Pre-event (φ) ——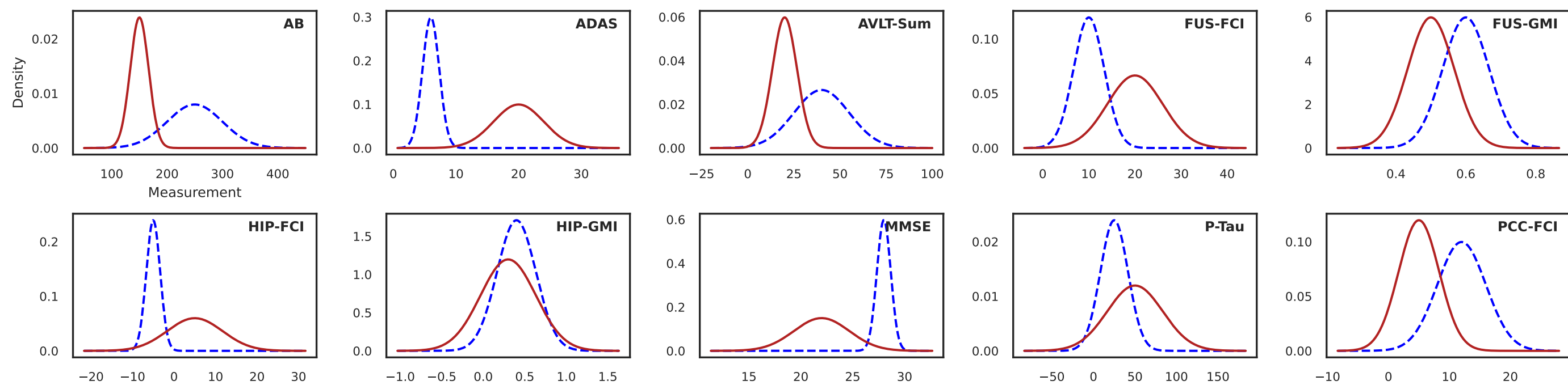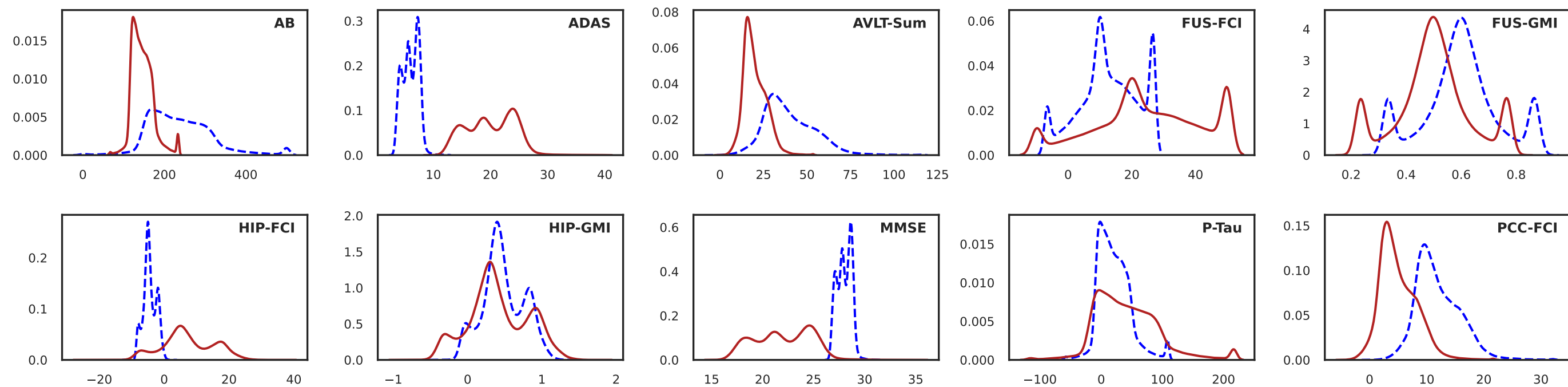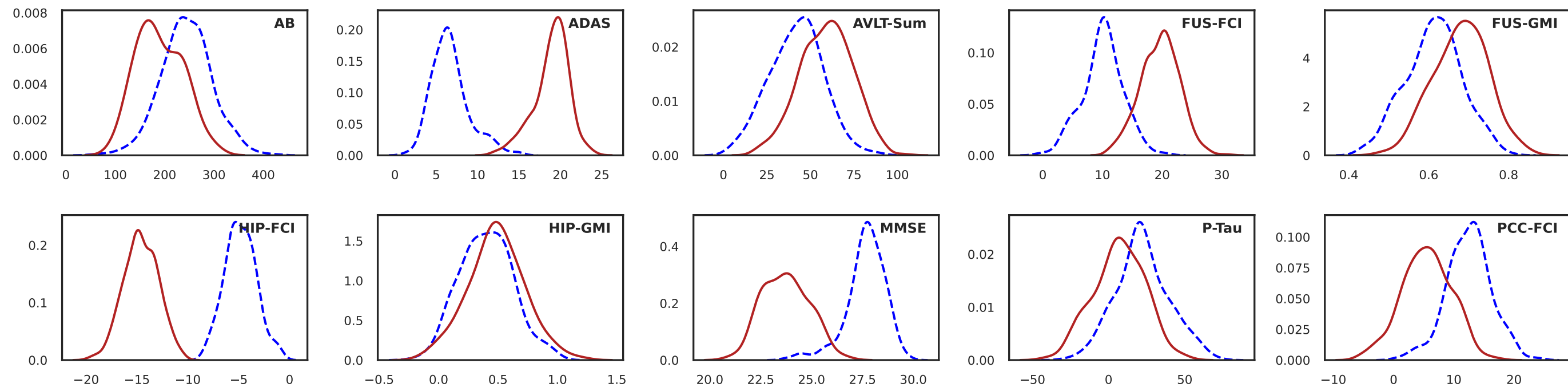— Post-event (θ)