```
group_by(cat1) |> summarize(...)
    df
         |>
                                                              df |>
                                                                group_by(cat1) |>
cat1 cat2 x
                   cat1 cat2
                                                                summarize(
 a
                    a
                                                                  avg = mean(x),
                                      cat1 avg total n
                                                                  total = sum(x),
                                                                  n = n()
                    a
                                       a
 a
 a
                    a
                                      cat1 avg total n
                                                             cat1 avg total n
                                           5 | 15
                                       b
                                                              a
                                                                       6
                                                                     15
                                                                 8
                                      cat1 avg total n
                                    C 8 24 3
```