```
group_by(cat1, cat2) |> summarize(...) |>
     df
          >
                                             ungroup()
                    cat1 cat2
cat1 cat2
                                        cat1 cat2 avg total n
 a
                     a
 a
                     a
                                        cat1 cat2 avg total n
 a
                                         a
                     a
 b
                                        cat1 cat2 avg total n
 b
                                        cat1 cat2 avg total
                                        cat1 cat2 avg total n
```

```
df |>
  group_by(cat1, cat2) |>
  summarize(
    avg = mean(x),
    total = sum(x),
    n = n()
  ) |>
  ungroup()
 cat1 cat2 avg total n
  a
  a
```