14. Sea  $\|\cdot\|: \mathbb{R}^{n\times n} \to \mathbb{R}$  una norma matricial inducida,  $A, B \in \mathbb{R}^{n\times n}$  y  $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ . Demostrar: a)  $\|\cdot\|$  es una norma. a) QVQ: ||A|| > 0 & A +0, ||A|| = 0 & A = 0 11A11 = Max 11Ax11 11Ax11 es una norma vectorial => 11Ax11 >0 x: ||x||=1  $\|A_X\| = 0 \iff A_X = 0$ €> A = 0 pues ||x||=1 => x≠0 OVQ: || a A || = | a | · || A || Ya E |R 11xA11 = max 11xAx11 = 1x1. max 11Ax11 = 1x1.11A11 x: ||x||=1 X: ||X||=1 QVQ: ||A+B|| \ ||A|| + ||B|| 11A+B11 = Max 11 (A+B) x 11 = Max 11Ax + Bx 11 x: ||X||=1 x: ||x||=1 por norma vectorial < max (||Ax|| + ||Bx||) < max ||Ax|| + max ||Bx|| x: ||X||=1 X:||X||=1 X: ||X||=1 = 11A11 + 11B11

| b)   I      | = 1.  |
|-------------|---|
|             | $ x   \le   A     x  .$   |
|             | $ B   \le   A     B  .$   |
|             |   |
|             |   |
| P)          |   |
| ବ୍ୟୟ:       | $   \mathbf{I}    = 1$  |
|             |   |
| コリニ         | $\max \ Ix\  = \max \ x\  = 1$  |
|             | ×:    ×    = 1  |
|             |   |
| c)          |   |
|             |   |
| CX V CX ·   | $\ A \times \  \leq \ A\  \  \times \ $   |
| ,,,         |   |
|             | $\leq \ A\  \ X\ $  |
| <b>⟨=⟩</b>  | $  A \times    \leq \max   A \times    \cdot    \times   $ $\tilde{\times} \neq \sigma    \tilde{\times}  $   |
|             | X70   X   |
|             |   |
| <b>⟨=</b> ⟩ | $\frac{\ A \times \ }{\ X\ } \leqslant \max \frac{\ A X \ }{\ X \ } \qquad \text{Supongamos}  X \neq 0$ $\frac{\ X \ }{\ X \ } \qquad X \neq 0 \qquad \frac{\ X X \ }{\ X \ } \qquad \text{Supongamos} \qquad X \neq 0$ |
|             | X   ×≠0   X   |
|             |   |
|             | Vale pues $\hat{x}$ es el máximo  |
|             | El caso x=0 vale trivialmente:   Ao  =0 <   A  .  0  =0   |
|             |   |
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