

Práctica 1

Representación de la información

1er cuatrimestre 2022

Organización del Computador 1

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1. Ejercicio 1

1.a.

```
33 = 16 \times 2 + 1
                                         100 = 50 \times 2 + 0
                                                                                     1023 = 511 \times 2 + 1
16 = 8 \times 2 + 0
                                            50 = 25 \times 2 + 0
                                                                                        511 = 255 \times 2 + 1
 8 = 4 \times 2 + 0
                                            25 = 12 \times 2 + 1
                                                                                        255 = 127 \times 2 + 1
                                           12 = 6 \times 2 + 0
 4 = 2 \times 2 + 0
                                                                                       127 =
                                                                                                   63 \times 2 + 1
 2 = 0 \times 2 + 1
                                             6 = 3 \times 2 + 0
                                                                                         63 =
                                                                                                   31 \times 2 + 1
                                             3 = 1 \times 2 + 1
\implies 33<sub>10</sub> = 10001<sub>2</sub>
                                                                                          31 = 15 \times 2 + 1
                                                                                         15 =
                                             1 = 0 \times 2 + 1
                                                                                                  7 \times 2 + 1
33 = 11 \times 3 + 0
                                          \implies 100<sub>10</sub> = 1100100<sub>2</sub>
                                                                                          7 = 3 \times 2 + 1
11 = 3 \times 3 + 2
                                                                                          3 =
                                                                                                    1 \times 2 + 1
 3 = 1 \times 3 + 0
                                          100 = 33 \times 3 + 1
                                                                                          1 =
                                                                                                 0 \times 2 + 1
1 = 0 \times 3 + 1
                                           33 = 11 \times 3 + 0
                                                                                      \implies 1023<sub>10</sub> = 1111111111<sub>2</sub>
                                            11 = 3 \times 3 + 2
\implies 33<sub>10</sub> = 1020<sub>3</sub>
                                             3 = 1 \times 3 + 0
                                                                                      1023 = 341 \times 3 + 0
33 = 6 \times 5 + 3
                                             1 = 0 \times 3 + 1
                                                                                        341 = 113 \times 3 + 2
 6 = 1 \times 5 + 1
                                           \implies 100<sub>10</sub> = 10201<sub>3</sub>
                                                                                        113 = 37 \times 3 + 2
 1 = 0 \times 5 + 1
                                                                                          37 = 12 \times 3 + 1
                                           100 = 20 \times 5 + 0
                                                                                         12 = 4 \times 3 + 0
\implies 33<sub>10</sub> = 113<sub>5</sub>
                                            20 = 4 \times 5 + 0
                                                                                          4 =
                                                                                                  1 \times 3 + 1
                                             4 = 0 \times 5 + 4
                                                                                          1 = 0 \times 3 + 1
                                            \implies 100<sub>10</sub> = 400<sub>5</sub>
                                                                                       \implies 1023<sub>10</sub> = 1101220<sub>3</sub>
                                                                                       1023 = 204 \times 5 + 3
                                                                                        204 = 40 \times 5 + 4
                                                                                          40 = 8 \times 5 + 0
                                                                                           8 =
                                                                                                    1 \times 5 + 3
                                                                                          1 = 0 \times 5 + 1
                                                                                        \implies 1023<sub>10</sub> = 13043<sub>5</sub>
```

1.b.

Nota: a la derecha del igual se interpretan todos los números en base 10.

```
1111_{2} = (1 \times 2^{3}) + (1 \times 2^{2}) + (1 \times 2^{1}) + (1 \times 2^{0})
= 8 + 4 + 2 + 1
= 15
1111_{3} = (1 \times 3^{3}) + (1 \times 3^{2}) + (1 \times 3^{1}) + (1 \times 3^{0})
= 27 + 9 + 3 + 1
= 40
1111_{5} = (1 \times 5^{3}) + (1 \times 5^{2}) + (1 \times 5^{1}) + (1 \times 5^{0})
= 125 + 25 + 5 + 1
= 156
CAFE_{16} = (12 \times 16^{3}) + (10 \times 16^{2}) + (15 \times 16^{1}) + (14 \times 16^{0})
= 49152 + 2560 + 240 + 14
= 51966
```

1.c.

```
17_{8} = (1 \times 8^{1}) + (7 \times 8^{0}) = (15)_{10}
15 = 3 \times 5 + 0
3 = 0 \times 5 + 3
\Rightarrow 17_{8} = 15_{10} = 30_{5}
BABA_{13} = (11 \times 13^{3}) + (10 \times 13^{2}) + (11 \times 13^{1}) + (10 \times 13^{0}) = (26010)_{10}
26010 = 4335 \times 6 + 0
4335 = 722 \times 6 + 3
722 = 120 \times 6 + 2
120 = 20 \times 6 + 0
20 = 3 \times 6 + 2
3 = 0 \times 6 + 3
\Rightarrow BABA_{13} = 26010_{10} = 320230_{6}
```

1.d.

```
(10\ 01\ 01\ 10\ 10\ 10\ 01\ 01)_2 = 21122211_4 (001\ 001\ 011\ 010\ 100\ 101)_2 = 113245_8 (1001\ 0110\ 1010\ 0101)_2 = 96A5_{16}
```

2. Ejercicio 2