

1) Construimos AFD M_1 para el lenguaje $(ab|b)^+ a(b|\lambda)$.

$$L_0 = (ab|b)^+ a(b|\lambda) = (ab|b)(ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda)$$

Buscamos un autómata que reconoce el mismo lenguaje.

$$\begin{aligned}\partial_a(L_0) &= \partial_a((ab|b)(ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda)) \\ &= \partial_a(ab|b)(ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda) \mid \varepsilon(ab|b)\partial_a((ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda)) \\ &= (\partial_a(ab) \mid \partial_a(b))(ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda) \\ &= (b \mid \emptyset)(ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda) \\ &= b(ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda) = L_1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\partial_b(L_0) &= \partial_b((ab|b)(ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda)) \\ &= (ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda) = L_2\end{aligned}$$

$$\partial_a(L_1) = \emptyset = T$$

$$\partial_b(L_1) = L_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\partial_a(L_2) &= \partial_a(ab|b)(ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda) \mid \varepsilon((ab|b)^*)\partial_a(a(b|\lambda)) \\ &= b(ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda) \mid b|\lambda = L_3\end{aligned}$$

$$\partial_b(L_2) = (ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda) = L_2$$

$$\partial_a(L_3) = \emptyset = T$$

$$\partial_b(L_3) = (ab|b)^* a(b|\lambda) \mid \lambda = L_4$$

$$\partial_a(L_4) = \partial_a(L_2) \mid \partial_a(\lambda) = L_3$$

$$\partial_b(L_4) = \partial_b(L_2) \mid \partial_b(\lambda) = L_2$$

$$M_1 = (Q_1, \Sigma, \delta_1, L_0, F_1)$$

$$Q_1 = \{L_0, L_1, L_2, L_3, L_4, T\}$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$$

$$F_1 = \{L_3, L_4\}$$

$$\delta_1 \quad a \quad b$$

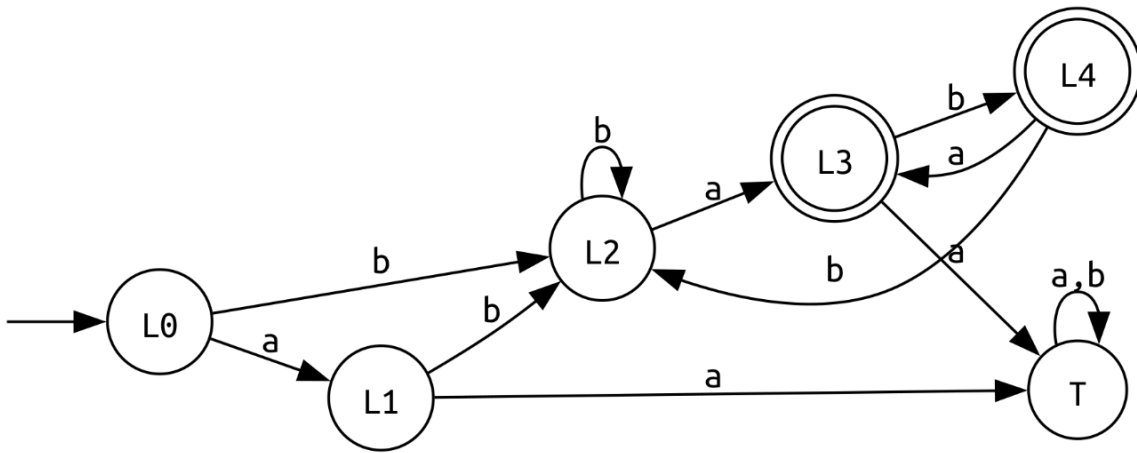
$$L_0 \quad L_1 \quad L_2$$

$$L_1 \quad T \quad L_2$$

$$L_2 \quad L_3 \quad L_2$$

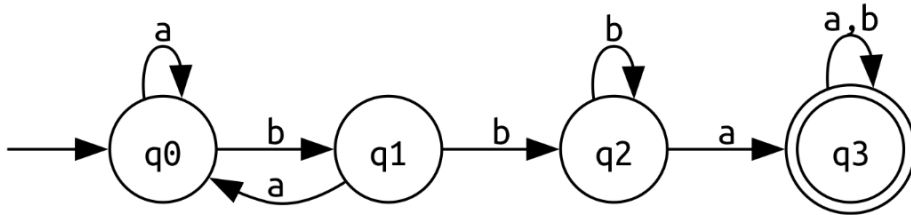
$$L_3 \quad T \quad L_4$$

$$L_4 \quad L_3 \quad L_2$$



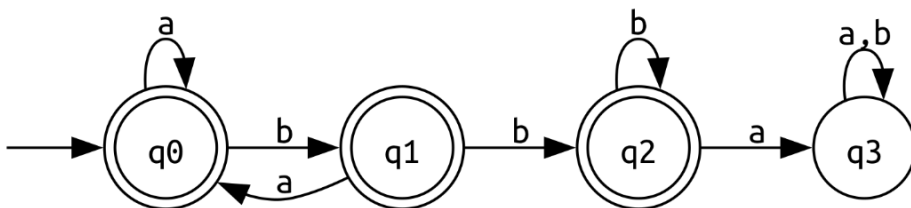
Tenemos AFD M_1 que reconoce el lenguaje: $(ab|b)^+a(b|\lambda)$

2) Construimos un AFD M_2 que reconoce cadenas que contienen bba como subcadena para después tomar complemento.



3) Construimos un AFD M_3 tal que $L(M_3) = L(M_2)^c$.

Como M_2 es AFD podemos invertir los estados finales / no Finales para calcular el lenguaje complemento.



4) Construimos un AFD M_4 tal que $L(M_4) = L(M_1) \cap L(M_3)$.

También podríamos haber construido M_4 tq $L(M_4) = L(M_1) \setminus L(M_2)$.

$$M_4 = (Q_4, \Sigma, \delta_4, p_0, F_4)$$

$$Q_4 = Q_1 \times Q_3$$

$$\Sigma = \{a, b\}$$

$$p_0 = (L_0, q_0)$$

$$F_4 = \{(s, t) \in Q_4 : s \in F_1 \wedge t \in F_3\}$$

$$= \{(L_3, q_0), (L_3, q_1), (L_3, q_2), (L_4, q_0), (L_4, q_1), (L_4, q_2)\}$$

$$\delta_4((s, t), a) = (\delta_1(s, a), \delta_3(t, a))$$

| δ_4 | a | b |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| (L_0, q_0) | (L_1, q_0) | (L_2, q_1) |
| (L_1, q_0) | (T, q_0) | (L_2, q_1) |
| (L_2, q_1) | (L_3, q_0) | (L_2, q_2) |
| (T, q_0) | (T, q_0) | (T, q_1) |
| (L_3, q_0) | (T, q_0) | (L_4, q_1) |
| (L_2, q_2) | (L_3, q_3) | (L_2, q_2) |
| (T, q_1) | (T, q_0) | (T, q_2) |
| (L_4, q_1) | (L_3, q_0) | (L_2, q_2) |
| (L_3, q_3) | (T, q_3) | (L_4, q_3) |
| (T, q_2) | (T, q_3) | (T, q_2) |
| (T, q_3) | (T, q_3) | (T, q_3) |
| (L_4, q_3) | (L_3, q_3) | (L_2, q_3) |
| (L_2, q_3) | (L_3, q_3) | (L_2, q_3) |

Final

Final

No dibujamos el autómata porque son demasiados estados.

5) Minimizamos M_4

M_4 es AFD sin estados inalcanzables.

| Estados | \equiv_0 | a | b | \equiv_1 | a | b | \equiv_2 | a | b | \equiv_3 | a | b | \equiv_4 | |
|--------------|------------|----|----|------------|---|---|------------|---|---|------------|---|---|------------|-----------|
| (L_0, q_0) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 2 | A | A | B | 1 | 2 | 3 | A | → Inicial |
| (L_1, q_0) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 2 | A | C | B | 2 | 4 | 3 | B | |
| (L_2, q_1) | NF | F | NF | 2 | 3 | 1 | B | D | C | 3 | 5 | 4 | C | |
| (T, q_0) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 1 | C | C | C | 4 | 4 | 4 | D | |
| (L_3, q_0) | F | NF | F | 3 | 1 | 3 | D | C | E | 5 | 4 | 6 | E | } Finales |
| (L_2, q_2) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 1 | C | C | C | 4 | 4 | 4 | D | |
| (T, q_1) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 1 | C | C | C | 4 | 4 | 4 | D | |
| (L_4, q_1) | F | F | NF | 4 | 3 | 1 | E | D | C | 6 | 5 | 4 | F | |
| (L_3, q_3) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 1 | C | C | C | 4 | 4 | 4 | D | |
| (T, q_2) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 1 | C | C | C | 4 | 4 | 4 | D | |
| (T, q_3) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 1 | C | C | C | 4 | 4 | 4 | D | |
| (L_4, q_3) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 1 | C | C | C | 4 | 4 | 4 | D | |
| (L_2, q_3) | NF | NF | NF | 1 | 1 | 1 | C | C | C | 4 | 4 | 4 | D | |

$(\equiv_3) = (\equiv_4)$ terminamos!

