

## **Chapter 1: Terminations**

1. **X-ize** - To (do the action of) x. To make (something) x.
2. **X-al** - Pertaining to x
3. **X-ic** - “ “
4. **X-ous** - “ “
5. **X-ary** - “ “
6. **X-ar** - “ “
7. **X-an** - “ “
8. **X-ine** - “ “
9. **X-ac** -
10. **X-is**
11. **X-aca** - “ “
12. **X-eus** - “ “
13. **X-oid** - Resembling x

	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
x-al	-allis	-alis	-ale
x-ic	-icus	-ica	-icum
x-ous	-osus	-osa	-osum
x-ary	-arius	-aria	-arium
x-ar	-aris	-aris	-are
x-an	-anus	-ana	-anum
x-ine	-inus	-ina	-inum
x-ac	-acus	-aca	-acum
x-oid	-oideus	-oidea	-oideum

14. **X-ia** - **An** Abnormal condition involving x
15. **X-os/is** - An abnormal condition involving x.
16. **X-ot/ic** - p.t. An abnormal condition involving x.
17. **X-ist** - One who (does the action of) x.
  - a. One who specializes in x. One who (make it make sense - easy shortest way)
18. **X-in** - A substance (which does the action) of x.
19. **X-itis** - The inflammation of x.
  - a. **X-itides** - several conditions involving the inflammation of x
20. **X-oschisis** - The splitting of x
21. **X-orrhexis** - The rupturing of x
22. **X-iasis** - The abnormal presence of x
23. **X-oclasia** - The breaking of x
24. **X-osis** - **an** Abnormal condition involving x

25. **X-opathy** - A disease of x
26. **X-omegaly** - The enlargement of x
27. **X-ophagy** - The ingestion of x
28. **X-ogenesis** - The production of x
29. **X-opoiesis** - The formation of x
30. **X-okinesis** - The movement of x
31. **X-algia** - pain in(volving) x
32. **X-odynia** - “ “
33. **X-oplegia** - The paralysis of x
34. **X-openia** - a deficiency of x
35. **X-orrhagia** - The rapid flowing of (something from) x
36. **X-omalacia** - The softening/abnormal softening of x
37. **X-onecrosis** - The death of x
38. **X-ostenosis** - The narrowing of x
39. **X-osclerosis/cirrhosis** - The hardening of x
40. **X-optosis** - The downward displacement of x
41. **X-agra** - Gouty pain in x
42. **X-orrhea** - The flowing of (something from) x
43. **X-edema** - The swelling of x
44. **X-occele** - The protrusion of (something through) x
45. **X-olith** - A calculus in(volving) x
46. **X-ospasm** - A spasm of x
47. **X-ism(us)** - A spasm of x
48. **Ec** - Outasiapoi
49. **X-ectopia** - The displacement of x
50. **X-ectasia** - The distention of x
51. **Dys** - Bad, defective
52. **X-oplasia** - The formation of x
53. **X-odysplasia** - The defective formation of x
54. **X-otrophy** - The growth/nourishment of x
55. **X-odystrophy** - The defective growth of x
56. **A** - Lack of, without
57. **X-atrophy** - The lack of growth of x
58. **X-asthenia** - The lack of strength of x
59. **X-otherapy** - Treatment by means of x
60. **X-iatry** - The healing of x
61. **X-ostasis** - The stopping of x
62. **X-oplasty** - The surgical repairing of x
63. **X-ocentesis** - The surgical puncturing of x
64. **X-orrhaphy** - The suturing of x
65. **X-otomy** - The cutting of x
66. **X-ectomy** - The cutting out of x
67. **X-ostomy** - The making of an opening in x
  - a. **X-ostoma** - an opening made in x

- 68. **X-ics** - The science of x
- 69. **X-ology** - The study of x
  - a. X-ologist - one who studies x
- 70. **X-oscopy** - The examination of x
- 71. **X-ometry** - The measurement of x
- 72. **X-ography** - The recording of x
- 73. **X-opexy** - The adhesion of x [diagnostic]
  - a. The fixation of x [therapeutic]
- 74. **X-olysis** - The disintegration of x [diagnostic]
  - a. The separation of the adhesions of x [therapeutic]
- 75. **X-otropism** - The tendency to preferentially affect x [diagnostic or therapeutic]
- 76. **X-ophage** - Something which ingests x
- 77. **X-otome** - An instrument for cutting x
- 78. **X-ectome** - An instrument for cutting out x
- 79. **X-oscope** - An instrument for examining x
- 80. **X-oclast** - Something which breaks x
- 81. **X-ostat** - Something which stops x
- 82. **X-ogen** - A substance which produces x
- 83. **X-opath** - One with a disease of x
- 84. **X-ograph** - An instrument for recording x
- 85. **X-ogram** - A record of x
- 86. **X-ometer** - An instrument for measuring x
- 87. **X-ogenic** - Producing x
- 88. **X-ogenous** - Produced by x
- 89. **X-otropic** - Preferentially affecting x
- 90. **X-us** - (The/a) x
- 91. **X-a** - “ “
- 92. **X-um** - “ “
- 93. **X-on** - “ “
- 94. **X-(e)us, X-(e)a, X-(e)um** - Pertaining to x
- 95. **X-orrhaphy** - The suturing of x
- 96. **X-orrhoea** - The flowing of (something from) x
- 97. **X-edema** - The swelling of x
- 98. **X-olith** - A calculus in(volving) x
- 99. **X-iasis** - The abnormal presence of x
- 100. **X-olithiasis** - The abnormal presence of a calculus in(volving) x
- 101. **X-oplasty** - The surgical repairing of x
- 102. **X-oplastic** - Pertaining to the surgical repairing of x
- 103. **X-odystrophy** - The defective growth of x
- 104. **X-dystrophic** - Pertaining to the defective growth of x
- 105. **X-ophagy** - The ingestion of x
- 106. **X-ophagous** - Pertaining to the ingestion of x
- 107. **X-ogenesis** - The production of x
- 108. **X-ogenetic** - Pertaining to the production of x

109. **X-ostasis** - The stopping of x
110. **X-ostatic** - Pertaining to the stopping of x
111. **X-edema** -
112. **X-edematous/tic**- Pertaining to the swelling of x
113. **X-ospasm** -
114. **X-ospastic** - Pertaining to a spasm of x
115. **X-ectasia** -
116. **X-ectatic** - Pertaining to the distention of x
117. **X-opexy** -
118. **X-opectic** - Pertaining to the adhesion/fixation of x
119. **X-orrhexis** -
120. **X-orrhectic** - Pertaining to the rupturing of x
121. **X-oscopic** - Pertaining to the examination of x (x-o-scopy). Pertaining to an instrument for examining tx (x-o-graphy)
122. **X-ographic** - Pertaining to the recording of x (x-o-graphy). Pertaining to an instrument for recording x (x-o-graph). Pertaining to a record of x (x-o-gram)
123. **X-ogenic** - Producing x
124. **X-ogenous** - Produced by x
125. **X-otropic** - Preferentially affecting x
126. **X-openic** - pertaining to a deficiency of x
127. **X-oideus** - Resembling x
128. **Olithotomy** - The cutting of a calculus involving x
129. **-alo-** - Pertaining to
130. **X-opoietin** - A Substance which forms
131. **X-opectin** - A substance which fixates
132. **Fluid and/or air plus body part** - A collection of x in y  
Example -- pneumohemopericardium - A collection of air and blood in the pericardium
133. **X-olytics** - The science of the disintegration of x.
134. **X-oid** - Something resembling x
135. **X-icist** - One who specializes in the science of x
136. **X-ectomist** - One who cuts out something involving

#### NOUN

ending	gender	translation
x-us	masculine	the/a x
x-a	feminine	the/a x
x-um	neuter	the/a x
x-on	neuter	the/a x

#### ADJECTIVE

Masculine	Feminine	Neuter	translation
x-(e)us	x-(e)a	x-(e)um	Pertaining to x

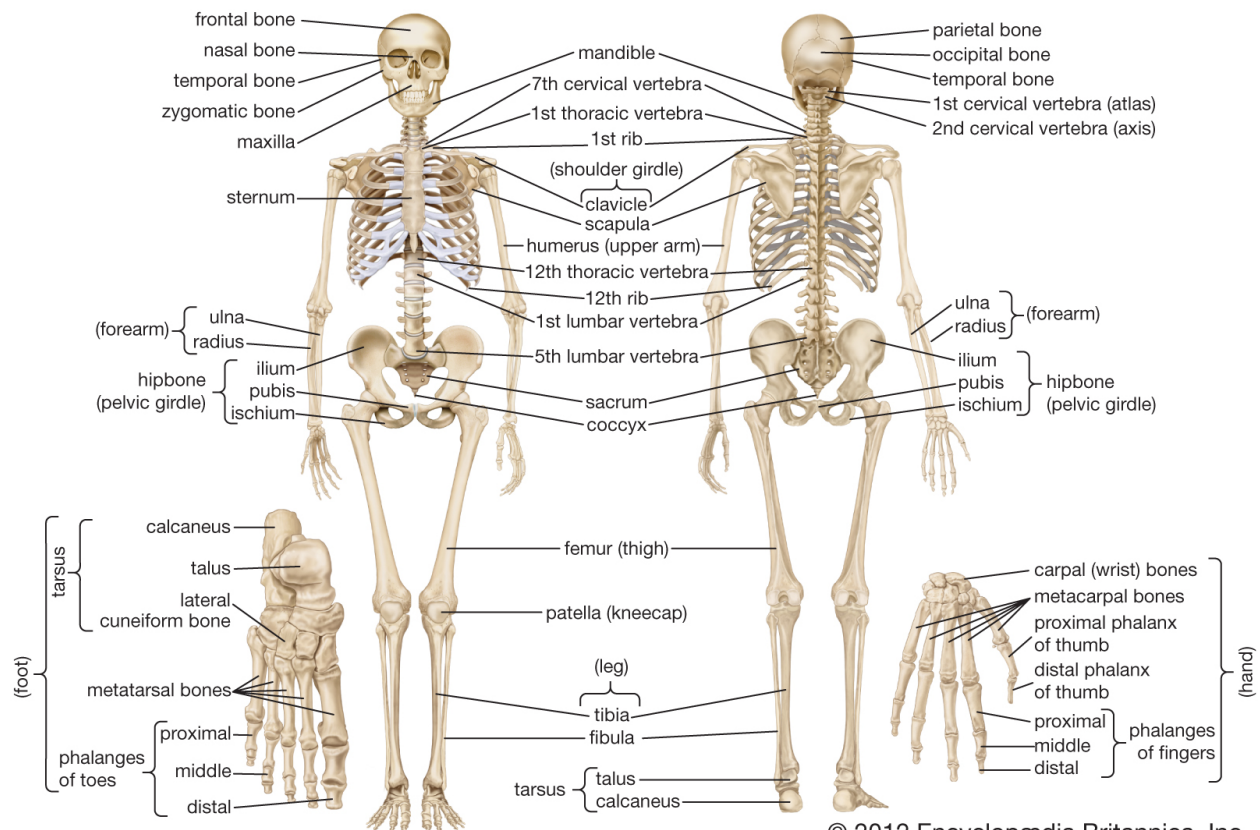
## **Chapter 2: General Anatomy**

1. Anthrop-o - Man, Human
2. Som(at)-o - Body
3. Derm(at)-o - Skin
4. Epi-derm(at)-o - Epidermis
5. Cyt-o - Cell
6. X-o-cyt-e - A Cell of X
7. Arthr-o - Joint
8. Acr-o - Extremities
9. Mel-o - Limbs
10. Cephal-o - Head
11. Trich-o - Hair
12. Blephar-o - Eyelid
13. Ophthalm-o - Eye
14. Ot-o - Ear
15. Rhin-o - Nose
16. Prosop-o - Face
17. Faci-o - Face
18. Cervic-o - Neck (Cervix in Latin)
19. Trachel-o - Neck
20. Om-o - Shoulder
21. Brachi-o - Arm (Brach-ium in Latin Form)
22. Ancon-o - Elbow
23. Cheir-o, Chir-o - Hand
24. Dactyl-o - Digit
25. Onych-o - Nail
26. Thorac-o - Chest (Thorax in Latin Form)
27. Steth-o - Chest
28. Mast-o - Breast
29. Mamm-o - Breast (Mamm-a in Latin Form)
30. Thel-e - Nipple
31. Omphal-o - Navel
32. Umbil(ic)-o - Navel (Umbilicus in Latin Form)
33. Glut(e)-o - Buttock
34. Gon-o, Gony-o - Knee
35. Pod-o - Foot
36. Ped-o - Foot (Pes in Latin Form)

### **Chapter 3: Musculoskeletal System**

- 1. Oste-o** - Bone
- 2. X-ostosis** - The ossification of x
- 3. Oss(e)-o** - Bone
- 4. Skelet-o** - Skeleton
- 5. Crani-o** - Skull
- 6. Clavicul-o/Clav(ic)-i** - Collar bone
- 6. Cleid** - Collar Bone
- 7. Acromi-o** - Acromion
- 8. Corac-o/Coracoid-o** - Coracoid Process
- 9. Humer-o** - Humerus
- 10. Cubit-o** - Elbow
- 11. Uln-o** - Ulna
- 12. Radi-o** - Radius
- 13. Carp-o** - Wrist
- 14. Phalang-o** - Phalanges
- 15. Scapul-o** - Shoulder blade
- 16. Rachi-o/Rachi-/Rhaci-o/Rhaci-** - Spine
- 17. Spin-o** - Spine
- 18. Myel-o/** - Spinal cord; Bone marrow  
Medullary/medullaris/medullare - p.t. The spinal cord
- 19. Spondyl-o** - Vertebra
- 20. Vertebr-o** - Vertebra
- 21. Cost-o/Cost-i** - Rib
- 22. Stern-o** - Sternum
- 23. Xiph-o/Xiphoid-o** - Xiphoid process
- 24. Cox-o** - Hip
- 25. Pelv-i/Pelv(i)-o** - Pelvis
- 26. Ili-o** - Ilium
- 27. Ischi-o** - Ischium
- 28. Pub-o/Pub-i** - Pubis
- 29. Sacr-o** - Sacrum
- 30. Coccyg-o** - Coccyx
- 31. Acetabul-o** - Acetabulum
- 32. Femor-o** - Femur
- 33. Patell-o** - Knee-cap
- 34. Tibi-o** - Tibia
- 35. Fibul-o** - Fibula
- 36. Tars-o** - Tarsus
- 37. Calcane-o** - Calcaneus
- 38. Tal-o** - Talus
- 39. Astragal-o** - Talus
- 40. Chondr-o** - Cartilage

41. **Cartilag(in)-o** - Cartilage
42. **My-o/Myos-o** - Muscle
43. **Muscul-o** - Muscle
44. **Ten-o/Tenon(t)-o** - Tendon
45. **Tend-o/Tendin-o** - Tendon
46. **Desm-o** - Ligament
47. **Syndesm-o/ Syndesmos-o** - Ligament
48. **Ligament-o** - Ligament
49. **Aponeur-o/Aponeuros-o** - Aponeurosis
50. **Achill-o** - Achilles' Tendon



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## **Chapter 4: Nervous System**

1. **Encephal-o** - Brain
2. **Cerebr-o** - Brain and Cerebrum
3. **Cerebello-o** - Cerebellum
4. **Membran-o** - Membrane
5. **Mening-o** - Meninges
6. **Ependym-o** - Ependyma
7. **Neur-o** - Nerve
8. **Nerv-i** - Nerve
9. **Gangli(on)-o** - Ganglion

10. **Neuron-o** - Nerve cell
11. **(neuro)gli-o** - Neuroglia
12. **Radicul-o** - Radicle
13. **Symphath(et)-o, Sympathic-o** - Sympathetic Nerves
14. **Vag-o** - Vagus Nerve
15. **Ophthalm-o** - Eye
16. **Opt(ic)-o** - Eye
17. **Ocul-o** - Eye
18. **Core, Cor(e)-o** - Pupil
19. **Pupill-o** - Pupil
20. **Ker(at)-o** - Cornea
21. **Corne-o** - Cornea
22. **Scler-o** - Sclera
23. **Retin-o** - Retina
24. **Uve-o** - Uvea
25. **Ir(id)-o** - Iris
26. **Cycl-o** - Ciliary Body
27. **Cili-o, Ciliar-o** - Ciliary Body
28. **Choroid-o, Chori-o** - Choroid
29. **Conjunctiv-o** - Conjunctiva
30. **Canth-o** - Canthus
31. **Phac-o** - Lens
32. **Dacry-o** - Tear
33. **Lacrim-o** - Tear
34. **Dacryocyst-o** - Tear Sac
35. **Tympan-o** - Middle Ear
36. **Malle-o** - Hammer
37. **Incud-o** - Anvil
38. **Staped(i)-o** - Stirrup
39. **Myring-o** - Tympanic Membrane

## **Chapter 5 : Cardiovascular Forms**

1. Hem(at)-o - Blood
2. X-(h)emia - The abnormal presence of blood in x
- G-ism - A condition caused by the malfunction of G
3. Sanguin-o, Sangu-i - Blood
4. Hemoglobin-o - Hemoglobin
5. Plasm(at)-o, Plasm-a - Plasma
6. Thromb-o - Clot
7. Thrombocyt-o - Platelet/Blood Platelet
8. Sphygm-o - Pulse
9. Card(i)-o - Heart
10. Aort-o, Aortic-o - Aorta



11. Valv(-ul)-o - Valve
12. Ventricul-o - Ventricle
13. Pericard(i)-o - Pericardium
14. Myocard(i)-o - Myocardium
15. Angi-o, Angei- - Vessel
16. Vas-o, Vascul-o - Vessel
17. Arter(i)-o - Artery
18. Phleb-o - Vein
19. Ven-o - Vein
20. Capillar-o - Capillary
21. Varic-o - Varix  
Varicose - P.t. the varix
22. Cirs-o - Varix
23. Lymph-o, Lymphat-o - Lymph
24. Lymphangi-o Lymph Vessel
25. Lymphaden-o - Lymph Node
26. Splen-o - Spleen
27. Lien-o - Spleen
28. (Endo)crin-o - Secretion
29. Hormon-o - Hormone
30. Aden-o - Gland
31. Glandul-o - Gland
32. Pineal-o - Pineal Gland
33. Parot(id)-o - Parotid Gland
34. Hypophys(e)-o - Pituitary Gland
35. Thyroid(o)-o - Thyroid Gland
36. Parathyroid(o)-o - Parathyroid Gland
37. Thym-o - Thymus
38. Adren(al)-o - Adrenal Gland
39. Supraren(al)-o - Adrenal Gland
40. Insul-o - Islets of Langerhans
41. Gonad-o - Gonad
42. S-ocle - the protrusion of something, involving S  
- S = substance
- S-o-x-ocle - the protrusion of (something through) x, involving S
43. S-o-x-N - a collection of S in x  
- S = substance, x = an organ or part, N = nominative ending
44. G-ism - a condition caused by the malfunction of G  
- G = gland
45. X-o-z-ostomy - the making of an opening between z and x  
- X and z are both organs or bodily parts capable of being connection

## **Chapter 6: Respiratory System and Latin**

1. Rhin-o - Nose
2. Nas-o - Nose
3. Sin(us)-o - Sinus
4. Sept-o - Septum
5. Antr-o - Antrum
6. Pharyng-o - Pharynx
7. Nasopharyng-o/Rhinopharyng-o - Nasopharynx
8. Epiglott(id)-o - Epiglottis
9. Laryng-o - Larynx
10. Trache-o - Trachea
11. Bronch-o/i - Bronchus
12. Pneum(on)-o - Lung; air
13. Pulm(on)-o - Lung
14. Pleur-o - Pleura
15. Phren-o Diaphragm
16. Diaphragm(at)-o - Diaphragm
17. Mediastin-o - Mediastinum
18. Spir-o - Breathing
19. Pne-o - Breathing
20. Pneum(at)-o - Air; Lung
  - a. pneum(on)-o : almost always means "lung"
  - b. pneum(at)-o: almost always means air
21. S-o-x-o-graphy - the recording of x, involving S
  - a. X is an organ / s is a substance

#### Latin

Grammatical categories		Example words and phrases		
Gender & number		Nouns	Adjectives	
			1.3-5,7-10 (-us type)	1.2, 6 (-is type)
Masculine	Singular: Plural:	Nerv <u>us</u> nerv <u>i</u>	cardiac <u>us</u> cardiac <u>i</u>	cervical <u>is</u> cervical <u>es</u>
Feminine	Singular: Plural:	arteri <u>a</u> arteri <u>ae</u>	cardiac <u>a</u> cardiac <u>ae</u>	cervical <u>is</u> cervical <u>es</u>
Neuter	Singular: Plural:	gangli <u>on</u> gangli <u>a</u>	cardiac <u>um</u> cardiac <u>a</u>	cervical <u>e</u> cervical <u>ia</u>

gender + number nominatives	<b>Nouns</b>	<b>Adjective I</b> [-us, -a, -um]	<b>Adjective II</b> [-al, -ar type]
<b>masc.</b> singular	<b>-us</b>	<b>-us</b>	<b>-is</b>
<b>masc.</b> plural	<b>-i</b>	<b>-i</b>	<b>-es</b>
<b>fem.</b> singular	<b>-a</b>	<b>-a</b>	<b>-is</b>
<b>fem.</b> plural	<b>-ae</b>	<b>-ae</b>	<b>-es</b>
<b>neut.</b> singular	<b>-um</b>	<b>-um</b>	<b>-e</b>
<b>neut.</b> plural	<b>-a</b>	<b>-a</b>	<b>-ia</b>
<b>irregular masc. plural**</b>	<b>-es</b>	<b>-i</b>	<b>-es</b>
<b>irregular fem. plural**</b>	<b>-es</b>	<b>-ae</b>	<b>-es</b>

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Masculine	Feminine	Neuter	Translation
26. x-ul-us	x-ul-a	x-ul-um	a little x
27. x-(i)cul-us	x-(i)cul-a	x-(i)cul-um	a little x
28. x-ell-us	x-ell-a	x-ell-um	a little x
29. x-ill-us	x-ill-a	x-ill-um	a little x
30. x-ol-us	x-ol-a	x-ol-um	a little x

bronchi/ol/us

a little bronchus

antr/ul/um

a little antrum

ven/ul/o/stenosis

the narrowing of a little vein

ling/ul/o/spasm

a spasm of a little tongue

glandul/otomy

30. glandul/o

gland

## **Chapter 7: Oral-Dental System**

1. Gnath-o - Jaw
2. Maxill-o - Upper Jaw
3. Mandibul-o - Lower Jaw
4. Geni-o - Chin
5. Ment-o - Chin
6. Stom(at)-o - Mouth
7. Or-o - Mouth
8. Cheil-o - Lip
9. Labi-o - Lip
10. Bucc-o - Cheek
11. Gloss-o - Tongue
12. Lingu-o - Tongue
13. Palat-o - Palate
14. Uran(isc)-o - Palate
15. Staphyl-o - Uvula
16. Uvul-o -Uvula
17. Cion-o - Uvula
18. Odont-o - Tooth
19. Dent-o, Dent-i - Tooth
20. Periodont-o - Periodontium
21. Gingiv-o - Gums
22. Ul-o - Gums
23. Dentin-o - Dentin
24. (En)amel - Enamel
25. Adamant(in)-o - Enamel
26. Pulp-o - Pulp
27. Cement-o - Cementum

### Locatives (adjectival in meaning)

28. Axi-o - Axial
29. Dist-o - Distal
30. Mesi-o - Mesial
31. Incis-o - Incisal
32. Occlus-o - Occlusal
33. -Cervic-o - Cervical
34. Labi-o - Labial
35. Bucc-o - Buccal
36. Lingu-o - Lingual
37. Gingiv-o - Gingival
38. Pulp-o - Pulpal

39. X-o-z-al - p.t./formed by the x-al and z-al surfaces of a tooth  
a. Or p.t./formed by the x-al and z-al walls of a tooth cavity  
b. "X" and "z" are locatives

## **Chapter 8: Bones of the Head**

1. Front-o - Frontal Bone
2. Pariet-o - Parietal Bone
3. Occipit-o - Occiput
4. Atl(ant)-o - Atlas
5. Tempor-o - Temporal Bone
6. Mast(oid)-o - Mastoid Process
7. Styl-o, Styloid-o - Styloid Process
8. Petr-o, Petros-o - Petrous Part of the Temporal Bone
9. Squam-o, Squamos-o - Squamous Part of the Temporal Bone
10. Sphen-o, Sphenoid-o - Sphenoid Bone
11. Zygomat(ic)-o - Zygomatic Bone
12. Ethm(oid) - Ethmoid Bone
13. Lacrim-o - Lacrimal Bone
14. Nas-o - Nasal Bone
15. Maxill-o - Maxillasphen
16. Mandibul-o - Mandible
17. Sutur- - Suture
18. Hy-o - Hyoid Bone
19. X-auxis - The enlargement of x
20. X-ocirrhosis - The Hardening of x
21. X-ocleisis - The closure of x
22. X-(h)elcosis - The ulceration of x
23. X-iferous- Bearing x
24. X-otoxycosis - The poisoning of x
25. X-otoxic - Poisonous to x
26. X-otoxin - A substance poisonous to x
27. X-otoxicity - The ability to poison x
28. X-apheresis - The removal of x
29. X-(en-)chysis - The injection of fluid into x
30. X-ocampsia - The bending of x, The curvature of x,
31. X-ocamp - An instrument for bending x
32. X-otripsy - The crushing or rubbing of x
33. X-otribe - An instrument for crushing or rubbing x

### Latin phrase

34. sutura x-o-z-al - the suture between z and x

## **Chapter 9: Digestive System**

1. Celi-o - Abdomen; Abdominal Wall
2. Abdomin-o - Abdomen
3. Ventr-o - Abdomen
4. Lapar-o - Abdominal Wall
5. Periton(e)-o - Peritoneum
6. Mesenter(i)-o - Mesentery
7. Splanchn-o - Viscera
8. Viscer-o - Viscera
9. Esophag-o - Esophagus
10. Gastr-o - Stomach
11. Stomach-o - stomach
12. Cardi-o - Cardiac Part of the Stomach
13. Pylor-o - Pylorus
14. Oment-o - Omentum
15. Epipl-o - Omentum
16. Duoden-o - Duodenum
17. Cholecyst-o - Gallbladder
18. Choledoch-o - Common Bile Duct
19. Cholangi-o - Bile Duct
20. Hepat-o - Liver
21. Pancre(at)-o - Pancreas
22. Enter-o - (Small) Intestine
23. Jejun-o - Jejunum
24. Ile-o - Ileum
25. Col-o, Colon-o - Colon
26. Cec-o - Cecum
27. Typhl-o - Cecum
28. Append(ic)-o - Appendix
29. Sigmoid-o - Sigmoid Fold
30. Proct-o - Rectum or Anus
31. Rect-o - Rectum
32. An-o - Anus
33. Sphincter-o - (Anal) Sphincter
34. Sial-o - Saliva
35. Ptyal-o - Saliva
36. Chym-o - Chyme
37. Chyl-o - Chyle
38. Chol-e, Chol-o - Bile
39. Bil-i - Bile
40. Copr-o - Feces
41. Fec- - Feces
42. Sterc(or)-o - Feces

- 43. Scat-o - Excrement
- 44. -doch-o - duct
- 45. Hepatic-o - hepatic duct
- 46. Hepatochoangi-o - hepatic duct
- 47. Pancreatic-o - pancreatic duct

## **Chapter 10: Uro-Genital Systems**

- 1. Lumb-o - Loin
- 2. Inguin-o - Groin
- 3. Perine-o - Perineum
- 4. Genit-o - Genitals
- 5. Ur-o, Uron-o - Urine; Urinary Tract
- 6. Urin-o - Urine; Urinary Tract
- 7. X-uria - The abnormal presence of x in the urine
- 8. X-uresis - The passage of x in the urine
  - a. X-uretic - p.t. the passage of x in the urine
- 9. Urat-o - Urate
- 10. Urea-, Ure-o - Urea
- 11. Urobilin-o - Urobilin
- 12. Nephr-o - Kidney
- 13. Ren-o - Kidney
- 14. Pyel-o - Renal Pelvis
- 15. Pelv(i)-o, Pelv-i - Renal Pelvis
- 16. Ureter-o - Ureter
- 17. Cyst-o, Cystid-o - Bladder; Cyst
- 18. Vesic-o - Bladder; Cyst
- 19. Urethr-o - Urethra
- 20. Sperm(at)-o - Spermatozoon; Semen
- 21. Semin-o, Semen-o - Semen
- 22. Osche-o - Scrotum
- 23. Scrot-o - scrotum
- 24. Orchi-o, Orchid-o - Testes
- 25. Test-o, Testicul-o - Testes
- 26. Epididym-o - Epididymis
- 27. Vas-o - Vas Deferens
- 28. Vesicul-o - Seminal Vesicle
- 29. Gynecyst-o - Seminal Vesicle
- 30. Spermatocyst - Seminal Vesicle
- 31. Prostat-o - Prostate
- 32. Phall-o - Penis
- 33. Pen-o - Penis
- 34. Balan-o - Glans Penis

- 35. Oo - Egg; Ovum
- 36. Ov-o - Egg; Ovum
- 37. Men-o, Emmen(i)-o - Menses; Menstruation;
- 38. X-omenia - Vicarious Menstruation from x
- 39. Oophor-o - Ovary
- 40. Ovari-o - Ovary
- 41. Salping-o - Uterine Tube
- 42. Tub-o - Uterine Tube
- 43. Hyster-o - Uterus
- 44. Metr-o - Uterus
- 45. Uter-o - Uterus
- 46. Cervic-o - Cervix (of the uterus)
- 47. Trachel-o - Cervix (of the uterus)
- 48. Colp-o - Vagina
- 49. Vagin-o - Vagina
- 50. Clitor(id)-o, Clitor-i - Clitoris
- 51. Vulv-o - Vulva
- 52. Epis(i)-o - Vulva
- 53. Nymph

## **Chapter 11: Psychological Terms**

- 1. Psych-o - Mind
- 2. Phren-o - Mind
- 3. Ide-o - Idea
- 4. Neur-o - Emotions
- 5. Er(ot)-o - Sexual Desire
- 6. Nyct-o - Night
- 7. Hypn-o - Sleep; Hypnotism
- 8. Oneir-o - Dreams
- 9. Narc-o - Stupor
- 10. Pharmac-o - Drugs
- 11. Esthes(i)-o - Perception
- 12. Anesthes(i)-o - Loss of Perception
- 13. Hallucin-o - Hallucination
- 14. Nos-o - Disease
- 15. Hyster-o - Hysteria
- 16. Epilept-o - Epilepsy
- 17. Pseud-o - False; Falsely
- 18. X-ophobia - A morbid dread of x
- 19. X-ophobe - One with a morbid dread of x
- 20. X-ophilia - A morbid fondness for x
- 21. X-ophilic - Pertaining to a morbid fondness of x; Having an affinity for x
- 22. X-ophile - One with a morbid fondness for x; One with a propensity to (do the action of) x



23. X-phil - Something with an affinity for x
24. X-philic - Pertaining to something with an affinity for x
25. X-omania - A morbid fondness for x
26. X-omaniac - Pertaining to a morbid fondness for x
27. X-omaniac - One with a morbid fondness for x
28. X-esthesia - The perception of x
29. X-anesthesia - The loss of perception of x
30. X-olepsy - A seizure of/involving x
31. X-olagnia - Sexual gratification involving x

Where “n” is any noun ending and “a” is any adjectival ending

32. pseudo-x-N - a/the false x
33. pseudo-x-A - falsely p.t. x

## **Chapter 12: Substances**

1. Hydr-o - Water; Fluid
2. Hygr-o - Moisture
3. Aer-o - Air; Gas
4. Phys-o - Gas
5. Sarc-o - Flesh
6. Hist-o, Hist-i - Tissue
7. Synov(i)-o - Synovia
8. Epitheli-o - Epithelium
9. Kary-o - Nucleus
10. Nucle-o - Nucleus
11. Fibr-o - Fiber
12. In-o, Inos-o - Fiber
13. Elast-o, Elastic-o - Elastic Tissue
14. Muc-o, Muc-i, Mucus-o - Mucus
15. Mys-o - Mucus
16. Blenn-o - Mucus
17. Ser-o, Seros-o - Serum
18. Lip-o, Lipar-o - Fat; Lipids
19. Adip-o, Adipos-o - Fat
20. Steat-o - Fat
21. Pimel-o - Fat
22. Seb-o - Sebum
23. Cer(umin)-o - Wax
24. Cholester(ol)-o - Cholesterol
25. Hidr-o, -idr-o - Sweat
26. Py-o - Pus
27. Lith-o - Calculus

28. Kerat-o - Horn
29. Alcohol-o - Alcohol
30. Alkal-o, Alkal-i - Alkali
31. Pur(in)-o - Purine
32. Amyl-o - Starch
33. Acid-o - Acid
34. Acet-o, Acet-i - Acid
35. Ket(on)-o - Ketone Bodies
36. Galact-o - Milk
37. Lact-o - Milk
38. Ole-o - Oil
39. Glyc-o - Sugar
40. Sacchar-o - Sugar
41. Opson(in)-o, Opson-o - Opsonin
42. Myelin-o - Myelin
43. Porph(yr)(in)-o - Porphyrin
44. Eosin-o - Eosin
45. Gel(at)-o, Gelat-i - Jelly
46. Zym-o, Enzym-o - Enzyme
47. Pepsin-o, Peptin-o - Pepsin
48. Prote(in)-o - Protein
49. Album(in)-o - Albumin
50. Pept(on)-o - Peptone
51. Collagen-o - Collagen
52. Fibrin-o - Fibrin
53. Tox-o, Toxic-o - Poison
54. Arsen-o, Arsenic-o - Arsenic
55. Metall-o - Metal
56. Crystall-o - Crystal
57. Hyal-o - Glass
  - a. Something resembling glass
58. Vitr(e)-o - Glass
  - a. Something resembling glass
59. Calci-o, Calc-i - Calcium
60. Anthrac-o - Carbon
61. Cupr-i - Copper
62. Sider-o - Iron
63. Ferr-o - Iron
64. Stann-o - Tin
65. Thi-o - Sulfur
66. Kali-o, Kal-i - Potassium
67. Iod-o, Iodin-o, Iod-i - Iodine
68. Azot-o - Nitrogen
69. Phosph(at)-o, Phosphor-o - Phosphate; Phosphorus

- 70. Hal-o - Salt
- 71. Oxy-, Ox-i - Oxygen
- 72. Coni-o - Dust
- 73. X-oma, X-om(at)-o - A tumor involving x; Tumors involving (if ending is omata or oma)
- 74. Onc-o - Tumor
- 75. X-oncus - A tumor involving x
- 76. Ser-o-x-itis - the inflammation of the serous coat of x

### **Chapter 13: prepositional prefixes**

- 1. Hyper-: excessive, above
- 2. Epi-: upon, excessive
- 3. Supra-: above
- 4. Hypo-: insufficient, below
- 5. Sub-: below, under, beneath
- 6. Infra-: below
- 7. Peri-: surrounding
- 8. Circum-: around
- 9. Para-: beside
- 10. Extra-: outside
- 11. Ex-: outside, out of
- 12. Exo-: outside
- 13. Ecto-: outside
- 14. Endo-: inside
- 15. En-: inside
- 16. Intra-: inside
- 17. Ent-: inside
- 18. Pre-: before
- 19. Pro-: before, for
- 20. Retr-: behind
- 21. Post-: behind, after
- 22. Trans-: through, across
- 23. Inter-: between, among
- 24. Syn-: together, with
- 25. Anti-: against, before
- 26. Ab-: away from, away, off, from
- 27. Ad-: to, towards, at
- 28. Com-: together, with
- 29. De-: away, from, down from, about, concerning
- 30. Dis-: away, apart
- 31. Ex- outside; out of
- 32. In-: in, into, on, onto, fiber, fibre
- 33. Ob-: against, near
- 34. Per-: through, over
- 35. Pre-: before

- 36. Pro-: before, for
- 37. Re-: back, again
- 38. Se-: away
- 39. Ana-: on, upon, up
- 40. Ante-: before
- 41. Apo-: off, from
- 42. Cata-: down
- 43. Contra-: against
- 44. Dia-: through
- 45. Super-: above
- 46. Ultra-: beyond

- 47. P-x-ic: located P x / P x
  - a. "P" denotes prepositional prefix

#### Latin Nominative Forms [Noun, then adjective]

Gender and Number	Noun	Adjective endings I [-us/-a/-um type]	Adjective endings II [-alis/-aris type]
masculine singular	muscul <b>us</b>	Cardiac <b>us</b> thoracic <b>us</b>	cervical <b>is</b> cerebellar <b>is</b>
masculine plural	musculi	Cardiaci thoracici	cervical <b>es</b> cerebellar <b>es</b>
feminine singular	vena	cardiac <b>a</b> thoracica	cervical <b>is</b> cerebellar <b>is</b>
feminine plural	ven <b>ae</b>	cardiac <b>ae</b> thoracica <b>ae</b>	cervical <b>es</b> cerebellar <b>es</b>
neuter singular	ligamentum ganglion os	cardiacum thoracicum	cervical <b>e</b> cerebellar <b>e</b>
neuter plural	ligamenta ganglia ossa	cardiac <b>a</b> thoracica	cervical <b>ia</b> cerebellar <b>ia</b>
irregular masc. plural**	ped <b>es</b>	cardiaci thoracici	cervical <b>es</b> cerebellar <b>es</b>
irregular fem. plural**	phalanges neuro <b>ses</b>	cardiac <b>ae</b> thoracica <b>ae</b>	cervical <b>es</b> cerebellar <b>es</b>