

# Netzwerkkodierung in Theorie und Praxis

## *Praktische Anwendungen der Netzwerkkodierung*

Professor Dr.-Ing. Dr. h.c. Frank H.P. Fitzek

M.Sc. Juan Cabrera

Deutsche Telekom Chair of Communication Networks (ComNets)



## *Netzwerkkodierungstheorie*

Professor Dr.-Ing. Eduard Jorswieck

Dipl.-Ing. Johannes Richter

Theoretische Nachrichtentechnik





TECHNISCHE  
UNIVERSITÄT  
DRESDEN

Chair Research Teaching News

Course Schedule Modules Lectures Student Theses

## Practical Implementations of Network Coding

Lecturer: Professor Frank Fitzek Assistant: M.Sc. Juan Cabrera

### Overview

This course introduces the students to the challenges and approaches of the state of the art implementations of network coding. The course is taught not just through lectures, but also with hands-on exercises using the KODO software library.

The initial lectures refresh the knowledge of the students of the theoretical background of network coding, e.g., the min-cut max-flow of a network, inter-flow network coding, and intra-flow Random Linear Network Coding (RLNC). The student is then introduced to the state of the art software library KODO and the advanced implementations of network coding such as systematic, sparse, tunable sparse, sliding window, etc. The course also covers the benefits of network coding in distributed storage applications. By the end of the course, the student will be introduced to advanced applications of network coding, e.g., Coded TCP, MORE, FULCRUM.

The exercises will teach the students how to use sockets in python as well as the python bindings of the KODO software library for implementing unicast and broadcast communication applications.

### Time Schedule

Lectures: Wednesdays 9:20 – 10:50  
Exercises: Thursdays (Odd weeks) 14:50 – 16:20

Show 10 entries Search:

Date	Type	Room	Topic
04.Apr.2016 16:40-18:10	L1	GÖR/0127/U	Presentation of the chair; Organisation of the course; 5G Intro; Butterfly; min cut max flow.
06.Apr.2016	L2	VMB/0E02/U	Inter Flow NC; Index Coding; Zick Zack Coding; CATWOMAN
11.Apr.2016 16:40-18:10	L3	GÖR/0127/U	Analog Inter Flow Network Coding
13.Apr.2016	L4	VMB/0E02/U	Random Linear Network Coding (Basics)
14.Apr.2016	E1	GÖR/0229/U	UDP transmissions with python sockets. Unicast and Broadcasts.
20.Apr.2016	L5	VMB/0E02/U	KODO
27.Apr.2016	L6	VMB/0E02/U	RLNC advanced (sparse, tunable)
28.Apr.2016	E2	GÖR/0229/U	

### ComNets

Deutsche Telekom Chair of Communication Networks

#### Latest News

- February 19th, 2016  
Wirtschaftswoche & Handelsblat report on research of ComNets & 5G – Prof. Fitzek head and center of European Research: Wirtschaftswoche & Handelsblat
- January 8th, 2016  
New open position at the chair: Research Fellow
- January 7th, 2016  
Deutsche Telekom announces collaboration and sponsorship of the 'Deutsche Telekom Chair for Communication Networks' and becomes an industrial partner of the 5G Lab Germany. Press Release

#### Tweets by @ComNets\_TUD

- ComNets Chair at TUD Retweeted
- C. Bettsletter @bettsletter  
Workshop on 4G mobile networks and tactile Internet hosted by @frankfitzek and team in Dresden on June 10, 2016. [ig.kn.ei.tum.de/doku.php?id=te...](http://ig.kn.ei.tum.de/doku.php?id=te...)
- ComNets Chair at TUD Retweeted
- Frank Fitzek @frankfitzek  
Keynote at NOSSDAV/MoVid: mays2016.itec.aau.at/keynote-5g-ena... #tactileInternet #5g @5g\_lab @ComNets\_TUD
- ComNets Chair at TUD @ComNets\_TUD  
#haec #openstack working. What is better than late night programming with success killing a problem we were fighting for months #victory

- Here all information for the lecture and the exercise can be found.
- Slides
- Links
  - Steinwurf
  - Python
  - KODOMARK (google play)

Please check every week!

# KODO: The network coding software library

Lecture 5

# You need to get an GitHub Account

**GitHub Bootcamp** ×

1



**Set up Git**  
A quick guide to help you get started with Git.

2



**Create repositories**  
Repositories are where you'll work and collaborate on projects.

3



**Fork repositories**  
Forking creates a new, unique project from an existing one.

4



**Work together**  
Send pull requests, follow friends. Star and watch projects.

# STEINWURF RESEARCH LICENSE

- Please read the license agreement
- "Research and Educational Use" means use for non-profit, non-commercial research and educational purposes only. Commercial use, including use for internal business purposes, is not permitted under this license.
- If you agree (and only if you agree), then ask for license

- Random linear network coding library – Kodo
- Research license for free
- Use your TUD email and you will get access – add “participating lecture of Fitzek/Jorswieck at TUD”
- Use your TUD email account
- You need a github account

<http://steinwurf.com/license/>



ProductsTechnologyDevelopmentAbout

### License Request

Kodo is available under the following licenses:

- Research license: The license for non-commercial research and teaching, which can be found [here](#).
- Training license: Time-limited license for the use of Kodo in connection with official Steinwurf trainings and webinars.
- Commercial Evaluation license: Time-limited license for the internal evaluation and testing of Kodo.
- Supported Commercial Evaluation license: If you need longer internal evaluation, support or additional software components, we offer an internal commercial evaluation and test license, at a one time fee which is fully refundable in any future Commercial license purchase(s). [Contact us](#) for details.
- Commercial license: A royalty-based license, which enables you to build and sell commercial products using Kodo. [Contact us](#) for details.

#### Obtain a Kodo License

Submit a request for a Kodo License

\* **Required**

Full name \*

Please provide your FULL name!

Affiliation \*

University or Company.

Affiliation email \*

Please provide your UNIVERSITY or COMPANY email address (you will receive an email to CONFIRM this address). Public email providers are not supported.

Invalid or unsupported email address

Country \*

Github user \*

A VALID Github username is required to provide access to the software (please REGISTER on [github.com](#) if you don't have an account)

Type of license \*

Please select the appropriate license based on the descriptions above

☐ Research

☐ Training

☐ Commercial Evaluation

☐ Commercial

Description of use \*

Please provide a paragraph about your planned use of Kodo: What is the goal of your research? What kind of system you plan to implement or simulate?

Must be at least 50 characters and it cannot include newlines.

Submit

#### FAQ

What is research use?

Please read the [Steinwurf Research License](#) first. Briefly, research use is research and teaching conducted at educational institutions and similar with no commercial purpose.

If I use Kodo for research, does Steinwurf hold any rights to my work?

No.

My question is not answered here!

Please [contact us](#) with your question(s).

STEINWURF APS



SEARCH THIS WEBSITE... 

# What we want to install!



kodo

Main C++ software library



kodo-basic-  
simulations

Simulation environment for  
wireless mesh networks  
(simple)



kodo-python

User API of kodo for Python



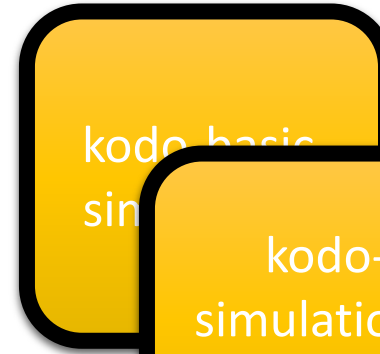
fifi-python

Finite field calculus for Python

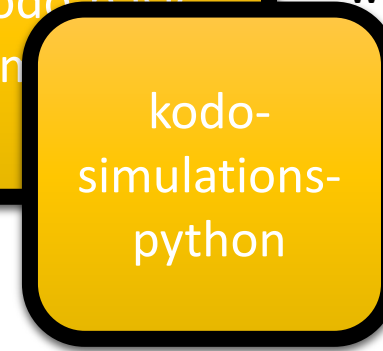
# What we want to install!



Main C++ software library



Simulation environment for  
wireless mesh networks  
(simple)



User API of kodo for Python

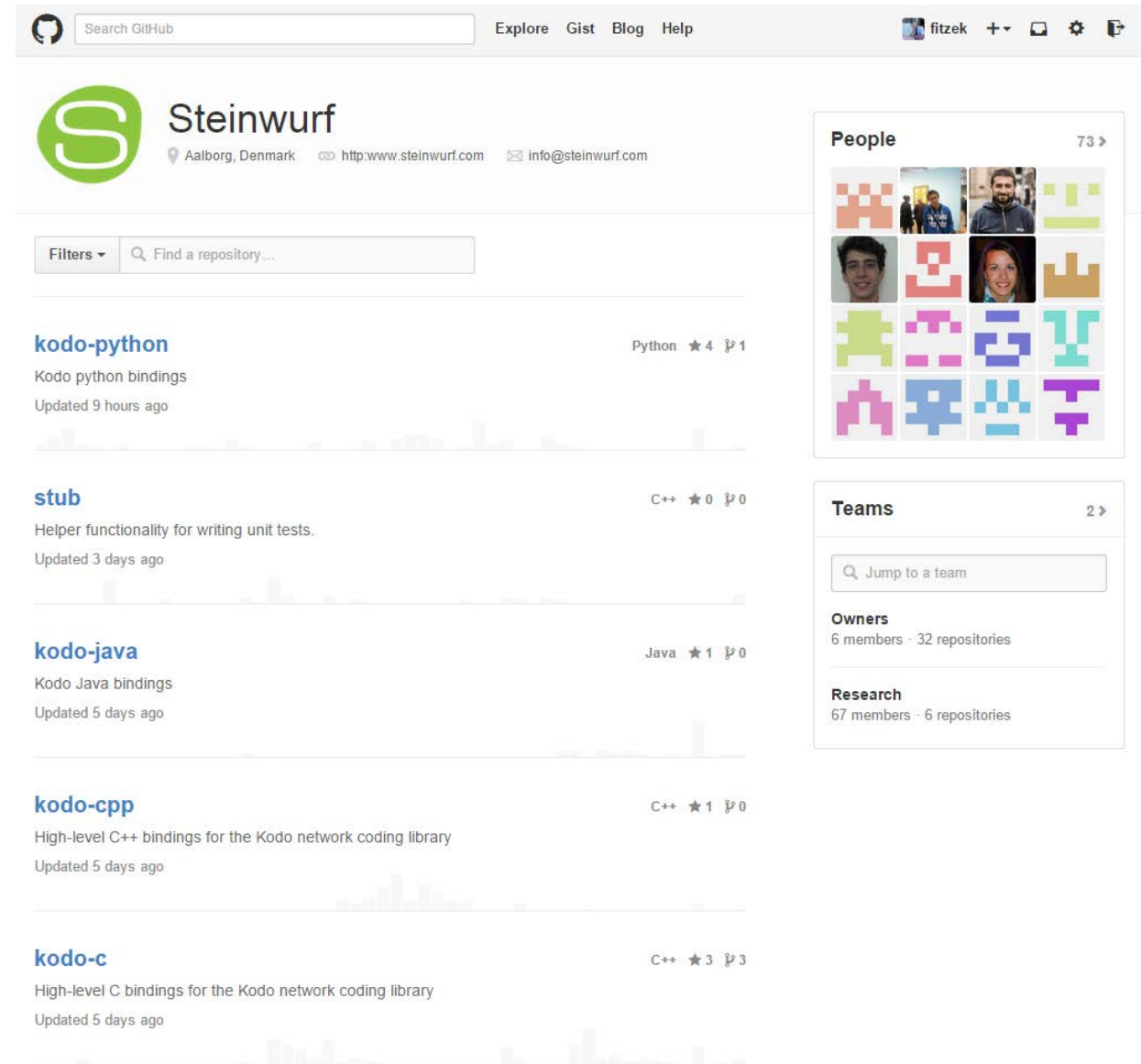


Finite field calculus for Python



# Installing

- Where on github can I find the sources?
- <https://github.com/steinwurf>
- Following examples for UBUNTU



The screenshot shows the GitHub profile page for Steinwurf. The header includes the Steinwurf logo (a green 'S' inside a circle), the name 'Steinwurf', and contact information: Aalborg, Denmark, <http://www.steinwurf.com>, and [info@steinwurf.com](mailto:info@steinwurf.com). Below the header is a search bar with the text 'Find a repository...'. The main content area lists several repositories:

- kodo-python**: Python bindings, 4 stars, 1 pull request, updated 9 hours ago.
- stub**: Helper functionality for writing unit tests, 0 stars, 0 pull requests, updated 3 days ago.
- kodo-java**: Kodo Java bindings, 1 star, 0 pull requests, updated 5 days ago.
- kodo-cpp**: High-level C++ bindings for the Kodo network coding library, 1 star, 0 pull requests, updated 5 days ago.
- kodo-c**: High-level C bindings for the Kodo network coding library, 3 stars, 3 pull requests, updated 5 days ago.

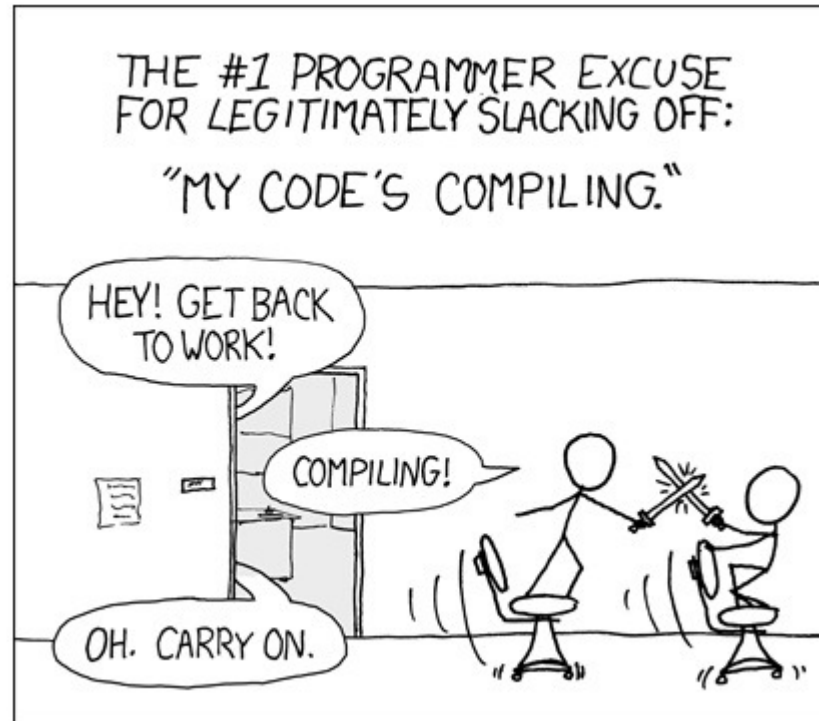
On the right side, there are sections for 'People' (73 members), 'Teams' (2 teams), 'Owners' (6 members, 32 repositories), and 'Research' (67 members, 6 repositories).

kodo

- `sudo apt-get install g++ python git-core`

# Installing kodo using git with HTTPS

- `git clone https://github.com/steinwurf/kodo.git`
  - Needs your github user name and password
- `cd kodo`
- `python waf configure`
  - Takes some time
- `python waf build`
  - Takes some time
- `cd ..`



kodo

HTTPS clone URL

<https://github.com/!>

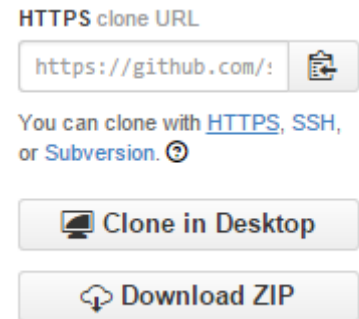
You can clone with [HTTPS](#), [SSH](#), or [Subversion](#).

Clone in Desktop

Download ZIP

# Installing kodo using git

- `git clone git@github.com:steinwurf/kodo.git`
  - Then your git needs to know your user name and password apriori
- `cd kodo`
- `python waf configure`
  - Takes some time
- `python waf build`
  - Takes some time
- `cd ..`



HINT:

On virtual machine with little memory, please use  
*python waf build -j1*

HINT:

<https://help.github.com/articles/set-up-git/>

kodo-python

- `sudo apt-get update`
- `sudo apt-get install python git build-essential libpython-dev`

# Installing kodo-python

- `git clone https://github.com/steinwurf/kodo-python.git`
  - Needs your github user name and password
- `cd kodo-python`
- `python waf configure`
  - Takes some time
- `python waf build`
  - Takes some time
- `cd ..`

 kodo-python

# Installing kodo-python

kodo-python

- Try to start python and write “import kodo”
- This should lead to an error as the module kodo is not known
- In order to make the kodo module known to python you need to add to your .bashrc

```
export PYTHONPATH=/XXXXX/kodo-python/build/linux/src/kodo_python
```

- If you start a new shell or resource the .bashrc and call import kodo now in python it should work
- In order to see the graphical output you need pygame

```
sudo get-apt install python-pygame
```

# Installing fifi-python

- `git clone https://github.com/steinwurf/fifi-python.git`
  - Needs your github user name and password
- `cd fifi-python`
- `python waf configure`
  - Takes some time
- `python waf build`
  - Takes some time
- `cd ..`

fifi-python



# Installing fifi-python

- Try to start python and write “import fifi”
- This should lead to an error as the module fifi is not known
- In order to make the fifi module known to python you need to add to your .bashrc

```
export PYTHONPATH=/XXXXX/fifi-python/build/linux/src/fifi-python:$PYTHONPATH
```
- If you start a new shell or resource the .bashrc and call import fifi now in python it should work


fifi-python


# Installing kodo-basic-simulations


- `git clone https://github.com/steinwurf/kodo-basic-simulations`
  - Needs your github user name and password
- `cd kodo-basic-simulations`
- `python waf configure`
  - Takes some time
- `python waf build`
  - Takes some time
- `./build/linux/relay/relay_simulations/relay_simulations`
  - Test if the simulator works, will come back with a bunch of numbers
- `cd ..`


kodo-basic-  
simulations

HTTPS clone URL

[https://github.com/!](https://github.com/steinwurf/kodo-basic-simulations) 

You can clone with [HTTPS](#), [SSH](#),  
or [Subversion](#). 

 Clone in Desktop

 Download ZIP

# Downloading kodo-basic-simulations

kodo-basic-  
simulations

- In case you just want to have quick access to the simulator, just follow the instruction below:  
<http://176.28.49.184:12344/bin/>
- There is platform support for
  - iOS
  - Windows
  - Several Linux versions
    - Android
    - Raspian
    - Ubuntu/debian
- Just pick the right one!

## Want an executable?

We use a buildbot to build and test the code on a number of different platforms. If you just want an executable to play with our buildbots upload theirs here:

<http://176.28.49.184:12344/bin>

Look in the folder `kodo-basic-simulations`.

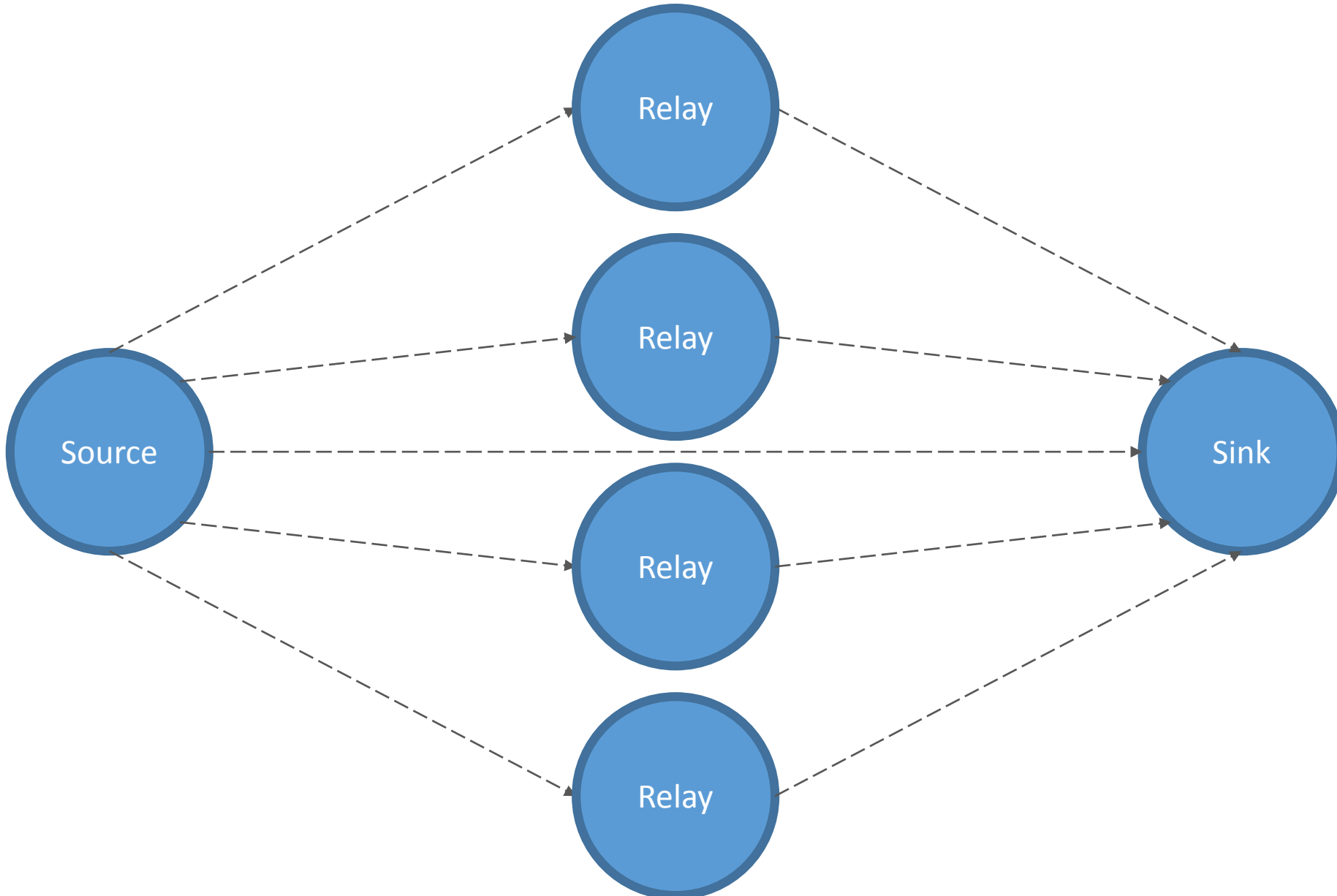
# Did it all work out?



# Simulator

kodo-basic-  
simulations

# What the simulator does!



# Medium Access Control

- The medium access control (MAC) is very simple
- The source will send first, then relay\_0, then relay\_1, etc
- All nodes will get the same capacity if they want (beside the sink, that obviously does not need anything!)
- IEEE802.11's policy is also to give all nodes the same capacity
- In the source code of kodo-basic-simulator it is very easy to change that policy if needed

# Starting the simulator

- First start the simulator with “--help”
- Important parameters
  - runs
  - symbols vs symbol\_size
  - Error probability
  - relays

```
C:\Users\frank\Downloads>"relay_simulations <1>.exe" --help
Gauge:
  --help                produce help message
  --result_filter arg    Filter which results should be stored
                        for example ./benchmark
  --result_filter=time multiple filters
                        can be a comma separated list of filters
                        e.g. --result_filter=time throughput
  --result_filter=time throughput
                        Filter which benchmarks to run based on
                        their name for example ./benchmark
  --gauge_filter=MyTest.* multiple filters
                        can also be specified e.g.
  --gauge_filter=MyTest.one MyTest.two
                        Sets the number of runs to complete.
                        Overrides the settings specified in the
                        benchmark ex. --runs=500
  --runs arg             Add a column to the test results, this
                        can be use to add custom information to
                        the result files ./benchmark
  --add_column cpu=i7 "date=Monday 1st
                        June 2021"

  --symbols arg (<=32)   Set symbols
  --symbol_size arg (<=1400) Set symbols size
  --error_source_sink arg (<=0.5) Error source to sink
  --error_source_relay arg (<=0.5) Error source to relay
  --error_relay_sink arg (<=0.5) Error relay to sink
  --relays arg (<=1)      Relays
  --source_systematic arg (<=1) Whether the source is systematic or not
                        --systematic=1 turns on systematic
                        source. Systematic means that all
                        packets in a generation are sent first
                        once without coding. After sending
                        everything once coding starts.
  --relay_transmit_on_receive arg (<=1) Set true if the relay(s) should transmit
                        in every tick or when a packet is
                        received from the source
  --recode arg (<=1)      Set true if the relay(s) should recode
                        packets
  --pyfile arg (<=out.py) Set the output name of the python
                        printer
  --csvfile arg (<=out.csv) Set the output name of the csv printer
  --csvseparator arg (<=,) Set the value separator for the csv file
                        writer

C:\Users\frank\Downloads>
```



# Output for the binary case

This is the result for the binary field size!

```
[ RUN ] Relay.binary (10 runs / 1.000000 iteration)
[ CONFIG ] error_relay_sink=0.500000, error_source_relay=0.500000, recode=1, relay_transmit_on_receive=1, relays=1, source_system=1, symbol_size=1400, symbols=32
[ TIME ] 456000 milliseconds
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 13.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 19.000000 packets (+6.000000 packets / +46.153846 %)
[ ] Min: 8.000000 packets (-5.000000 packets / -38.461538 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+7.000000 packets / +29.166667 %)
[ ] Min: 20.000000 packets (-4.000000 packets / -16.666667 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_ok
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 35.000000 packets (+10.400000 packets / +42.276423 %)
[ ] Min: 19.000000 packets (-5.600000 packets / -22.764228 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] relay0_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 8.400000 packets
[ ] Max: 11.000000 packets (+2.600000 packets / +30.952381 %)
[ ] Min: 5.000000 packets (-3.400000 packets / -40.476190 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 23.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +14.406780 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-2.600000 packets / -11.016949 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 3.500000 packets
[ ] Max: 7.000000 packets (+3.500000 packets / +100.000000 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-3.500000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_source
[ ] Average: 0.700000 packets
[ ] Max: 2.000000 packets (+1.300000 packets / +185.714286 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-0.700000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] source_sent
[ ] Average: 48.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 59.000000 packets (+10.100000 packets / +20.654397 %)
[ ] Min: 43.000000 packets (-5.900000 packets / -12.065440 %)
[-----]
```

# Output for the binary case

Only 10 runs!

```
[ RUN ] Relay.binary (10 runs / 1.000000 iteration)
[ CONFIG ] error_relay_sink=0.500000, error_source_relay=0.500000, recode=1, relay_transmit_on_receive=1, relays=1, source_system=1, symbol_size=1400, symbols=32
[ TIME ] 6.456000 milliseconds
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 13.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 19.000000 packets (+6.000000 packets / +46.153846 %)
[ ] Min: 8.000000 packets (-5.000000 packets / -38.461538 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+7.000000 packets / +29.166667 %)
[ ] Min: 20.000000 packets (-4.000000 packets / -16.666667 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_ok
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 35.000000 packets (+10.400000 packets / +42.276423 %)
[ ] Min: 19.000000 packets (-5.600000 packets / -22.764228 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] relay0_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 8.400000 packets
[ ] Max: 11.000000 packets (+2.600000 packets / +30.952381 %)
[ ] Min: 5.000000 packets (-3.400000 packets / -40.476190 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 23.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +14.406780 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-2.600000 packets / -11.016949 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 3.500000 packets
[ ] Max: 7.000000 packets (+3.500000 packets / +100.000000 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-3.500000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_source
[ ] Average: 0.700000 packets
[ ] Max: 2.000000 packets (+1.300000 packets / +185.714286 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-0.700000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] source_sent
[ ] Average: 48.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 59.000000 packets (+10.100000 packets / +20.654397 %)
[ ] Min: 43.000000 packets (-5.900000 packets / -12.065440 %)
[-----]
```

# Output for the binary case

CONFIG: Tells you all parameters again, but good for cross checking it later!

```
[ RUN ] Relay.binary (10 runs / 1.000000 iteration)
[ CONFIG ] error_relay_sink=0.500000, error_source_relay=0.500000, recode=1, relay_transmit_on_receive=1, relays=1, source_system=1, symbol_size=1400, symbols=32
[ TIME ] 6.456000 milliseconds
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 13.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 19.000000 packets (+6.000000 packets / +46.153846 %)
[ ] Min: 8.000000 packets (-5.000000 packets / -38.461538 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+7.000000 packets / +29.166667 %)
[ ] Min: 20.000000 packets (-4.000000 packets / -16.666667 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_ok
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 35.000000 packets (+10.400000 packets / +42.276423 %)
[ ] Min: 19.000000 packets (-5.600000 packets / -22.764228 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] relay0_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 8.400000 packets
[ ] Max: 11.000000 packets (+2.600000 packets / +30.952381 %)
[ ] Min: 5.000000 packets (-3.400000 packets / -40.476190 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 23.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +14.406780 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-2.600000 packets / -11.016949 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 3.500000 packets
[ ] Max: 7.000000 packets (+3.500000 packets / +100.000000 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-3.500000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_source
[ ] Average: 0.700000 packets
[ ] Max: 2.000000 packets (+1.300000 packets / +185.714286 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-0.700000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] source_sent
[ ] Average: 48.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 59.000000 packets (+10.100000 packets / +20.654397 %)
[ ] Min: 43.000000 packets (-5.900000 packets / -12.065440 %)
[-----]
```

# Output for the binary case

TIME: How long did it take to run the simulation in ms.

```
[ RUN ] Relay.binary (10 runs / 1.000000 iteration)
[ CONFIG ] error_relay_sink=0.500000, error_source_relay=0.500000, recode=1, relay_transmit_on_receive=1, relays=1, source_system=1, symbol_size=1400, symbols=32
[ TIME ] 6.456000 milliseconds
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 13.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 19.000000 packets (+6.000000 packets / +46.153846 %)
[ ] Min: 8.000000 packets (-5.000000 packets / -38.461538 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+7.000000 packets / +29.166667 %)
[ ] Min: 20.000000 packets (-4.000000 packets / -16.666667 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_ok
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 35.000000 packets (+10.400000 packets / +42.276423 %)
[ ] Min: 19.000000 packets (-5.600000 packets / -22.764228 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] relay0_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 8.400000 packets
[ ] Max: 11.000000 packets (+2.600000 packets / +30.952381 %)
[ ] Min: 5.000000 packets (-3.400000 packets / -40.476190 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 23.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +14.406780 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-2.600000 packets / -11.016949 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 3.500000 packets
[ ] Max: 7.000000 packets (+3.500000 packets / +100.000000 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-3.500000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_source
[ ] Average: 0.700000 packets
[ ] Max: 2.000000 packets (+1.300000 packets / +185.714286 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-0.700000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] source_sent
[ ] Average: 48.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 59.000000 packets (+10.100000 packets / +20.654397 %)
[ ] Min: 43.000000 packets (-5.900000 packets / -12.065440 %)
[-----]
```

# Output for the binary case

```
[ RUN ] Relay.binary (10 runs / 1.000000 iteration)
[ CONFIG ] error_relay_sink=0.500000, error_source_relay=0.500000, recode=1, relay_transmit_on_receive=1, relays=1, source_system=1, symbol_size=1400, symbols=32
[ TIME ] 6.456000 milliseconds
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 13.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 19.000000 packets (+6.000000 packets / +46.153846 %)
[ ] Min: 8.000000 packets (-5.000000 packets / -38.461538 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+7.000000 packets / +29.166667 %)
[ ] Min: 20.000000 packets (-4.000000 packets / -16.666667 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_ok
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 35.000000 packets (+10.400000 packets / +42.276423 %)
[ ] Min: 19.000000 packets (-5.600000 packets / -22.764228 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] relay0_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 8.400000 packets
[ ] Max: 11.000000 packets (+2.600000 packets / +30.952381 %)
[ ] Min: 5.000000 packets (-3.400000 packets / -40.476190 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 23.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +14.406780 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-2.600000 packets / -11.016949 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 3.500000 packets
[ ] Max: 7.000000 packets (+3.500000 packets / +100.000000 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-3.500000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_source
[ ] Average: 0.700000 packets
[ ] Max: 2.000000 packets (+1.300000 packets / +185.714286 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-0.700000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] source_sent
[ ] Average: 48.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 59.000000 packets (+10.100000 packets / +20.654397 %)
[ ] Min: 43.000000 packets (-5.900000 packets / -12.065440 %)
[-----]
```

There are three links and the channel reports for those that are ok and those that have been dropped.

# Output for the binary case

Innovative versus linear  
dependent!

```
[ RUN ] Relay.binary (10 runs / 1.000000 iteration)
[ CONFIG ] error_relay_sink=0.500000, error_source_relay=0.500000, recode=1, relay_transmit_on_receive=1, relays=1, source_system=1, symbol_size=1400, symbols=32
[ TIME ] 6.456000 milliseconds
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 13.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 19.000000 packets (+6.000000 packets / +46.153846 %)
[ ] Min: 8.000000 packets (-5.000000 packets / -38.461538 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+7.000000 packets / +29.166667 %)
[ ] Min: 20.000000 packets (-4.000000 packets / -16.666667 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_ok
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 35.000000 packets (+10.400000 packets / +42.276423 %)
[ ] Min: 19.000000 packets (-5.600000 packets / -22.764228 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] relay0_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 8.400000 packets
[ ] Max: 11.000000 packets (+2.600000 packets / +30.952381 %)
[ ] Min: 5.000000 packets (-3.400000 packets / -40.476190 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 23.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +14.406780 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-2.600000 packets / -11.016949 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 3.500000 packets
[ ] Max: 7.000000 packets (+3.500000 packets / +100.000000 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-3.500000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_source
[ ] Average: 0.700000 packets
[ ] Max: 2.000000 packets (+1.300000 packets / +185.714286 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-0.700000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] source_sent
[ ] Average: 48.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 59.000000 packets (+10.100000 packets / +20.654397 %)
[ ] Min: 43.000000 packets (-5.900000 packets / -12.065440 %)
[-----]
```



# Output for the binary case

Where the sink got the packets from!

```
[ RUN ] Relay.binary (10 runs / 1.000000 iteration)
[ CONFIG ] error_relay_sink=0.500000, error_source_relay=0.500000, recode=1, relay_transmit_on_receive=1, relays=1, source_system=1, symbol_size=1400, symbols=32
[ TIME ] 6.456000 milliseconds
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 13.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 19.000000 packets (+6.000000 packets / +46.153846 %)
[ ] Min: 8.000000 packets (-5.000000 packets / -38.461538 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+7.000000 packets / +29.166667 %)
[ ] Min: 20.000000 packets (-4.000000 packets / -16.666667 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_ok
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 35.000000 packets (+10.400000 packets / +42.276423 %)
[ ] Min: 19.000000 packets (-5.600000 packets / -22.764228 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] relay0_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 8.400000 packets
[ ] Max: 11.000000 packets (+2.600000 packets / +30.952381 %)
[ ] Min: 5.000000 packets (-3.400000 packets / -40.476190 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 23.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +14.406780 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-2.600000 packets / -11.016949 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 3.500000 packets
[ ] Max: 7.000000 packets (+3.500000 packets / +100.000000 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-3.500000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_source
[ ] Average: 0.700000 packets
[ ] Max: 2.000000 packets (+1.300000 packets / +185.714286 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-0.700000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] source_sent
[ ] Average: 48.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 59.000000 packets (+10.100000 packets / +20.654397 %)
[ ] Min: 43.000000 packets (-5.900000 packets / -12.065440 %)
[-----]
```

# Output for the binary case

```
[ RUN ] Relay.binary (10 runs / 1.000000 iteration)
[ CONFIG ] error_relay_sink=0.500000, error_source_relay=0.500000, recode=1, relay_transmit_on_receive=1, relays=1, source_system=1, symbol_size=1400, symbols=32
[ TIME ] 6.456000 milliseconds
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 13.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 19.000000 packets (+6.000000 packets / +46.153846 %)
[ ] Min: 8.000000 packets (-5.000000 packets / -38.461538 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_relay0_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.000000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+7.000000 packets / +29.166667 %)
[ ] Min: 20.000000 packets (-4.000000 packets / -16.666667 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_relay0_ok
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[ ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 35.000000 packets (+10.400000 packets / +42.276423 %)
[ ] Min: 19.000000 packets (-5.600000 packets / -22.764228 %)
[ RESULT ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] relay0_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 31.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +24.497992 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.900000 packets / -15.662651 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 8.400000 packets
[ ] Max: 11.000000 packets (+2.600000 packets / +30.952381 %)
[ ] Min: 5.000000 packets (-3.400000 packets / -40.476190 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_innovative_from_source
[ ] Average: 23.600000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +14.406780 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-2.600000 packets / -11.016949 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 3.500000 packets
[ ] Max: 7.000000 packets (+3.500000 packets / +100.000000 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-3.500000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_linear_dept_from_source
[ ] Average: 0.700000 packets
[ ] Max: 2.000000 packets (+1.300000 packets / +185.714286 %)
[ ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-0.700000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_relay0
[ ] Average: 11.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 18.000000 packets (+6.100000 packets / +51.260504 %)
[ ] Min: 7.000000 packets (-4.900000 packets / -41.176471 %)
[ RESULT ] sink_receive_from_source
[ ] Average: 24.300000 packets
[ ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+2.700000 packets / +11.111111 %)
[ ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.300000 packets / -13.580247 %)
[ RESULT ] source_sent
[ ] Average: 48.900000 packets
[ ] Max: 59.000000 packets (+10.100000 packets / +20.654397 %)
[ ] Min: 43.000000 packets (-5.900000 packets / -12.065440 %)
[-----]
```

How many packets the source  
has sent out!



# Output for the binary8 case

This is the result for the  
binary8 field size!

```
[-----]
[ RUN      ] Relay.binary8 (10 runs / 1.000000 iteration)
[ CONFIG   ] error_relay_sink=0.500000, error_source_relay=0.500000, error_source_sink=0.500000, recode=1, relay_transmit_on_receive=1, relays=1, source_systema
ic=1, symbol_size=1400, symbols=32
[ TIME     ] 11.240000 seconds
[ RESULT    ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[           ] Average: 12.200000 packets
[           ] Max: 16.000000 packets (+3.600000 packets / +29.032258 %)
[           ] Min: 9.000000 packets (-3.400000 packets / -27.419355 %)
[ RESULT    ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[           ] Average: 12.200000 packets
[           ] Max: 16.000000 packets (+3.800000 packets / +31.147541 %)
[           ] Min: 9.000000 packets (-3.200000 packets / -26.229508 %)
[ RESULT    ] channel_source_to_relay0_dropped
[           ] Average: 21.400000 packets
[           ] Max: 32.000000 packets (+10.600000 packets / +49.532710 %)
[           ] Min: 15.000000 packets (-6.400000 packets / -29.906542 %)
[ RESULT    ] channel_source_to_relay0_ok
[           ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[           ] Max: 28.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +13.821138 %)
[           ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.600000 packets / -14.634146 %)
[ RESULT    ] channel_source_to_sink_dropped
[           ] Average: 23.700000 packets
[           ] Max: 32.000000 packets (+8.300000 packets / +35.021097 %)
[           ] Min: 16.000000 packets (-7.700000 packets / -32.489451 %)
[ RESULT    ] channel_source_to_sink_ok
[           ] Average: 22.300000 packets
[           ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+4.700000 packets / +21.076233 %)
[           ] Min: 16.000000 packets (-6.300000 packets / -28.251121 %)
[ RESULT    ] relay0_innovative_from_source
[           ] Average: 24.600000 packets
[           ] Max: 28.000000 packets (+3.400000 packets / +13.821138 %)
[           ] Min: 21.000000 packets (-3.600000 packets / -14.634146 %)
[ RESULT    ] sink_innovative_from_relay0
[           ] Average: 9.700000 packets
[           ] Max: 16.000000 packets (+6.300000 packets / +64.948454 %)
[           ] Min: 5.000000 packets (-4.700000 packets / -48.453608 %)
[ RESULT    ] sink_innovative_from_source
[           ] Average: 22.300000 packets
[           ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+4.700000 packets / +21.076233 %)
[           ] Min: 16.000000 packets (-6.300000 packets / -28.251121 %)
[ RESULT    ] sink_linear_dept_from_relay0
[           ] Average: 2.200000 packets
[           ] Max: 6.000000 packets (+3.800000 packets / +172.727273 %)
[           ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-2.200000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT    ] sink_receive_from_relay0
[           ] Average: 12.200000 packets
[           ] Max: 16.000000 packets (+3.800000 packets / +31.147541 %)
[           ] Min: 9.000000 packets (-3.200000 packets / -26.229508 %)
[ RESULT    ] sink_receive_from_source
[           ] Average: 22.300000 packets
[           ] Max: 27.000000 packets (+4.700000 packets / +21.076233 %)
[           ] Min: 16.000000 packets (-6.300000 packets / -28.251121 %)
[ RESULT    ] sink_waste_from_relay0
[           ] Average: 0.300000 packets
[           ] Max: 1.000000 packets (+0.700000 packets / +233.333333 %)
[           ] Min: 0.000000 packets (-0.300000 packets / -100.000000 %)
[ RESULT    ] source_sent
[           ] Average: 46.000000 packets
[           ] Max: 58.000000 packets (+12.000000 packets / +26.086957 %)
[           ] Min: 41.000000 packets (-5.000000 packets / -10.869565 %)
```

# How do I change the parameters?

- Ofc you can change the parameter
- Call the simulator with *--parameter value* (two dashes)

*simulator --parameter1 value --parameter2 value ...*

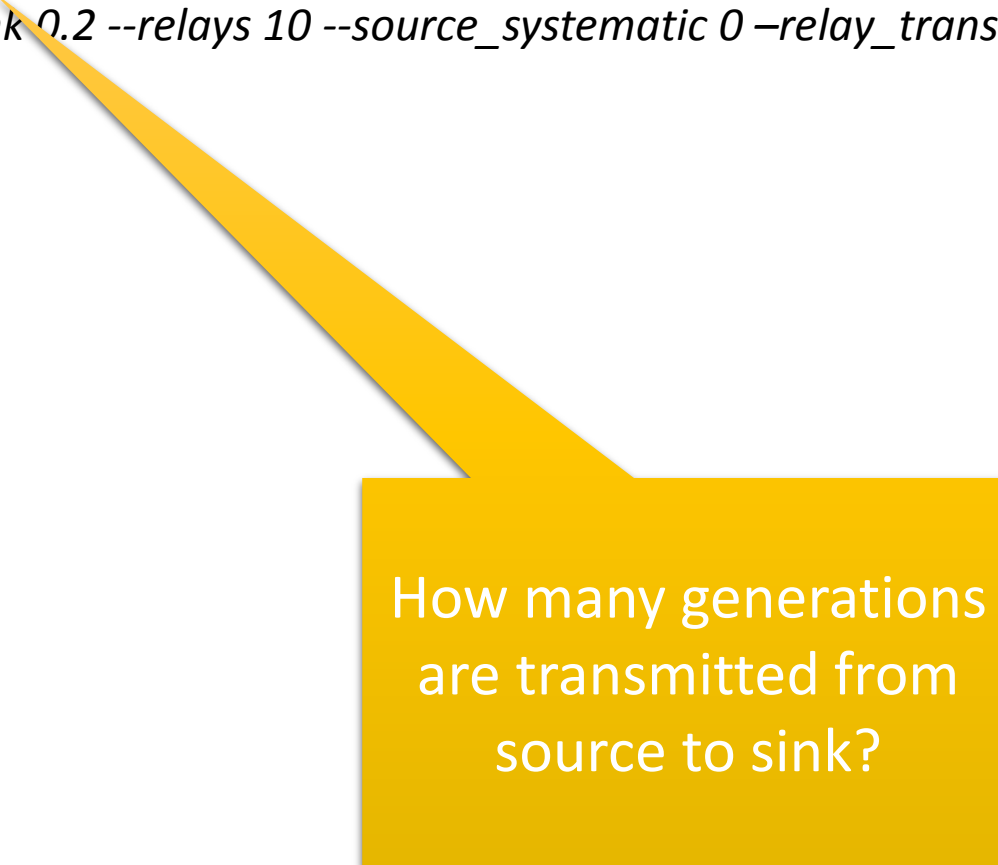
*simulator --runs 1000*

(will change the number of runs to 1000 the rest are default values)

# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```



How many generations  
are transmitted from  
source to sink?

# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```




How many packets  
form one generation?

# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```

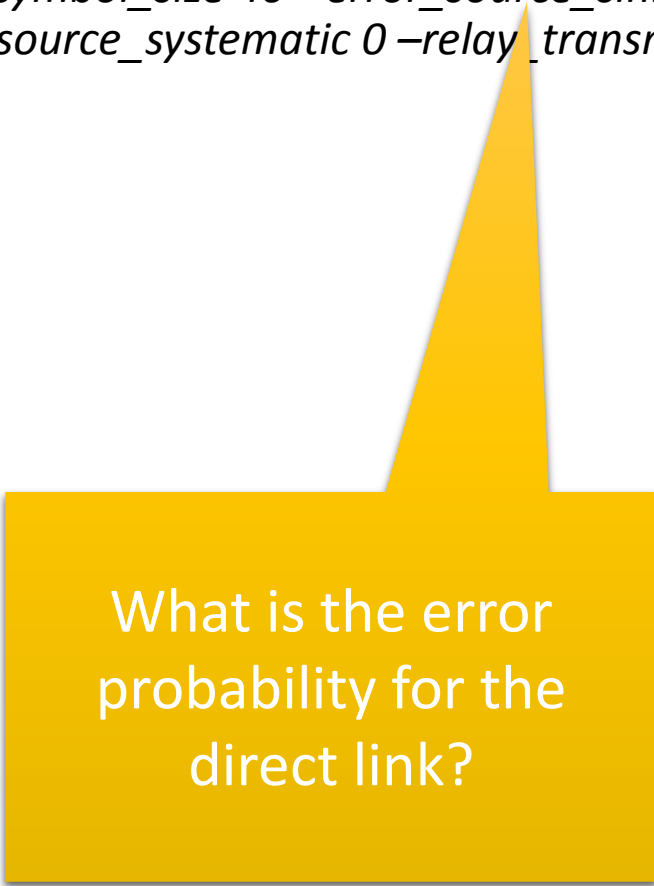


How many bytes has an  
original packet?  
(can be low for simulation purposes)

# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```

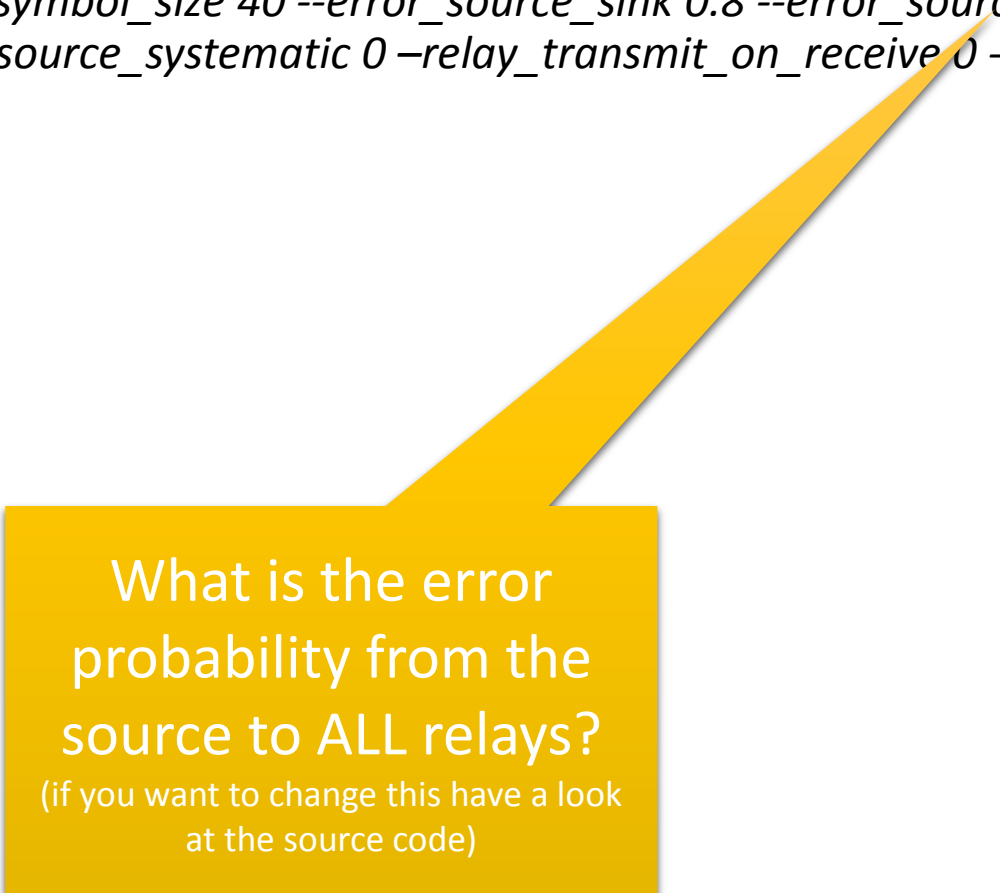


What is the error  
probability for the  
direct link?

# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```




What is the error  
probability from the  
source to ALL relays?

(if you want to change this have a look  
at the source code)

# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```



What is the error  
probability from ALL  
relays to the sink?

(if you want to change this have a look  
at the source code)



# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```



How many relays we  
have?

# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```



Do you want to use  
systematic coding?

# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

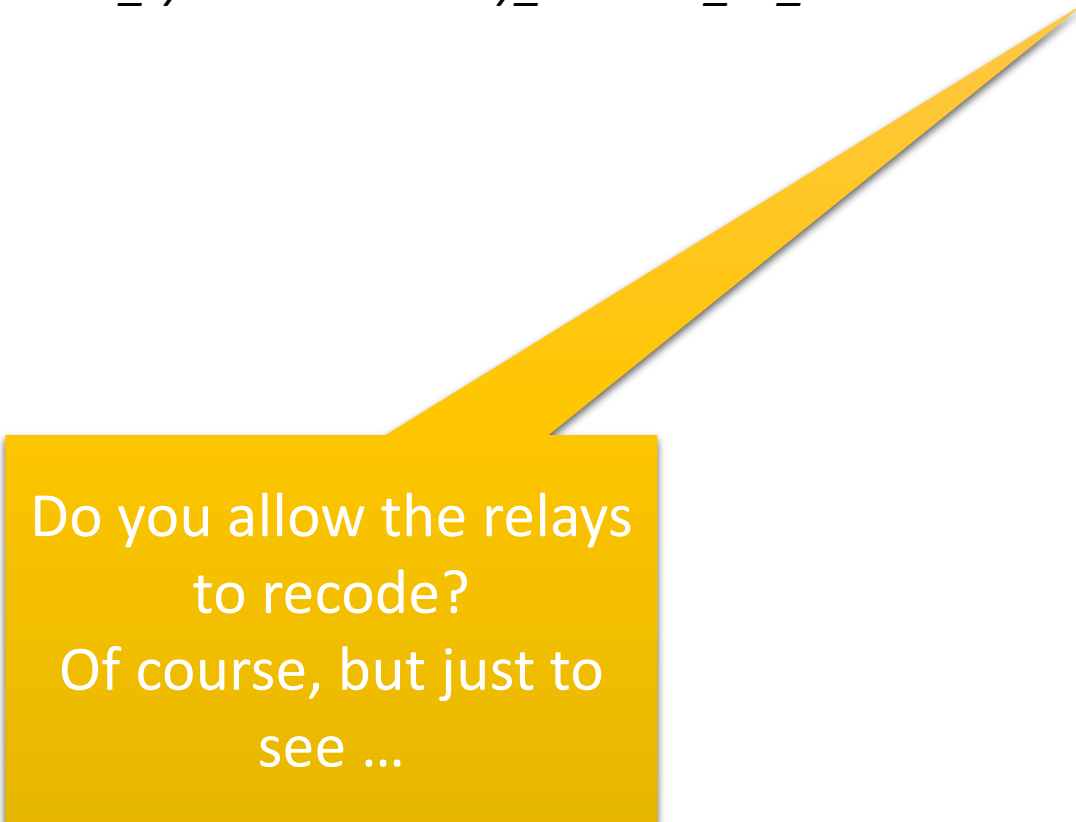
```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```

What is the transmitting policy for the simulator? Always transmit (0) or only if rank has increased (1)?

# How do I change the parameters?

- Best is to make a small bash script to avoid errors

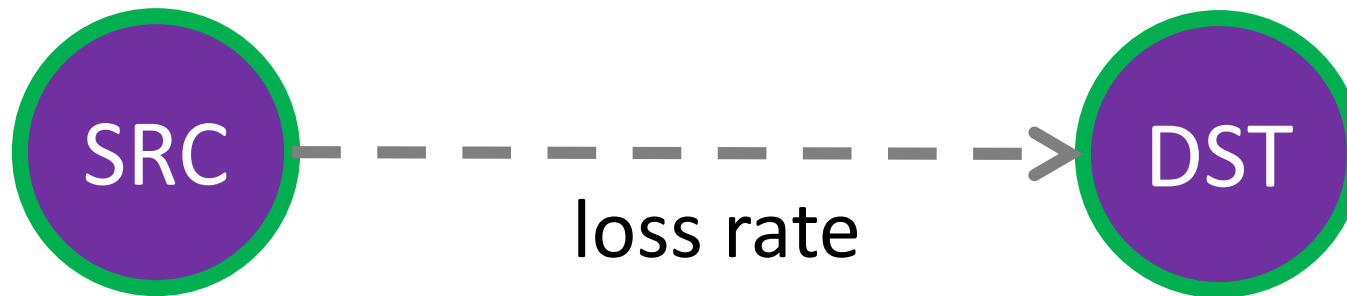
```
simulator --runs 1000 --symbols 16 --symbol_size 40 --error_source_sink 0.8 --error_source_relay 0.1  
--error_relay_sink 0.2 --relays 10 --source_systematic 0 --relay_transmit_on_receive 0 --recode 1
```



Do you allow the relays  
to recode?  
Of course, but just to  
see ...

# TASK 1

- In the first example we use a point to point communication system. Our performance metric will be the number of sent packets ( $N_c$ ) from the source per original packet in order to guarantee the recovery of all  $M$  original packets.



# TASK 1

- Start the program with the following parameters and report the number of packets send by the source per successful packet (\*) and the number of linear dependent packets.

Parameter	Value
field	{binary binary8 binary16}
source_systematic	{0 1}
symbols	{8 1024}
symbol_size	100
runs	100.000 for generation size 8 100 for generation size 1014
recode	1
relays	0
error_source_sink	{0 0.5}

- (\*) KODO will give the absolute number of packets sent. This number should be divided by the generation size and the number of iterations to be able to have a fair comparison amongst different configurations (e.g., different packet size, generation size, field size, etc).

# TASK 1

- What is the estimated number of sent packets in the error free case?
- What will change in the error-prone case?
- What will change if we switch on the systematic code?
- How will a larger generation size impact the results?
- Do you notice any delay in achieving the results for the different field sizes?

# TASK 1: Error-free case 0%

Parameter			Value	
field	generation size	systematic	Number of packets sent per useful packet	Number of linearly dependent packets at the sink
binary	8	0		
binary 8	8	0		
binary 16	8	0		

Parameter			Value	
field	generation size	systematic	Number of packets sent per useful packet	Number of linear dependent packets at the sink
binary	8	1		
binary 8	8	1		
binary 16	8	1		



# TASK 1: Error-prone case 50%

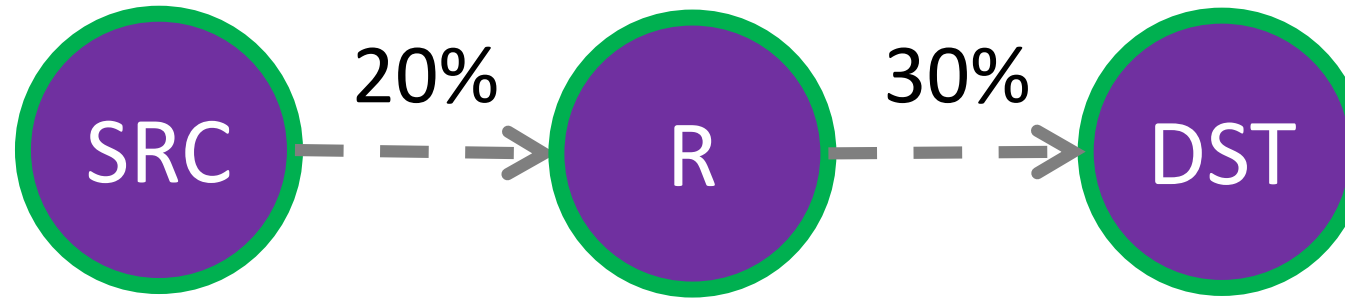
Parameter			Value	
field	generation size	systematic	Number of packets sent per useful packet	Number of linearly dependent packets at the sink
binary	8	0		
binary 8	8	0		
binary 16	8	0		

Parameter			Value	
field	generation size	systematic	Number of packets sent per useful packet	Number of linear dependent packets at the sink
binary	8	1		
binary 8	8	1		
binary 16	8	1		

# TASK 1

Parameter			Value	
field	generation size	Systematic	Number of packets sent per useful packet	Number of linear dependent packets at the sink
binary	1024	1		
binary 8	1024	1		
binary 16	1024	1		
binary	1024	0		
Binary8	1024	0		
binary16	1024	0		

# Task 2

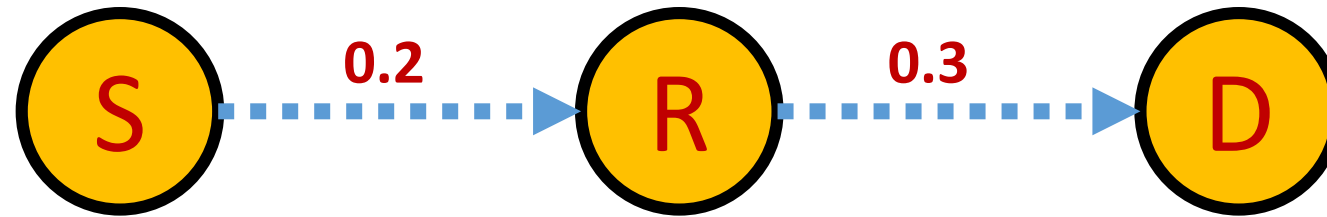


Parameter	Value
field	(binary binary8 binary16)
source_systematic	0
symbols	1024
symbol_size	100
runs	CHOOSE
recode	{0 1}
relays	1
error_source_sink	1.0
error_source_relays	0.2
error_relays_sink	0.3

# Task 2

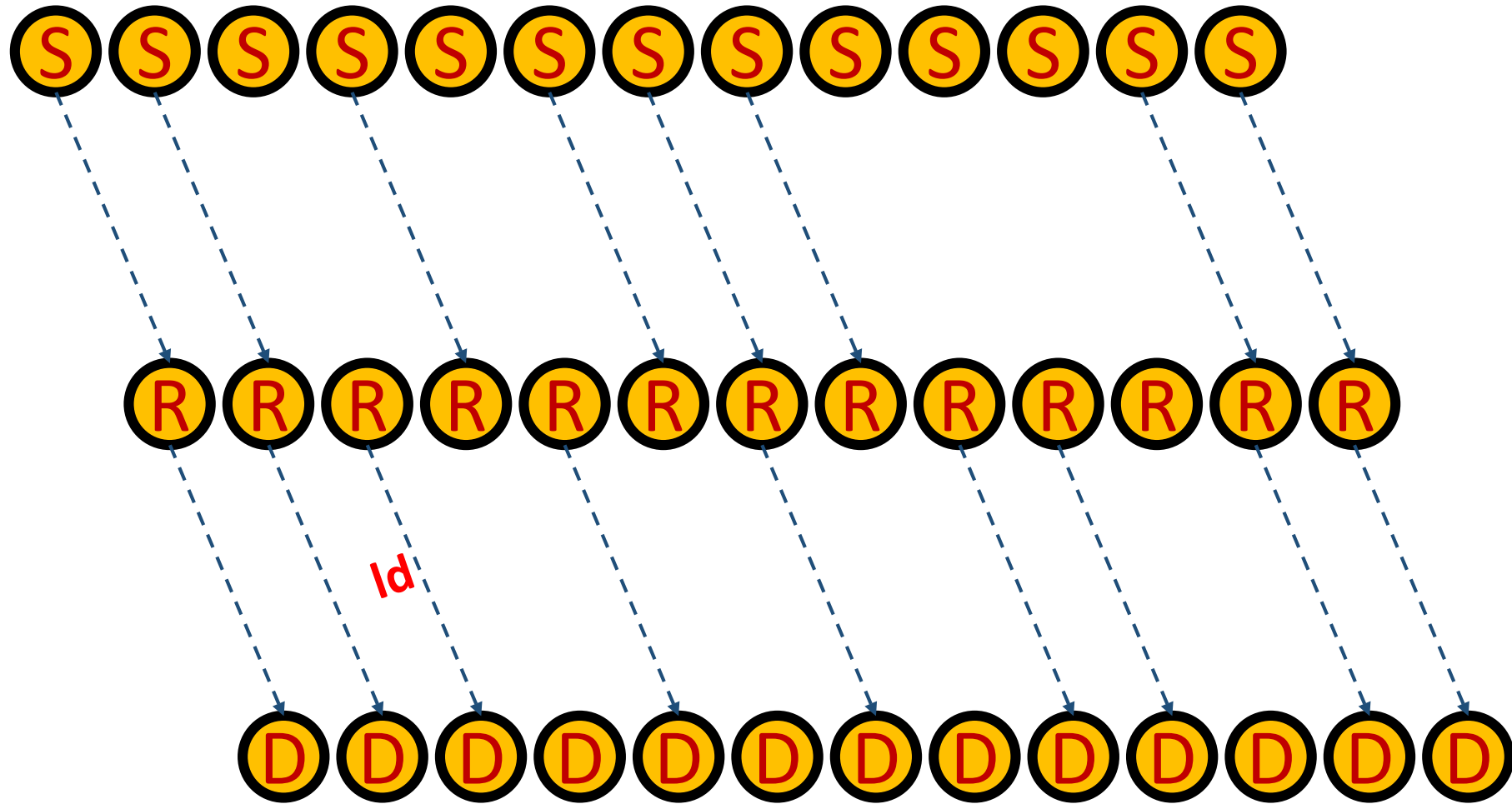
Parameter		Value
field	recode	Number of packets send by the source
binary	1	
binary 8	1	
binary 16	1	
any	0	

## Task 2

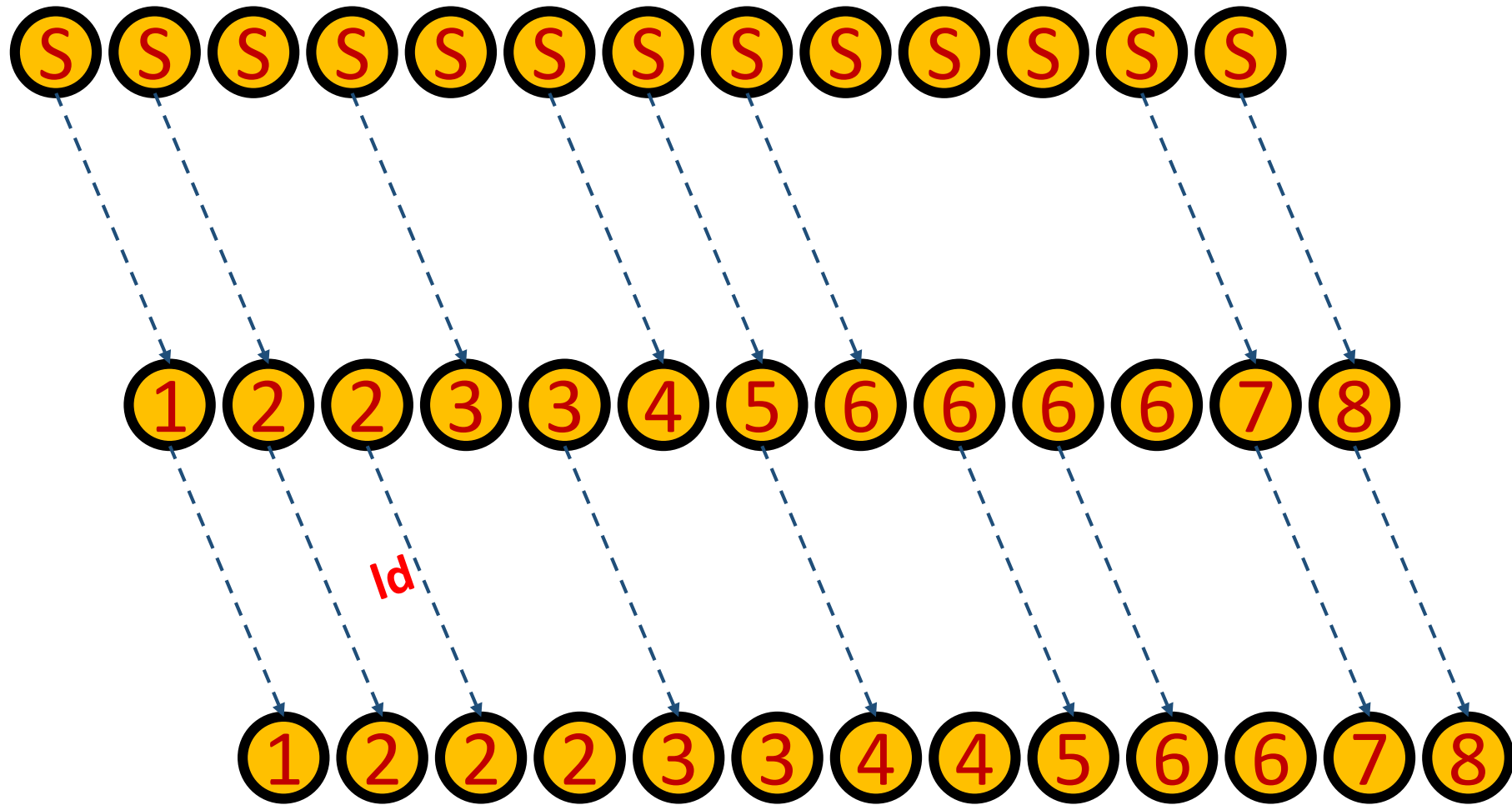


- Channel capacity 0.56 improved to 0.70

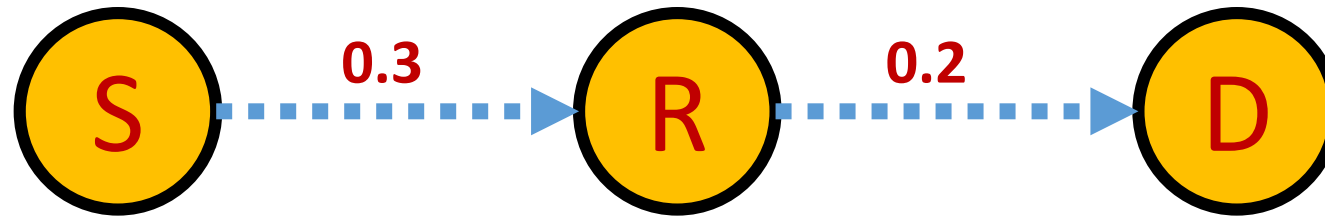
## Task 2



## Task 2



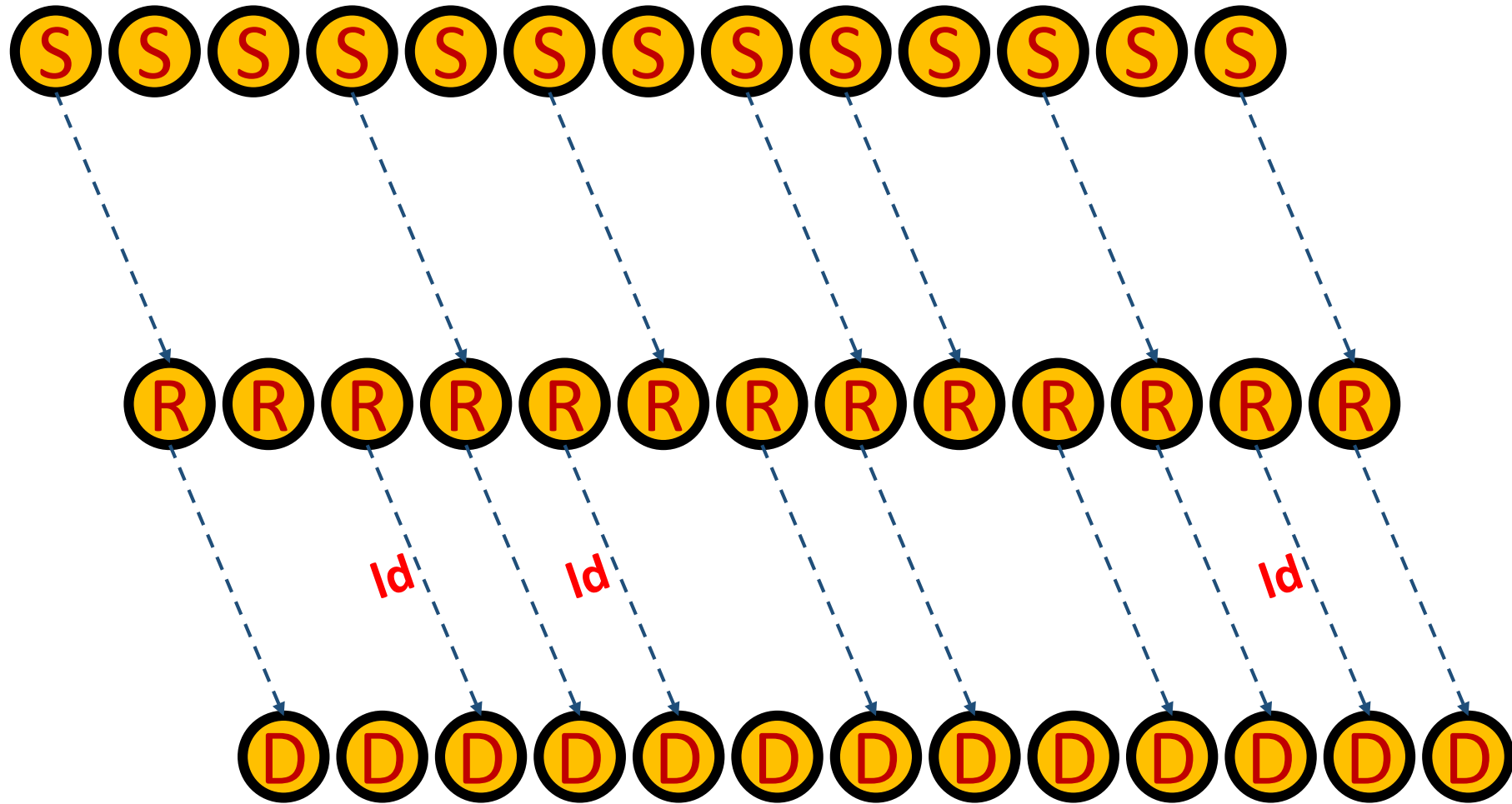
## Task 2



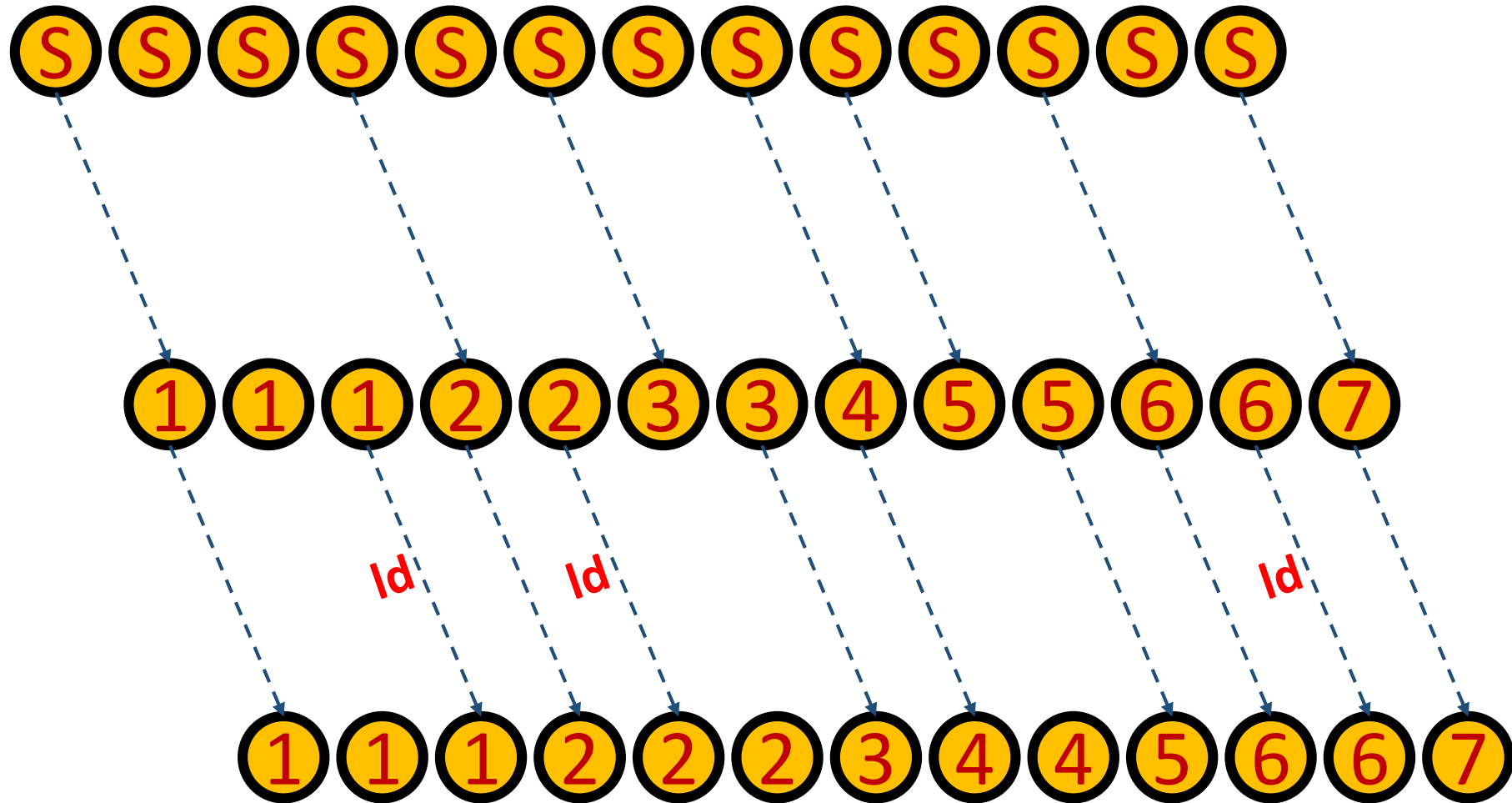
- Understanding that the relay has „nothing more to say“ as the incoming traffic is not increasing the rank fast enough.



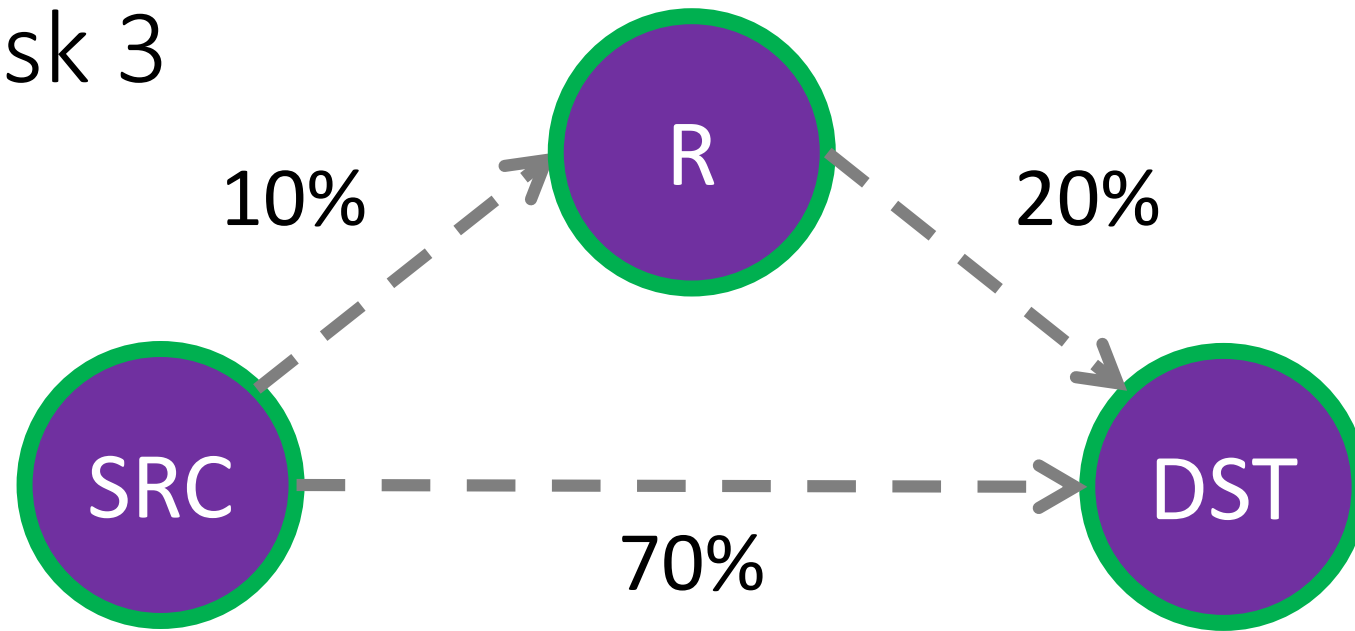
## Task 2



## Task 2



# Task 3



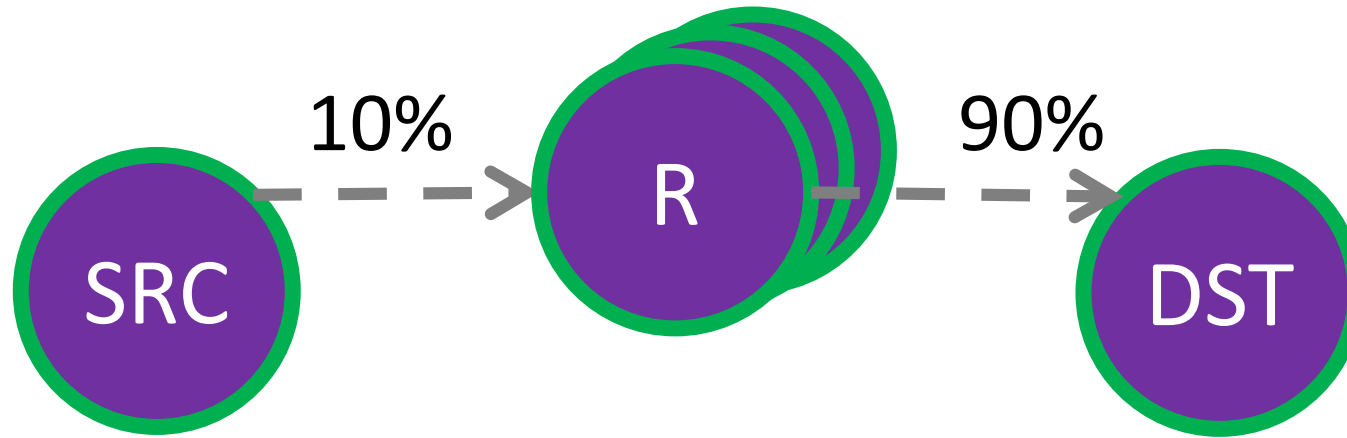
Parameter	Value
field	(binary binary8 binary16)
source_systematic	0
symbols	8
symbols_size	100
runs	CHOOSE
recode	{0 1}
relays	1
error_source_sink	0.7
error_source_relays	0.1
error_relays_sink	0.2

# Task 3

Parameter		Value
field	recode	Number of packets send by the source
binary	1	
binary 8	1	
binary 16	1	
binary	0	
binary 8	0	
binary 16	0	

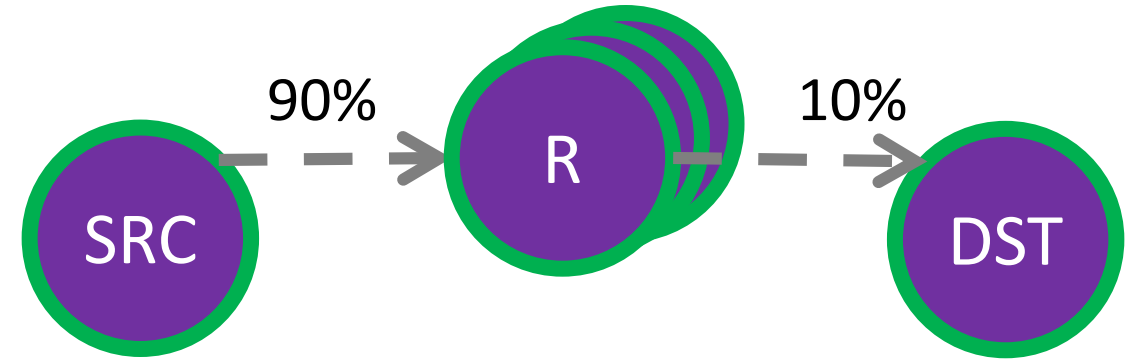
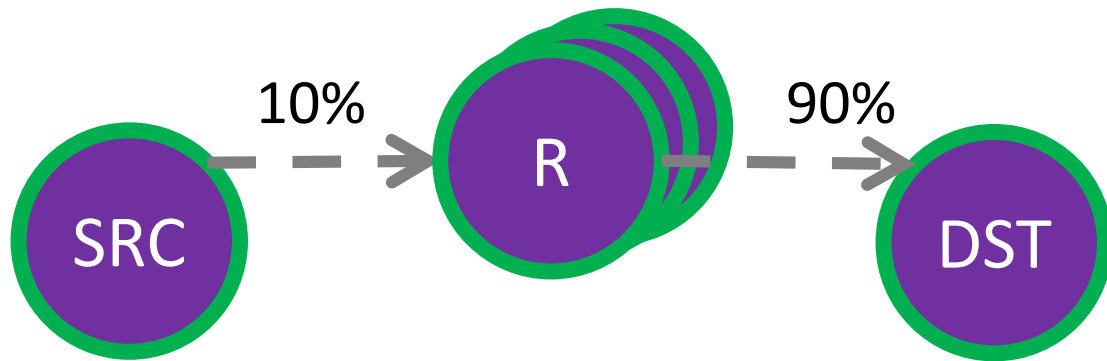
Parameter		Value
field	recode	Number of packets send by the source
binary	1	
binary 8	1	
binary 16	1	
binary	0	
binary8	0	
binary16	0	

# Task 4



Parameter	Value
field	(binary binary8 binary16)
source_systematic	0
symbols	8
symbol_size	100
runs	CHOOSE
recode	CHOOSE
relays	CHOOSE
error_source_sink	1.0
error_source_relays	0.1
error_relays_sink	0.9

# Task 4



Parameter		Value
R		Overall number of packets
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		

Parameter		Value
R		Overall number of packets
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		