

Local rest API created with Python and Flask connected by MySQL DB

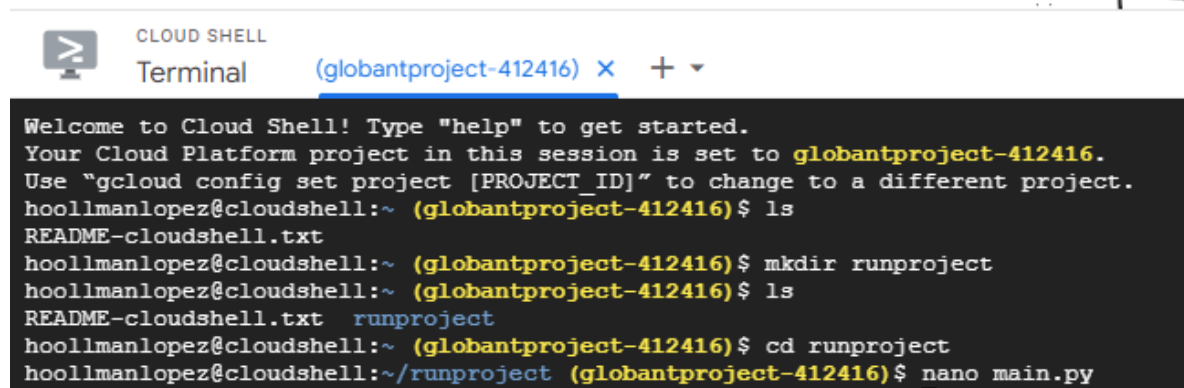
Python version: python:3.10.13-bookworm

MySQL: Clever Cloud

Cloud Environment: GCP

Project created with name: Globantproject

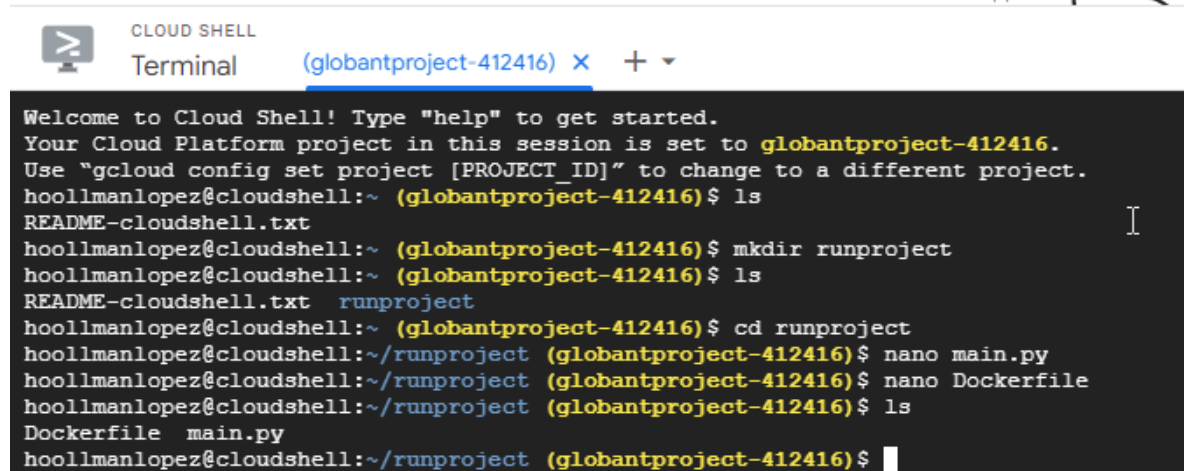
Main.py created



```
CLOUD SHELL
Terminal (globantproject-412416) X + v

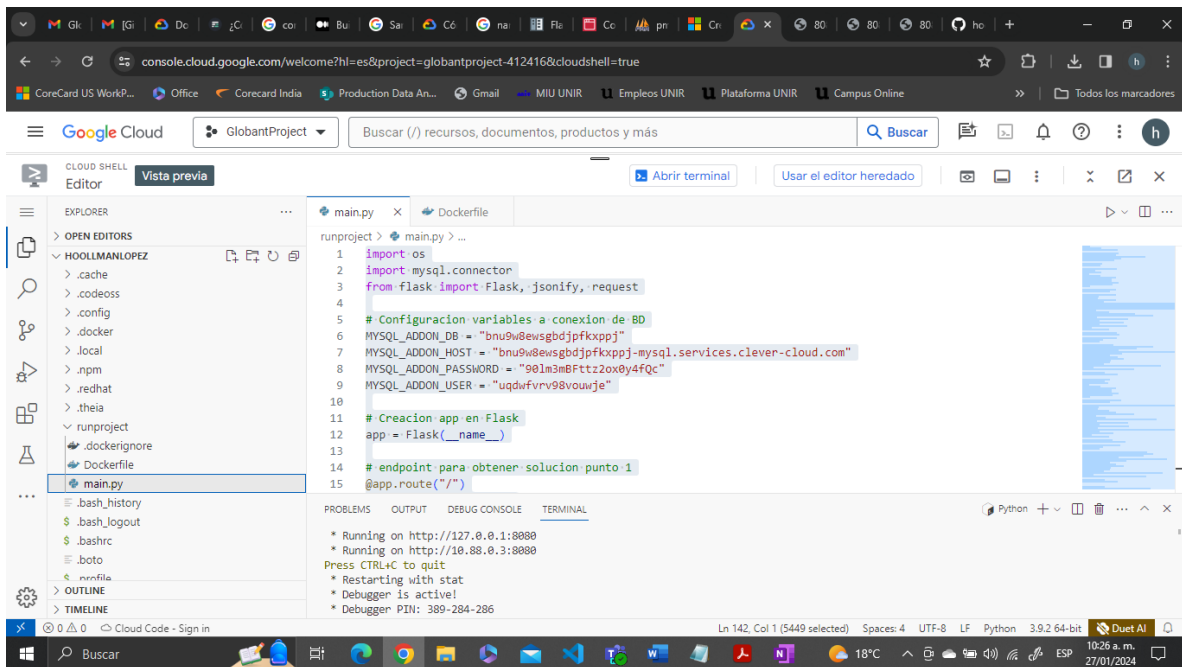
Welcome to Cloud Shell! Type "help" to get started.
Your Cloud Platform project in this session is set to globantproject-412416.
Use "gcloud config set project [PROJECT_ID]" to change to a different project.
hoollmanlopez@cloudshell:~ (globantproject-412416) $ ls
README-cloudshell.txt
hoollmanlopez@cloudshell:~ (globantproject-412416) $ mkdir runproject
hoollmanlopez@cloudshell:~ (globantproject-412416) $ ls
README-cloudshell.txt runproject
hoollmanlopez@cloudshell:~ (globantproject-412416) $ cd runproject
hoollmanlopez@cloudshell:~/runproject (globantproject-412416) $ nano main.py
```

Docker file created



```
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hoollmanlopez@cloudshell:~/runproject (globantproject-412416) $ nano Dockerfile
hoollmanlopez@cloudshell:~/runproject (globantproject-412416) $ ls
Dockerfile main.py
hoollmanlopez@cloudshell:~/runproject (globantproject-412416) $
```



Code to create Docker file to Containerize application

#Code Docker

FROM python:3.10.13-bookworm

#Allow statements and log messages to immediately appear in the Knative logs
ENV PYTHONUNBUFFERED True

#Copy local code to the container image.

ENV APP_HOME /app

WORKDIR \$APP_HOME

COPY . ./

#Install production dependencies.

RUN pip install Flask gunicorn

CMD exec gunicorn --bind :\$PORT --workers 1 --threads 8 --timeout 0 main:app

Code in Python to create API with Python – Flask – Mysql

#Code API in Python with Flask

```
import os

import mysql.connector
from flask import Flask, jsonify, request

# Configuración variables a conexión de BD
MYSQL_ADDON_DB = "bnu9w8ewsgbdjpfkxppj"
MYSQL_ADDON_HOST = "bnu9w8ewsgbdjpfkxppj-mysql.services.clever-cloud.com"
MYSQL_ADDON_PASSWORD = "901m3mBFttz2ox0y4fQc"
MYSQL_ADDON_USER = "uqdwfvrv98vouwje"

# Creación app en Flask
app = Flask(__name__)

# endpoint para obtener solución punto 1
@app.route("/")
def employees_hired():
    try:
        # Conectar BD
        mydb = mysql.connector.connect(
            host=MYSQL_ADDON_HOST,
            user=MYSQL_ADDON_USER,
            password=MYSQL_ADDON_PASSWORD,
            database=MYSQL_ADDON_DB
        )

        # Cursor para ejecutar consulta
        mycursor = mydb.cursor()

        # Ejecución de Consulta Punto 1
        query = """
            SELECT
                departments.department,
                jobs.job,
                SUM(CASE WHEN EXTRACT(MONTH FROM hired_employees.datetime) BETWEEN 1 AND 3 THEN 1
ELSE 0 END) AS Q1,
                SUM(CASE WHEN EXTRACT(MONTH FROM hired_employees.datetime) BETWEEN 4 AND 6 THEN 1
ELSE 0 END) AS Q2,
                SUM(CASE WHEN EXTRACT(MONTH FROM hired_employees.datetime) BETWEEN 7 AND 9 THEN 1
ELSE 0 END) AS Q3,
                SUM(CASE WHEN EXTRACT(MONTH FROM hired_employees.datetime) BETWEEN 10 AND 12 THEN 1
ELSE 0 END) AS Q4
        """
```

```

        FROM
            hired_employees
        JOIN jobs ON hired_employees.job_id = jobs.id
        JOIN departments ON hired_employees.department_id = departments.id
    WHERE
        YEAR(hired_employees.datetime) = 2021
    GROUP BY
        departments.department, jobs.job
    ORDER BY
        departments.department, jobs.job asc
    """
    mycursor.execute(query)

    # Obtener resultados de consulta
    departamentos = mycursor.fetchall()

    # Cerrar cursor y conexion a BD
    mycursor.close()
    mydb.close()

    # Si se accede mostrar datos
    if request.headers.get("User-Agent") in request.headers.get("User-Agent"):
        output = "<h1>Datos de los departamentos:</h1><br>"
        output += "<table border='1'>"
        output +=
            "<tr><th>Department</th><th>Job</th><th>Q1</th><th>Q2</th><th>Q3</th><th>Q4</th></tr>"
            for departamento in departamentos:
                output += "<tr>"
                for item in departamento:
                    output += f"<td>{item}</td>"
                output += "</tr>"
            output += "</table>"
        return output
    # Si accede desde un cliente que acepta JSON, devolvemos los datos en formato JSON
    else:
        return jsonify({"departamentos": departamentos})

    except Exception as e:
        return jsonify({"error": str(e)})

# endpoint para el segundo punto
@app.route("/<path:path>")
def employees_by_department():
    try:

```

```

# Conectar BD
mydb = mysql.connector.connect(
    host=MYSQL_ADDON_HOST,
    user=MYSQL_ADDON_USER,
    password=MYSQL_ADDON_PASSWORD,
    database=MYSQL_ADDON_DB
)

# Crear cursor para ejecutar consulta
mycursor = mydb.cursor()

# Ejecutar consulta para obtener la lista de ids, nombres y numero de empleados contratados
de cada departamento
query = """
    SELECT
        departments.id,
        departments.department,
        COUNT(hired_employees.id) AS total_employees
    FROM
        departments
        JOIN hired_employees ON departments.id = hired_employees.department_id
    WHERE
        YEAR(hired_employees.datetime) = 2021
    GROUP BY
        departments.id, departments.department
    HAVING
        COUNT(hired_employees.id) > (SELECT AVG(dept_employees.total_employees) FROM (SELECT
departments.id, COUNT(hired_employees.id) AS total_employees FROM departments JOIN hired_employees
ON departments.id = hired_employees.department_id WHERE YEAR(hired_employees.datetime) = 2021 GROUP
BY departments.id) AS dept_employees)
    ORDER BY
        total_employees DESC
    """
mycursor.execute(query)

# resultados de la consulta
department_employees = mycursor.fetchall()

# Cerramos el cursor y conexion a BD
mycursor.close()
mydb.close()

# Si se accede desde un navegador, mostramos los datos en una tabla
if request.headers.get("User-Agent") in request.headers.get("User-Agent"):
    output = "<h1>Employees hired of each department:</h1><br>"

```

```

output += "<table border='1'>"
output += "<tr><th>Department ID</th><th>Department</th><th>Total Employees</th></tr>"
for department in department_employees:
    output += "<tr>"
    for item in department:
        output += f"<td>{item}</td>"
    output += "</tr>"
output += "</table>"
return output

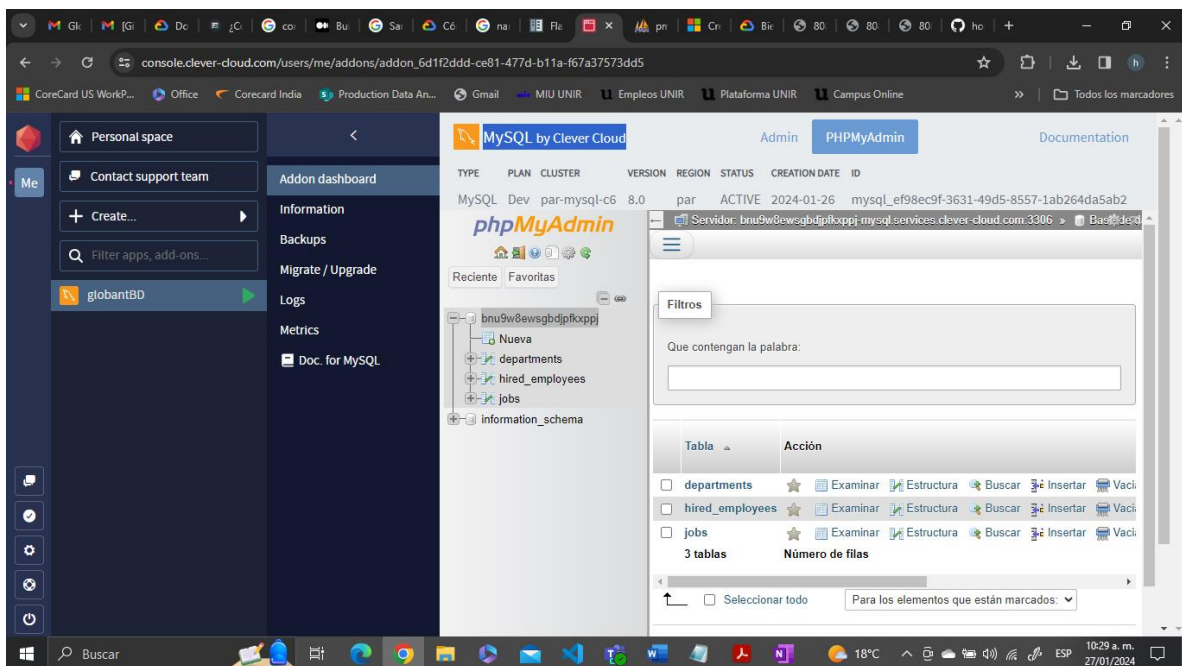
# Si se accede desde un cliente que acepta JSON, devolvemos los datos en formato JSON
else:
    return jsonify({"department_employees": department_employees})

except Exception as e:
    return jsonify({"error": str(e)})

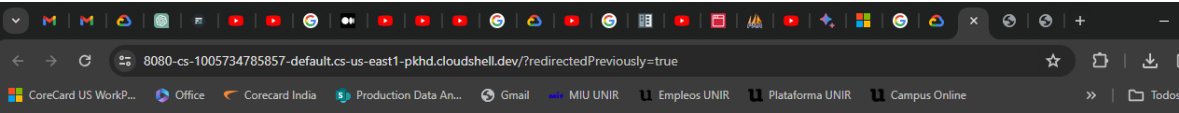
if __name__ == "__main__":
    app.run(debug=True, host="0.0.0.0", port=int(os.environ.get("PORT", 8080)))

```

DB created in Clever cloud with Files attached in exercise



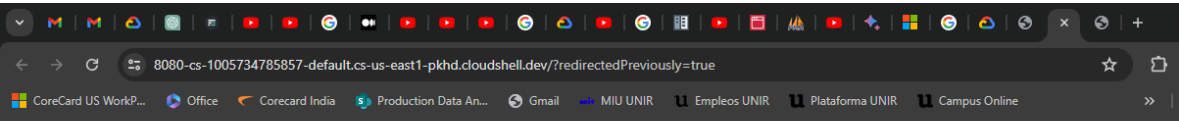
Result 1st endpoint



Datos de los departamentos:

Department	Job	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Accounting	Account Representative IV	1	0	0	0
Accounting	Actuary	0	1	0	0
Accounting	Analyst Programmer	0	0	1	0
Accounting	Budget/Accounting Analyst III	0	1	0	0
Accounting	Cost Accountant	0	1	0	0
Accounting	Database Administrator III	0	0	0	1
Accounting	Desktop Support Technician	0	0	1	0
Accounting	Food Chemist	1	0	0	0
Accounting	Graphic Designer	0	1	0	0
Accounting	Health Coach III	0	0	0	1
Accounting	Health Coach IV	0	0	1	0
Accounting	Help Desk Technician	0	0	1	0
Accounting	Junior Executive	0	0	1	0
Accounting	Legal Assistant	0	0	1	1
Accounting	Media Manager III	0	1	0	0
Accounting	Programmer Analyst IV	0	1	1	1
Accounting	Programmer III	0	0	1	0
Accounting	Research Assistant IV	0	0	1	0
Accounting	Sales Representative	1	0	1	0
Accounting	Senior Cost Accountant	0	0	0	1

Result 2nd endpoint



Employees hired of each department:

Department ID	Department	Total Employees
8	Support	221
5	Engineering	208
6	Human Resources	204
7	Services	204
4	Business Development	187
3	Research and Development	151
9	Marketing	143