

01-30

01-30

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:

(Post-industrial Society)

, 21 가

(Knowledge-Based Information Society)

가

(Human Resource Development)

, 가

가

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가

가

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가

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가 가

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가

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2002

「 가

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가

가

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가

가

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1.

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(School-to-Work)

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3.

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가 가 가 .
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OECD, UNDP, ILO, IMD, UNESCO

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가 . ,
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,
가
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4.

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가 (가), , ,
가 .

, , ,

가 (가), , , ,
() , .

(School-to-School), (school-to-Work),
(Work-to-Work), (Work-to-School) ,

, , ,

(Stock) , ,

가

, 가 가

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가 .

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6 .

5. 가

6 .
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3 . 3

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3 가 가
가 ,

가 .

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가 .
가 , 가

가 가 . ,

가 . 가
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가 가
 .
(HRDI: Human Resource Development Index)
UNDP (HDI) 가
 ,
 .
가

.	1
1.	1
2.	3
3.	4
.	7
1.	7
2.	14
3.	23
.	43
1.	43
2.	48
.	77
1.	77
2.	79
3.	90

.	가	95
1.		95
2.	가	100
3.	가	103
4.	가	104
.			
113			
1.		113
2.		116
3.	가	2002()	118
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[-1] Network B	63
[-1] , , , .	86
[-2]	88
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[-4]	91
[-5]	93

•

1.

가.

가 (Knowledge-Based Society)
(capital) (labor)
(knowledge) (information)가 .
가
.
OECD
.
OECD 가
(OECD, 2001).
가
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가
가,
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1).
가

1) 가 ()』 가
(,
2001. 6. 29).

가

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가 .
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 (database)』

2.

“ ”
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 가

가 가

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가.

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()가 . .

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(OECD, ILO, UNESCO)

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. 가 :

가 .

, 가 ,

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. 가

가 (710) 가

104 , 53% 55

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5

9,

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(missing)

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9

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4

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. 가

가

. 가

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1 가

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. 2

가 .

가 .

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(Human Resource Development) (Human Resource)

가 ,

가 .

, ,

가 . 가 .

,

3가

가

1.

가.

HRD (2000. 8), (2000. 10), UNDP ,
HRD

.²⁾

UNDP “ (well-being) ” . , . , 가 , , 가 , “ 가 (UNDP, 1997: 14)³⁾.

UNDP (2000. 10) “ 가 (input) · (skill) (stock)” (flow), 가 , 가 . 가 가 , (·) () , 가 가 .⁴⁾

2) 가 (NHRD) (<http://www.nhrd.net>).

3) , HRD 가 . , UNDP .

4) (2000)

가 , Nadler(1986)
 ()
 , (human resource concept)
 , , 3가 .
 , Nadler(1989) 가 ,
 가
 .
 Gilley & Eggland(1989) ,
 ,
 , ,
 . (1993)
 가 가
 ,
 .
 HRD (2000. 8) 가
 . (Human Resource) “ 가 .
 ,
 가 ”
 .
 (Human Resource Development) “ 가
 .
 가 . ” .5)

5)

가
 .(, 1999; , 2000).

1)

가 (Knowledge-Based Economy)
(, , ,)
,
가 (asset)
, 가 (wealth) 가 (Human Resource) (stock)
,
(, 1999; Wykstra, 1971).
가, , 가 3
(Human Capital)
가 , , ,
,
(Human Resource Management)
가
가
, 가 가
(Human Resource Development)
, “
가?” , (socialization)

(Social Capital)

< -1>

< -1> HRD

		- 가 : - : - :		
	/			*
	/			.
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		/		
	/	,		

* : , .
 :
 : (2000), " : " 5 KRIVET HRD
 『 : 』 . p. 22 .

가 < -2>

< -2>

HRD		- , , ,
		- ,
		- 가, , 가 ,
		-
		- ,
		- , , ,
		- , , ,

: (2000). “ : ” 5 KRIVET HRD
. p. 21, < 15> .

가, ,
, ,
(stock), , , , ,
. (stock) 가 가
, ,
, ()
, 6)

6) School-to-Work, Work-to-School Work-to-Work

< -3> .

	(stock)			
가				

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가

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가

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가 , 가 , 가 . 가 . 가 , 가 . (Human Resource) , , 가가 , “ 가 . , 가 ”(, 2000. 8) 가가 가 .

2.

(human resource development: HRD) ()

, , , (,) 가 .7)

(Kuchinke, 1998)

- (Russ-Eft, 1996) 가

7) (HRD) (Swanson and Watkins, 1995)
(performance) (Holton, 1995)
HRD (,
Dirkx, 1997)

가

, , .8)

HRD

3가

(Kohlberg and Mayer, 1972)

3가

(Knowles, 1984)

3가

3가

HRD

3가

가.

18

19

(Flew, 1979).

(Neil, 1970)

(Summerhill)

“ 3 ”

(Murray),

(Alport),

(Maslow)

(Rogers)

HRD

8)

HRD

가

5가

. - (proactive), 가
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 가 가 가
 . , ,
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 가 가
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 9)
 가
 HRD
 (transformation)
 (Fish & Tolbert, 1995)
 (sine qua non)
 (Aktouf, 1992)
 가
 1950-60
 가

9) (Berger & Luckman, 1966), (Herzberg, 1966), (Deming, 1982), - (Russ-Eft, 1996)

가 가
(perfectibility)
.
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.10)



가 가
, HRD
.
가
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가
(Dooley, Swanson & Torracco, 1995: 2).

HRD
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가
.11)

10) (Nadler), “
... ..

”(1984, pp. 1.22-1.23)

가
 “
 ” (Kohlberg & Mayer, 1972: 455).
 (cognition) (mental structure)
 (Anderson, 1995). 가 , ,
 (cognitive development)
 (dialogue)
 (Bandura, 1986) (Social Cognitive Theory)

.13)

HRD

13) 가 5가
 : (가
), (가
), (가
), (가
).

HRD

(good work, 善業)

가

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 가 .¹⁴⁾
 HRD
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 HRD 가 ,
 (Gellman, Frankel, & Ladenson, 1990).
 가
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 (commitment) ,
 가 .
 , .

14) (Argyris, 1964: 274) “
 ”
 (Walton, 1985) ,
 ,
 .
 (Lawler, mohrman, & Ledford, 1995).

가
가
가

< -4>

	- (Maslow, Rogers) - (Rousseau) - (Existentialism)	- (Skinner) - (Smith, Friedman)	- (Kohlberg) - (Dewey, James) - (Aktouf) -Post-modernism
	가		
		/	
	- () -2- - (spiritualism) -		- () - 가

3.

가.

1)

가
3 가 가 .
가 ,

가 .
· ,

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· ,

가 . 「
(Workforce Investment Act)」
· ,
가

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·

of Opportunity: Building America's 21st Century Workforce' (21st Century Workforce Commission, 2000), 'ED Strategic Plan and Annual Reports' (, 2000), 'Futurework: Trends and Challenges for work in the 21st Century' (, 1999), 'Human Resources: Positioning the United States for Scientific and Technological Leadership and for Workforce Productivity in the Twenty-First Century' (, 1997).

1999 1 (Committee on Labor and Human Resource)

(Committee on Education, Labor and Pensions)

' ' , , , '

' .

)

accountability)' (comprehensive performance

- 24 -

< -5>

		(Employment and Training Administration: ETA)
	- , , - , , - , , - , , - , , 가	- , , - , , - , , - , , - , , 가
	- , , 가 , 가 , 가 - , , 가 , 가 , 가	- : - (Department of Health Services): 가 - 가 (National Skill Standard Board) - , - (Department of Housing and Urban Development): 'Set-up'

: (2000), 「APEC
」 .

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가
'School to Work' ()

.

, 1998

『가 (The Corporate Imperative)』

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가

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. SCANS(Secretary's Commission on
Achieving Necessary Skills)

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가

가

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, Tech Prep

2

TPAD(Tech Prep

Associate Degree),

IIP(Integrated Tech Prep) ,

WBTP(Work-Based Tech Prep) .

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.
 (America's Learning Exchange:
 ALX) (America Labor Market Information System:
 ALMIS) ,

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 1)
 가 21
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 「21」
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 가, ,
 , (rule)
 (governance)

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 2)
 가
 가

『 (, 1999) 』

』 (, 1998)

가)

가

HRD

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HRD

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HRD

가

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HRD

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(Ministry of Education,

Science, Sports, and Culture)

(Ministry of Labour)

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(International Trade

and Industry)

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가

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가

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가 2000
 ' 2000 ' , ' ' ,
 ' (learning society)' .
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 가 .
 20~30%
 , .
 ' (learning society)' ,
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 가 .
)
 가 가

『United
 Kingdom : Developments in Vocational Education and Training』(CEDEFOP, 1998),
 『Education in the UK』(Donald Mackinnon, June Statham, 1999), 『Thematic
 review of the transition from initial education to working life(United
 kingdom-country note)』(OECD, 1999) .

가
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4 , , , ,

가

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80% , (Department for Education and Employment: DfEE)가

. (DfEE) , , , ,

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가 (Office For Standards in Education: OFSTED)

(FEFC),

(Training Standard Council: TSC),

(National Training Organization: NTO), (Training and Enterprise Councils: TECs)

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1997

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가 , 6가

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(DEUST)

(MIAGE),

(MST)

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(同數)

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가

(Austrian

National Training Authority, ANTA) ‘

가 :

1998 2003

가 ‘

가

15)

2000 12

26

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and Small Business: DEWRSB), . . . (Department of Industry, Science and Resource: DISR) .

1987

. . . (Department of Employment, Education and training, DEET) 1996 , 1998

. . . 가
. . . (DEWRSB) . . .
(DETYA) .

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가

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- , 가

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. . . (DEWRSB)

. . . (DETYA)

)

(school sector) (Vocational Education and Training Sector), (Higher Education Sector) .
가

, , 2 , , , . , 8
, , 가 , .

(Higher Education Contribution Scheme: HECS) (Open Learning Deferred Payment Scheme: OLDPS),

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,
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(Technical and Further Education: TAFE)
, (ACE)
.

가
가 ,
가,
(Competency-Based Training: CBT)
가
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가 .

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가

가 (Australian Qualifications Framework,

AQF)

가

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1)

(indicator)

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2000: 33)

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(1988)

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(1996)

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36

1998

435

41

31 가 가 .

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(1997) '

' (1988) ' '

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가,

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가

(1998) 가

OECD, ILO, UNESCO

가

가

DB

DB

DB

1)

(indicators)

(Index)

가

(2000

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). , ,
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 .16)

가
 , 가 .17)

2) 18)
 (Collins and Bosworth, 1996)
 (average rate of return)
 ,
 가 가

.
 (1998)

data 가 가
 가
 가 .19)

16) , 가

17) UNDP
 (HDI), OECD (-INES), IMD 가
 (WEF) .

18) 가

19) ,
 가

$$PWI_t = PI_{1t} \cdot w_1 + PI_{2t} \cdot w_2 + \cdot \cdot \cdot + PI_{nt} \cdot w_n = \sum_{i=1}^n PI \cdot w_i$$

가 ,

, () UNDP(United Nations Development Programme, 2001)가 (HDI: Human Development Index)가 20). UNDP가 HDI 가 / / . HDI < -1> . < -1> (HDI) , , GDP .

< -1> (HDI) 21)

		(GER)	1 GDP
			GDP
	HDI = (1/ 3)	+(1/ 3)	+(1/ 3)GDP

: UNDP(2001). Human Development Report 2001.

, PWL_t : t

PL_{it} : t I

w_i : I 가

20) (HDI) . HPI-1

, HPI-2 OECD 가 , GDI

, GEM .

21) HDI .

$$= 72.7-25/ 85-25=0.795$$

$$= 98.3/ 100 =0.983$$

$$(GER)= 79.9/ 100=0.799$$

$$=2/ 3(0.983)+1/ 3(0.799)=0.922$$

$$GDP = \ln 2215-\ln 100/ \ln 40000-\ln 100=0.517$$

$$HDI=(1/ 3) + (1/ 3) + (1/ 3)GDP =0.745$$

2.

가.

1)

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 가 .
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	, <2001. 8 >	2	
	, , , <2001. 12		
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	, . , .		
	, <1998. 9 >		

가
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가 가 .

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		, , , , 가
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: (1996), 「 , (1999), 「 (.
 .)」, (2001), 「 (.)」 .

2)

(Social Indicators) 가

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가

가

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가

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			, , , , ,
			1 , GDP , 가 , GDP
			, 1 , , ,
			, 가 , , , ,
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: (2000), 「2000」 .

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		가	, 가
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			1 , , 1 (
), , , 1
			, ,
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			, ,

: (2000), 「2000」 .

< -8>

			, GDP
	PC	PC	, ,
			가 , PC 가
			, PC , PC ,

: (2000), 「2000」

3)

, , , , 가
 , 가
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 -9> .

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	, , , ,		
	, , , , , , , ,		가
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: (1998), 「」

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(system approach)

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(, 1998).

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가

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		(GNP), ,
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		GDP 가 , , ,
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: (1997), 「 」 .

4)

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 , , , , 9 32
 . 가

< -13> 「 」

< -13> 「 」		
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		가, ,
		(, , , , ,) ,
		, , , , ,
		, 가 , 가 , 가 , 가
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		가 , ,
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< -14> 「 」

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		, TV ,TV , 가
		, pc , pc 가 ,
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	가	, , 가 , 가 , 가
		가 , , , ,
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: (1997), 「 」 .

7)

1986 , 1994 「 」
, 1994 「 」 .

,
가
(, 1995).

, 가
가

< -15> 「 」 1996

36

 \angle

			가, 가

(2000),

8)

< -16>

	가, , , , ,		
	, , ,		
	, , , , , ,	5	
	, ,	10	
	, , 가 ,	12	
	, 가 , ,		
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: (1998), 「 」 .

. :

20

OECD, UNDP, ILO

1) OECD Network B

가)

OECD 가

1988 (INES project)

(INES) Network B (vocational education)
(continuing education)

(Social and Labor Market

Outcomes of Education)

OECD INES 『Draft strategy

paper for Network B of the OECD INES project』 (OECD work paper,2001)

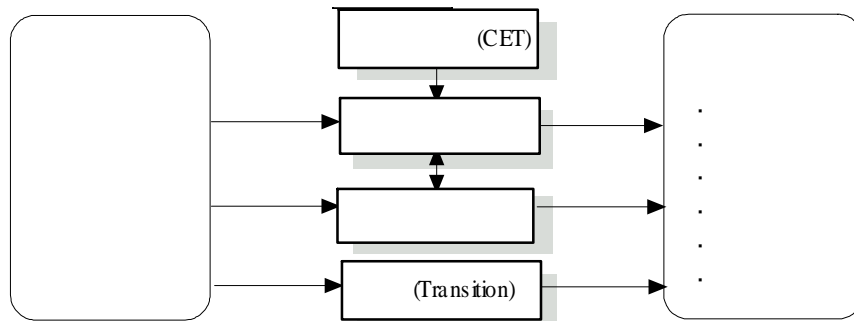
, INES Network A, B, C

A(Network A) , , ,

, B(Network B)

, C (Network C) 가

B .



[-1] Network B

: OECD work paper(2001), 「Draft strategy paper for Network B of the OECD INES project」

) **B (Network B)**

B (Network B)가 가

. , .

, ,

(transition)

.

(vocational

education)

(continuing education)

. OECD

가

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) **Network B**

OECD

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OECD가 Network B

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- (15-29) ,
- 15-29
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B (CET)

(transition) . B

가 가

가

가

가

(equity) 가 .

2) OECD

가)

OECD (Education at a glance, 1998)

Alsalam Conley(1995)

, , 가 ,

,

(rates of return)

\$100 , , .

가

가

가 가

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가

()

(Human Capital Investment) : 가 (An International Comparison) 가 (The Well-being of Nations) : (The Role of Human and Social Capital)

OECD 가 .

가 . B

OECD 가

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B OECD .

OECD B 가

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 가 가 가
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 . OECD
 B
 가 .
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 , 가 .
 The Well-being of Nations ,
 , 가 .

가

가

가

가
가가

가

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Alsalam Conley(1995)

OECD

, 가 ,

(『Education at a glance』

(1998))

OECD

『Strategy

paper for Network B』

2000 4 INES

(Zhongren Jing) 「

(New Indicators for Economic Returns to

Education)」

5가

(economic outcomes)

(35-44

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(Thomas Healy, 2000) 「
(Estimating Economic and Social Returns to Learning)」
(Jing) 가

. 가 (ex.
) ,

OECD (Education at a Glance, 1998)
(rates of return) 가

가 . 가

가 ,
가 .

- : 35-44 , 45-54 , 55-64

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- 가

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(rates of return)

. Network B

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OECD

가 가 가 .

< -17>

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	()
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가 /	
/	
()	()
	(,)
	TV ()

: OECD(2001), 『Strategy paper for Network B』

2) UNDP (HDI)

UNDP(United Nations Development Programme)가

(HDI)

(upgrade)

. HDI , , .
 , 1 GDP(PPP US\$) . HDI 가

< -18> HDI , HDI
 < - 22> . HPI-1, HPI-2, GDI, GEM
 가 .

< -18> UNDP (HDI)

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	, , DAC ,
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	,

< -19> (HDI)

		(GER)	1 GDP
			GDP
	HDI=(1/ 3)	+(1/ 3)	+(1/ 3)GDP

) = $72.7-25 / 85-25=0.795$

= $98.3 / 100 =0.983$

(GER)= $79.9 / 100=0.799$

= $2/ 3(0.983)+1/ 3(0.799)=0.922$

GDP = $\ln 2215-\ln 100 / \ln 40000-\ln 100=0.517$

HDI=(1/ 3) +(1/ 3) +(1/ 3)GDP =0.745

UNDP가 「 2001」
 97 27 2000 4 ,
 가 . UNDP가
 , , , 5
 , 30 가 ,
 7 .²²⁾
 , 1 가 , 6 1
 3 . 가 1
 6 , 9 , 24 , 가
 가 26 .

3) ILO

ILO World Labor Report(1992) , 가 ILO ,
 , , , ,
 / , 5 . , World Labor
 Report(1997 98) , (Industrial
 relations, democracy and social stability)
 .

22) , 4
 40
 , 1 가 .

< -20> ILO World Labor Report 1997-98 Industrial relations, democracy and social stability

(Industrial relations indicators)	1. Trade union membership
	2. Trade union density
	3. National employers' organization
	4. Collective bargaining
	5. Strikes and lockouts
	6. Ratifications of ILO Conventions
(Socio-economic indicators)	7. GDP, population and poverty
	8. Labor force structure
	9. Employment

, ILO Yearbook of Labor Statistics(2000) 10 190
 가 . , ,
 , , , 가, , 9
 (chapters) .

< -21> ILO Yearbook of Labor Statistics

1.	/
2.	,
3.	/ ,
4.	
5.	
6.	

4) IMD 가 ; WEF
 (WEF) 가

.
 .
 .
 23). WEF (IMD) 가

23) WEF(World Economic Forum) 71

가 「 」 .
 IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook(2001) 가
 300 49 가 가
 . ,
 . (hard data), (survey data)
 .

< -22> IMD 가

1.	(, R&D, ,)
2.	- ; , 가, ; , , , , - ; , , , - ; / , ,
3. 가	
4. 가	(strongest) , (weakest)
5.	293 (; Hard data- , Survey data-)

5) UNESCO

UNESCO (Statistical Yearbook) 10

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 . 81 1 2
 . (WTO)
 (G7) . 1999 1 29 2 3
 「21」
 . , WEF 93 「 100 」 ,
 . 40 .
 .

< -23> UNESCO

	15 ,
	가
	, GNP
가	, /
	, GNP
/	R&D ,

< -24> UNESCO World Education Indicators

	WER 2000
Regional tables	, , , / ,
Country tables	GNP, ,

, 가 UNESCO
(HDI) . (HD)
(HD)
가
(NGO) (Member States)
, HRDI(Human Resource Development Index)
UNESCO가 (gap) .²⁴⁾

24) HRD 가 (2001)

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(HRD)'

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(system)

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26)가
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27)
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(framework),
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(system)

26) , , , ,
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27) (前 ,)
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가

28) , ,
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2.

(human capital)
(School-to-Work)

29)

가 .

30)

가

가

가

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가.

1) 가 (가)

가

가 가 .

가 (가)

31)

가

가

가

29)

가 (가),

,

가,

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30)

(human capital) , ,

가 (human resource) .

31)

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가 .

가
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가

2)

가
() 가
가

3)

가
, 32), 가
(가)

4)

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() 가 가
(,) 가 가

32) “

(象) ”
110). (, 2000:

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· 33)

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가
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(, 1998).
가
가 ·

1)

가 ·

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1975 6.62 1995 10.25 가 , 25
1975 5.8% 1995
19.7% 가 (, 2000).
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33)

(objects)

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2)

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34)

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3)

(On the Job-Training)

가

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34) 1985 , 1990 , 1995 , 2000 654 , 1,794 ,
3,230 , 7,773 가 . 2000
4,222 (54.3%), 1,048 (13.5%),
1,333 (17.1%), 1.170 (15.0%) (
, 2000: 100)

5)

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가

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1) 가 (가)

가 가 가

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가 (가)

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2)

35)

가

가

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(1 6),

(7 9),

³⁶⁾(10 12),

(13 18)³⁷⁾,

(17)

35)

10 12

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7 9 ,

36)

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37)

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3)

(社内教育)

가가

가 가

4)

38)

39),

40),

가

38)

39)

40)

가 (,)
(, 2000).

5) ()

가 . 가
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 41). 가가
 가
 (, 2000: 96).

6)

42).
 . 가
 1995 277 2000 254 43).

41) 1996
 17.4% , (9.1%), (3.5%),
 (3.1%), (2.2%), TV . (3.8%)
 (2000,), 17.4% OECD
 25%() 54%()
 (OECD, 1998, Education at a Glance).

42) 가 가 .

43) 1995 46
 2000 55 가 .(2000,)

7)

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()

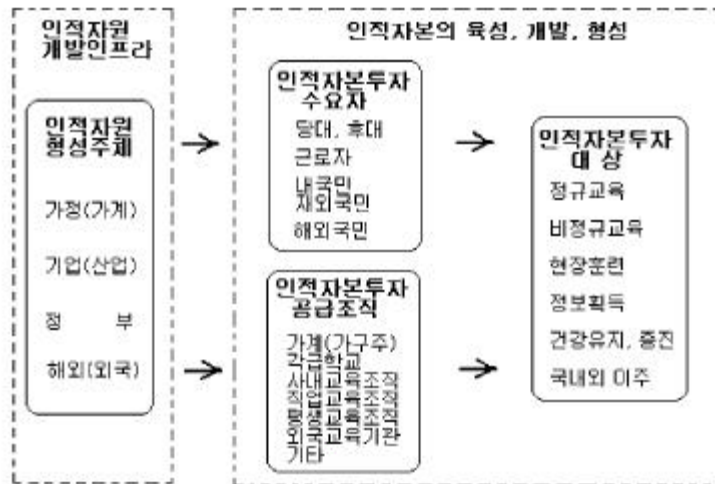
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[-1]

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[-1]

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(transition;)

가

29

(OECD, 2001).

， ， ，
 (勞動移動: labor mobility) (勞動異動: labor turnover)⁴⁴⁾ .

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2)

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 가 ⁴⁵⁾ .
 .

3)

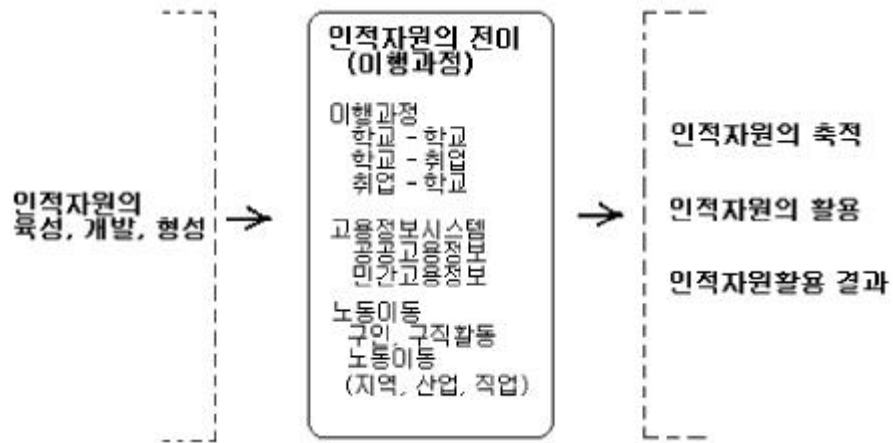
() ()
 . ,
 , 가
 .
 .
 46) .

44) (異動) (入職) (離職) .

45) Edunet, Career-Net, Worknet, HRD-Net

46) (移動) ' ' .

()



[-2]

1)

(stock)

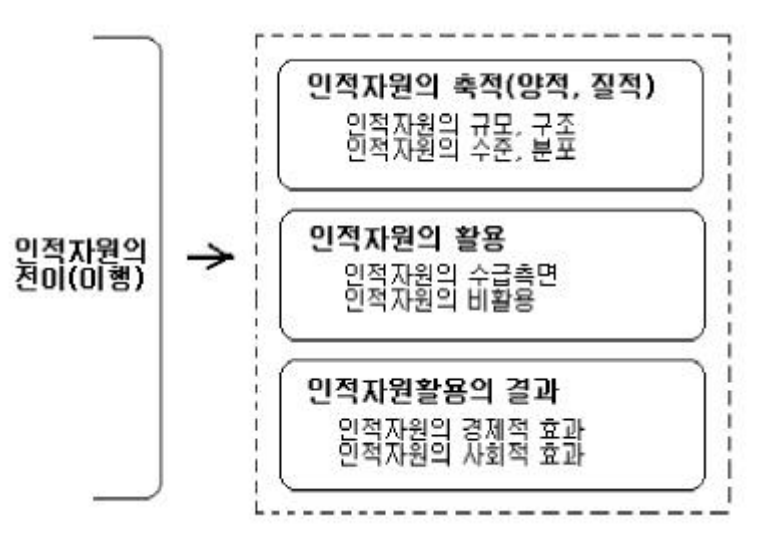
2)

가

가

3) ()

가 가
가 (social mobility) 가
가 가 47)



[-3] ,

47) 가 UNDP (HDI), IMD 가

1)

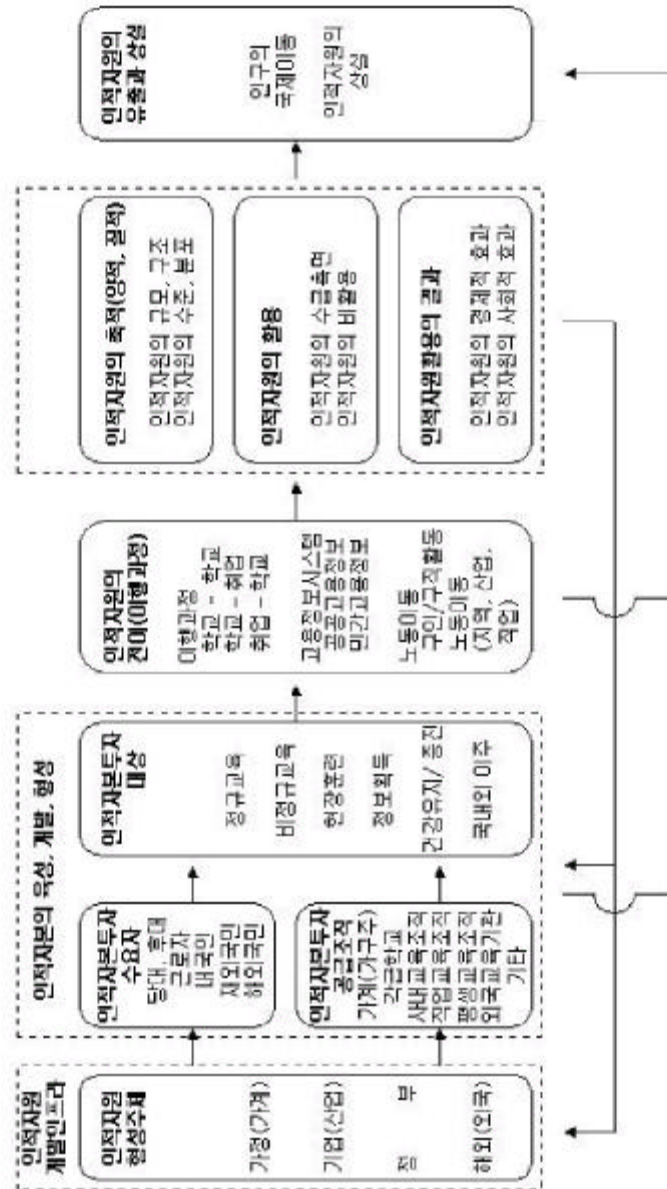
2)

3.

가. (flow chart)

[-4]

48) 가 1980 , 1990 1999 33,358 ,
23,314 , 12,655 . (, , ,
) , 1980 , 1990 , 1999 ' '
77.8% (25,938) , 67.7%(15,772) , 66.4%(3,342) , ' '
3.4%(1,543) , 11.7%(2,737) , 41.6%(5,267)
(, 2000: 115).



[4]

[-4] 49)
가 . . . () . . ,
() ,
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. [-4]
. 가
, , , ,
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50)
' ' . 21 가
가
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가 가 ,
' 가 가 ' ,
' 가 ' 가 .
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[-5]
() , , ,

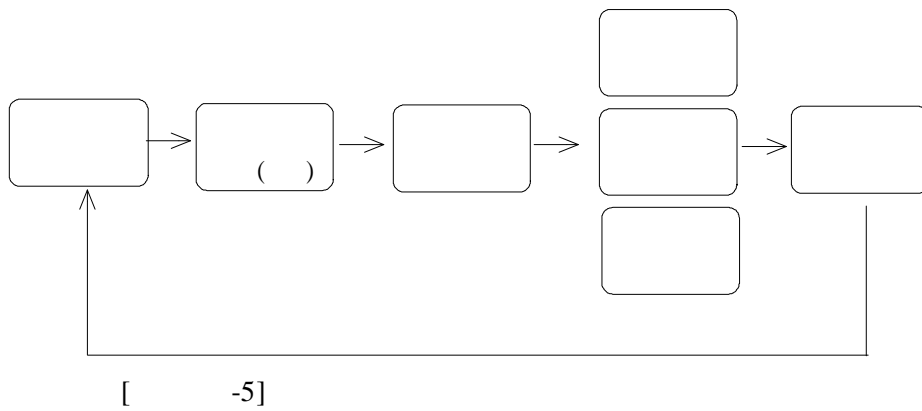
49)
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50)
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, , 6
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 (), () (),
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가

1.

가. : 3

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, (), (), ,
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(HRD) 51)가
(
, 2000),
.
.
(system)⁵²⁾
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3 []
, 가 가

51) ‘ ’
(), (), . . (),
(), . . (), ()
(, 2000).

52) (system) (framework) 가
,
.

2 53) ,
4 (, 1997)

가 가 ,
가 3 , 3
가

3 []

가 가 , ()

가 ' ' <
-1> 가 (, 2000),
(< -2>).

가 . 가 가

, ,

()

53) UNRISD [] 2 , OECD
(Education at a Glance) 2 .

가

가

54) 6

가

55).

([-4])

56) 가

(disaggregation)

[]

<

-1>

< -1> ()'

, , ,

, ,

가 (, 1995),

(), , 57)

54) ()

55)

가

56) ' [-4]

<

-1>

57)

가 가

< -1>

.	1.	1-1
		1-2
	2. ,	2-1
		2-2
		2-3
	3.	3-1
		3-2
		3-3
		3-4
	4.	4-1
		4-2
		4-3
		4-4 가
. ()	1. ()	1-1
		1-2
		1-3
		1-4
		1-5 가
		1-6 ()
		1-7
	2.	2-1
		2-2
		2-3 ,
	3.	3-1
		3-2
		3-3 . .
		3-4
	4.	4-1
		4-2 .
	5.	5-1
		5-2 ()

()

.	1.	1-1
		1-2
		1-3
		1-4
	2.	2-1
		2-2
	3.	3-1
		3-2
		3-3
	4.	4-1 (Work-to-school)
		4-2 (Work-to-work)
.	1.	1-1 가
		1-2
		1-3
		1-4
	2.	2-1
		2-2
		2-3
	3.	3-1
		3-2
		3-3
		3-4
	4.	4-1
		4-2
.	1.	1-1 가
		1-2 가
		1-3
	2. ()	2-1
		2-2
		2-3
		2-4
	3. 가	3-1
		3-2
		3-3 가
	4.	4-1
.	1.	1-1
		1-2
	1.	2-1
		2-2
		2-3
		2-4
		2-5

2. 가

가.

1)

(標識)'(, 1999) “ ”

1

(= /)

()

가 가가 ,

가

가

가

가

가

58). 가
가
가

58) 1

59).

2) 가

가

[]

가 , , ,

가

< -2> .

< -2>

(A)	73	150	50	75	110	29
(B)	12	41	2	18	16	3
(B/ A) × 100(%)	16.4	27.3	4.0	24.0	14.5	10.3

59) ' 1 '가

가

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1) .
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2) 가

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 60) 1 1 1
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『21

가 ()』 (, 2001. 6. 29)

3)

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가 가

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3. 가

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[2] ,

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4. 가

가.

가 (human resource)

, 가

(2001) (human capital)

가 .

UNDP (HDI)

UNDP (HDI) 가 , , , , 1

GDP(PPP US\$) .

UNDP

가 1/3 “0 1”
가 .

(HRDI) 가

, (qualitative) .

가 ,
(skill) (knowledge) .

, , ,
.

가 .

(HRDI) (life expectancy),

/ (years of schooling), 1 GDP(PPP US\$)

, , .
(endogeneous growth model) 가
(Barro & Sala-i-Martin, 1995).

$$Y = A K^{\alpha} H^{1-\alpha} = A K^{\alpha} (Lh)^{1-\alpha} \quad [0 < \alpha < 1]$$

(constant returns to scale) Cobb-Douglas

가 K . H L
(typical worker) h ($H = Lh$)⁶¹⁾

UNDP (HDI)가

()

61) 가 L h 가

< -3>

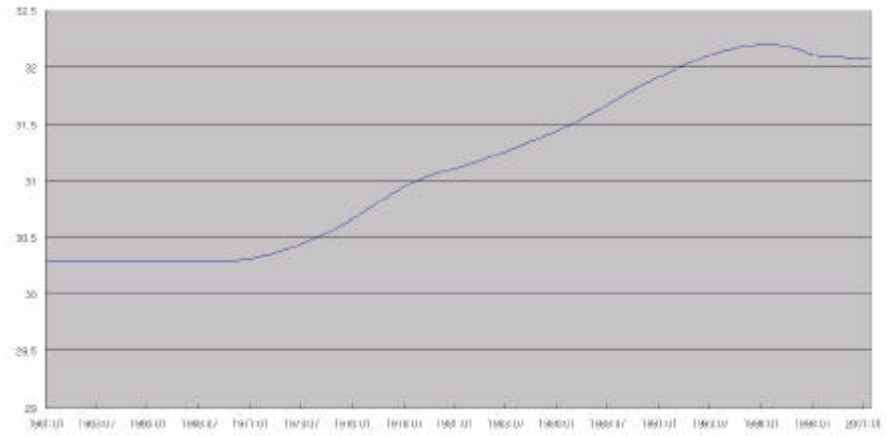
(HDI)가
, GDP가
(years of schooling)
(G-edu)
(proxy)
(capital-labor ratio)
가 (W/ P)

, UNDP가 (1/ 3)가
(parameter) (unobservable)

< -3> (HRDI)

	· (life expectancy)	· (G-edu) · (years of schooling)	· 1 GDP · (I) · (W/ P)
			GDP
HRDI	ln (t) = γ ₁ + HRDI(t) + u ₁ (t)		
	ln (t) = γ ₂ + HRDI(t) + u ₂ (t)		
	ln (t) = γ ₃ + HRDI(t) + u ₃ (t)		
	ln 1 GDP(t) = γ ₄ + HRDI(t) + u ₄ (t)		
	ln (t) = γ ₅ + HRDI(t) + u ₅ (t)		
	ln (t) = γ ₆ + HRDI(t) + u ₆ (t)		
	HRDI(t) = HRDI(t-1) +		

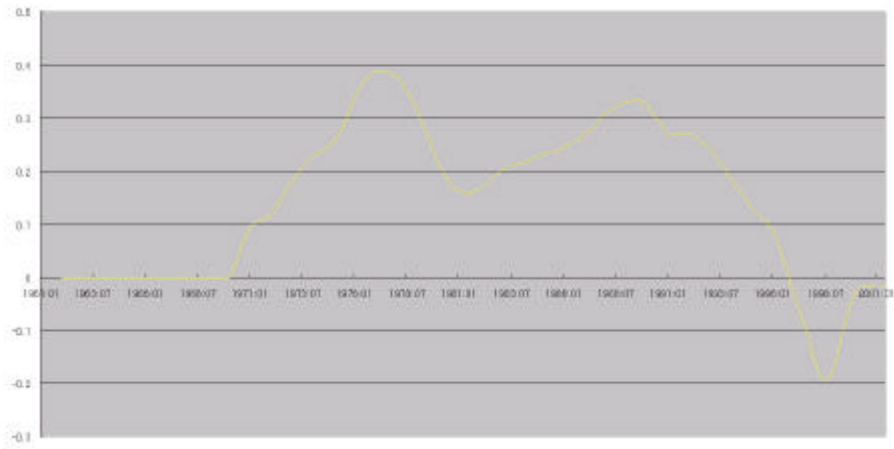
Stock- Watson
 (Single Index) . 가 (,
 , 1 GDP) (,
 ; HRDI) 가 .
 Stock- Watson
 . data 1965 1 2001 5 ,
 ,
 [] ,
 [-1] .



[-1]
) [3] .
 [-1] , 62) 1960
 가 1970 1997

62) $Y = A K^{\alpha} H^{1-\alpha} = A K^{\alpha} (L h)^{1-\alpha}$
 ' h ' . h L () L h 가가
 Y (GDP) 가 가 .

1997
[-2]
가 (%)
[-2]
1999
가
2001
가



[-2] 가 (%)

(HRDI) UNDP HDI
< -4> . 1960 1997 37 HRDI HDI
1.06 2.24 가 가 . 1960 1960 1997
(HRDI) 가 6.13% , HDI
123.62% 가 가
가 가
, UNDP HDI 가 ,
, . , 1 GDP HRDI
HDI (),
, 가 .

< -4> HDI HRDI 가

			1960 97	
	1960	1997	가 ()	가 (%)
HDI (UNDP)	0.398	0.890	2.24	123.62
HRDI ()	30.289	32.146	1.06	6.13

. VAR

(HRDI) 가

HRDI .

, 가 HRDI

HRDI 2 (VARs) .

$$y_t = A_1 y_{t-1} + \dots + A_4 y_{t-4} + B + v_t$$

, y_t (, HRDI) A_i

, v_t (contemporaneously) 가

(lagged) 가

(uncorrelated) (innovations) .

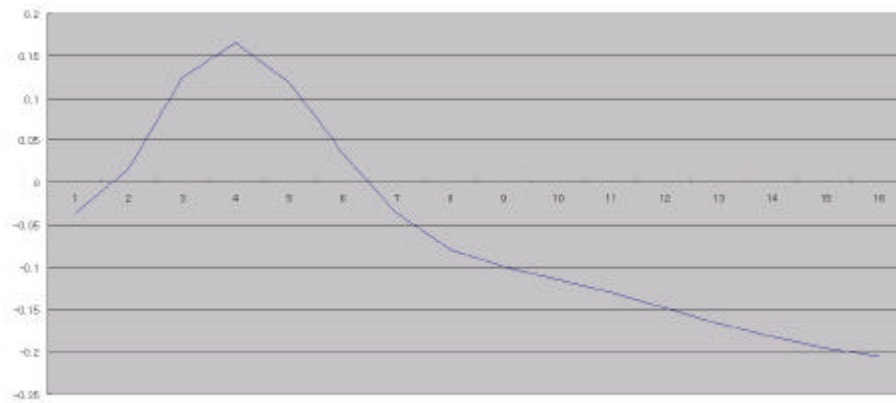
(impulse responses function) i

VARs (dynamic lag structure)

.

HRDI

가 .



[-3] HRDI (X =)

, (positive)
가

$$Y = A K^{\alpha} H^{1-\alpha} = A K^{\alpha} (Lh)^{1-\alpha}$$

, H가 가

(HRDI) 가

(technical change) A 가

(marginal productivity) 가 가 .

V-3] 6 7 [

•
 (HRDI)
 가
 ,
 HRDI
 HRDI 가
 ,
 가
 () (on-the-job training)
 (learning by doing)
 .
 (accession rate),
 (layoff rate), (labor market discrimination), (earnings
 inequality) (R&D)
 , 가
 HRDI 가
 , HRDI 가 가 HRDI
 (priority)
 .
 , (rate of return on investment in education),
 (on-the-job training) , (teachers) , (rate of
 completion), / (enrollment rate) (costs of schooling)
 . , (earnings)
 가 가
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(frame of reference) ,

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(Data Base) 가
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DB
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 」 OECD · ILO · UNESCO
 , UNDP, OECD
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 UNDP, OECD ILO, UNESCO
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3. 가 2002()

[1]

가
가 가

가 .

[1]

2002 가 가
“ 가 2002()”

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< -1> 가 2002()

I

1	1-1	()
		()
	1-2	
2	2-1	(5)
		(5)
		가
		(, ,)
		()
	2-2	()

3	3-1	
		(25)
		10
		OECD 25-64
	3-2	(, ,)
		(, ,)
	3-3	가
		가
	3-4	
4	4-1	
	4-2	1
		1
	4-3	(6-17)
		(6-17)
		(6-17)
	4-4 가	가*
		(1000)
		,
		,

II ()

1 ()	1-1	() () () 1 / *
	1-2	/ / 1 1 1
	1-3	 PC PC 1 1 PC
	1-4 ()	GDP 가 () 가 1 -- 1 --
	1-5 가	가* 가* * -- , / , 가

1.	1-6 ()	() 1 * 1 SCI
	1-7	5% 가 가
2.	2-1	가 *
	2-2	() () / / / / / / / /
	2-3 /	
3	3-1	
	3-2	
	3-3	(/)
	3-4	GDP R&D (30) (30)
4	4-1	(25-64) (25-64)

4	4-1	25
		/
	4-2	.
		,
5	5-1	(/ / 가)
		pc (/ / 가) 가
		가
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	5-2	
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	1-2	
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	1-3	
2	2-1	
	2-2	
3	3-1	
School-to-Work	3-2	
		,
	3-3	
	()	
		가
4	4-1	
	Work-to-School	가
	4-2	(/)
	Work-to-Work	-- /

		.
1	1-1	가
		가
		가 (10)
		가 (5)
		가
	1-2	
		, ,
		(,)
		OECD 가 가
	1-3	()
		()
	1-4	
		(OECD)
2	2-1	.
		가 가 가 *
		*
		*
	2-2	.
		30-44
		/

2	2-3	
3	3-1	
		가
	3-2	
		()
		/
	3-3	1
		/ 1
		/ 1
	3-4	
4	4-1	
		*
	4-2	

1	1-1 가	가 GDP 가가 OECD 가 가가 10 1 1 가가
	1-2 가	가 가 가 가 10
	1-3	1 가가 가
2	2-1	가 가 * * * - , * - * - * 가
	2-2	* * - 가
	2-3	1 TV , 가 ()
	2-4	* - (/)

2	2-4	PC
:		- ,
		-
		- (,)
		ID
		- 1000 TV/ PC
		- 1000
		- 1000 가 /
		*
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ABSTRACT

Indexes and Indicators in Human Resource Developments

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In this study on developing "Indexes and Indicators in Human Resource Developments", we proceeded in the order the chapters are layed out. In Chapter , the introduction part, we discussed the backgrounds and rationale for this study.

In Chapter , we reviewed previous national and international studies on the subject of indicators of Human Resource Development(HRD) and surveyed different theoretical approaches to the subject. This was done to clarify the concepts of "human resources and human resource developments", which are often used in confusion and without clear definitions in such diverse contexts. At the same time, we also reviewed diverse human resource development policies implemented in developed countries, in order to search for the specific areas of human resource development.

In Chapter , we defined the concepts of "indexes" and "indicators" in general, and overlooked the major indicators and indexes, domestic and international, that are being generated. This was done as a preparatory step before defining the concepts of indexes and indicators of human resource development.

In Chapter , building on what we learned in Chapter and , we developed a model as a foundation to develop indicators of human resource development. Based on the model, we set up the target areas and defined concepts of each area.

In Chapter , we tried to develop a system of "National Human Resource Development indicators". Thus, we established a structure for the system, and defined the main interest areas for each target area, and more detailed interest areas for each interest area. Then, we set the criteria to select the individual indicator items, and finally selected the key individual indicators in National Human Resource Development.

In Chapter , drawing on the work done in Chapter through Chapter , we made policy recommendations for the further developments of human resource development indexes and indicators. Then, we proposed the draft of "National Human Resource Development Indicators 2002" which we developed based the results from previous chapters.

Through this process, we developed indicators and indexes in such important and diverse areas of "National Human Resource Development (NHRD)" as national supply and demand of manpower, employment information, education and training opportunities, diverse programs of education and training and information thereon, and qualification systems.

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		3- 2- 04		, ,			V
		3- 2- 05		, ,			V
		3- 2- 06		, , ,			V
		3- 2- 07	*	, ,			V

3	3-3	3-3-01		, , 가			
School-to-Work	()	3-3-02		, ,			
		3-3-03		, 가			V
		3-3-04	가	, 가			V
4	4-1	4-1-01		, , , , ,			
Work-to-School	Work-to-School	4-1-02	가	, , ,			V
		4-1-03	()	,			V
		4-1-04					
		4-2-01	(/)	, , ,			
	Work-to-Work	-- /		, , ,			V
		--		, , ,			
		4-2-02		, , , ,			
		4-2-03		, ,			
		4-2-04		, ,			
		4-2-05		, , , ,			
		4-2-06		, , ,			
		4-2-07		,			

.

1	1- 1	가	1- 1- 01	가	, ,		
			1- 1- 02	가 (10)	, (10)		
			1- 1- 03	가 (5)	(5)		
			1- 1- 04	가	, ,		
			1- 1- 05		, , , ,		
			1- 1- 06		,		
	1- 2		1- 2- 01		, , , ,		
			1- 2- 02	, ,	, , , ,		
			1- 2- 03				
			1- 2- 04	가	, 가		
			1- 2- 05	(,)	,		
			1- 2- 06		, ,		
			1- 2- 07	OECD 가 가	가		
			1- 2- 08		,		
			1- 2- 09		, ,		
			1- 2- 10				
			1- 2- 11		, ,		
			1- 2- 12				V
			1- 2- 13		, ,		V
			1- 2- 14		,		
			1- 2- 15		,		
			1- 2- 16		, , ,		

1	1-2	1-2-17		, , ,			
	1-3	1-3-01	()				
		1-3-02	()				
		1-3-03		, , ,			
	1-4	1-4-01		, , ,			
		1-4-02		, ,			
		1-4-03	(OECD)	, , , 가			
		1-4-04	() *	, , ,			
		1-4-05	,				
2	2-1	2-1-01	/	,			V
		2-1-02					V
		2-1-03	.	,			V
		2-1-04	가 가 가 *	, , 가 ,			
		2-1-05	*	, , ,			
		2-1-06	*	, , ,			
	2-2	2-2-01	.				
		2-2-02	30-44	(5), ,			
		2-2-03		, ,			
		2-2-04		, 가			
		2-2-05		,			
		2-2-06	/	가,			

2	2-2	2-2-07		ILO , 가			
		2-2-08		,			V
		2-2-09					
		2-2-10					
	2-3	2-3-01		(5),			
		2-3-02	*	,			V
3	3-1	3-1-01		, ,			
		3-1-02		,			
		3-1-03	가	, ,			
		3-1-04		, ,			V
		3-1-05		, ,			
		3-1-06	part-time 1	, ,			V
		3-1-07		,			V
	3-2	3-2-01		,			
		3-2-02		, , ,			
		3-2-03		, , , ,			
		3-2-04		,			
		3-2-05	()	, ,			
		3-2-06		, ,			V
		3-2-07		,			
		3-2-08	/	, ,			

3	3-3	3-3-01	1	,			
		3-3-02	/ 1	, ,			
		3-3-03	/ 1	, ,			
		3-3-04	1	,			
		3-3-05	1	,			
	3-4	3-4-01		, , , ,			
4	4-1	4-1-01		,			
		4-1-02		,			
		4-1-03		, , ,			V
		4-1-04	*	, , ,			V
		4-1-05		, , ,			
	4-2	4-2-01		, , ,			
		4-2-02		, , , ,			V

1	1-1 가	1-1-01		, 5 10			
		1-1-02	가				
		1-1-03					
		1-1-04					
		1-1-05	GDP 가가	, 가			
		1-1-06	OECD 가 가가	, 가			
		1-1-07		, 가			
		1-1-08	10	가			
		1-1-09	1	, , ,			
		1-1-10	1 가가	,			
		1-1-11	1 가가	,			V
		1-1-12					
		1-1-13					
	1-2 가	1-2-01		, ,			
		1-2-02	가 가	, ,			V
		1-2-03					
		1-2-04	가 가				
		1-2-05	*	, , , ,			
		1-2-06	10	10			
		1-2-07	가 ,				

1	1-3	1-3-01		, ,			
		1-3-02	1 가가 가	,			
		1-3-03	()	,			
		1-3-04	()	,			
		1-3-05	()	,			
		1-3-06	가가 (가)	,			
2	2-1	2-1-01		, , ,			V
:		2-1-02	가	가			
		2-1-03	가	가			
		2-1-04	-				
		2-1-05	*	, , , ,			
		2-1-06	*	, , , ,			
		2-1-07		, , , ,			
		2-1-08		, , , ,			
		2-1-09	* - , * - * - *	, , , ,			
		2-1-10	가	가			

2	2-2	2-2-01	(-)	, , ,			V
:		2-2-02	- *	, ,			
		2-2-03	* 가	, , ,			
		2-2-04	-	, , , , , ,			V
	2-3	2-3-01	1	, , , , ,			
		2-3-02	TV	, ,			
		2-3-03	,	,			
		2-3-04		, , , , ,			
		2-3-05	가 ()	, , ,			
		2-3-06	가 *	, ,			
		2-3-07		, , ,			
		2-3-08	1 (15)	, ,			
		2-3-09	*	, ,			

2	2-4	2-4-01	*	, , , ,			
:		2-4-02		, , , ,			
		2-4-03	- (/)	, , , ,			
		2-4-04	PC	, (10),			
			- ,				
			-				
			- (,)				
		2-4-05		, , , ,			
			- (/)				
		2-4-06	ID	, , , ID			
		2-4-07		, 가			
		2-4-07		, 가			
			- 1000 TV/PC				
			- 1000				
			- 1000 가 /				
		2-4-08	*				
			-				
			-				
			-				

3 가	3-1	3-1-01	-	,			V
			-	,			V
	3-2	3-2-01	-	,			
			-	,			
		3-2-02	()	,			
				,			
		3-2-03		,			
				,			
		3-2-04		,			
				,			
	3-3 가	3-3-01	가	5			
		3-3-02	가				
		3-3-03	가	가,			
			- / -				
			- -				
		3-3-04		,			
		3-3-05	APEC 가	가,			
		3-3-06	가				

3 가	3-3 가	3-3-07	가	가,			
		3-3-08		가,			
		3-3-09		가,			
		3-3-10		가,			
4	4-4	4-4-01	/	가, ,			
			-				
			-				
			-				
			- 1 GDP				

.

1	1- 1	1- 1- 01		,			
		1- 1- 02	*				
		1- 1- 03	*				
		1- 1- 04					
		1- 1- 05					
	1- 2	1- 2- 01	()	, , ,			V
		1- 2- 02		, 가			
		1- 2- 03	가	, ,			
		1- 2- 04					
		1- 2- 05					

2	2- 1	2- 1- 01					
		2- 1- 02	,	,			
		2- 1- 03					
	2- 2	2- 2- 01					
		2- 2- 02					
		2- 2- 03		, 가			
		2- 2- 04		,			V
	2- 3	2- 3- 01	()				
		2- 3- 02	()				
		2- 3- 03					
	2- 4	2- 4- 01					
		2- 4- 02					V
	2- 5	2- 5- 01		, , , ,			
		2- 5- 02		, , , ,			
		2- 5- 03	, ,	, ,			
		2- 5- 04					V

[]

가

.

I-1.

I-1-1.

I-1-1-01

5

(7 1 0) .

$$: P_t = P_{t-1} + B - D + IM - IE$$

$$\begin{array}{l} P_t \qquad \qquad t \\ P_{t-1} \qquad t-1 \\ B \qquad P_t - P_{t-1} \\ IM \qquad P_t - P_{t-1} \\ IE \qquad P_t - P_{t-1} \end{array}$$

: . ,

I-1-1-02

5

(11 1 0)

() .

: .

I-1-1-03 ()

$$: \frac{P_t - P_{t-1}}{P_t} \times 100$$

$$\frac{P_t - P_{t-1}}{P_{t-1}} \times 100$$

: .

I 1-2.

I-1-2-01

(. .)

7 1

, .

$$: P_1 = P_0 + B - D + IM - OM$$

$$P_1: P_1, P_0: P_0$$

$$B: P_1 - P_0$$

$$D: P_1 - P_0$$

$$IM: P_1 - P_0$$

$$IE: P_1 - P_0$$

: . ,

I-1-2-02

: .

I-1-2-03

가

가 (

) 1,000 .

: 가 / () × 1,000

: .

I 2.

I 2- 1.

I-2-1-01

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad (\quad +0.5) \\ & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\ & : \{ \quad \quad \quad \times (\quad +0.5) \} \div \\ & : \quad \quad \cdot \end{aligned}$$

I-2-1-02

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad (5 \quad \quad \quad) \\ & \quad \quad \quad 5 \quad \quad \quad \text{가} \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\ & \quad \quad \quad : 0 \quad 4 \quad , 5 \quad 9 \quad , \dots\dots, 65 \quad 69 \quad , 70 \\ & : 5 \quad \quad \quad =(\quad \quad \quad / \quad \quad \quad) \times 100 \\ & : \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad \end{aligned}$$

I-2-1-03

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad (5 \quad \quad \quad) \\ & \quad \quad \quad 100 \quad \quad \quad \cdot 5 \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\ & : \quad \quad \quad =(\quad \quad \quad / \quad \quad \quad) \times 100 \\ & : \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad \end{aligned}$$

I-2-1-04

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad \text{가} \quad \quad \quad 15 \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad : \\ & \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad , \\ & \quad \quad \quad). \quad \quad \quad (15-29 \quad), \quad \quad \quad (25-39 \quad), \\ & (30-54 \quad), \quad \quad \quad (55 \quad), \quad \quad \quad (15-64 \quad) \\ & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\ & : \quad \quad \quad =(\quad \quad \quad \text{가} \quad \quad \quad / \quad \quad \quad) \times 100 \\ & : \quad \quad \quad ; \quad \quad \quad \end{aligned}$$

I-2-1-05

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad (\quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad , \quad \quad \quad) \\ & \quad \quad \quad (15 \quad 64 \quad) \quad \quad \quad (0 \quad 14 \quad), \quad \quad \quad (65 \quad \quad \quad), \\ & \quad \quad \quad (0-14 \quad \quad \quad 65 \quad \quad \quad) \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\ & : (1) \quad \quad \quad = \{ (0 \quad 14 \quad \quad \quad + 65 \quad \quad \quad) / 15 \quad 64 \quad \quad \quad \} \times 100 \\ & \quad \quad \quad (2) \quad \quad \quad = (0 \quad 14 \quad \quad \quad / 15 \quad 64 \quad \quad \quad) \times 100 \\ & \quad \quad \quad (3) \quad \quad \quad = (65 \quad \quad \quad / 15 \quad 64 \quad \quad \quad) \times 100 \end{aligned}$$

: . ,
I-2-1-06
 (0 14) (65) .
 : =(65 / 0 14) × 100
 : . ,

I-2-1-07
 15 (:)
 , , , .
 : =(/ 15) × 100
 : .

I-2-1-08 ()
 가 (, , ,
) . 2001
 .
 1: , ,
 2: 가 , (), (20%),
 : =(/) × 100
 : . ; .

I 2- 2.

I-2-2-01 ()
 . ,
 : =(/) × 100
 : .

I-2-2-02
 () . ,
 : =(/) × 100
 : .

I-2-2-03

()
 , (15 ·) km
 : = / (km²)
 : .

I-2-2-04

100
 : .

I-2-2-05

’ , ’
 : =(/) × 100
 : .

I 3.

I 3- 1.

I-3-1-01

6 21 ..
 : (6 11), (12 17), (18 21)
 : .

I-3-1-02

6 ,
 . 3 ,
 7.5 , 10.5 , 13 ,
 14 .
 : / (6 -)
 : .

I-3-1-03

(25)
 25 , ,

I-3-1-04

$$: \{ \frac{(\text{ })}{25} \} \times 100$$

(15 ,) , (,)
),

$$: (\text{ } / \text{ }) \times 100$$

I-3-1-05 (25)
 가 25

(R_i): (1), (2.5), (4), (5.5),
 (7), (8.5), (10)

$$: \{ (\sum R_i P_i) / \sum P_i \} \times 100$$

$$R_i : (i; \text{ } , \text{ } \text{---})$$

$$P_i : (i; \text{ } , \text{ } \text{---})$$

$$: (\text{ })$$

I-3-1-06

I-3-1-07 10
 10
 :

I-3-1-08

, ,

$$: (\text{ })$$

I-3-1-09

25 64

$$: 25 \text{ } 29 , 30 \text{ } 34 , 35 \text{ } 39 , 40 \text{ } 44 , 45 \text{ } 49 , 50 \text{ } 54 ,$$

55 59 , 60 64

: (/) × 100

: . ; OECD. *Education at a Glance*

I-3-1-10 25-64 ()

OECD 25 64 .

: OECD. *Education at a Glance*

I-3-1-11

15 .

: .

I 3-2.

I-3-2-01 (, ,)

(, ,) () .

: ,

I-3-2-02 (, ,)

(, ,) () .

: ,

I 3-3.

I-3-3-01

가 , ,

, : , 가 ,

가 .

I-3-3-02 가

가 , , , .

: .

I-3-3-03 가

가 , , ,

. 가

: (가 / 가) × 100

(가 /) × 100

: . ;

. 가

I-3-3-04

. 가

.

: .

I-3-3-05

가

: .

I-3-3-06

: (/) × 100 .

: .

I-3-3-07 가

,

가가

,

:

I-3-3-08

가

,

가

: =(가 /) × 100

:

I-3-3-09

가

가

: =(/) × 100

:

I-3-3-10

가

가

: =(/) × 100

:

I 3-4.

I-3-4-01

： ， ，

I-3-4-02

： .

I-3-4-03

가
：

I-3-4-04

가
：

I-3-4-05

(/ /)
：
：

I-3-4-06

： = (/ , ,) × 100
：

I 4.

I 4- 1.

I-4-1-01

().
：

I-4-1-02

: . , ; UN. World Population
Prospects

I 4- 2.

I-4-2-01

1
, , (),
1
: 1 =(/)
:

I-4-2-02

, , , , , ,
,
: =(/)
:

I-4-2-03

, ,
, ,
:

I-4-2-04

, ,
, ,
: , , , ,
:

I-4-2-05

. ,
. ,
: , , , ,
: , () ,
:

I-4-2-06

： ， ， ， ， ， ，
： 。

I-4-2-07 1

365
： 1 = / 365
：

I-4-2-08

，
： ， ， ()
： ， ， ，
： =(/)
=(1 /)× 100
：

I-4-2-09

(2) 0 ，
， · ， 1
·
： =((2) · / (0
))
1 =(· / ·
)
：

I 4- 3.

I-4-3-01 (6-17)
6 17
： cm
：

I-4-3-02 (6-17)

6 17

: kg

: .

I-4-3-03 (6-17)

6 17

: cm

: .

I-4-3-04 (BMI)

6 17

(Body Mass Index).

: = (kg)/ { (m²)

: .

I 4 - 4 . 가

I-4-4-01 가

. 가.

가: , , , , ,

: ,

I-4-4-02

.

: (/) × 100

:

I-4-4-03

.

.

: .

I-4-4-04

1000 .

: , , , , ,

: (/) × 1,000

I-4-4-05 : .
 (10)
 : , , , , (AIDS)
 : (/) × 100,000
 :

I-4-4-06 ,
 (, , ,)
 (, , ,)
).
 : =(/) × 100
 :

I-4-4-07 ,
 20 가
 .
 : 2 , 1 = 360M~~2~~
 : =(/) × 100
 :

I-4-4-08 ,
 20 가
 .
 : =(/) × 100
 :

II ()

- 1. ()

- 1- 1.

-1-1-01 ()
 4×5 () .
가
: $= (\quad / 4 \times 5) \times 100$
:

-1-1-02 ()
() , ,
. 6×11 , 12×14 ,
 15×17 , 18×21 .
: $= (\quad / \quad) \times 100$
: . ; .

-1-1-03 ()
가
, .
: $= (\quad / \quad) \times 100$
: . ; .

-1-1-04
, , ,
, , , .
:

-1-1-05 1
1 (, , , 4 ,
)
: 1 $= (\quad / \quad) \times 10,000$
: . ; .

-1-1-06 /
 () /
 , . 18 21
 .
 : =(/) × 100
 : . ; .

-1-1-07
 , ,
 , , (,
).
 : =(/) × 100
 : .

-1-1-08 *
 15 , ,
 ().
 : .

-1-1-09
 : (/) × 100
 :

- 1-2.

-1-2-01 /
 , .
 : =(/)
 : .

-1-2-02
 : =(, /) × 100

: .

-1-2-03

:
$$= \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right) \times 100$$

:

-1-2-04

/ 1

가 1 .

: 1
$$= \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right) \times 100$$

: . ; .

-1-2-05

1 1

, 가 , . 1 .

:
$$\left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right) \times 100$$

: . ; OECD. Education at a Glance

-1-2-06

, , (5 0
24=24 , 25 29=27 60 64=62
) .

:
$$= \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right)$$

: . ; .

-1-2-07

, , . ,
2 () 1

:
$$= \left(\frac{\quad}{\quad} \right)$$

: . ; .

-1-2-08

, ,
(0 5 , 5 10 , 10 15 ,
(2.5 , 7.5 , 12.5 ,)

).
 : = /
 : . ; .
 -1-2-09 () , , ,
 : .
 : =(/) × 100
 : .

-1-2-10
 : =(/
) × 100
 :

-1-2-11
 , , ,
 ().
 : , , , ,
 :

-1-2-12
 , , 가
 4 2 4 1 1
 , , , , ,
 .
 : =(/) × 100
 : .

-1-2-13
 , 가
 : =(/) × 100
 : .

-1-2-14
 : =(/)
 : .

-1-2-15

: $\frac{\text{가}}{\text{나}} = \left(\frac{\text{가}}{\text{나}} \right)$

-1-2-16

가
() ()
:
: (가 /) $\times 100$
:

- 1- 3.

-1-3-01

, , 가
:
;

-1-3-02

, 2
,
:

-1-3-03

()
: = /
: ;

-1-3-04

: = /
:

-1-3-05

, ,
1
: (1) 1 = /
(2) 1 = /

$$(3) \quad 1 = \frac{1}{1} \quad ; \quad \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

-1-3-06

$$\begin{aligned} & , \\ & , \\ & : (1) = \frac{\cdot}{/} \\ & (2) = \frac{\cdot}{/} \\ & : \cdot ; \cdot \end{aligned}$$

-1-3-07

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & : \cdot \\ & : = (\frac{\cdot}{/}) \times 100 \\ & : \cdot ; \end{aligned}$$

-1-3-08

$$\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 (\cdot) . \\ & : (1) = (\frac{\cdot}{/}) \\ & (2) 1 = (\frac{\cdot}{/}) \\ & : \cdot ; \cdot \end{aligned}$$

-1-3-09

$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \\ & : (\frac{\cdot}{/}) \times 100 \\ & : \cdot \end{aligned}$$

-1-3-10 PC PC 1

$$\begin{aligned} & PC PC 1 \\ & , , \\ & : PC1 = (\frac{\cdot}{/} PC) \\ & : \cdot ; \end{aligned}$$

-1-3-11

$$\begin{aligned} & 1 PC \\ & 1 PC PC \\ & : 1 PC = PC / PC \\ & : \cdot \end{aligned}$$

-1-3-12 LAN()
 LAN()
 : (/) × 100
 :

- 1-4. ()

-1-4-01 GDP
 GDP , , .
 . .
 : (/ GDP) × 100
 : . ; . ;
 .

-1-4-02
 ()
 .
 : (/) × 100
 : . ; .

-1-4-03
 . .
 : (/) × 100
 : .

-1-4-04 가 ()
 가 가 .
 : {(-) / } × 100
 :

-1-4-05
 .
 : (/) × 100
 :

-1-4-06

$$\begin{aligned} & : (\quad / \quad) \times 100 \\ & : \quad . \end{aligned}$$

-1-4-07

$$\begin{aligned} & : (\quad / \quad) \times 100 \\ & : \quad . \end{aligned}$$

-1-4-08 가

가

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & \text{가} : \quad , \quad , \quad , \\ (2) \quad & \text{가} : \quad \text{가} \\ & , \quad \text{가} \\ & : (\text{가} \quad / \text{가} \quad) \times 100 \\ & : \quad . \quad \text{가} \quad , \quad \text{가} \end{aligned}$$

-1-4-09 1

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & : \quad / \quad . \\ (2) \quad & \\ & , \quad , \quad . \\ & : \quad . \end{aligned}$$

-1-4-10 1

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-1-4-11 1

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 - 1- 5. 가
 -1-5-01 가*
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 -1-5-02 가*
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-1-5-08

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-1-6-01

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 : IMD. The World Competitiveness Yearbook

-1-6-04

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: ISI. SCI(Science Citation Index)

-1-6-05

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-1-6-07

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-1-6-08

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-3-2-01

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: 6 , 6 -1 , 1-2 , 2
: 100 , 100-500 , 500 -1000 , 1000
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-3-4-08

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-3-4-09 (30)

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-4-1-01 (25-64)

25-64

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-4-1-02 (25-64)

25-64

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: ; OECD. Education at a Glance

-4-1-03

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-4-1-04 25

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: . ; OECD. Education at a Glance

-4-1-05

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-4-1-09

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-5-2-01

-5-2-02 PC 1

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-1-3-01

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-1-4-01 * ().

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-1-4-03

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- 2- 1.

-2-1-01

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: (/) × 100
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- 3. (S c h o o l- t o - W o r k)

- 3- 1.

-3-1-01

$$= \left(\frac{\text{Number of } \text{H}_2\text{O molecules}}{\text{Number of } \text{C}_2\text{H}_6 \text{ molecules}} \right) \times 100$$

-3-1-02

-3-1-03

$$= \left(\frac{\text{가}}{\text{나}} \right) \times 100$$

- 3 - 2 .

-3-2-01

$$= \left[\frac{\text{Total number of } \text{C}_{60} \text{ molecules}}{\text{Total number of } \text{C}_{60} \text{ molecules} + \text{Total number of } \text{C}_{70} \text{ molecules}} \right] \times 100$$

-3-2-02

$$= \left(\frac{\text{mean}(\text{number of } \beta\text{-cells})}{\text{mean}(\text{number of } \alpha\text{-cells})} \right) \times 100$$

-3-2-03

[illegible]

-3-3-02

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: (/) × 100
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-3-3-03

가 (가)

: (/) × 100
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-3-3-04

가

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: (/) × 100
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- 4.

- 4- 1.

(Work- to- School)

-4-1-01

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-4-1-02

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-4-1-03

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-4-1-04

：(/) × 100
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- 4- 2. (Wo rk- to- Wo rk)

-4-2-01 (/)

- (1) ： . (,)
- ： { / (+) / 2 } × 100
- (2) ： (, ,)
- ： { / (+) / 2 } × 100
- ：
- (3) ： .
- ：

-4-2-02

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-4-2-03

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-4-2-04

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-4-2-05

가

$$\begin{aligned} & : \{ \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\ & \quad \quad \quad / (\\ & \quad \quad \quad / \\ & \quad \quad \quad) \} \times 100 \\ & : \end{aligned}$$

-4-2-06

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & : \\ & : (\quad \quad \quad / \quad \quad \quad) \times 100 \\ (2) \quad & : \\ & : (\quad \quad \quad / \quad \quad \quad) \times 100 \\ & : \quad \quad \quad . \end{aligned}$$

-4-2-07

$$\begin{aligned} & : \quad \quad \quad \cdot \\ & : \quad \quad \quad . \quad \quad \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

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- 1.

- 1- 1. 가

-1-1-01 가 가
가 (15) (+)
·
: 가 =(/ 가)×100
:

-1-1-02 가 (10)
가 .
: 15 24 , 25 34 , 35 44 , 45 54 ,, 55
: (/ 가)×100
:

-1-1-03 가 (5)
5 가 .
: 15 19 , 20 24 , 25 29 , 30 34 , 35 39 , 40 44 ,
45 49 , 50 54 , 55 59 , 60 64 , 65
: (/ 가)×100
:

-1-1-04 가
가 .
: (/ 가)×100
:

-1-1-05
15 가 , (), · (15) .
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: 가 · , , , ,

-1-1-06

$$: \quad = (\quad / \quad) \times 100$$

- 1-2.

-1-2-01

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & & \\ & & \\ & & \end{array}$$

-1-2-02

가 .

-1-2-03

-1-2-04 가

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-1-2-05

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-1-2-06

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-1-2-07 OECD 가

가

OECD 가

가

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: OECD. OECD Data on Skill: Employment by Industry and
Occupation(STI Working Paper)

-1-2-08

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=(/) × 10,000
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-1-2-09

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-1-2-13

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=(/) × 100
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-1-2-15

55 가
: (55 /) × 100
:
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-1-2-16

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: (5 /) × 100
·

-1-2-17 : 1

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:

- 1-3.

-1-3-01 ()
가

: (/) × 100
:

-1-3-02 ()
가

: (/) × 100
:

-1-3-03
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- 1-4.

-1-4-01
: (/) × 100
:

-1-4-02
:

-1-4-03 (OECD)

$$= \frac{\text{6}}{\text{6}} \times 100$$

 ; OECD. Employment Outlook.

-1-4-04 () *
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-1-4-05 ,
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- 2.

- 2- 1.

-2-1-01 /
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-2-1-02
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-2-1-03 .
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-2-1-04 가 가 가 *
 가 가 가 ().
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-2-1-05

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-2-1-06

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- 2- 2.

-2-2-01

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-2-2-02 30-44

30-44

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: (30-44 / 30-44) × 100

(30-44 / 30-44) × 100

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-2-2-03

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: (/) × 100

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-2-2-04

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: (/ , , ·) × 100

: . ; UNDP. Human Development Report

-2-2-05

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: (/) × 100
: . ; .

-2-2-06

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: UNDP. Human Development Report

-2-2-07

(ILO)
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: ILO. Yearbook of Labor Statistics

-2-2-08

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(1) : , ,
(2) :
(3) : , , , , ,
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(1) =(/) × 100
100 =(/) ×
(2) =(/) × 100
(3) =(/) × 100
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-2-2-09

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: . UNDP. Human Development

Report

-2-2-10

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: (/) × 100
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- 2- 3.

-2-3-01

가
: (가 /) × 100
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-2-3-02

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- 3- 1.

-3-1-01

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-3-1-02

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-3-1-03

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-3-1-04

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-3-1-05

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-3-1-06 part-time

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part-time

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-3-1-07

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-3-2-01

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-3-3-04 1
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: . ; . KLI

-3-3-05 1
1
: . ; . KLI

- 3 - 4 .

- 4.

- 4- 1.

$$-4-1-01 \quad \frac{\cdot}{: (\quad / \quad) \times 100}$$

$$= \left(\frac{\text{Number of } \text{C}_{60} \text{ molecules}}{\text{Number of } \text{C}_{60} \text{ molecules} + \text{Number of } \text{C}_{70} \text{ molecules}} \right) \times 100$$
$$= \left(\frac{\text{Number of } \text{H}^+ \text{ ions}}{\text{Number of } \text{OH}^- \text{ ions}} \right) \times 100$$

-4-2-01

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-가
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- 1- 1. 가

-1-1-01

(,), 가(, ,), () .
: (/) × 100
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-1-1-02

가
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가 ,) 가가 .
가 가
: (1) (/) 가
(2) (/) 가
(3) (가가 /) 가
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-1-1-03

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-1-1-04

(
-1-1-03)
:

-1-1-05 GDP

가가
GDP
가가 가
(-1-1-03)
: (가가 / GDP) × 100
:

-1-1-06 OECD 가

가가
OECD GDP
가가 가 (\$).
: (가가 / GDP) × 100
: OECD. The OECD STAN Database for Industrial Analysis

-1-1-07

(, , , , ,)
· (=100)
(1) : a. : R&D , ,
b. : ,
(2) : a. : ,
b. : , ,
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10
: (/) × 100,000
: ; ,

-1-1-09 1

1
: (/) × 10,000
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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} -1-1-10 & & 1 & & \text{가가} & & \\ & & \text{가가} & & & & 1 & & \text{가가} & . \\ & : & (& \text{가가} & / &) & & & & \\ & : & & & & & & & & . \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{ccc} -1-1-11 & 1 & \text{가가} \\ & 1 & \text{가가} \\ & : (& \text{가가} /) \\ & : & . \end{array}$$

-1-1-13

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- 1-2. 가

-1-2-01

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: (/) × 100
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-1-2-02 가 가 가 () 가 .
 (-1-1-03) .

⋮

-1-2-03

$$: \left(\frac{\text{가}}{\text{가}} \right) \times 100$$

$$\left(\frac{\text{가}}{\text{가}} \right) \times 100$$

$$\{ (\text{가} + \text{가}) / \text{가} \} \times 100$$

: . , ; . KLI

-1-2-04

$$\frac{\text{가}}{\text{가}}$$

$$\frac{\text{가}}{\text{가}}$$

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-1-2-05

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-1-2-06

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$$\frac{\text{가}}{\text{가}}$$

$$10 \left(\frac{\text{가}}{10\%} \right) 10$$

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-1-2-07

가 , ,

(1) 가 가

(2) : (NI,

)

$$: \{ \text{가} / (\text{가} + \text{가}) \} \times 100$$

(3) : GNP(GDP)

$$: (\text{가} / \text{GDP(GNI)}) \times 100$$

: .

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-1-3-03 ()

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: . ; . KLI

-1-3-04 ()

1995

(1995=100) .
: . ; . KLI

-1-3-05 ()

1995

(1995=100) .
: . ; . KLI

-1-3-06 가가 (가)

GDP .

: (GDP /)
: . ; . KLI

- 2. :

- 2- 1.

-2-1-01

-2-1-02 가

가
: UNDP. Human Development Report;
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-2-1-03 가 (GEM)

가 가 .
: UNDP. Human Development Report; .

-2-1-04

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-2-1-05

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-2-1-09
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-2-1-03 가
 가
 : IMD. World Competitiveness Yearbook; .

- 2-2.

-2-2-01 (-)

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-2-2-02

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가 가 가 , , , , 6 .() ,
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-2-2-03

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-2-2-04

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- 2-3.

-2-3-01

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-2-3-02

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TV
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-2-3-03

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= (/) × 10,000
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-2-3-04

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-2-3-05 가 ()
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-2-3-06 가 *
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-2-3-08 1 (15)
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-2-3-09 *
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-2-4-02

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-2-4-03

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-2-4-04 PC

(1) PC

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(2)

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-2-4-06

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-2-4-07

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: ITU. Yearbook of Statistics; .

-2-4-08

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TV/ PC

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: UNDP. Human Development Report

-2-4-09

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- 3- 1.

-3-1-01

1) , 2) , 3)

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- 3- 2.

-3-2-01

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(1) : , , · , ·

(2) : , 100 , 100 299 , 300 999 , 1000

: . KLI

-3-2-02

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: . KLI

-3-2-03

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: . KLI

-3-2-04

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, , , , , ,
· , , , , , 가
: =(-) / (+)

- 3 - 3. 가

5

: . APEC 가

-3-3-06 가
 (=100.0)
 : , , , , ,
 : =(가가 /)/
 : . 가 .

-3-3-07 가
 , , ,
 가 .
 : . 가

-3-3-08
 , ,
 . 가 ,
 ,
 : IMD. World Competitiveness Yearbook

-3-3-09
 , , ,
 . ,
 ,
 : IMD. World Competitiveness Yearbook

-3-3-10
 가 .
 :

- 4- 1.

-4-4-01 /
 UNDP가 , ,
 , , 1 GDP

가
: UNDP. Human Development Report; .

•

- 1.

- 1- 1.

-1-1-01 1
가
: (가 /) × 100
: ; .

-1-1-02 *
(15)가
:
:

-1-1-03 *
(15) 가
(가).
:

-1-1-04 :
(가) , , , , ,
:
: . ;

-1-1-05 가 ()
:
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: .

- 1-2.

-1-2-01 ()
 , , , ,
 , 가 ,
 가
 : . ;

-1-2-02 , 1 .
 :

-1-2-03 , , 6
 가
 : .

-1-2-04 .
 .
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-1-2-05
 .
 : (/) × 100
 :

- 2.

- 2- 1.

-2-1-01 .

-2-1-02 ,

,
:

-2-1-03

: (/) × 100
:

- 2-2.

-2-2-01

: (/) × 100
: . ; .

-2-2-02

(× 12 ×) 가
: (/) × 1,000,000
: . ; ,

-2-2-03

: (/) × 10,000
: . ; , ,

-2-2-04

: () ;

- 2- 3.

-2-3-01 ()

$$\frac{\text{10}}{\text{10}} = \left(\frac{\text{10}}{\text{10}} \right) \times 100,000$$
: , ; . ;
. ,

-2-3-02 ()

$$\frac{\text{10}}{\text{10}} = \left(\frac{\text{10}}{\text{10}} \right) \times 100,000$$
: , ; . ;
. ,

-2-3-03
: () ;

- 2- 4.

-2-4-01
: .

-2-4-02
: () ;

- 2- 5.

-2-5-01
가
: (/) $\times 100$
: . ; . ,

-2-5-02

12 20
: (/) × 100
: . ; .

-2-5-03

, ,
: , , , , ,
: , , , , , , ,
: . ; .

-2-5-04

가 가
: 가 × 가
: . ;

[]

가 (HRDI)

() 가 가 ,
 Stock- Watson (Single
 Index) .1) 가 (, ,
 GDP) (
 ; HRDI) 가 .
 Stock- Watson
 .2) 1965 1 2001 5
 , , .
 , (C_t ;
 unobserved variables) (Z_{it})
 (incorporated) 가 3).

$$Z_{it} = \gamma + C_t + u_t$$

C_t ; (unobserved variables)

$i = 1$; , $i = 2$; , $i = 3$;

-
- 1) (state space model) 가 Hamilton
 (Markov Switching Factor) .
 J.(1994, Time Series Analysis, Princeton Univ. Press) .
- 2) , . , .
- 3) , , .
 (reservation wage) .

$$i = 4 ; 1 \quad \text{GDP} \quad i = 5 ; \quad , \quad i = 6 ;$$

$$C_t = C_{t-1} + \eta_t$$

$$\text{Stock-Watson} \quad < 1 > \quad .4)$$

$$< 1 > \quad Z_{it} = \gamma + C_t + u_t$$

$$\phi(L) C_t = \eta_t$$

$$D(L) u_t = \varepsilon_t$$

$$D(L) = \text{diag} \{ d_1(L), d_2(L), d_3(L), d_4(L), d_5(L), d_6(L) \}$$

$$\xi_t = [\eta_t \ \varepsilon_t]'$$

$$E[\xi_t \xi_t'] = \Sigma = \text{diag} (1, \sigma_1^2, \sigma_2^2, \sigma_3^2, \sigma_4^2, \sigma_5^2, \sigma_6^2)$$

$$< 1 > \quad Z_{it} (\quad Z_t \quad) \quad \text{가} \quad ,$$

$$', \quad ', \quad ', \quad ', \quad ', \quad '1 \quad \text{GDP}', \quad ', \quad ',$$

$$,$$

$$[Z_{1t}, Z_{2t}, Z_{3t}, Z_{4t}, Z_{5t}, Z_{6t}]'$$

$$, \quad C_t \quad \text{가} \quad ,$$

$$, \quad u_t$$

(idiosyncratic component)

$$[u_{1t}, u_{2t}, u_{3t}, u_{4t}, u_{5t}, u_{6t}]'$$

$$. \quad \text{가} \quad C_t, \quad u_{it} (i = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6)$$

$$\text{가} \quad . \quad \eta_t \quad C_t$$

$$(\text{autoregressive model}) \quad .5) \quad \varepsilon_t \quad u_t$$

$$4) \text{ Stock-Watson} \quad \gamma^* C_t$$

$$\gamma + C_t \quad .$$

$$5) \quad , \quad (\text{random walk}) \quad \text{가}$$

$$. \quad 0 \quad \text{가}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \\
& [\varepsilon_{1t}, \varepsilon_{2t}, \varepsilon_{3t}, \varepsilon_{4t}, \varepsilon_{5t}, \varepsilon_{6t}]' \\
& . \\
< 1> \quad C_t = u_t \\
& , \quad \text{(monthly)} \\
& C_t = 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& . \\
< 1> \quad \text{(Kalman filtering)} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{(state space representation)} \\
& \text{가} \quad \quad \quad \text{Watson (1986)} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{(non-stationary)} \quad \quad \quad \text{(trend)} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{(cycle)} \quad \quad \quad \text{(expected wages)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& . \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{(transition/ state equation)} \\
& . \\
& , \\
& . \quad \quad \quad < 2>
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
< 2> \quad \alpha_t &= T \alpha_{t-1} + R \zeta_t \\
& , \quad \alpha_t = [C_t, u_t', C_{t-1}]'
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 0 \quad \quad \quad \text{가} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{(infinite)} \quad \quad \quad \text{가} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{(non-stationary)} \\
& \text{(HRDI)} \quad \quad \quad \text{(temporary)} \\
& \quad \quad \quad \text{가} \quad \quad \quad \text{(permanent)}
\end{aligned}$$

T, R ; (transition matrix)

(measurement/ signal equation) 가

가 가
가

, 1 GDP

가 . < 3> .

$$< 3> Z_t = Z_0 \alpha_t + \xi_t$$

Z_0 ;

ξ_t ; (measurement noise)

< 3> ξ_t ($\xi_t = 0$). Kalman

filtering 가 (Gaussian likelihood
function) 6) . , Z_t

가 가 , C_t

(prediction equation)

(updating equation) .

.

(recursive algorithm)

.7) < 4>

,

$$< 4> \alpha_{(t|t-1)} = T \alpha_{(t-1|t-1)}$$

$$, P_{(t|t-1)} = T P_{(t-1|t-1)} T' + R \Sigma R'$$

6) 가 (Z_t)

C_t (minimum mean square error estimate)

7) . Gaussian ARMA, ARMA,
MIMIC, (Markov switching) .

$$< 4> \quad \alpha_{(t|t-1)} = \alpha_{t-1} + \alpha_t \quad .$$

$$P_{(t|t)} = E \{ [\alpha_{(t|t)} - \alpha_t][\alpha_{(t|t)} - \alpha_t'] \}$$

가 $\alpha_{(t|t-1)} = 1$ (one-step ahead mean) , $P_{(t|t)} = 1$.

$$< 5> \quad .8)$$

$$< 5> \quad \alpha_{(t|t)} = \alpha_{(t-1|t-1)} + P_{(t|t-1)} Z_0' F_{(t|t-1)} \nu_t$$

$$F_t = E [\nu_t \nu_t'] = Z_0 P_{(t|t-1)} Z_0' + H \quad ,$$

$$H = E [\xi_t \xi_t'] \quad ,$$

$$\nu_t = Z_t - Z_{(t|t-1)} \quad ,$$

$$Z_{(t|t-1)} = Z_0 \alpha_{(t|t-1)}$$

$$\quad , \quad H \quad (\xi_t) \text{가} \quad H$$

,

$$P_{(t|t)} = P_{(t|t-1)} - P_{(t|t-1)} Z_0' F_{(t-1)} Z_0 P_{(t|t-1)}$$

가

$$< 4> \quad < 5> \quad T, R, \sum, Z_0$$

8) $F(t) = E [\nu(t) \nu(t)'] = Z_0 P(t/t-1) Z_0' + H, \quad H = E [\xi(t) \xi(t)'] , \quad \nu(t) = Z(t) - Z(t/t-1), \quad Z(t/t-1) = Z_0 \alpha(t/t-1) . \quad , \quad H$

$(\xi(t))$ 가 H .

$$, \alpha_{(t|t)} = P_{(t|t)}$$

$$\alpha_{(t|t-1)} = P_{(t|t-1)}$$

가 .

가 (Gaussian log likelihood)가 < 6>

,

$$< 6> L = - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{t=1, T} \nu_t' F_t^{-1} \nu_t - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{t=1, T} \ln [| F_t |]$$

$$, \ln [| F_t |] = \ln | F_t |$$

(Gaussian maximum likelihood estimates)

< 6> .

$$C_{(t|t)} = C_{(t|t)} C_{(t|t)}$$

< 7> '

,

.

$$< 7> C_{(t|t)}^* = [C_{(t|t)} - E C] / SE$$

$$A C_{(t|t-1)} = E CI + C_{(t|t-1)} SEI$$

$$< 7> C_{(t|t)}^* = C_{(t|t)} (E C) (SE)$$

$$, A C_{(t|t)} = C_{(t|t)}^*$$

$$\text{가 } (\log) (E CI) (SEI)$$

. (1960 1

$$) A C_{(t|t)}$$

.

(MLE) < 1>

< 8> .

$$\begin{aligned}
< 8> \quad Z_{it} &= \gamma_{it} + C_t + u_{it} \quad [i = 1, 2, \dots, 6] \\
C_t &= C_{t-1} + \eta_t \\
u_{it} &= \varepsilon_{it} \\
\text{var}(\eta_t) &= \sigma_2, \quad [\text{var}(\cdot)] \\
\text{var}(\varepsilon_{1t}) &= \text{var}(\varepsilon_{2t}) \dots, \\
&\dots, \\
\text{var}(\varepsilon_{6t}) &= 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
< 8> \quad & \text{(parameter)} && \alpha_{(0|0)} \\
& P_{(0|0)} && , \quad < \\
4> \quad < 5> && \text{(recursive maximum} \\
& \text{likelihood estimation)} && 9) \quad [\\
& -1] \quad . && \\
& && < \quad -1> \\
& . < \quad -1> && \\
& . && (\quad : \quad), \\
& && (\quad : \quad), \quad 1 \\
& , \quad 1/4 && (\quad : \quad), \\
& (\quad : \quad), 1 \quad \text{GDP} && (\quad : \quad) \\
& . &&
\end{aligned}$$

9) HRDI .

< -1> 가

						1 GDP	가
1961	-	-	-	7	-	-	30.29
1962	-	-	-	8	-	-	30.29
1963	-	-	-	14	-	-	30.29
1964	-	-	-	16	-	-	30.29
1965	-	-	-	22	-	-	30.29
1966	-	-	-	37	-	-	30.29
1967	-	-	-	46	-	-	30.29
1968	-	-	-	63	-	-	30.29
1969	-	-	-	84	-	-	30.29
1970	-	-	0.18	110	-	249	30.29
1971	-	-	0.20	131	59	286	30.32
1972	-	-	0.22	143	-	316	30.35
1973	-	-	0.22	189	-	394	30.41
1974	-	-	0.25	284	-	540	30.48
1975	6.62	225	0.25	548	-	592	30.56
1976	-	-	0.29	513	-	799	30.66
1977	-	-	0.32	600	-	1009	30.78
1978	-	-	0.38	1086	-	1399	30.89
1979	-	-	0.49	1600	-	1636	30.99
1980	7.61	1124	0.43	2264	-	1598	31.06
1981	-	-	0.43	2341	62.3	1749	31.11
1982	-	-	0.47	2688	-	1847	31.16
1983	-	-	0.47	3323	-	2020	31.22
1984	-	-	0.54	3847	-	2190	31.29
1985	8.58	2462	0.52	4423	-	2229	31.36
1986	-	-	0.57	4918	-	2550	31.44
1987	-	-	0.66	5662	-	3201	31.52
1988	-	-	0.64	7238	-	4268	31.62
1989	-	-	0.76	8369	-	5185	31.73
1990	9.54	5649	1.07	11837	-	5886	31.83
1991	-	5609	0.93	16634	67.7	6810	31.91
1992	-	6492	1.18	19514	-	7183	32.00
1993	-	9645	1.31	19220	-	7811	32.08
1994	-	10972	1.17	22393	-	8998	32.14
1995	10.25	12765	1.44	26676	69.9	10823	32.18
1996	-	14435	1.37	30159	-	11380	32.21
1997	-	16249	1.47	31614	70.6	10307	32.20
1998	-	16730	1.04	30587	-	6723	32.15
1999	-	-	0.91	28545	74.7	8551	32.10
2000	-	-	1.10	33760	-	9628	32.09
2001	-	-	1.38	33075	-	-	32.08

) - 가 .

01-30

2001	12
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2001	12
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