

Assembly Language Programming Homework 2

Total number of problems: 3

Fall 2025

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1. Fill in the blanks with RV32I RISC-V assembly instructions to assemble the C code for integer operation below. Assume that the variables a, b, and c are stored in the registers t0, t1, and t2. 아래의 C정수 연산 코드를 RV32I RISC-V 어셈블리 코드로 변환하시오 변수 a, b, c는 레지스터 t0, t1, t2에 저장되어 있다고 가정한다.

(a) $a = b + 2 * c;$
 $\begin{matrix} & t3 & & & \\ & \swarrow & \searrow & & \\ a & b & c & t3 & t4 \\ & & & 2 & \end{matrix}$

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1) li t3, ( 2 )
2) mul t4, ( t3 ), t2
3) add ( t0 ), ( t1 ), t4
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(b) $a = 4 * b - c \% 7$
 $\begin{matrix} t0 & t1 & t2 & t3 & t4 & t5 \\ a & b & c & 4 & 4b & 067 \\ & & & 7 & & \end{matrix}$

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li t3, ( 4 )
mul t4, ( t3 ), t1
li t3, ( 7 )
(rem) t5, ( t2 ), t3
(sub) t0, ( t4 ), ( t5 )
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2. Convert the following RISC-V assembly instructions into binary machines codes by filling in the blanks. 빈 칸을 채워 아래의 RISC-V 어셈블리 명령어를 2진 기계어로 변환하시오.

(a) $\text{andi } t2, s0, 132$
 $\begin{matrix} imm & rs, s0 & rd, t2 \\ 5 & 3 & 5 & 7 \\ (000010000100) & (01000) & 111 & (00111) & 0010011 \end{matrix}$

(b) $\text{mul } t1, s5, s6$
 $\begin{matrix} 20-31^{th} \text{ bits} & 15-19^{th} \text{ bits} & 7-11^{th} \text{ bits} \\ 132 = 128 + 4 & X8 & X7 \\ 2^7 & 2^2 & \\ 56 & 55 & t1 \\ rs, s5 & rs, s6 & rd \\ (0000001) & (10110) & (10101) & 000 & (00110) & 0110011 \end{matrix}$

$\begin{matrix} 25-31^{th} \text{ bits} & 20-24^{th} \text{ bits} & 15-19^{th} \text{ bit} & 7-11^{th} \text{ bits} \\ 7 & 5 & 5 & 3 & 5 & 7 \\ & X22 & X21 & & & \\ \text{mul.} & 16t4t2 & 16t4t1 & & & \end{matrix}$

$\begin{matrix} 5 & 3 & 2 & 8 & 10 & 4 \\ t5 & t3 & a & s & t \\ t0 & s0 & a0 & s2 & t3 \\ t1 & s1 & s3 & t4 \\ s & t2 & a7 & s4 & t5 \\ t & & & & t6 \\ & & & & s11 \end{matrix}$

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3. Assume that the RISC-V assembly code in the right table is executed with the register values given as in the left table. 오른쪽 RISC-V 어셈블리 코드가 왼쪽의 레지스터 초기값으로 실행된다고 가정하자.

Register	value
t0	55
t1	47

t2 -55 40.
blt -55 < 47 da.
→ t2 40

Instructions
<pre> sub t2, zero, t0 blt t2, t1, label1 addi t2, t1, 30 j default label1: li t2, 40 default: v. </pre>

Write the result of executing the assembly code above by filling in the blanks of the table below.
 위의 어셈블리 코드를 실행했을 때의 결과를 아래 테이블에 적으시오.

Register values at 'default'	
t0	55
t1	47
t2	40