

پلیٹیکیشن  
حصہ 1

$$x(t) = \sum_{k=0}^{+\infty} A_k \cos(\omega_k t + \theta_k) \quad \leftarrow \text{Q1}$$

$$\alpha_1 = j \quad \alpha_{-1} = -j \quad \alpha_\omega = \alpha_{-\omega} = P \quad \omega_0 = \frac{r\pi}{\lambda}$$

$$x(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} a_k e^{jk\omega_0 t} = P e^{-\omega_0 j \frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t} + -j e^{-j \frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t} +$$

$$j e^{j \frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t} + P e^{\omega_0 j \frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t} = F \cos\left(\frac{10\pi}{\lambda} t\right) +$$

$$j (e^{j \frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t} - e^{-j \frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t})$$

$$F j \sin\left(\frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t\right)$$

$$F \sin\left(\frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t\right) = -F \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{\lambda} + \frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow x(t) = F \cos\left(\frac{10\pi}{\lambda} t\right) - F \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{\lambda} + \frac{r\pi}{\lambda} t\right)$$

$$\text{ایجاد اولیہ} \rightarrow \cos w_0 t = \frac{1}{r} e^{jw_0 t} + \frac{1}{r} e^{-jw_0 t}$$

$$\rightarrow \sin w_0 t = \frac{1}{rj} e^{jw_0 t} - \frac{1}{rj} e^{-jw_0 t}$$

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DANIAL

← حس.

$$(الـ) x(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & |t| > 1 \\ \frac{t+1}{r} & |t| \leq 1 \end{cases}, T = r.$$

$\rightarrow -1 \leq t \leq 1 \quad \omega_0 = \frac{\pi}{r} = \pi.$

$a_K = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T}^{+T} x(t) e^{-jK\omega_0 t} dt = \frac{1}{r} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x(t) e^{-jK\pi t} dt =$

$\frac{1}{r} \int_{-\infty}^0 e^{-jK\pi t} dt + \frac{1}{r} \int_{-1}^1 \frac{t+1}{r} e^{-jK\pi t} dt + \frac{1}{r} \int_1^{\infty} e^{-jK\pi t} dt =$

$\frac{1}{r} \int_{-1}^1 \left( \frac{t}{r} + \frac{1}{r} \right) e^{-jK\pi t} dt = \frac{1}{r} \int_{-1}^1 t e^{-jK\pi t} dt +$

$\frac{1}{r} \int_{-1}^1 e^{-jK\pi t} dt = \frac{1}{r} \left[ \left( \frac{-t}{jK\pi} e^{-jK\pi t} \right) \Big|_{-1}^1 - \int_{-1}^1 \frac{-1}{jK\pi} e^{-jK\pi t} dt \right]$

$+ \frac{1}{r} \times \frac{1}{-jK\pi} \left( e^{-jK\pi t} \right) \Big|_{-1}^1 = \frac{-1}{r j K \pi} \cos(K\pi) = \frac{j}{r K \pi} \cos(K\pi)$

اصل حزب حز →  $t = u \rightarrow dt = du$

$$e^{-jK\pi t} dt = dv \rightarrow v = \frac{-1}{jK\pi} e^{-jK\pi t}$$

$$uv - \int v du$$

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-T}^T \left( \frac{t+1}{T} \right) dt = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-1}^1 t dt + \frac{1}{T} \int_{-1}^1 dt =$$

$$\frac{1}{T} \underbrace{\left( \frac{t^2}{2} \right) \Big|_{-1}^1}_{=0} + \frac{1}{T} \underbrace{\left( t \right) \Big|_{-1}^1}_{=2} = \frac{1}{T}$$

$$a_K = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{T} & K=0 \\ \frac{j}{T K \pi} \cos(K\pi) & K \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x(t) = e^{-t}, -1 < t < 1, T = 1$$

$$\omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{T} = \pi$$

$$a_K = \frac{1}{T} \int_T^1 x(t) e^{-jk\omega_0 t} dt = \frac{1}{1} \int_{-1}^1 e^{-t} e^{-jk\pi t} dt =$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi} x \int_{-1-jK\pi}^1 \left( \frac{e^{-t}}{e^{-t - jK\pi}} \right)^t dt =$$

$$\frac{1}{-\pi - jK\pi} \left( e^{-1 - jK\pi} - e^{1 + jK\pi} \right)$$

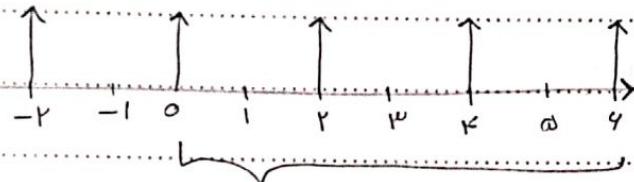
$$a_0 = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-1}^1 e^{-t} dt = \frac{-1}{\pi} \left( e^{-t} \right) \Big|_{-1}^1 = \frac{-1}{\pi} (e^{-1} - e^1)$$

$$a_K = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{-\pi - jK\pi} (e^{-1 - jK\pi} - e^{1 + jK\pi}) & K \neq 0 \\ \frac{-1}{\pi} (e^{-1} - e^1) & K=0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Q) } x(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(t - \pi k) - \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \pi \delta(t - \pi k - 1)$$

$$x(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{j \frac{\pi n}{\pi} t} \delta(t - \pi n)$$

$$e^{-j \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} \quad 1 \quad e^{j \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} \quad e^{j \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} \quad e^{j \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} = 1$$



$$a_k = \frac{1}{T} \int_T x(t) e^{-jk\omega_0 t} dt = \frac{1}{4} \int_0^4 x(t) e^{-jk\omega_0 t} dt = \dots$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \int_0^4 \left[ e^{-j \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} \delta(t + \pi) + \delta(t) + e^{j \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} \delta(t - \pi) \right] e^{-jk\omega_0 t} dt =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[ e^{-j \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} e^{jk \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} + 1 + e^{j \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} e^{-jk \frac{\pi n}{\pi}} \right] =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \left[ 1 + \pi \cos \left( \frac{\pi n}{\pi} - \frac{\pi n}{\pi} \right) \right]$$

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(الف)

$$x(t) \in \mathbb{R} \rightarrow x(t) = x^*(t)$$

$$x(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} a_k e^{jkw_0 t} = x^*(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} a_k^* e^{-jkw_0 t}$$

$\stackrel{K \triangleq m}{\longrightarrow}$

$$\sum_{m=-\infty}^{+\infty} a_m^* e^{jmw_0 t} \rightarrow II$$

II, I

$$a_k = a_{-k}^*$$

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جون  $x(t)$  حقيقي است  $\leftarrow \frac{1}{T} \int x(t) dt \rightarrow a_0$

است از عرف دیگر جون ابتداء بالا است و  $a_0 = a_0^*$  باشد

$$x(t) \rightarrow x(t) = x^*(t) \xrightarrow{\text{طبق الف}} a_k = a_{-k}^* \quad (I)$$

$$x(t) \text{ زوج است} \rightarrow x(t) = x(-t) \rightarrow a_k = a_{-k} \quad (II)$$

$$II, I \rightarrow a_k = a_{-k} = a_{-k}^*$$

$a_k$  زوج است  $\leftarrow \rightarrow a_{-k}$  حقيقي است

$$x(t) \xleftrightarrow{FS} a_k \quad x(-t) \xleftrightarrow{FS} a_{-k}$$

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..... عمرداسی  $x(t) \rightarrow x(t) = -x(-t) \rightarrow a_K = -a_{-K}$  (C)

$$x(t) \xleftarrow{FS} a_K \quad x(-t) \xleftarrow{FS} a_{-K}$$

..... عمرداسی  $x(t) \rightarrow x(t) = x^*(t) \rightarrow a_K = a_{-K}^*$

$$a_K^* = a_{-K} \xrightarrow{a_{-K} = -a_K} a_K^* = -a_K$$

..... و همومن خالفن و فرد است  $a_K \leftarrow$

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{T} \int_T x(t) dt = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} x(-t) dt + \frac{1}{T} \int_0^{\frac{T}{2}} x(t) dt = \\ \frac{1}{T} \int_0^{\frac{T}{2}} -x(t) dt + \frac{1}{T} \int_0^{\frac{T}{2}} x(t) dt \xrightarrow{\lambda = t + \frac{T}{2}} = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^{\frac{T}{2}} (-x(t) + x(t)) dt = 0$$

..... even  $\{x(t)\} \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Re } \{a_K\}$  (2.15)

$$\text{even } \{x(t)\} = \frac{x(t) + x(-t)}{2} = \frac{a_K + a_{-K}}{2} = \frac{\text{Re } \{a_K\}}{2}$$

.....  $\text{Re } \{a_K\}$

..... odd  $\{x(t)\} \stackrel{?}{=} j \text{Im } \{a_K\}$  (a)

$$\text{odd } \{x(t)\} = \frac{x(t) - x(-t)}{2} = \frac{a_K - a_{-K}}{2} = \frac{a_K - a_K^*}{2} =$$

$$\frac{j \text{Im } \{a_K\}}{2} = j \text{Im } \{a_K\}$$

$$x(t) \xrightarrow[T]{FS} a_K \quad \omega_0 = \frac{P\pi}{T} \quad \leftarrow \begin{matrix} K \\ \omega \end{matrix}$$

$$x(t) \xrightarrow[T'=PT]{FS} b_K \quad \omega'_0 = \frac{P\pi}{PT} = \frac{\pi}{T} = \frac{\omega_0}{P}$$

$$b_K = \frac{1}{PT} \int_{PT}^T x(t) e^{-jK\omega'_0 t} dt = \frac{1}{PT} \int_0^T x(t) e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{P} t} dt +$$

$$\frac{1}{PT} \int_T^{PT} x(t) e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{P} t} dt = *$$

$$10 \quad \underbrace{\qquad \qquad}_{\tau \triangleq t - T}$$

$$d\tau = dt$$

$$[T, PT] \rightarrow [0, T]$$

$$15. * \frac{1}{PT} \int_0^T x(t) e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{P} t} dt + \frac{1}{PT} \int_0^T x(\tau + T) e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{P} (\tau + T)} d\tau$$

جون متناسب

$x(\tau)$  است من توقيت ملحوظ

$$20 \quad \frac{1}{PT} \int_0^T x(\tau) e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{P} \tau} e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{P} T} e^{-jK\pi} d\tau$$

$$25 \quad \rightarrow b_K = \frac{1}{PT} \int_0^T x(t) e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{P} t} [1 + (-1)^K] dt =$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a \\ = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T x(t) e^{-j \frac{K}{r} w_0 t} dt \end{array} \right. \quad \text{فرد K}$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} a \\ = \frac{a_K}{r} \end{array} \right. \quad \text{فرد K}$$

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(الف)  $x(t) \xleftrightarrow{FS} a_K, T$

$$x(t - \frac{T}{r}) = x(t) *$$

$$-x(t) \xleftrightarrow{FS} -a_K$$

$$x(t - \frac{T}{r}) \xleftrightarrow{-a_K e^{-j \frac{K}{r} w_0 t}} -a_K e^{-j \frac{K}{r} \frac{T \pi}{T} \frac{T}{r}} = -a_K e^{-j K \pi}$$

$$* \rightarrow -a_K = a_K e \rightarrow a_K e + a_K = 0 \rightarrow$$

$$a_K (e + 1) = 0 \rightarrow e + 1 = 0 \quad \text{باید مخفی سود باید a_K باشد}$$

$$e = \cos(-K\pi) + j \sin(-K\pi)$$

$$\rightarrow \cos(-K\pi) = -1 \rightarrow \text{باید فرد باشد K}$$

$\rightarrow$  بود  $\alpha_K = 0$

(ب) if:  $K = p.m$ ,  $m \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \alpha_K = 0$

مکس نایاب الف بیر قم ار است  $\rightarrow \alpha_K (e^{-jk\pi} + 1) = 0 \rightarrow$

$-jk\pi$

$\alpha_K e^{-jk\pi} = -\alpha_K \rightarrow x(t - \frac{T}{p}) = -x(t)$

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(الف)  $Z(t) = x(t) + y(t)$

$x(t) \xleftarrow{FS} \alpha_K \quad T = 9$

$y(t) \xleftarrow{FS} b_K \quad T = 9$

$Z(t) \xleftarrow{FS} c_K \quad T = [9, 9] = 18 \quad \text{زمان}$

$T' = \mu T \rightarrow w_a' = \frac{\omega_0}{\mu} \quad \leftarrow \text{برای } x(t) \text{ با درجه ساده ۱۸ دارد}$

$\alpha_K' = \frac{1}{\mu T} \int_{-\mu T}^{\mu T} x(t) e^{-jk\omega_0' t} dt = \frac{1}{\mu T} \int_0^{\mu T} x(t) e^{-jk\frac{\omega_0}{\mu} t} dt +$

$\frac{1}{\mu T} \int_T^{-T} x(t) e^{-jk\frac{\omega_0}{\mu} t} dt + \frac{1}{\mu T} \int_{\mu T}^{\mu T} x(t) e^{-jk\frac{\omega_0}{\mu} t} dt =$

$\tau = t - T \quad \lambda = t - \mu T$

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$$= \frac{1}{\mu T} \int_0^T x(t) e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{\mu} t} dt + \frac{1}{\mu T} \int_0^T \underbrace{x(\tau+T)}_{x(\lambda)} e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{\mu} (\tau+T)} d\tau +$$

مقدار بیس میانوار

$$\frac{1}{\mu T} \int_0^T x(\lambda + \mu T) e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{\mu} (\lambda + \mu T)} d\lambda$$

مقدار بیس میانوار

$$a'_K = \frac{1}{\mu T} \int_0^T x(t) e^{-jK \frac{\omega_0}{\mu} t} dt \left[ \frac{-jK \frac{\pi \eta}{\mu}}{1 + e^{-jK \frac{\pi \eta}{\mu}}} + e^{-jK \frac{\pi \eta}{\mu}} \right]$$

$$a_K x \frac{1}{\mu} \left[ 1 + \cos\left(\frac{\pi \eta K}{\mu}\right) - j \sin\left(\frac{\pi \eta K}{\mu}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi \eta K}{\mu}\right) \right]$$

$$j \sin\left(\frac{\pi \eta K}{\mu}\right) = a_K x \frac{1}{\mu} \left[ 1 + \mu \cos\left(\frac{\pi \eta K}{\mu}\right) \right]$$

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi \eta K}{\mu}\right) = \begin{cases} 1 & \leftarrow \text{مقدار } K \text{ باشد} \\ -1 & \leftarrow \text{مقدار } K \text{ نباشد} \end{cases}$$

$$a'_K = \begin{cases} 0 & \leftarrow \text{مقدار } K \text{ باشد} \\ a_K \frac{\mu}{\pi} & \leftarrow \text{مقدار } K \text{ نباشد} \end{cases}$$

$$T' = \mu T \quad \leftarrow \text{مقدار } T \text{ با دو روش متفاوت} \quad \text{و اداری}$$

$$\text{حق سوال کامسوود} \rightarrow b'_K = \begin{cases} 0 & \leftarrow \text{مقدار } K \text{ باشد} \\ b_K \frac{\mu}{\pi} & \leftarrow \text{مقدار } K \text{ نباشد} \end{cases}$$

$$c_K = \begin{cases} 0 & K \neq \mu_m \text{ and } K \neq \nu_m \\ \frac{b_K}{\tau} & K = \mu_m \text{ and } K \neq \nu_m \\ \frac{\mu_a}{\tau} a_{\frac{K}{\mu}} & K \neq \mu_m \text{ and } K = \nu_m \\ \frac{\mu_a}{\tau} a_{\frac{K}{\mu}} + \frac{b_K}{\tau} & K = \mu_m \text{ and } K = \nu_m \end{cases}$$

↑

$$c_K = \mu_a' a'_K + b'_K$$

b)  $\sum_{-\infty}^{+\infty} x[K] s[t - \mu K]$

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c)  $\mathcal{Z}(+) = x^*(+) + x(-t)$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \uparrow \text{FS} & \uparrow \text{FS} & \uparrow \text{FS} \\ c_K & a_{-K}^* & a_{-K} \end{array}$$

$$c_K = a_{-K}^* + a_{-K} = \text{P.R.e. } \{a_{-K}\}$$

d)  $\frac{d^k x(+)}{dt^k}$

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$$T = r \rightarrow \omega_0 = \frac{r\pi}{r} = \pi$$

$$a_K = \frac{1}{T} \int_T x(t) e^{-j\omega_0 t} dt = \frac{1}{r} \int_{-1}^1 t e^{-j\omega_0 t} dt$$

$$t = u \rightarrow dt = du \quad \text{اسئال جز به جز}$$

$$e^{-j\omega_0 t} dt = du \rightarrow u = \frac{-1}{j\omega_0} e^{-j\omega_0 t}$$

$$\rightarrow a_K = \frac{1}{r} \left[ \left( \frac{-t}{j\omega_0} e^{-j\omega_0 t} \right) \Big|_{-1}^1 - \int_{-1}^1 \frac{-1}{j\omega_0} e^{-j\omega_0 t} dt \right]$$

$$= \frac{-1}{jk\pi} \left( e^{-jk\pi} - e^{jk\pi} \right) = \frac{-1}{jk\pi} (r \cos(k\pi))$$

$$= \frac{1}{r} \left[ \frac{-1}{jk\pi} r \cos(k\pi) + \int_{-1}^1 \frac{+1}{jk\pi} e^{-jk\pi t} dt \right]$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{jk\pi} \times \frac{-1}{jk\pi} e^{-jk\pi t} \right) \Big|_{-1}^1$$

$$= \left( \frac{1}{k\pi} \right)^r \left( \cos(k\pi) - j \sin(k\pi) \right)$$

$$= \cos(k\pi) - j \sin(k\pi)$$

$$\rightarrow a_K = \frac{j}{k\pi} \cos(k\pi) \quad k \neq 0$$

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$$a_0 = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-1}^1 t dt = \frac{1}{\pi} [t]_{-1}^1 = \frac{1}{\pi}$$

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$$a_K = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\pi}, & K=0 \\ \frac{d}{K\pi} \cos(K\pi), & K \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

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$$\omega_0 = \frac{p\pi}{T} = \frac{\pi}{T} \leftarrow T = F \quad (\text{الف})$$

ب) حون (+). x. حقیقی د فرد است سن متر ای ب سری موریه و هومن حالمی و

فرد من با سو و همین موریه من سلود

ج) بهاری ای K. a\_1, a\_{-1}, a\_0, a\_{-2}, a\_{-3}, a\_{-4}, a\_{-5}, a\_{-6}, a\_{-7}, a\_{-8}, a\_{-9}, a\_{-10} دنبال

از کم دیگر حقیقی کام مثبت داشتند

$$jwot \quad -jwot$$

$$x(t) = a_1 e^{jwot} + a_{-1} e^{-jwot}$$

د) از حقیقی ب رسوال من دریهم

$$\rightarrow \frac{1}{T} \underbrace{\int_T^0 |x(t)|^2 dt}_{P} = \sum_K |a_K|^2 \rightarrow$$

$$|a_1|^2 + \underbrace{|a_{-1}|^2}_{= a_1} = \frac{1}{T} \rightarrow a_1^2 + a_1^2 = \frac{1}{T} \rightarrow 2a_1^2 = \frac{1}{T} \rightarrow$$

حون مرد است

$$a_1^2 = \frac{1}{T} \rightarrow a_1 = \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{T}}$$

$$a_1 = \frac{1}{\mu} \xrightarrow{\text{موجی خالق}} a_1 = \frac{1}{\mu} j, \quad a_{-1} = -\frac{1}{\mu} j \rightarrow$$

$$x(t) = \frac{1}{\mu} j e^{j \frac{\pi}{\mu} t} - \frac{1}{\mu} j e^{-j \frac{\pi}{\mu} t}$$

$$a_1 = -\frac{1}{\mu} \xrightarrow{\text{موجی}} a_1 = -\frac{1}{\mu} j, \quad a_{-1} = \frac{1}{\mu} j \rightarrow$$

$$x'(t) = -\frac{1}{\mu} j e^{j \frac{\pi}{\mu} t} + \frac{1}{\mu} j e^{-j \frac{\pi}{\mu} t}$$

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