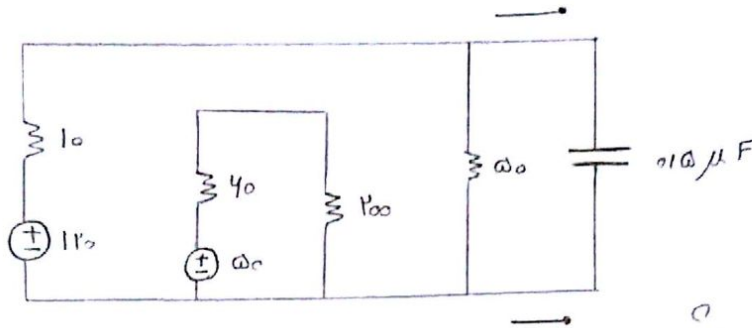


→ س

الف)  $v_C(t) = ?$

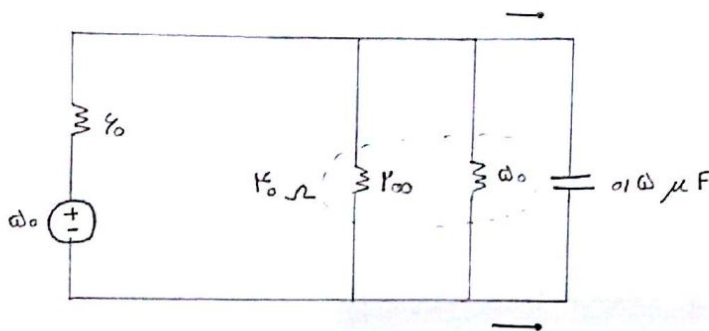
$t < 0 \rightarrow$



توی ۰۰ خازن اتصال بازمی سرد

$$v_C(0^-) = ? \rightarrow \text{تانون تقسیم ولتاژ} \rightarrow \frac{10}{10+10} \times 12 = 6 \text{ V} = v_C(0^+)$$

$t > 0 \rightarrow$



$$v_C(\infty) = ? \rightarrow \text{خازن اتصال بازمی سرد} \rightarrow \frac{10}{10+4} \times 10 = 7.14 \text{ V}$$

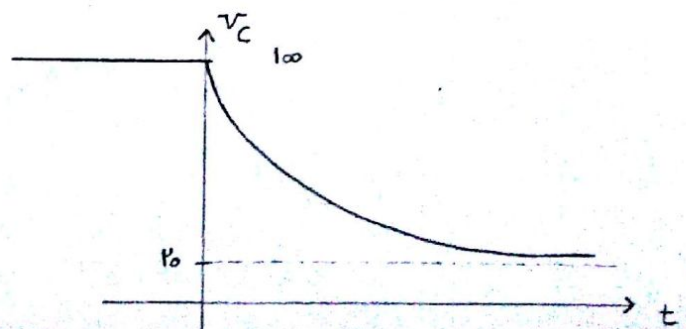
$$R_{Th} = ? \quad 10 \parallel 4 \parallel 10 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{R_{Th}} = \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{10} \rightarrow R_{Th} = \frac{40}{17} = 2.35 \text{ ohm}$$

$$\tau = RC \rightarrow \tau = 0.15 \times 2.35 \times 10^{-4} = 3.525 \times 10^{-5} \text{ s}$$

ب ←

$$v_C(t) = v(\infty) + [v(0^+) - v(\infty)] e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} = 7.14 + (6 - 7.14) e^{-\frac{10^4 t}{17}}$$

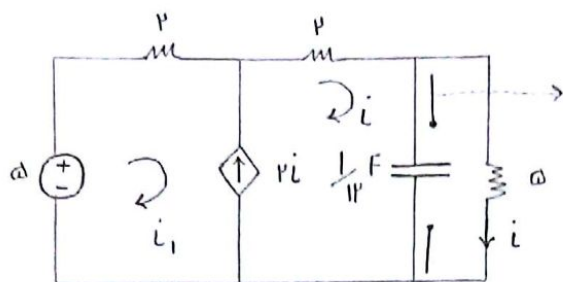
$$v_C(t) = \begin{cases} 6 & t < 0 \\ 7.14 + 10 e^{-\frac{10^4 t}{17}} & t > 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow$$



$\overset{P}{\text{C}} \rightarrow$

$$v_c(0^+) = ? \quad v_c(0^-)$$

$t < 0 \rightarrow$



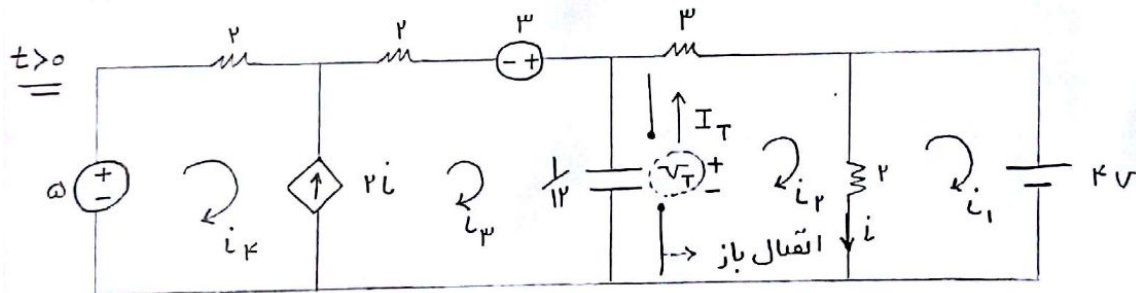
در  $t = 0^-$  فازن اتصال باز می شود

$$\overset{C}{\text{C}} \rightarrow \text{KVL } i, i_1 \rightarrow v_i - 5 + 1i_1 = 0 \rightarrow v_i - 1i = 5 \rightarrow i = 1A$$

$$i - i_1 = 1i \rightarrow i_1 = -i$$

$$v(5) = Ri = 5 \times 1 = 5V = v_c(0^-) = v_c(0^+)$$

$$\frac{dv_c}{dt}(0^+) = i_c(0^+) = ?$$



$$v(1) = 1 \rightarrow 1 = i_1 R \Rightarrow i = 1A$$

$$\overset{C}{\text{C}} \rightarrow \text{KVL } i_p \Rightarrow 1i_p + 1i - v_T = 0 \rightarrow v_T = 1i_p + 1 \quad (\text{II})$$

$$\text{KVL } i_p, i_f \Rightarrow 1i_p - 1 + v_T - 5 + 1i_f = 0 \rightarrow v_T - 1 + 1i_f + 1i_p = 0 \quad *$$

$$i_p - i_f = \frac{1i}{1} \rightarrow i_f = i_p - 1 \xrightarrow{+*} v_T - 1 + 1(i_p - 1) + 1i_p = 0 \rightarrow$$

$$\underbrace{v_T - 1 + 1i_p - 1 + 1i_p}_{1i_p - 1} = 0$$

$$I_T = i_p - i_f \rightarrow i_p = I_T + i_f \quad (\text{I})$$

$$v_T - 1 = -1i_p \rightarrow i_p = \frac{-v_T}{1} + 1 \quad (\text{II})$$

$$\textcircled{\text{I}}, \textcircled{\text{II}} \Rightarrow i_p = I_T - \frac{v_T}{K} + K \quad \textcircled{\text{I}}$$

$$\textcircled{\text{I}}, \textcircled{\text{II}} \Rightarrow v_T = \mu \left( I_T - \frac{v_T}{K} + K \right) + K \rightarrow v_T + \frac{\mu v_T}{K} = \mu I_T + 1K \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{v_T v_T}{K}$$

$$v_T = \frac{1\mu}{V} I_T + \frac{4K}{V}$$

$$\underline{R_{Th}} \quad \underline{v_{Th} = v(\infty)}$$

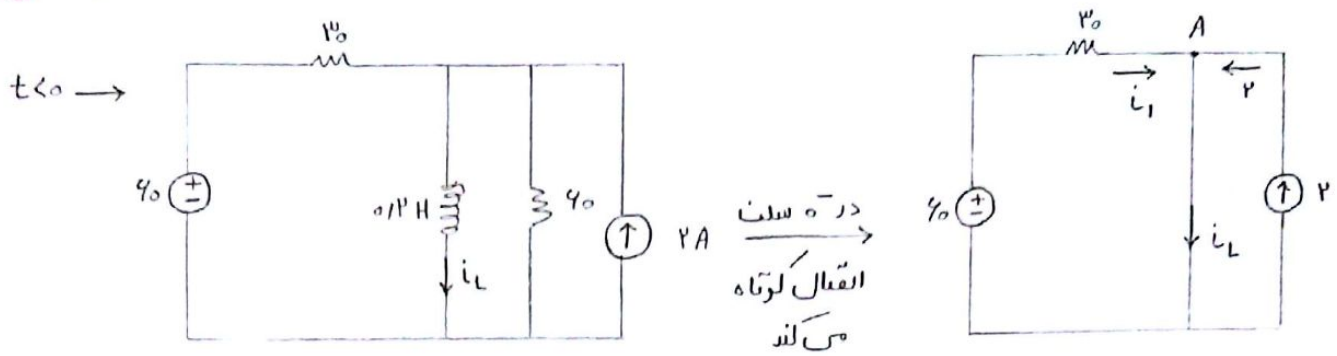
$$\tau = RC \Rightarrow \tau = \frac{1\mu}{V} \times \frac{1}{1\mu} = \frac{1}{V} s$$

$$v_C(t) = v(\infty) + [v(0^+) - v(\infty)] e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} = \frac{4K}{V} + \left( 0 - \frac{4K}{V} \right) e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} = \frac{4K}{V} - \frac{4K}{V} e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

$$\underline{-\frac{4K}{V}}$$

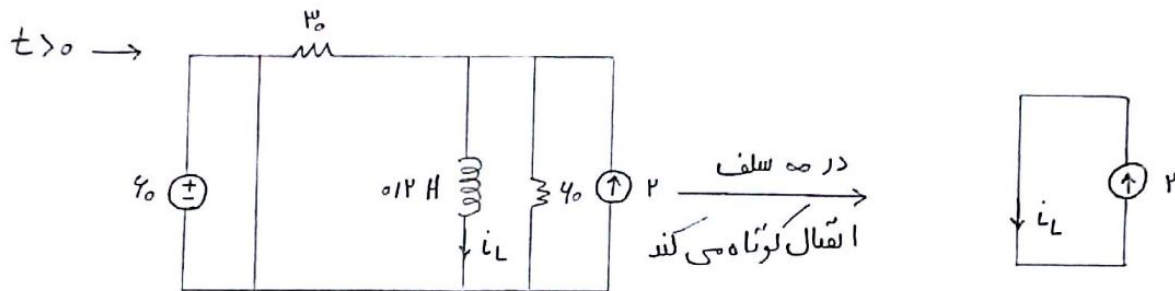
$$i_C(t) = \frac{dv_C}{dt} = \frac{1}{1\mu} \times 4K e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} = \frac{4K}{1\mu} e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \rightarrow i_C(0^+) = \frac{4K}{1\mu}$$

$\mathcal{L} \rightarrow$



$$KCLA \Rightarrow i_L = i_1 + i_2 \longrightarrow i_L(0^-) = 2A = i_L(0^+)$$

$$KVL i_1 \Rightarrow 30 i_1 = v_0 \longrightarrow i_1 = 2A$$



$$R_{Th} = 30 \parallel 40 \Rightarrow \frac{30 \times 40}{70} = 20 \Omega$$

$$\tau = \frac{L}{R} = \frac{0.12}{20} = \frac{1}{100} s$$

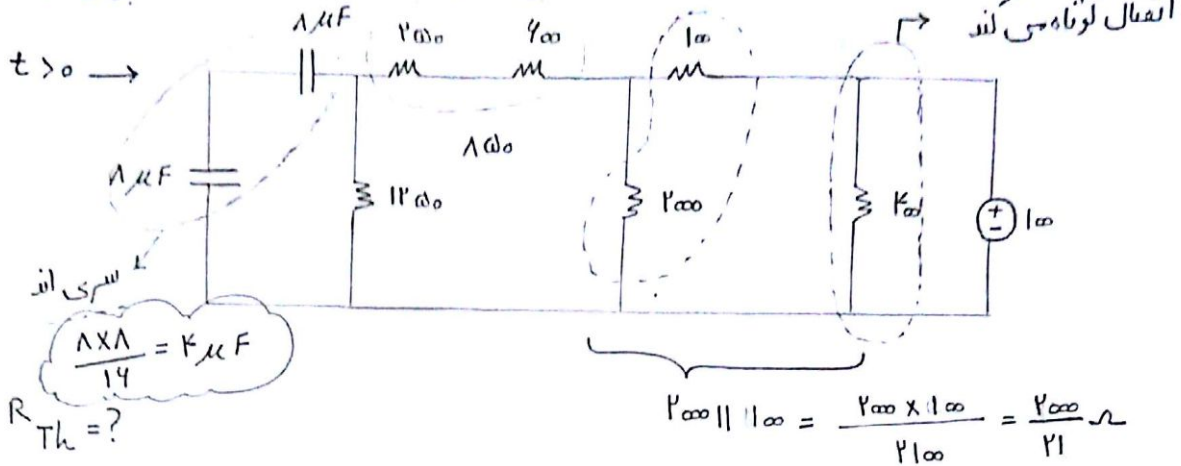
$$i_L(\infty) = 2A$$

$$i_L(t) = i(\infty) + [i(0^+) - i(\infty)] e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} = 2 + (4 - 2) e^{-100t} = 2 + 2e^{-100t}$$

$$i_L(t) = \begin{cases} 4 & t < 0 \\ 2 + 2e^{-100t} & t > 0 \end{cases}$$

س →

الف)  $\tau = ?$



$$\frac{10k}{2} + 1k = \frac{11k}{2} = 5.5k$$

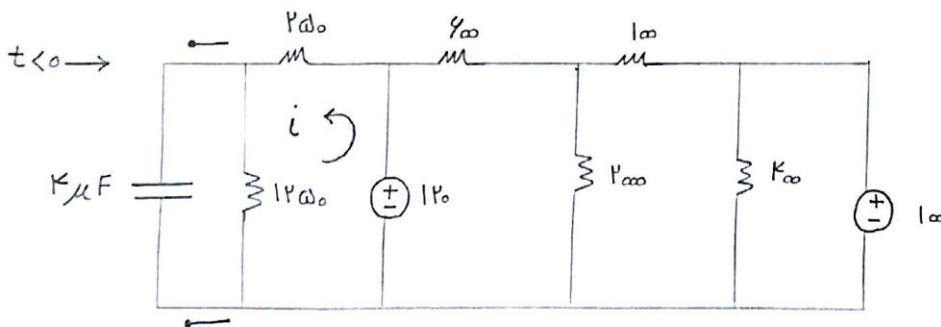
$$5.5k \parallel 12k = \frac{5.5k \times 12k}{5.5k + 12k} = \frac{66k}{17.5} = 3.77k$$

$R_{Th}$

$$\tau = RC = 3.77k \times 4 \times 10^{-6} = 15.08 \times 10^{-3} s$$

$15.08 ms$

ب)



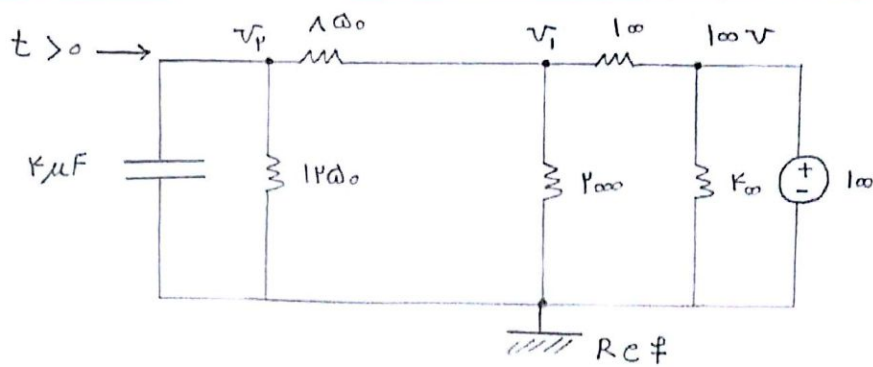
در تها فاضن اتصال باز  
می شود

$$KVL \Rightarrow -10 + 10k i + 12k i = 0 \rightarrow i = 0.108 A \rightarrow v(12k) = Ri = 12k \times 0.108 =$$

$$1.296 V$$

$$v(0^-) = v(0^+) = 1.296 V$$





$$\text{KCL } v_i \Rightarrow \frac{v_i - v_p}{100} + \frac{v_i - 100}{100} + \frac{v_i}{100} = 0 \rightarrow$$

$$\frac{v_i}{100} + \frac{v_i}{100} + \frac{v_i}{100} - \frac{v_p}{100} = 1 \rightarrow \frac{3v_i}{100} - \frac{v_p}{100} = 1$$

$$\text{KCL } v_p \Rightarrow \frac{v_p - v_i}{100} + \frac{v_p}{100} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{v_p}{100} - \frac{v_i}{100} = 0$$

$$v_i = 91.104 \text{ V}$$

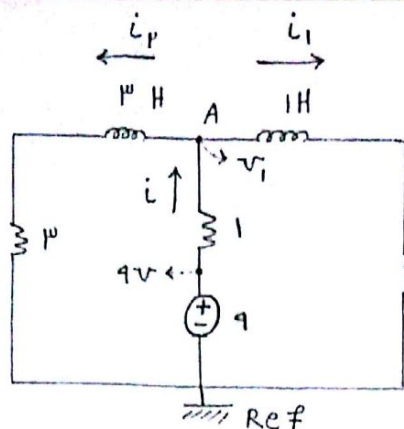
$$v_p = 0.123 \text{ V} = v(\infty)$$

$$v_c(t) = v(\infty) + [v(0^+) - v(\infty)] e^{\frac{-t}{\tau}} = 0.123 + (100 - 0.123) e^{\frac{-10^4 t}{100000}} =$$

$$0.123 + 99.877 e^{\frac{-10^4 t}{100000}}$$

س →

$0 < t < 1 \rightarrow$



در آسلف ها افتتال کوته می کشد

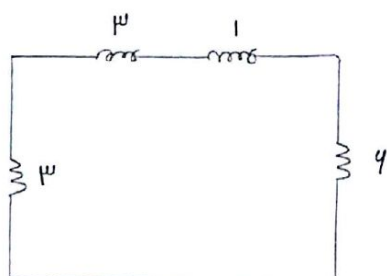
$$KCL A \Rightarrow v_i - 4 + \frac{v_i}{4} + \frac{v_i}{3} = 0 \rightarrow v_i = 4 \text{ V} \leftarrow v(t)$$

$$i_l = \frac{v_i}{4} = 1 \text{ A} \leftarrow i_l(t^-)$$

$$i_p = \frac{v_i}{3} = 2 \text{ A} \leftarrow i_p(t^-)$$

$$i_L(t^-) = \frac{i_l(t^-)L_l + i_p(t^-)L_p}{L_l + L_p} = \frac{1 \times 1 + 2 \times 3}{1 + 3} = \frac{7}{4} = i_L(t^+)$$

$t > 1 \rightarrow$



$$i_L(\infty) = 0 \leftarrow \text{پاسخ ورودی صفر}$$

$$i_L(t-1) = i(t^+) e^{\frac{-(t-1)}{\tau}} = \frac{7}{4} e^{\frac{-9(t-1)}{4}}$$

$$R = 4 \Omega \rightarrow \tau = \frac{L}{R} = \frac{4}{9} \text{ s}$$

$$v(t) = i_L(t) R = 4 \times \frac{7}{4} e^{\frac{-9(t-1)}{4}}$$

$$v(t) = \begin{cases} 4 & 0 < t < 1 \\ \frac{7}{1} e^{\frac{-9(t-1)}{4}} & t > 1 \end{cases}$$