



# Cypherspace as cloud 3.0

ICP | Internet Computer

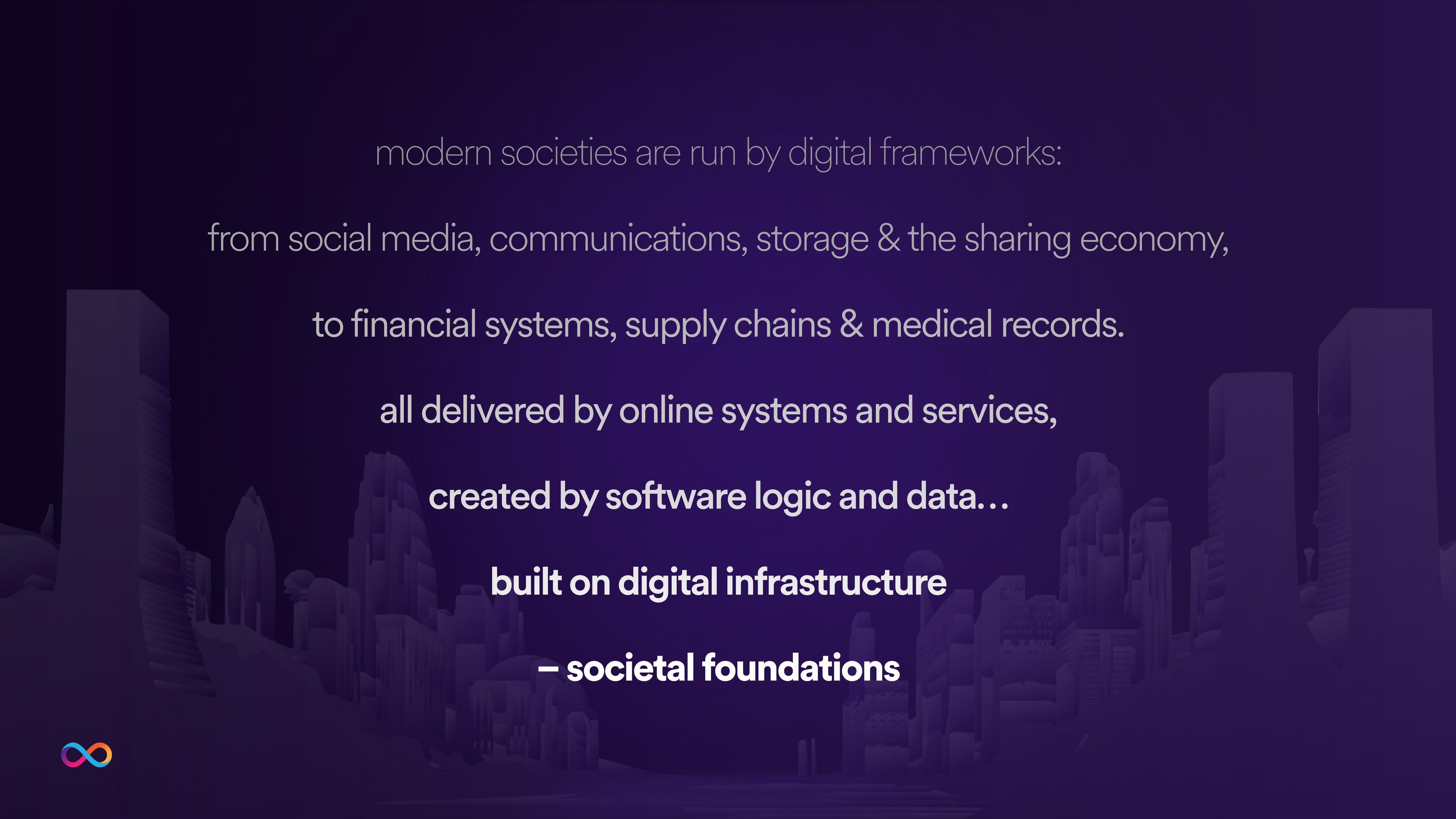
Main deck version: 14 August 2023



Dominic Williams

President/Chief Scientist @DFINITY Foundation





modern societies are run by digital frameworks:

from social media, communications, storage & the sharing economy,

to financial systems, supply chains & medical records.

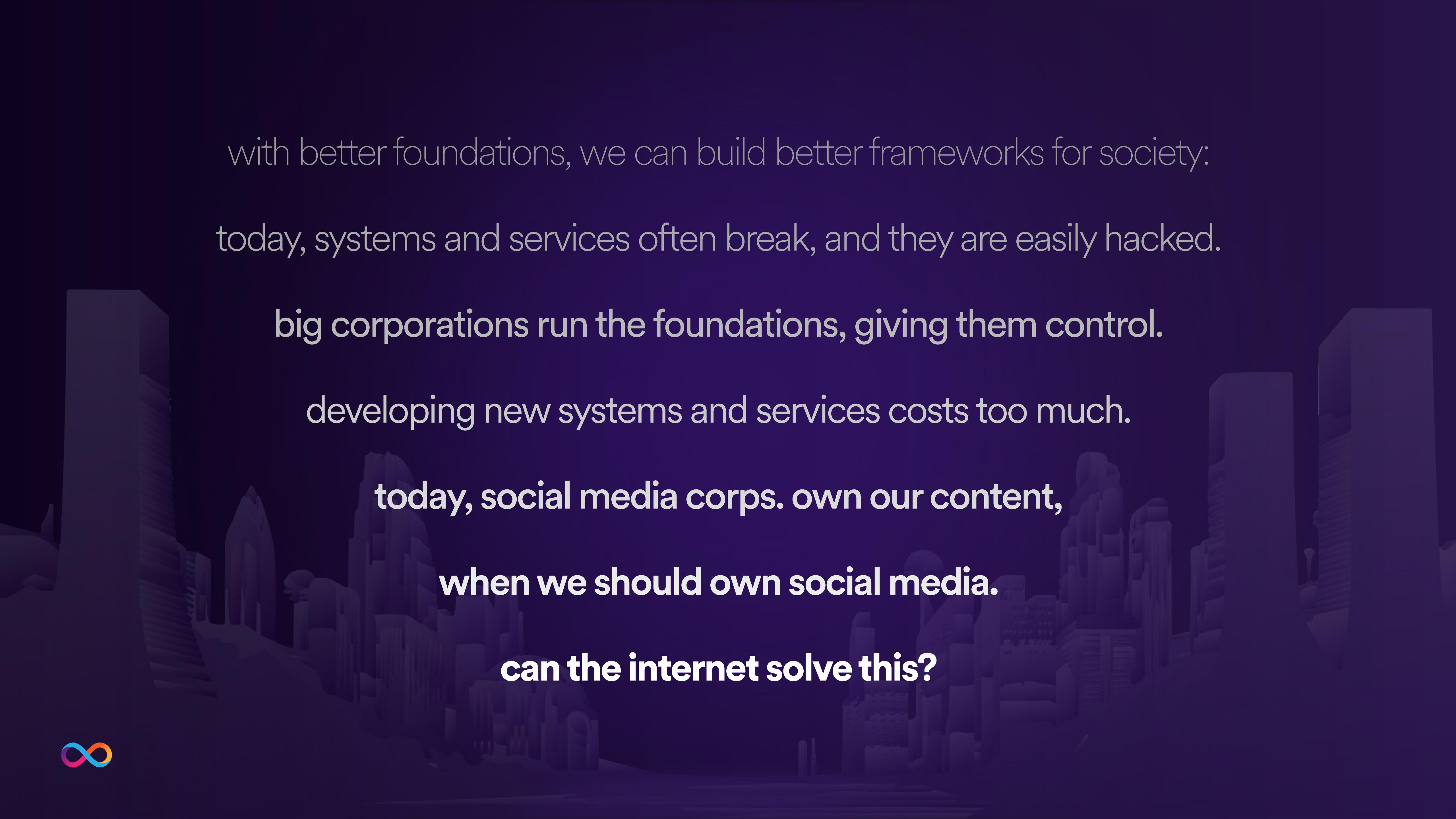
**all delivered by online systems and services,**

**created by software logic and data...**

**built on digital infrastructure**

**– societal foundations**





with better foundations, we can build better frameworks for society:

today, systems and services often break, and they are easily hacked.

**big corporations run the foundations, giving them control.**

developing new systems and services costs too much.

**today, social media corps. own our content,**

**when we should own social media.**

**can the internet solve this?**



# THE INTERNET



## could we use a public network as the foundations?

**S O V E R E I G N** systems and services without big tech or government kill switches and backdoors

**T A M P E R P R O O F** systems and services where the logic and data cannot be subverted

**C O M M U N I T Y O W N E D** systems and services where a community has exclusive control

**A U T O N O M O U S** systems and services that corporations cannot modify

**E F F I C I E N T** systems and services that need less IT personnel



# tech history arcs towards open networks

PRIVATE  
INFRASTRUCTURE

INFORMATION SUPERHIGHWAY

curated walled-garden network proposed  
by Microsoft and Oracle (1990s)

LEGACY IT STACK

cloud services, servers, databases,  
web servers, CDNs, firewalls...



OPEN  
NETWORKS

THE INTERNET

private *routing devices* connected by  
open TCP/IP protocols form a public  
worldwide network



INTERNET COMPUTER

private *node machines* connected by  
open ICP protocols form a public  
serverless autonomous cloud

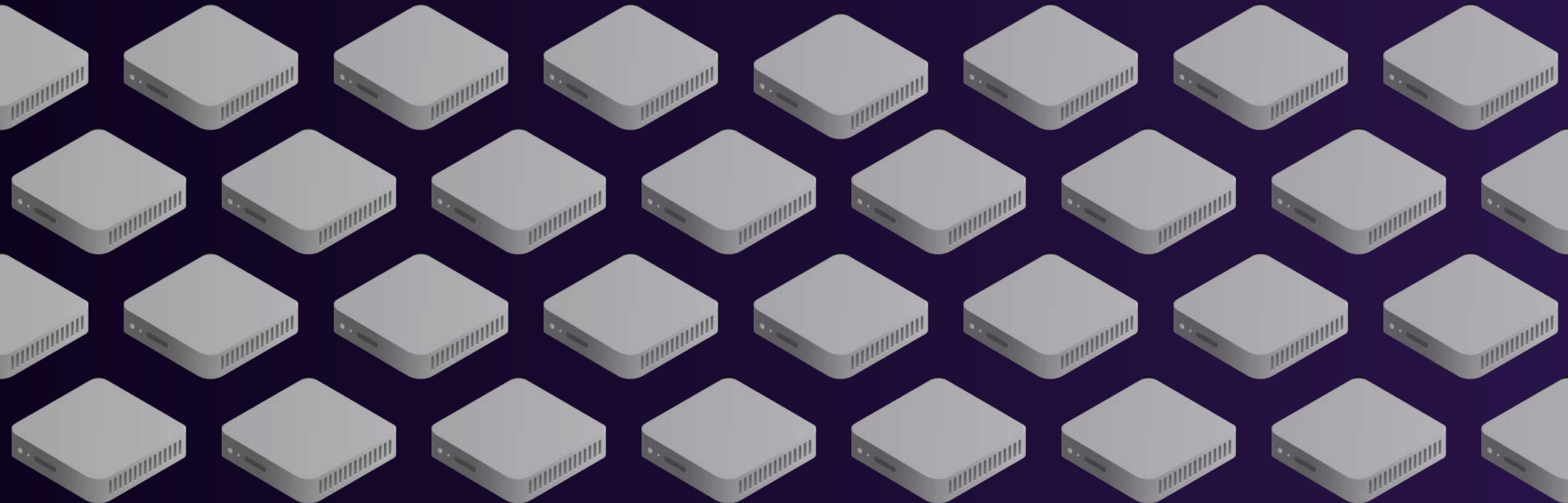


# network

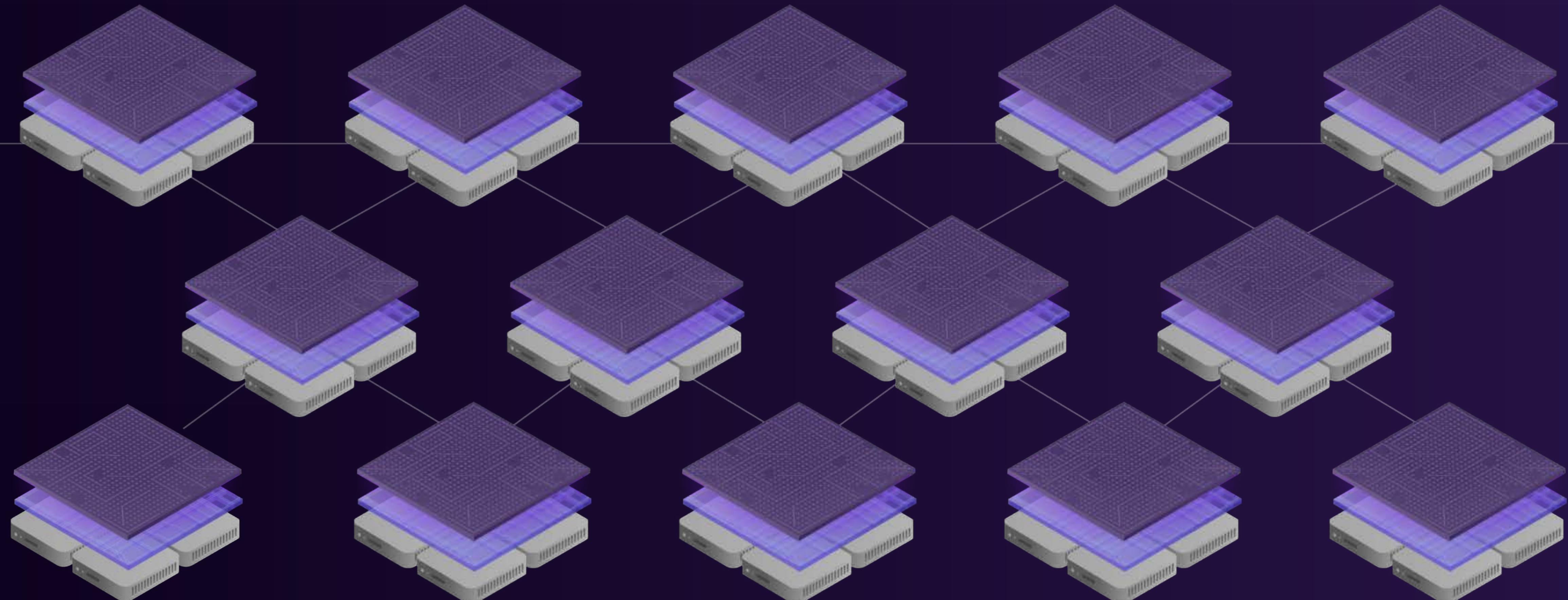
the Internet Computer is created by Internet Computer Protocol,  
the most advanced network protocol ever devised



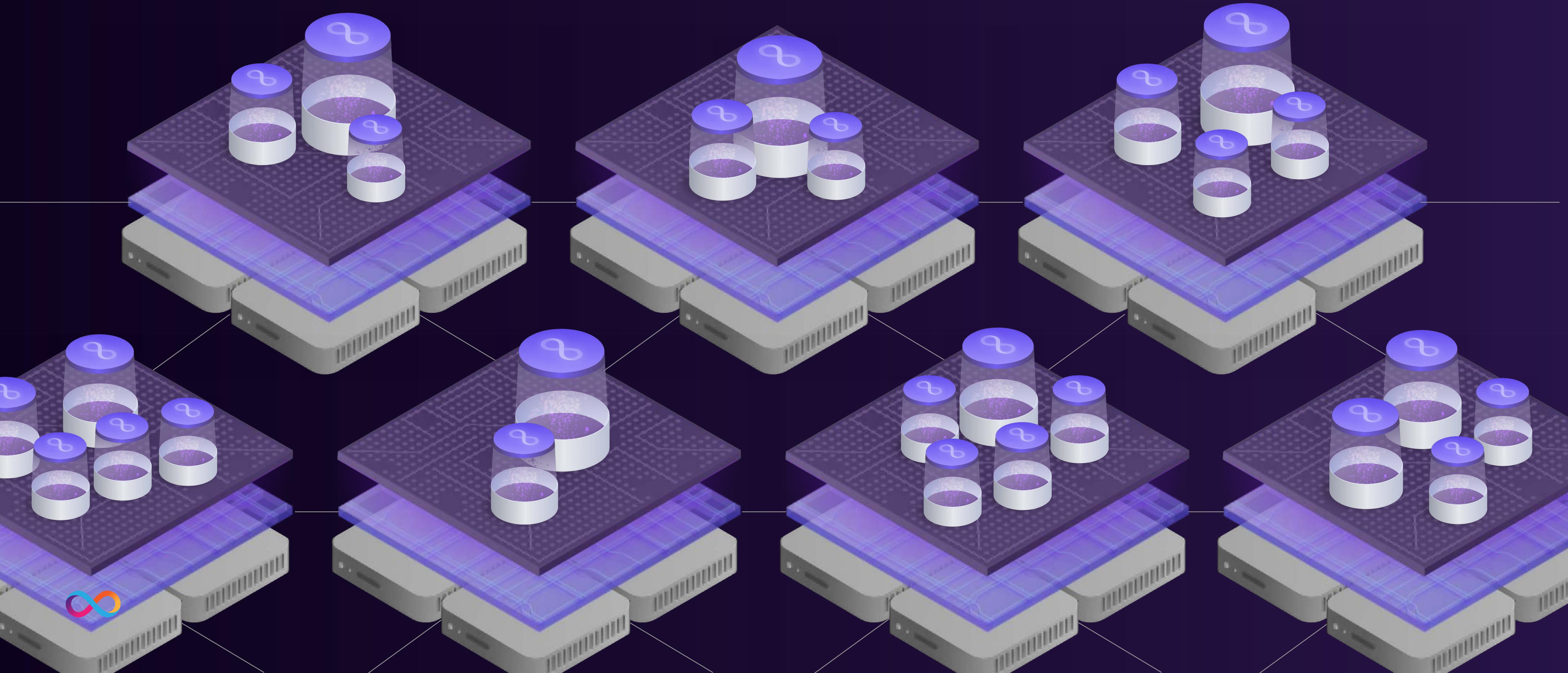
**independent node providers own and operate  
node machines in data centers worldwide**



**Internet Computer Protocol (ICP) combines nodes  
to form efficient subnet blockchains**



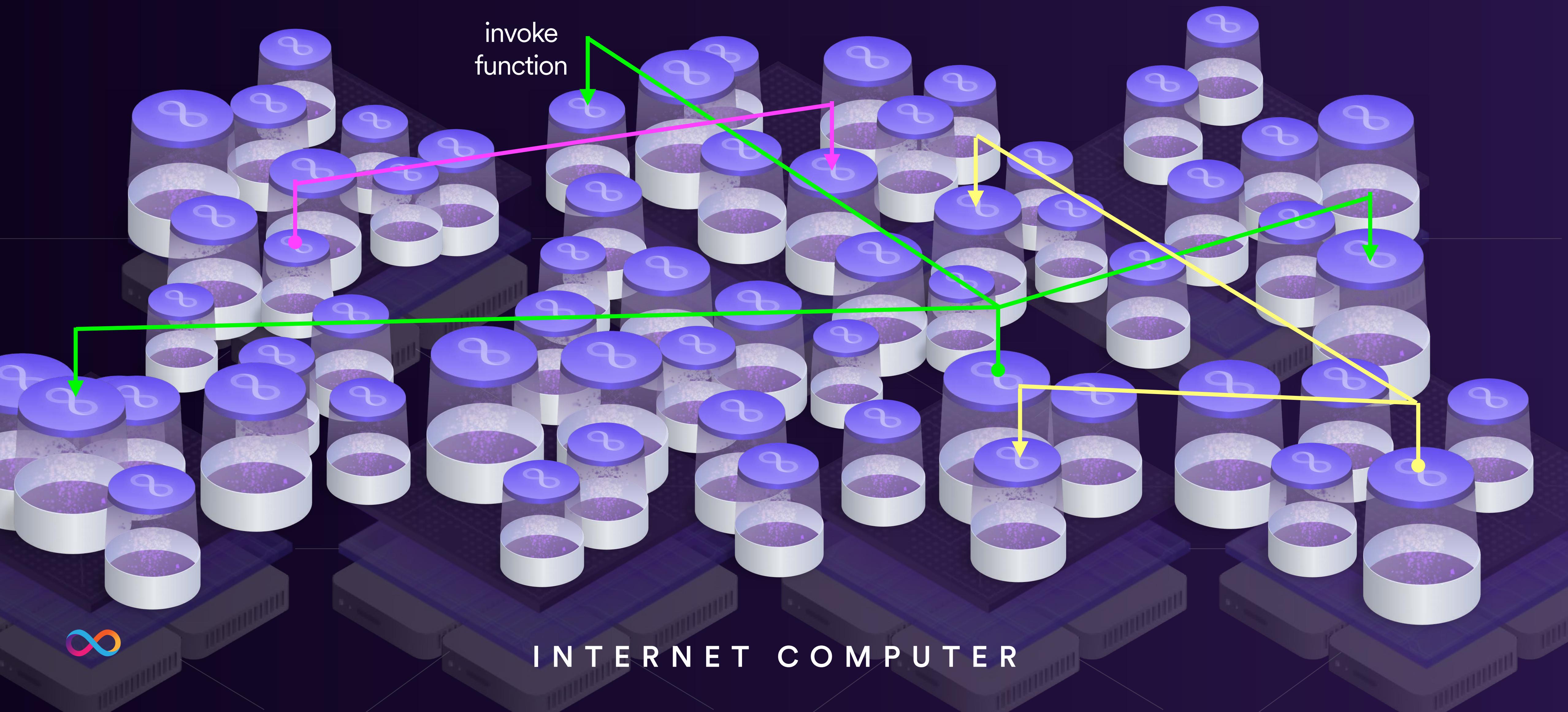
subnet blockchains add capacity for running  
*canister* smart contracts



subnets combine into ONE serverless *autonomous* cloud (that's stateful)

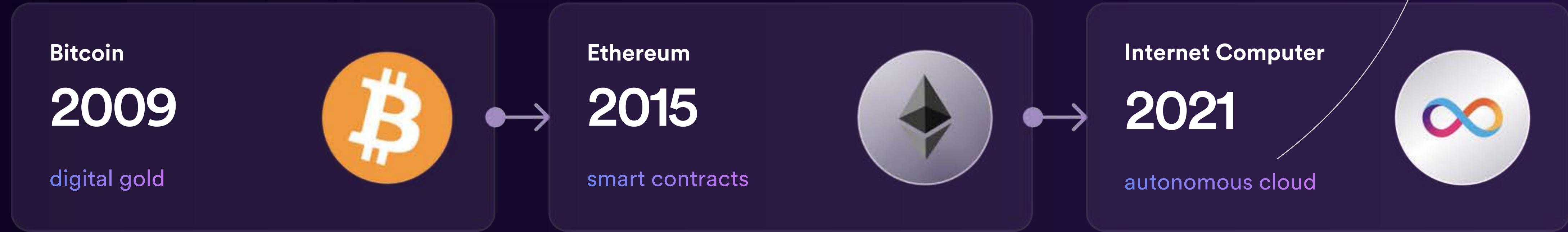


# ONE seamless universe for tamperproof code units (no server instances)



# created by a new form of blockchain network

blockchain speed, energy  
scalability and user experience  
challenges addressed allowing  
general application



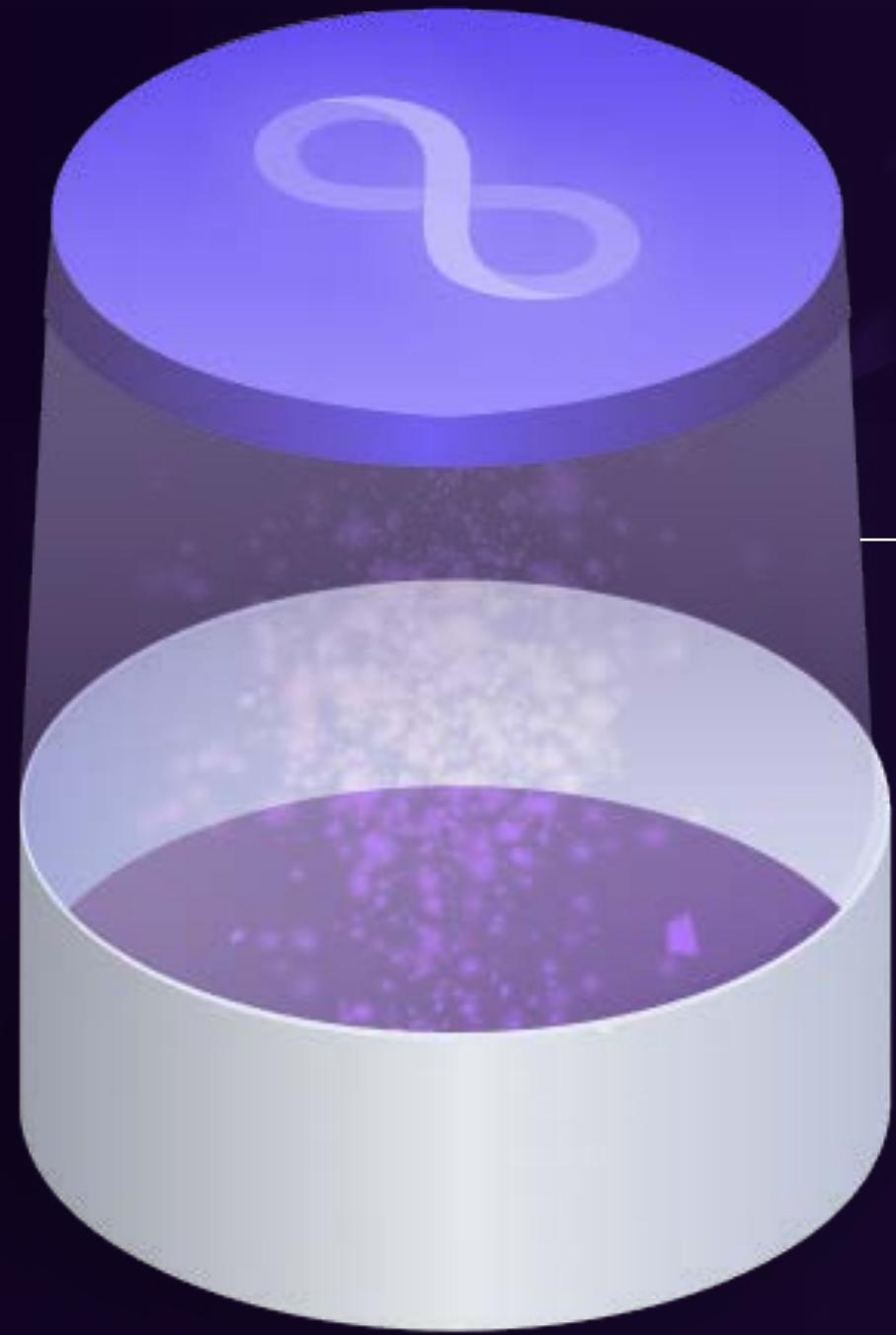
autonomous cloud runs tamperproof code without backdoors at scale

# canister code

canisters are a new form of smart contract  
that have general application



# each canister bundles some software logic and data



## LOGIC

Canister software can be written in a wide variety of languages such as Rust, TypeScript and Motoko, and then compiled into Wasm byte code, which the Internet Computer runs on a WebAssembly virtual machine. Each canister is a “software actor,” which maintains its own data, and they run in parallel.

## DATA

Since a canister is a “software actor” that maintains its own data, which communicates with other canisters purely via function calls, it has private memory pages inside. These memory pages are persistent. Software logic transparently maintains data inside memory in a scheme of “orthogonal persistence” – data can be persisted in any data structure.



# smart contracts are tamperproof software

## TRADITIONAL SOFTWARE

when software is invoked, sometimes it executes logic a hacker inserted

when software is invoked, sometimes it processes a hacker's malicious data

ransomware/viruses can encrypt and modify software and its data

must depend on unreliable firewalls, SIEM logging, regular patching, and other security practices, to keep hackers away from infrastructure

## TAMPERPROOF SOFTWARE

when software is invoked, it correctly executes the defined logic

when software is invoked, it correctly processes its own data

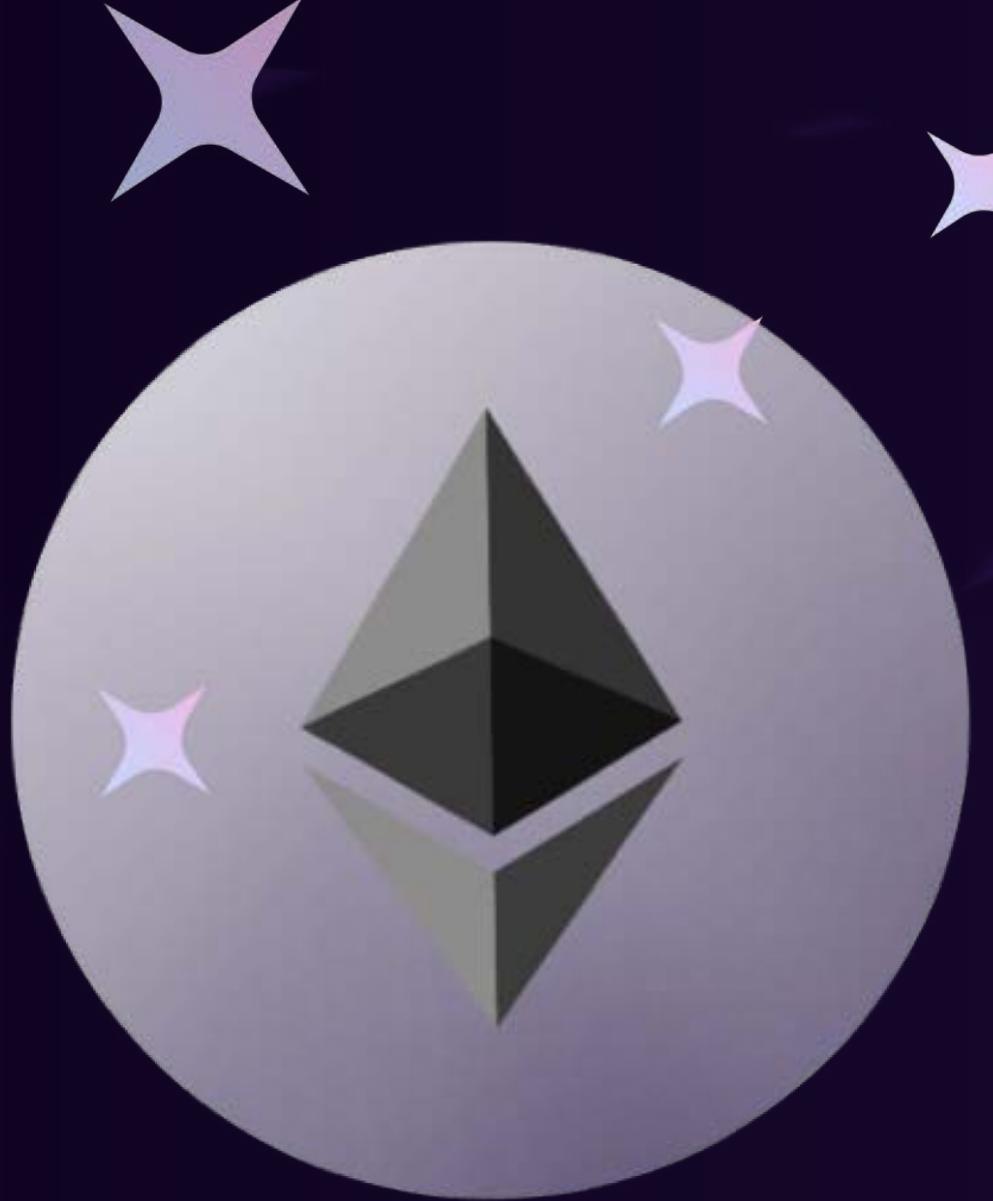
ransomware/viruses cannot encrypt or modify software and its data

software and data are hosted using fault tolerant and secure protocol



THE FUTURE

# smart contracts are a new form of software



## ETHEREUM SMART CONTRACTS

### tamperproof

firewalls aren't needed to protect software and data

### tokenization

value can be held, processed and transmitted, like data

### unstoppable

nuke-proof thanks to host network's fault-tolerance

### composable

easy collaborative building with less need for trust

### autonomous

code can be unmodifiable, or assigned to a DAO

### borderless

code and data in cyberspace, without geography

### data inside

data lives inside software units, not databases or files



# canisters are a new form of smart contracts



## CANISTER SOFTWARE

### fast

web speed canisters don't make users wait

### efficient

can reduce traditional IT carbon footprints

### scalable

can support services that scale-out to millions or billions

### low cost

costs reduced to < 0.000001% traditional blockchains

### multi-chain

can natively interact with external blockchains

### web interaction

directly process HTTP and serve user experiences

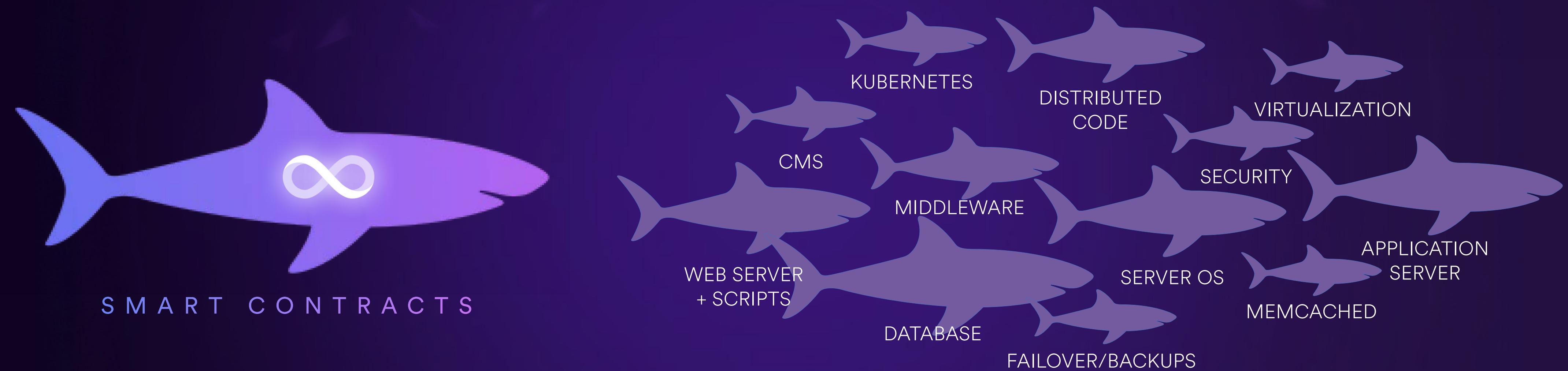
### actor model

canisters keep data private and run in parallel

the network runs  
canisters in parallel  
deterministically



# software will eat the world. smart contracts will eat software



smart contract software will replace the legacy stack due to its overwhelming advantages

# web3+

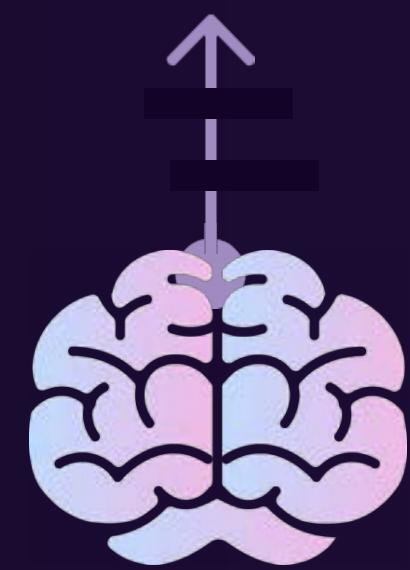
what the Internet Computer can solve for web3 builders  
in today's blockchain ecosystem



# ICP solves for the final frontier of decentralization



# replace centralized IT using Internet Computer canisters



AUTONOMOUS GOVERNANCE  
SERVICE NERVOUS SYSTEM



# autonomy

the Internet Computer runs autonomously under the control of decentralized governance... and hosted web3 services and systems can too



# three forms of autonomy on the Internet Computer

1.

## fully autonomous network

in order for the Internet Computer to host autonomous canisters, and autonomous systems and services, it must be fully autonomous itself. the network's design incorporates an advanced DAO into its ICP protocols, called the "Network Nervous System" (NNS). The network runs under the full control of the NNS, which updates its protocols, and instructs nodes to form into subnets, among other things.

2.

## DAO-modifiable canisters

in a similar way that the Internet Computer network was made autonomous by placing an advanced DAO in control, units of code can be made autonomous by placing a "service nervous system" DAO in full and exclusive control. This can then update and configure the canisters that form a service. A community or enterprise can control the DAO. There are no other ways to control the service.

3.

## unmodifiable canisters

what if nothing should be able to modify canisters? For example, what about global financial rails that many other systems and services build on top of, or what about a wallet that must be absolutely secure? the Internet Computer network can host canisters that cannot be modified by anyone, which continue to exist and run so long as they are charged with "cycles" (the network's fuel for computation).

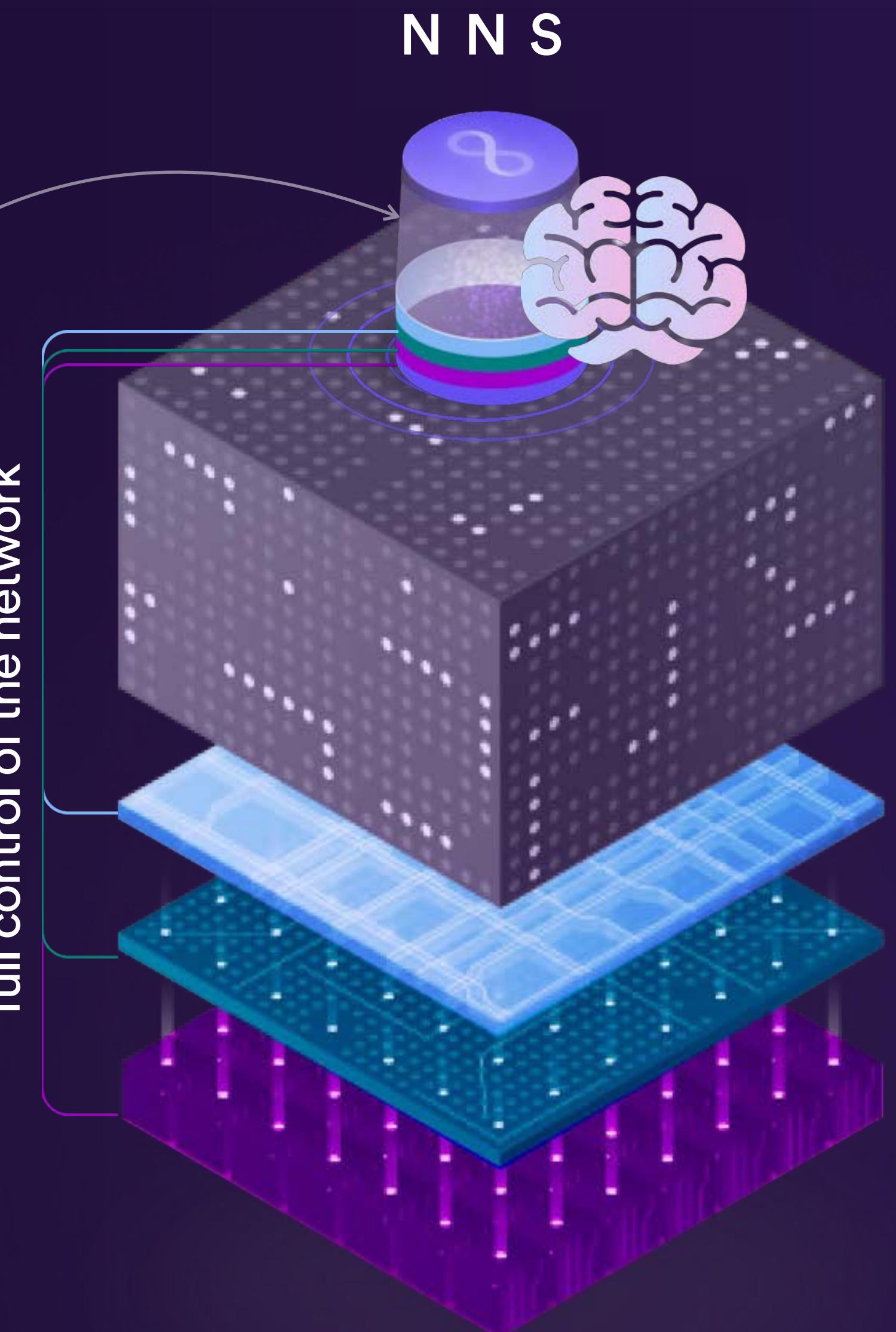


tip a DAO is a "decentralized autonomous organization" providing digital governance or democracy

# Network Nervous System DAO

**the NNS DAO is integrated into the Internet Computer network's protocols, and enables it to adapt and evolve autonomously, without need for forks or social backdoors:**

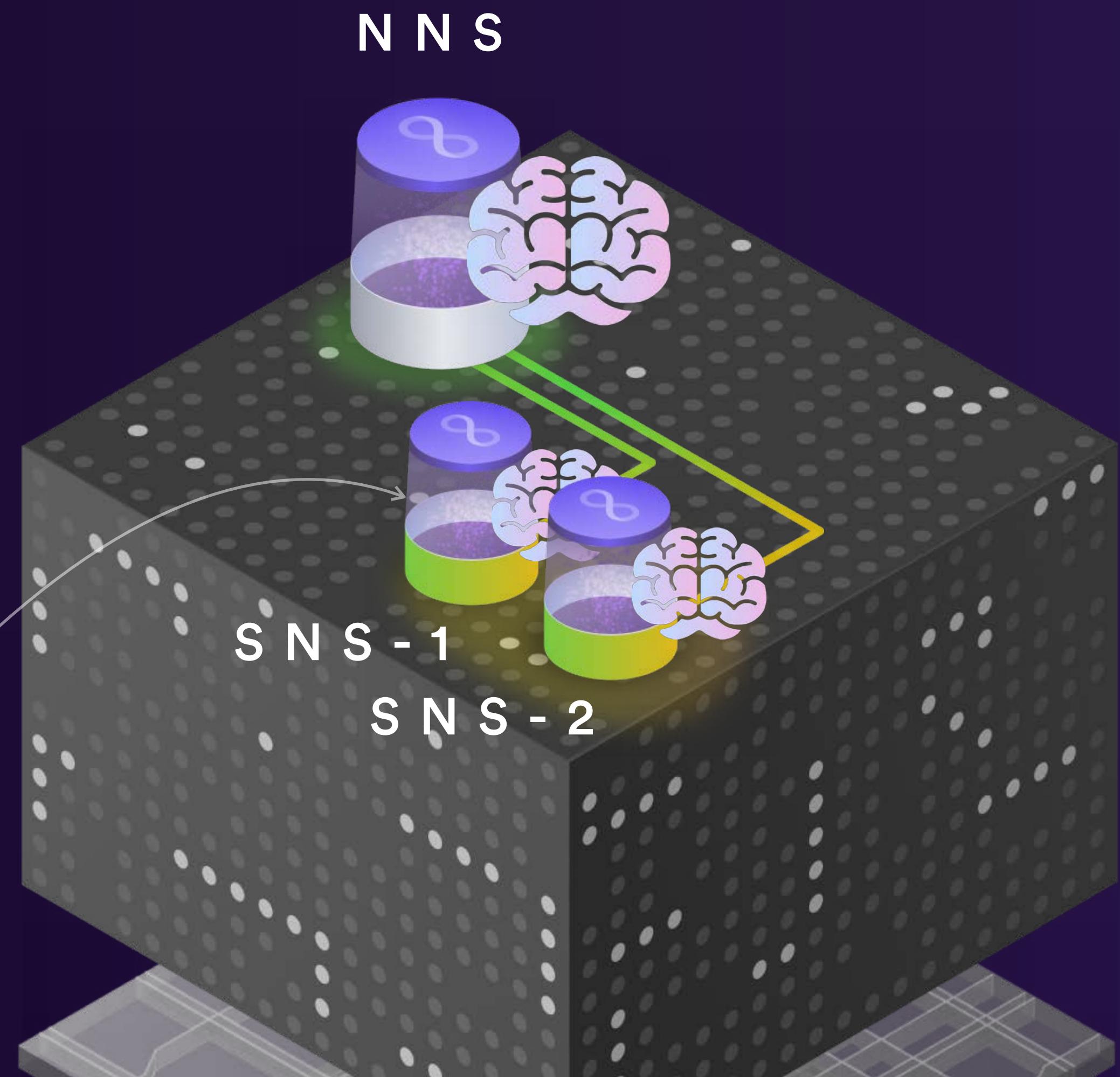
- public, open, transparent and permissionless
- users lock ICP tokens to create “voting neurons”
- neurons vote automatically by following other neurons
- tens of thousands of users have created neurons
- submitted proposals are adopted or rejected
- algorithmic liquid democracy decides on proposals
- adopted proposals are executed automatically
- on instruction, nodes update the ICP protocol
- on instruction, nodes form into new subnets
- in 2 years, mainnet upgraded its protocols 145 times
- the network is autonomous / there are no backdoors



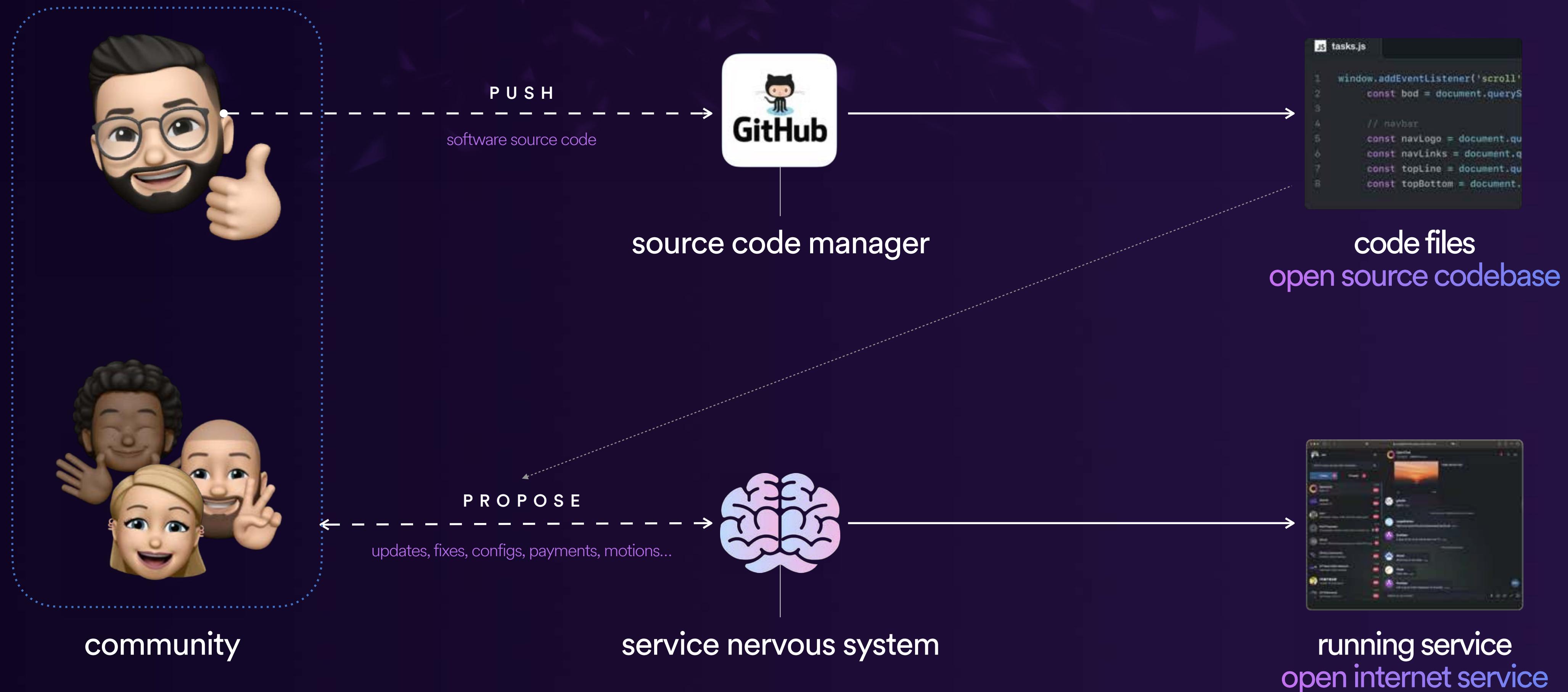
# service nervous system DAOs

**SNS DAOs use similar governance technology to the NNS. an SNS manages a democratic “open internet service” or a secure enterprise system:**

- open/permissionless or private
- the SNS updates its service’s canisters
- the SNS can perform arbitrary configurations
- an SNS can manage a token treasury (value)
- services can be controlled by communities of millions
- each SNS creates a ledger of native tokens for its service
- tokens can incentivize decentralized community workforces
- community fundraising into the SNS is possible
- enterprise systems can distribute control for security
- any complex service can be made autonomous
- NNS proposals create approved SNS DAOs



# an open internet service (OIS) gives a community 100% control

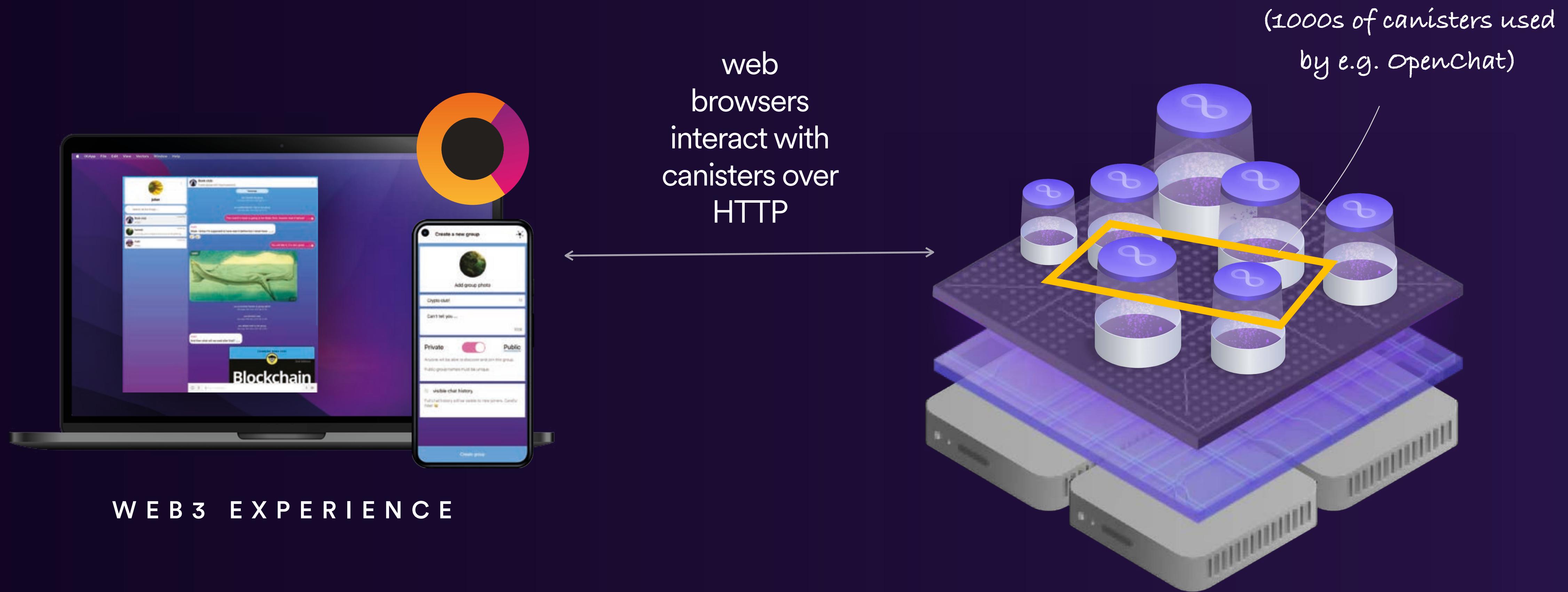


# pure web3

the Internet Computer is a Web3 platform that provides a complete alternative to the traditional IT stack



# users interact with services over HTTP (the web)



crypto tip canisters pay for their own computation (“reverse gas”) so users don’t need wallets

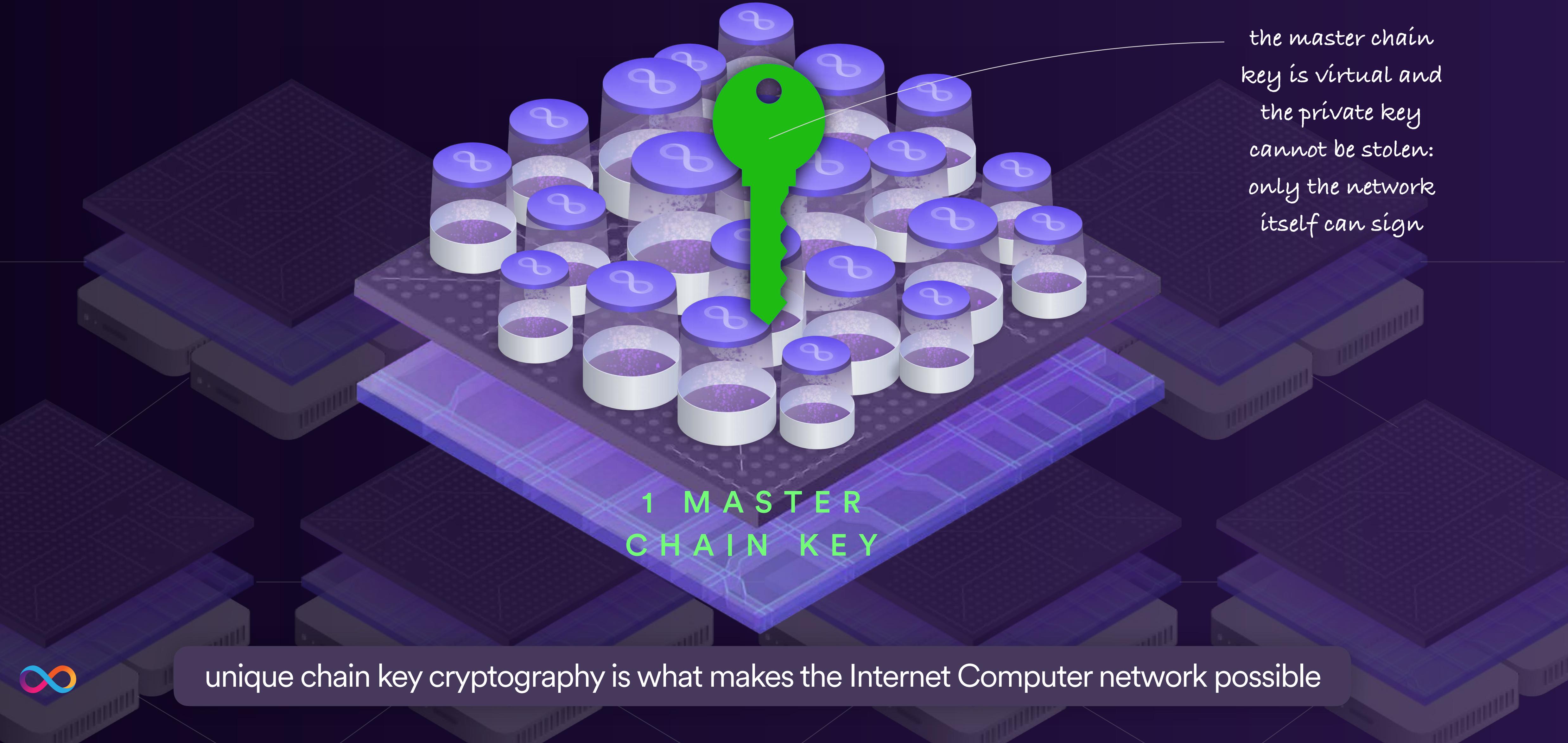
# Internet Identity frameworks create sessions for user interaction



the session allows the user experience to transparently submit multiple transactions a second

# incredibly, the ICP network has one master 96-byte public chain key!!

the master chain  
key is virtual and  
the private key  
cannot be stolen:  
only the network  
itself can sign



# INTERNET IDENTITY



## Interoperable

Share credentials across different web services and platforms in a privacy-preserving manner.



## Easy to use

No need to deal with seed phrases or manage endless usernames and passwords. Simply unlock your device to create a secure session.



## Sovereign

Internet Identity relies on key pairs securely maintained within TPM chips on your devices. Because interactions are signed inside the chips, the keys cannot be stolen.



## Highly secure

Based on FIDO Alliance and W3C standards, cryptographic key pairs are stored in special secure hardware on your modern device (inside TPM chips).



## Open source

Developers can audit and contribute to the codebase to ensure that it meets the highest standards of security and transparency.

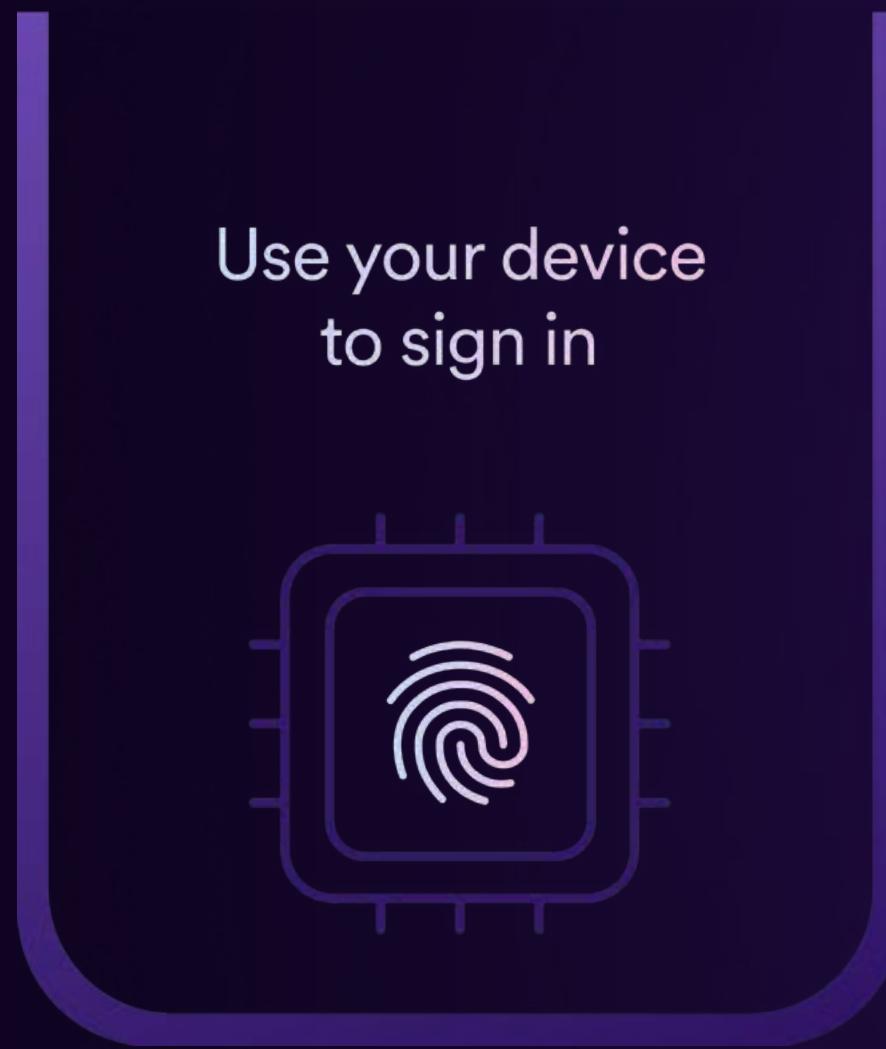


## No tracking

A different pseudonym is created for every service you interact with, preventing services linking their users e.g. as per SSO.



# INTERNET IDENTITY



TPM

+



WebAuthn (+ FIDO)

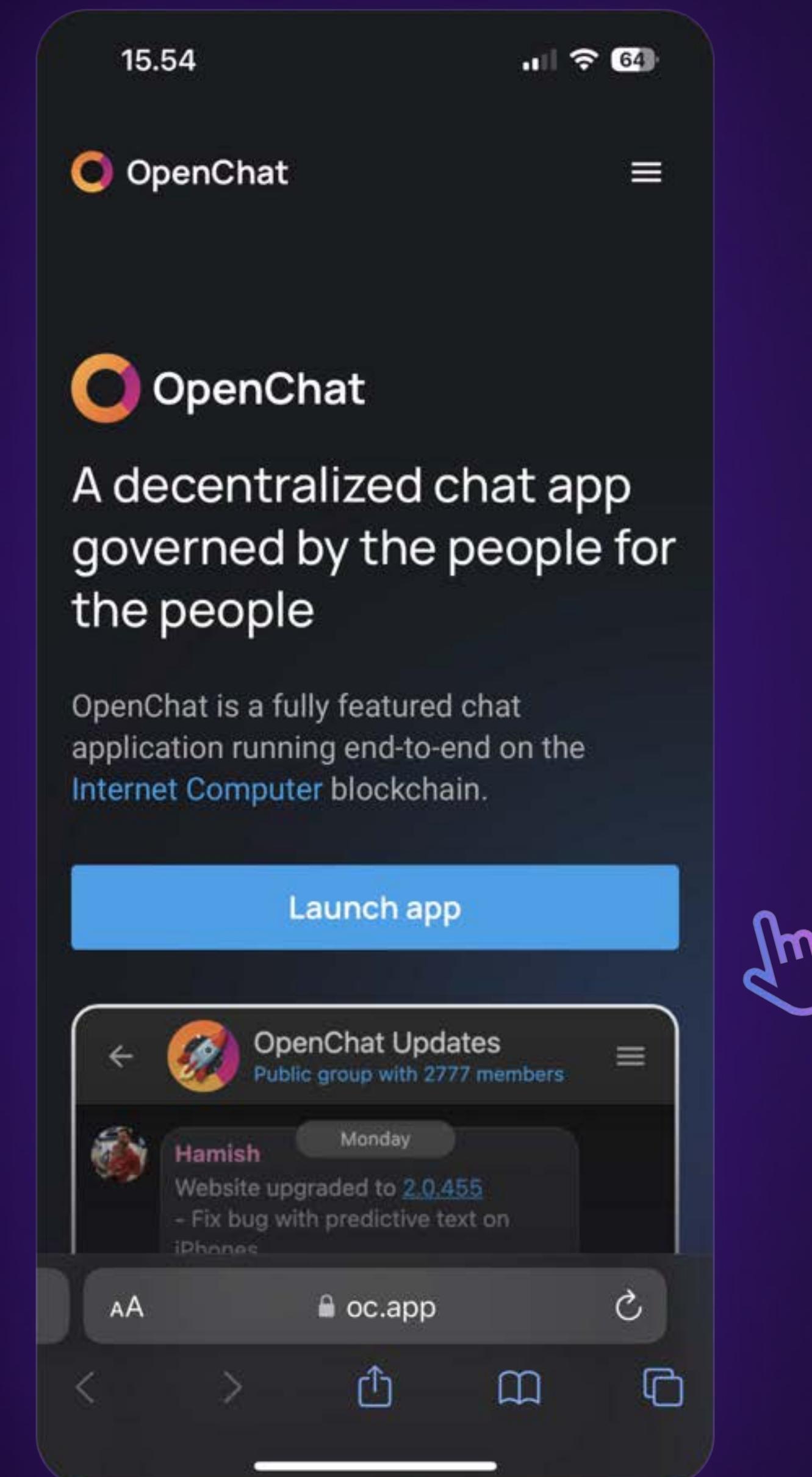
+



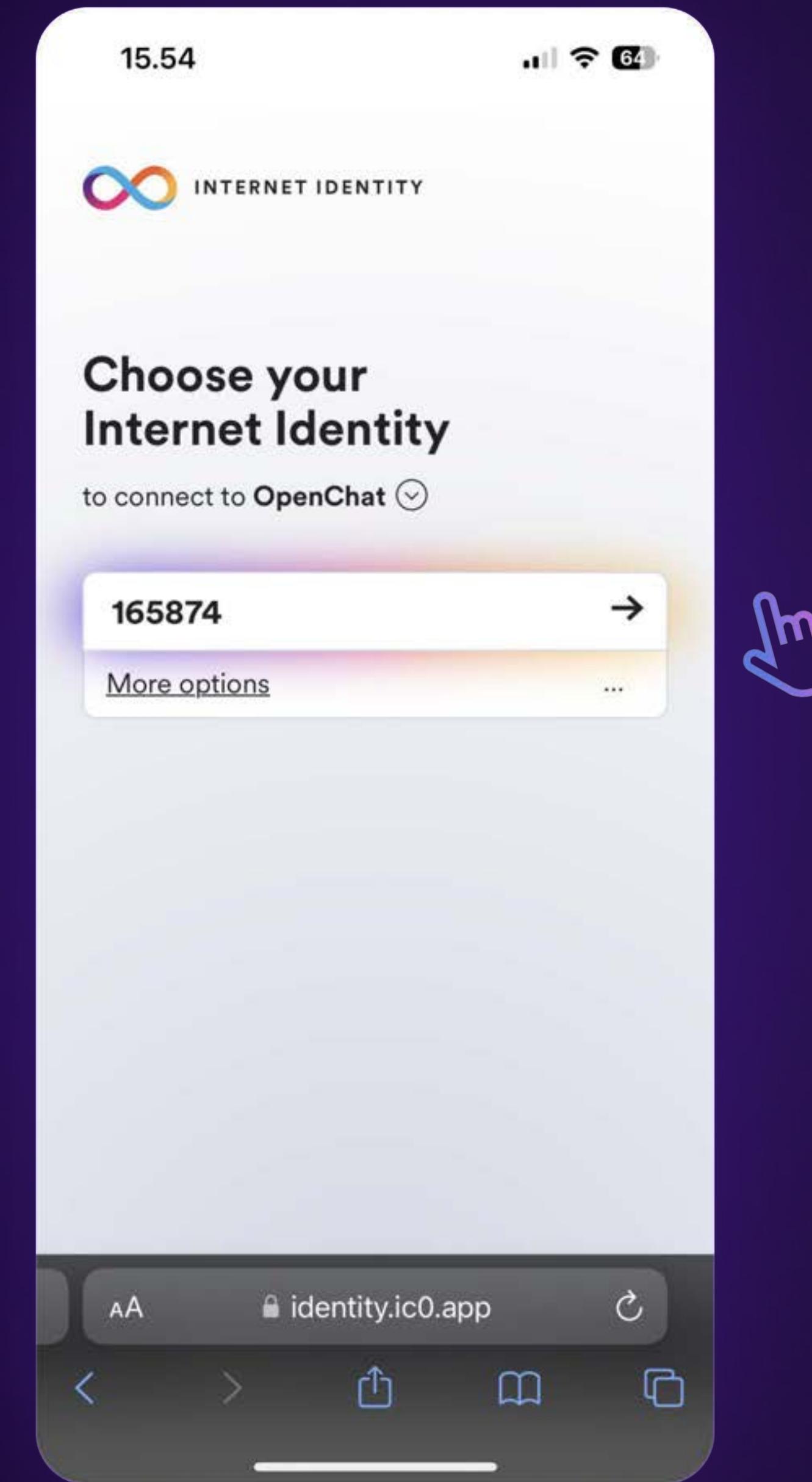
Internet Computer



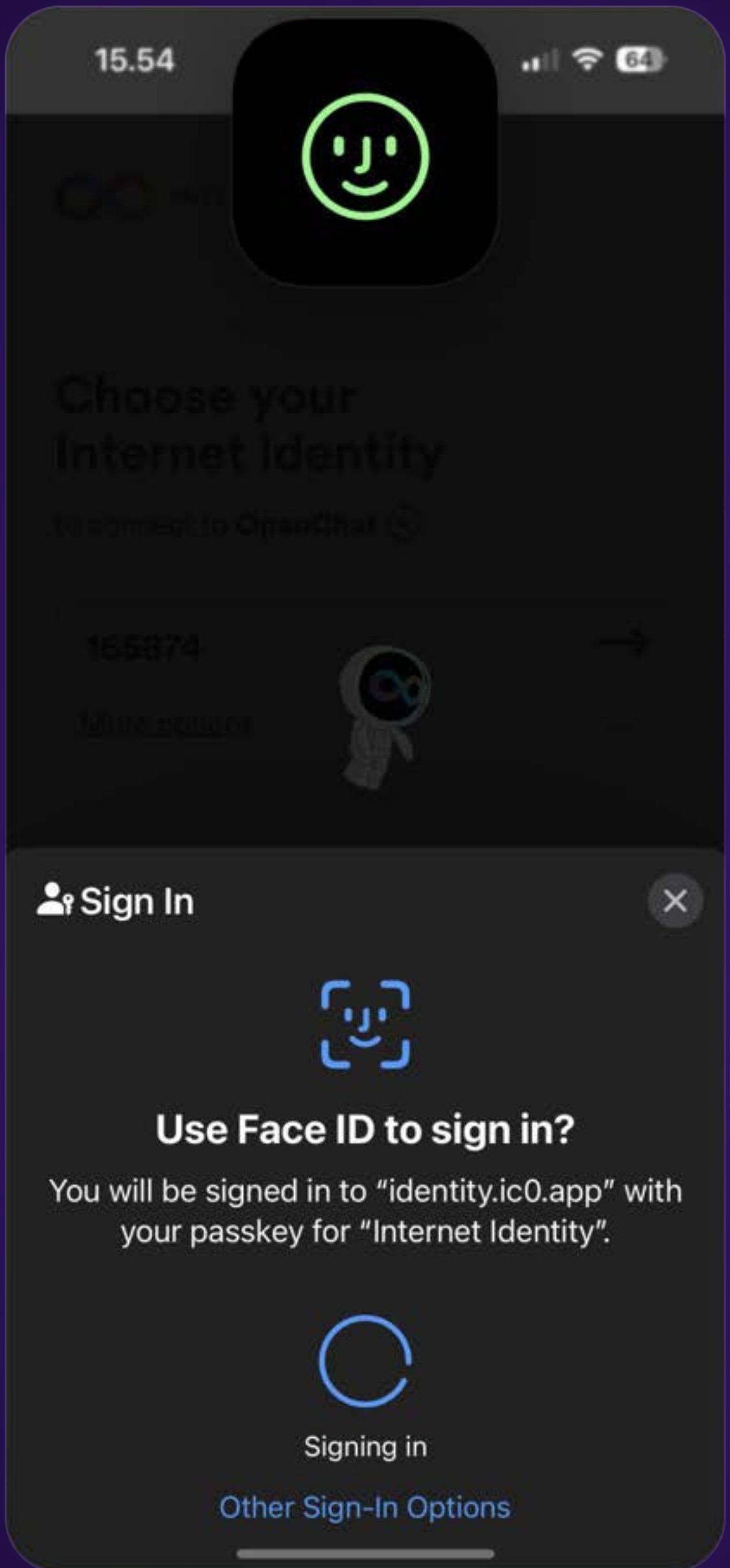
# INTERNET IDENTITY



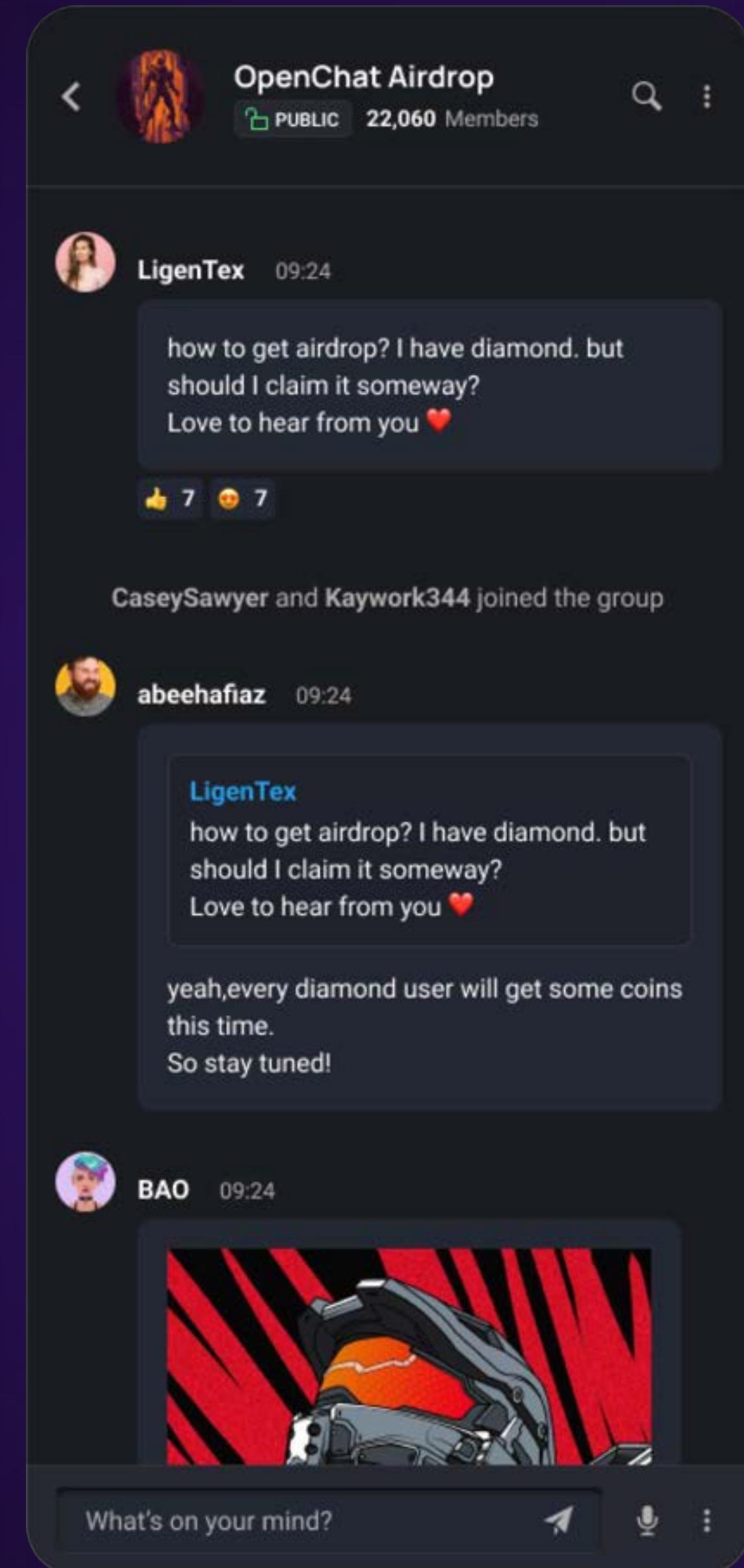
# INTERNET IDENTITY



# INTERNET IDENTITY



# INTERNET IDENTITY



## where we are now

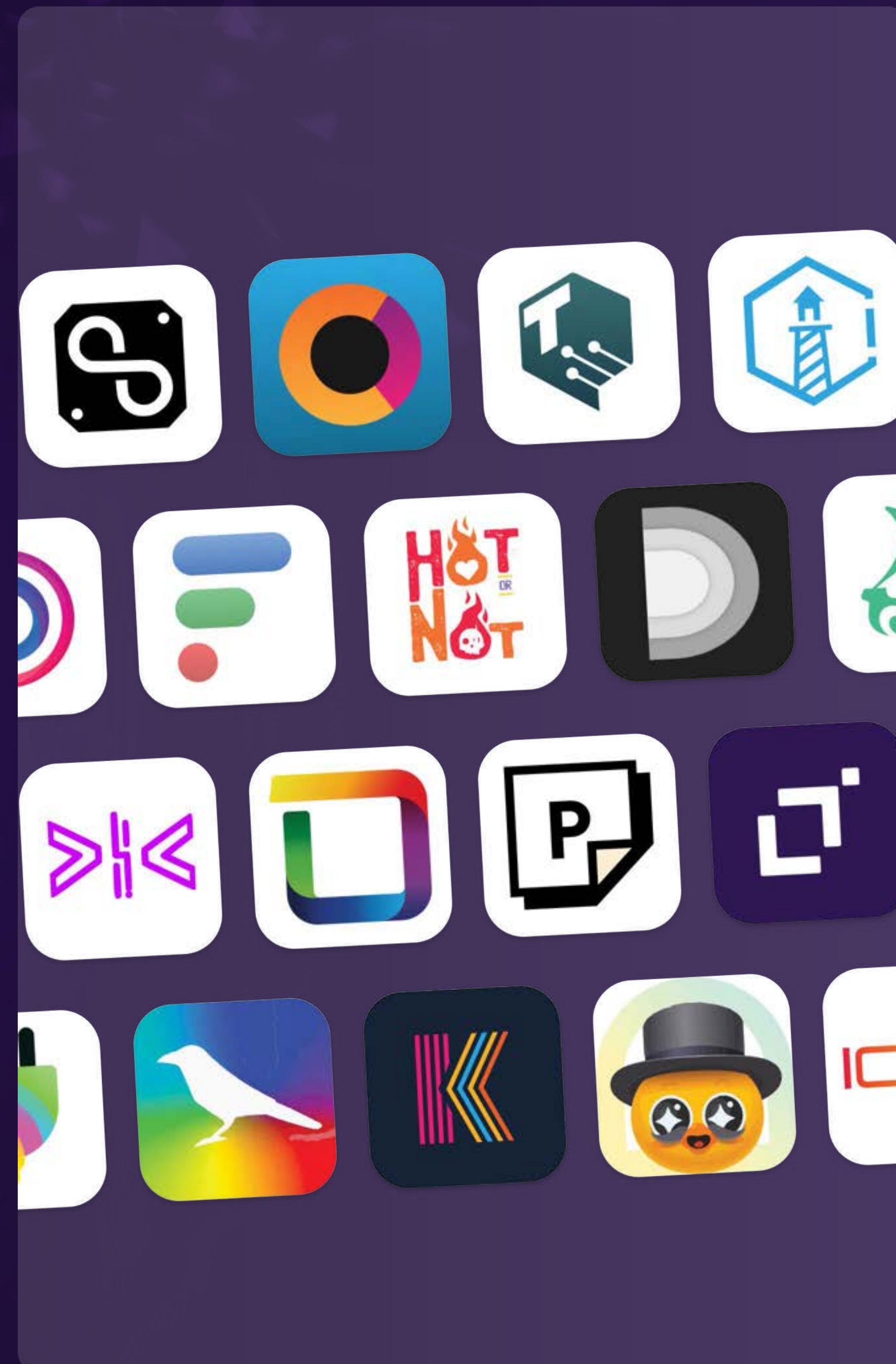
2.2M+

identities created

100+

dapps using II for authentication

support for zero knowledge identity  
attestation coming soon...

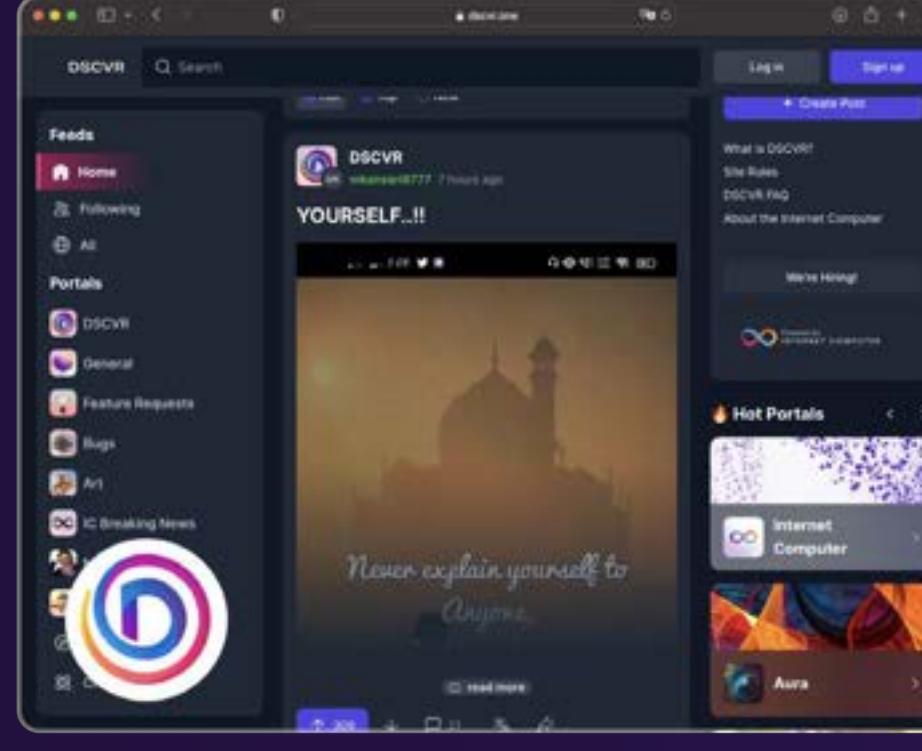
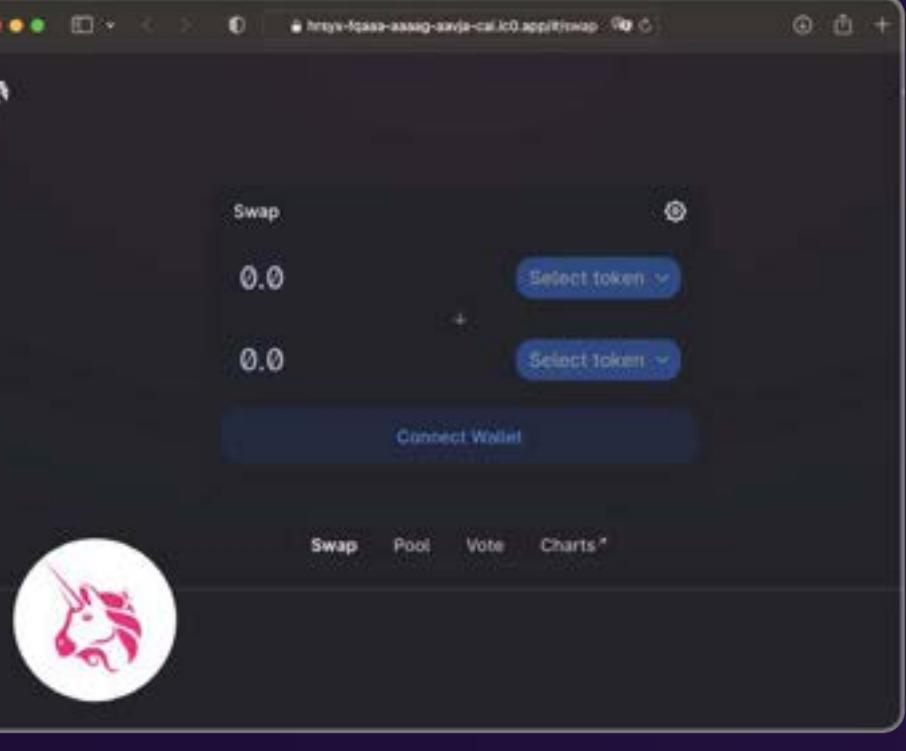
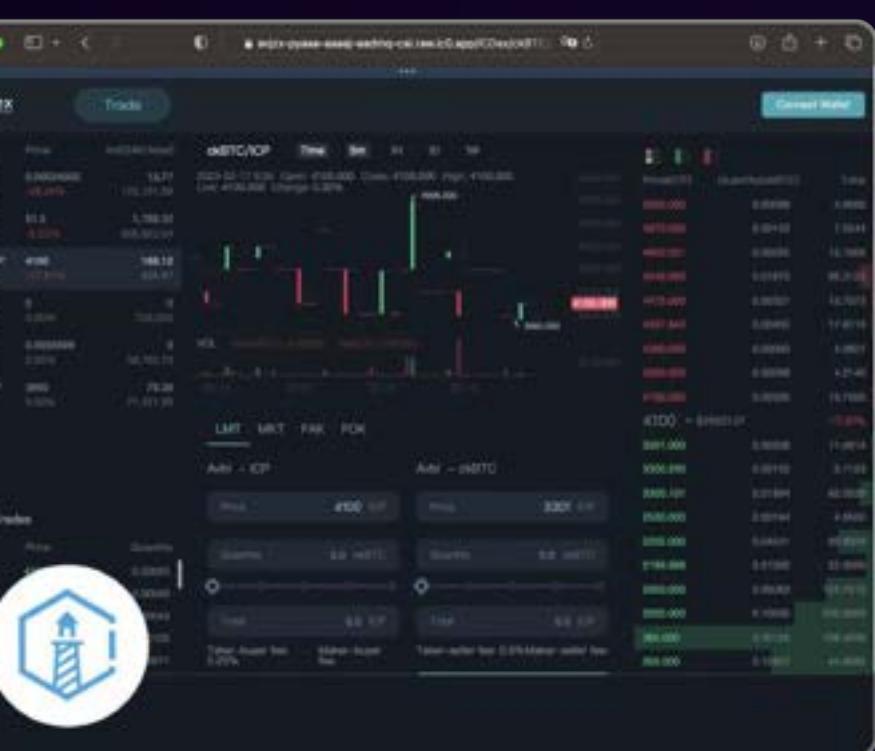


# autonomous services can deliver more compelling web3

community DAOs have complete control · tokenization works without crypto wallets or friction  
full tokenization can transform user communities into giant industrious virtual workforces

browse dapps in  
the ecosystem

[internetcomputer.org](http://internetcomputer.org)





# OC.app

was the first  
“open internet service”  
on the Internet Computer

- ✓ messaging service runs 100% on network
- ✓ chat accounts are also crypto wallets i.e. full SocialFi
- ✓ seamlessly send satoshis using chat messages
- ✓ users hold governance tokens (called CHAT)
- ✓ bounties for users promoting OpenChat
- ✓ rewards for those creating viral content
- ✓ updates pass transparently through governance
- ✓ runs as protocol with an SNS in full control



The screenshot shows the OC.app mobile application interface. At the top, there's a header bar with a globe icon, the date "Jan", a search bar, and a menu icon. To the right, it displays "OpenChat PUBLIC 15,575 Members" and the date "Friday 18th Nov". Below the header, there are two tabs: "Chats" (with 10 notifications) and "Threads" (with 1 notification). The main area lists various chats and threads:

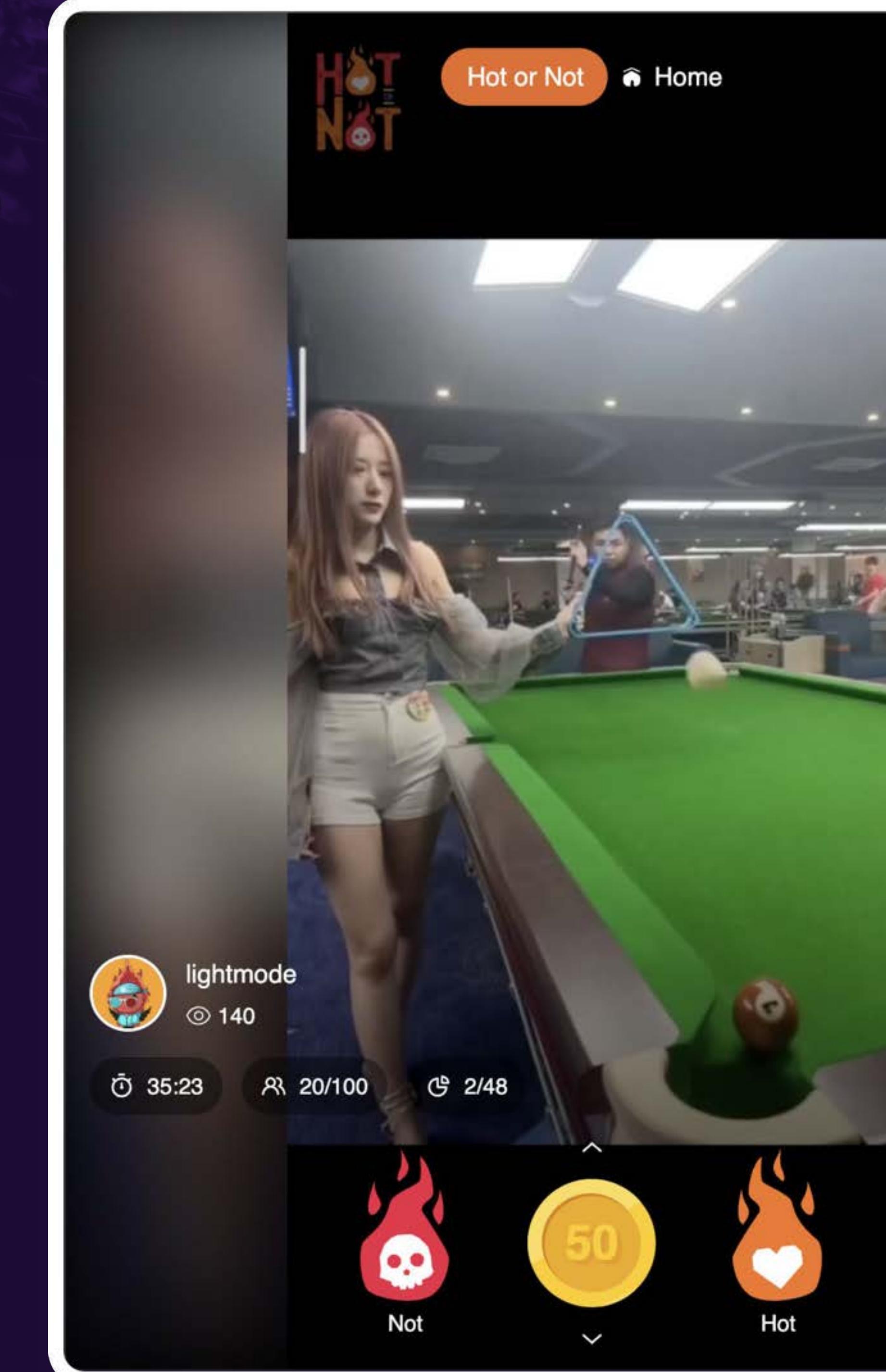
- OpenChat: diens: Hi (13:58, 999+)
- Distrikt: paribeda: hii (13:44, 999+)
- /biz/: Archetypal: image - Yeah, that looks pretty good (13:43, 999+)
- NNS Proposals: ProposalsBot: Update subnet 2fq7c to replica ve... (13:37, 141)
- Dfinity: Virtual: "With the looming launch of official BTC sup... (13:28, 614)
- Dfinity Community: Nhatlong: Giphy message (13:24, 999+)
- ICP Maximalist Network: Quynhnga: Giphy message (13:05, 999+)
- 8年躺平室友群: Landolt: It's quite good! (12:45, 999+)
- ICP Metaverse: Ng17Kenny: How'r u? (07:21, 999+)

On the right side, there's a sidebar with a sunset image and a "What's on your mind?" input field at the bottom.



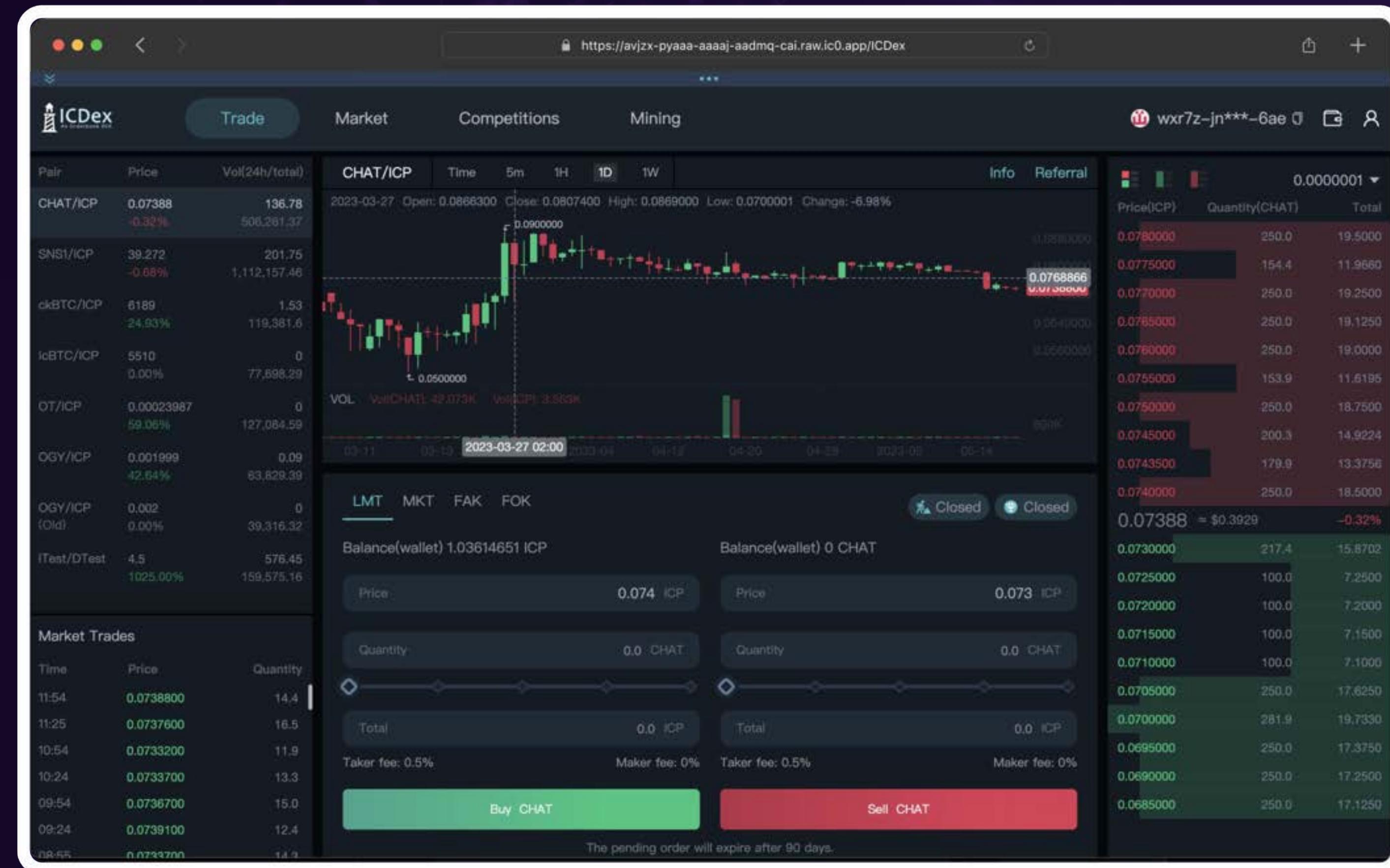
# HotOrNot.wtf

- ✓ tokenized TikTok built on the network
- ✓ creates an ingenious decentralized economy
- ✓ users bet HOT on whether videos will go viral
- ✓ users help with content moderation too
- ✓ creators of viral videos get HOT tokens
- ✓ eventually, advertisers will pay with HOT tokens
- ✓ the OIS inverts centralized business models...
- ✓ video creators and users are made into founders
- ✓ runs as protocol with an SNS in full control



ALPHA

# ICDEX.io – an order book exchange that is a smart contract



- Built exclusively from tamperproof canister smart contracts
- SNS DAO can make transparent and autonomous

a grass roots army is  
now building on the  
**Internet Computer**

join the movement



W E B 2

TikTok

Gmail

reddit

FTX

Telegram

X

Spotify

KICKSTARTER

eventbrite

GoDaddy

Dropbox

W E B 3

HOT OR NOT

DMAIL

DSCVR

ICDex  
An Orderbook DEX

OpenChat

distrikt

CANISTORE

Funded

CATALYZE

ICNS ICNAMING

IC-Drive



# services built differently...

real world experience demonstrates a giant leap forward



# no cloud. no database servers.

web3 services can be built entirely from canister code:  
the network is the tech stack



# no firewalls or SIEM logging...

web3 services don't need firewalls to protect them:  
canister software is tamperproof software



# cool services. tiny tech teams.

web3 services are sophisticated and scale to large numbers of users, but:  
far fewer engineers are required to create them



# enterprise

the Internet Computer can deliver tremendous  
advantages to the enterprise sector



# building with canister software significantly reduces IT personnel spend

## LEGACY IT STACK

developers, administrators, security team, maintenance...

2024

\$1.8 trillion

Gartner Research

## CANISTERS



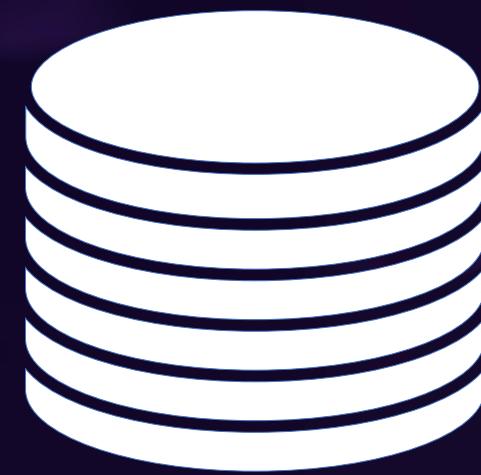
-75% complexity

\$1.35 trillion in potential savings  
if everything was built using canister software



REDUCE

# the Internet Computer stack addresses numerous core IT costs



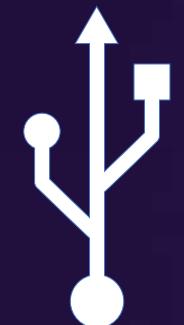
Gartner Research  
**Software (e.g. databases)**

2023  
**\$912 billion**



Gartner Research  
**Cloud services**

2023  
**\$600 billion**



Gartner Research  
**Data Center Systems**

2023  
**\$224 billion**



*REDUCE*

*REDUCE*

*REDUCE*

# tamperproof systems and services address security costs



Gartner Research  
**Cybersecurity**

2022  
\$172 billion



Gartner Research  
**CPS incident costs**

2023  
\$50 billion



*REDUCE*

*REDUCE*

# sovereign

countries relying on cloud infrastructure and closed-source software  
foundations can be spied on and even “switched off”



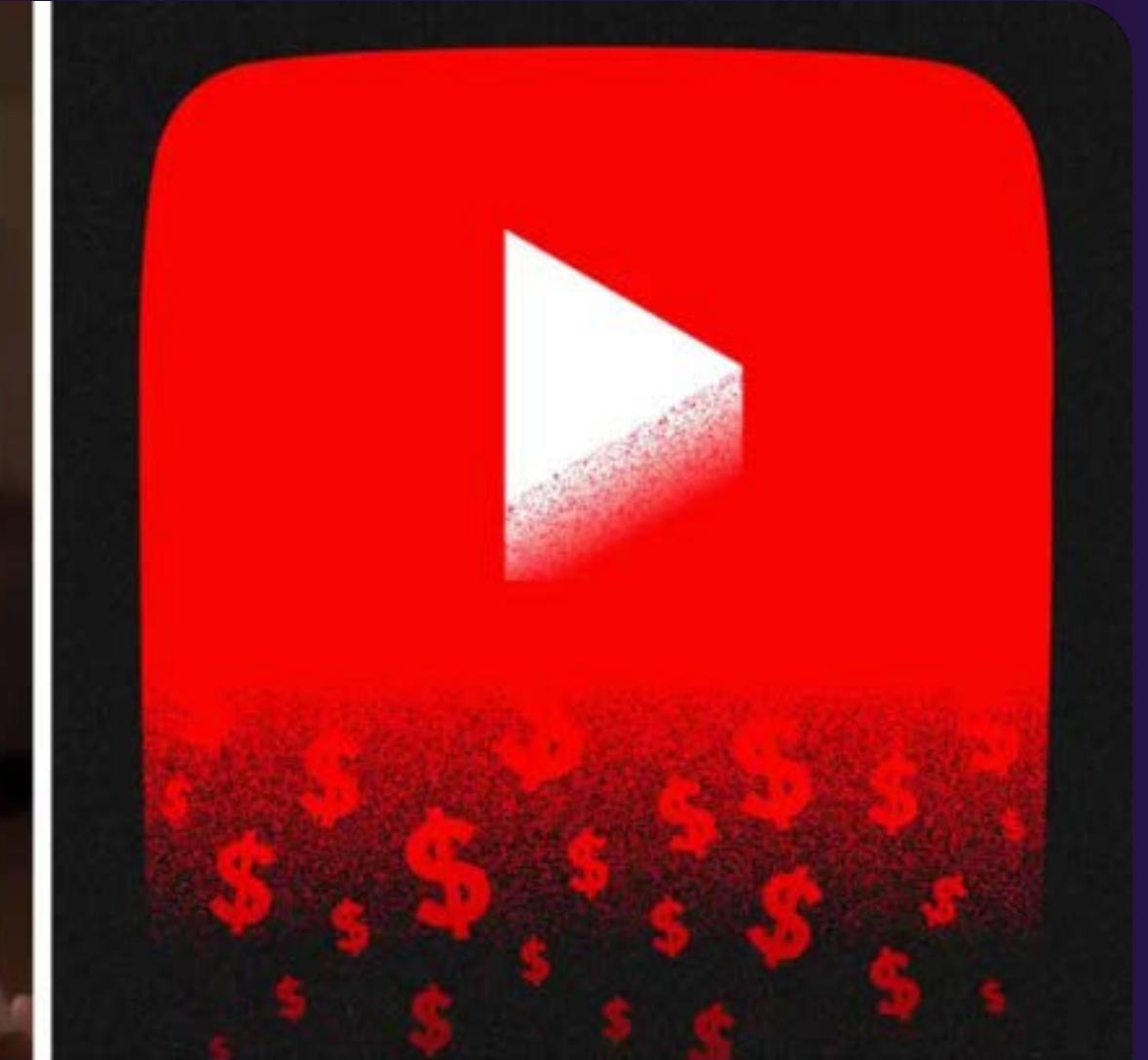
# will corporations issue our future global identities...



=



# “I use Google for everything”



A top YouTuber is publicly sparring with the platform after he says 'hundreds' of his fans unfairly lost access to their Google accounts

[businessinsider.com](http://businessinsider.com)



# depend on corporations?

the world needs tamperproof *open* solutions



**sovereign societies cannot depend on digital foundations in which  
other states might have kill switches and backdoors**



- ✗ cloud computing services
- ✗ closed-source software

- ✗ SSO (single sign-on)
- ✗ security infrastructure

# sovereign subnets coming

the Internet Computer network will create geographically-local specialized sovereign subnets for nations



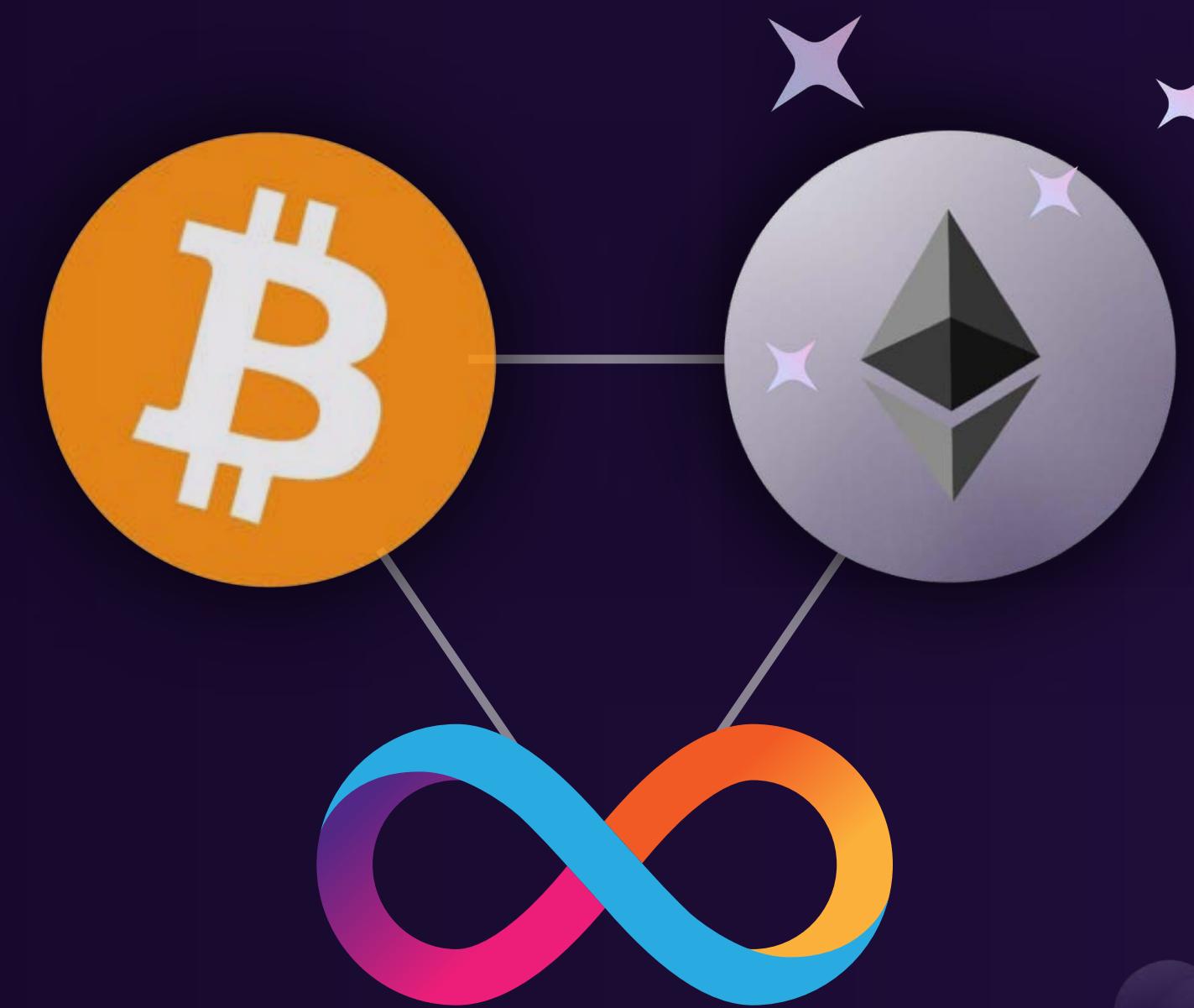
no bridges, just trustless  
cryptography

# multi-chain

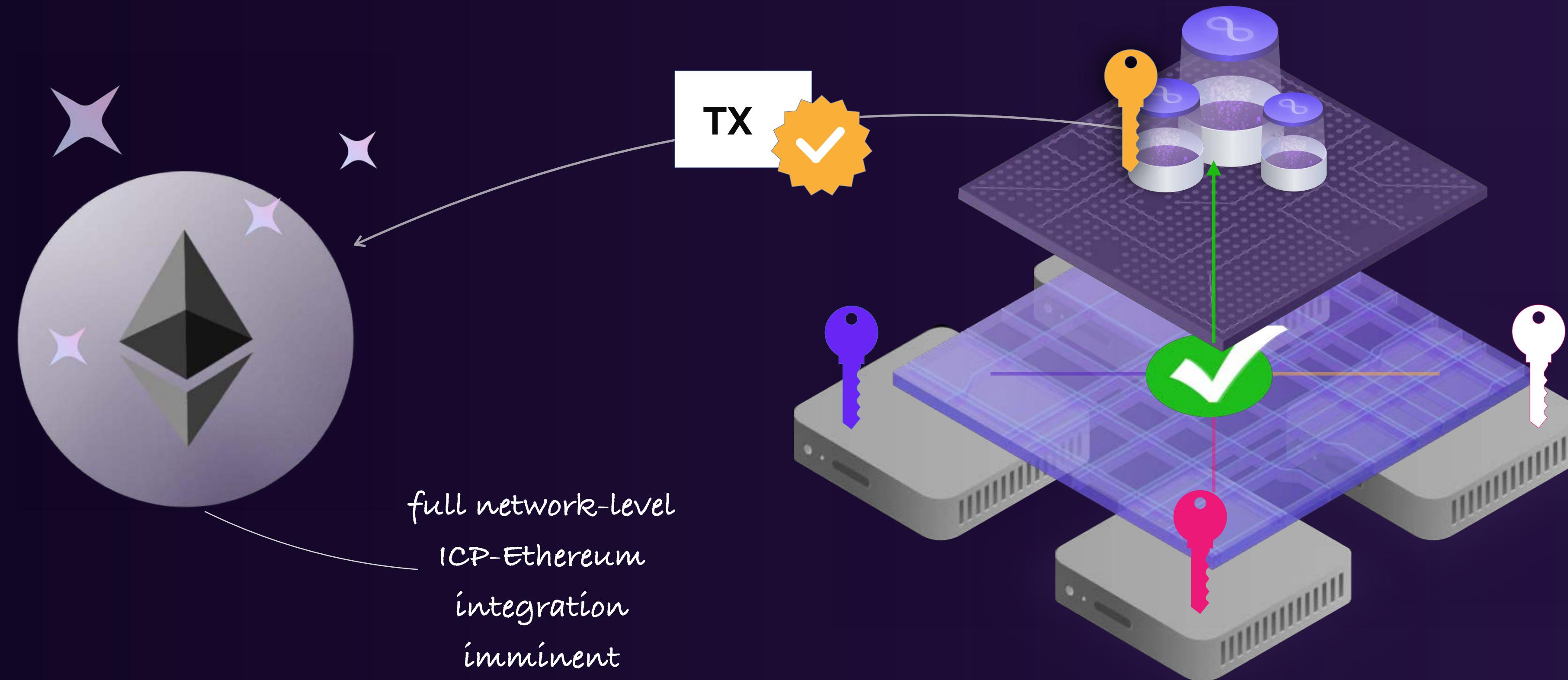
“chain key cryptography” creates transactions on other chains.  
network-level integrations with Bitcoin and Ethereum



# Internet Computer enables the World Computer vision from 2014

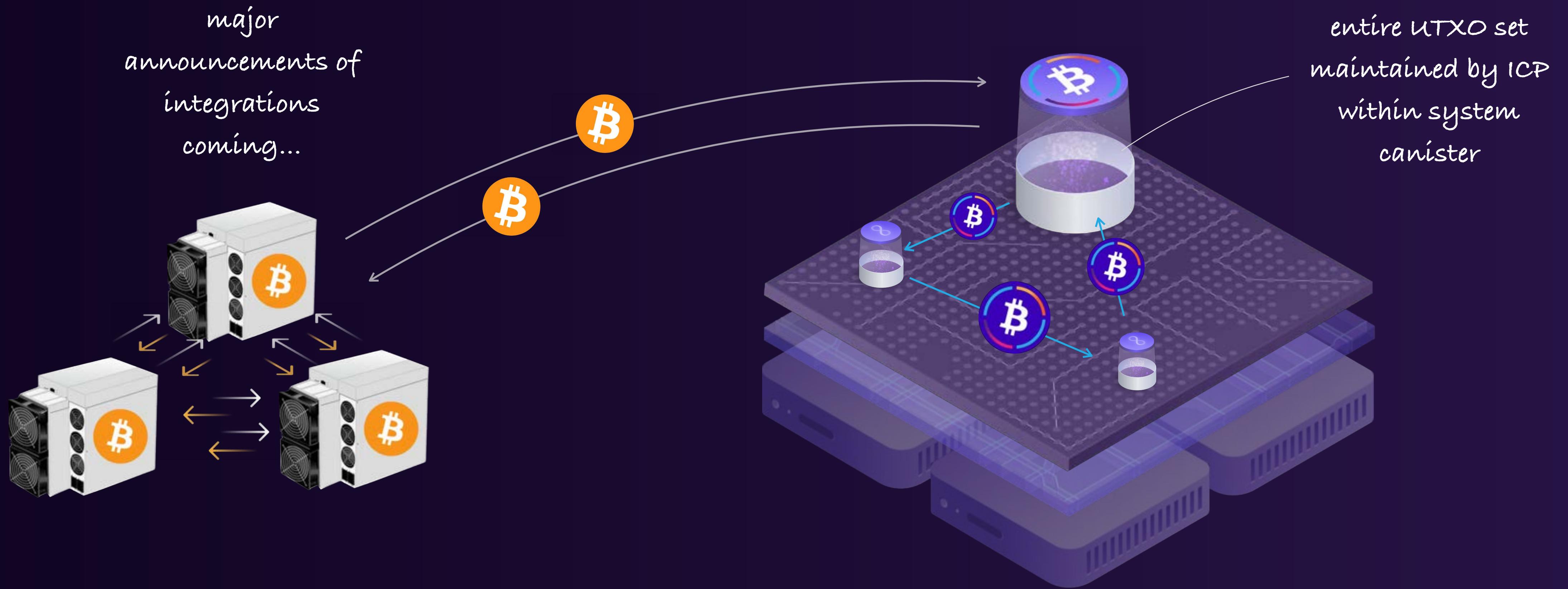


# canisters create accounts and sign TXs on other blockchains



signing performed by [chain key cryptography](#) – without need for traditional private keys

# ckBTC is a bitcoin twin that can be directly processed by canister code



*chain-key bitcoin* supports usage of bitcoin in DeFi, social media, games, the metaverse with 1s finality

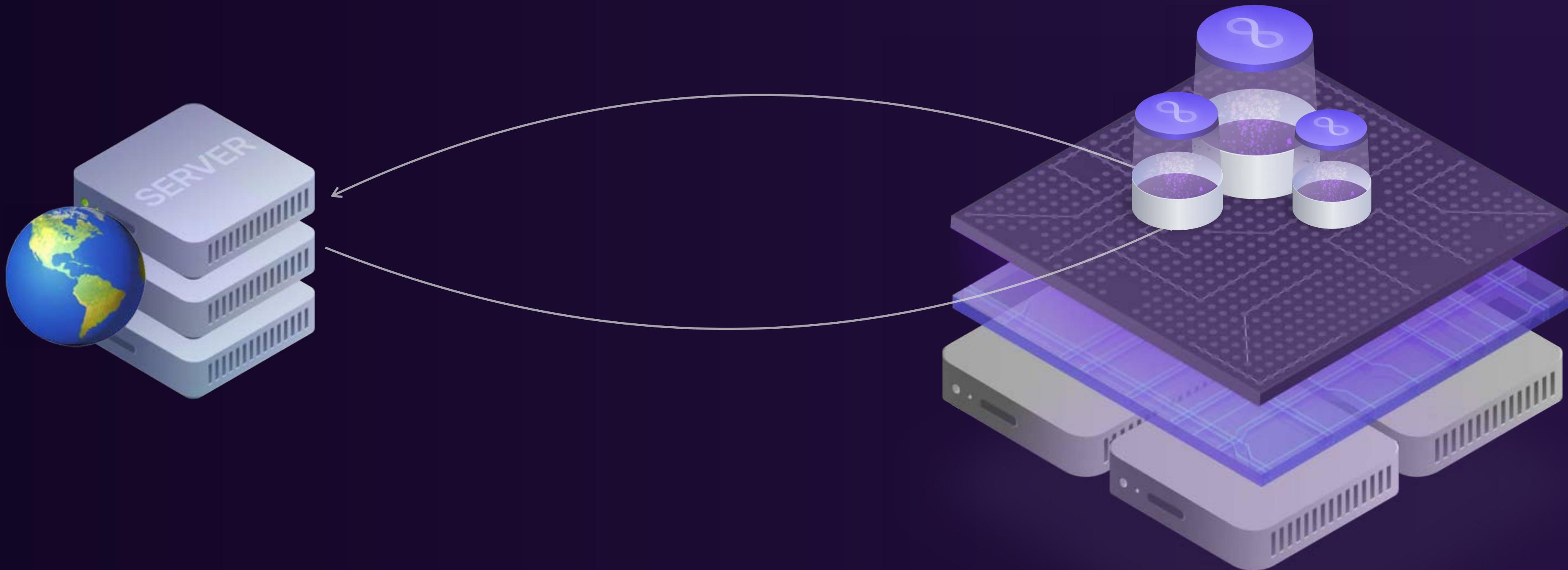
# web2+3

canister smart contracts can trustlessly call into external web2 systems – the network passes results through consensus



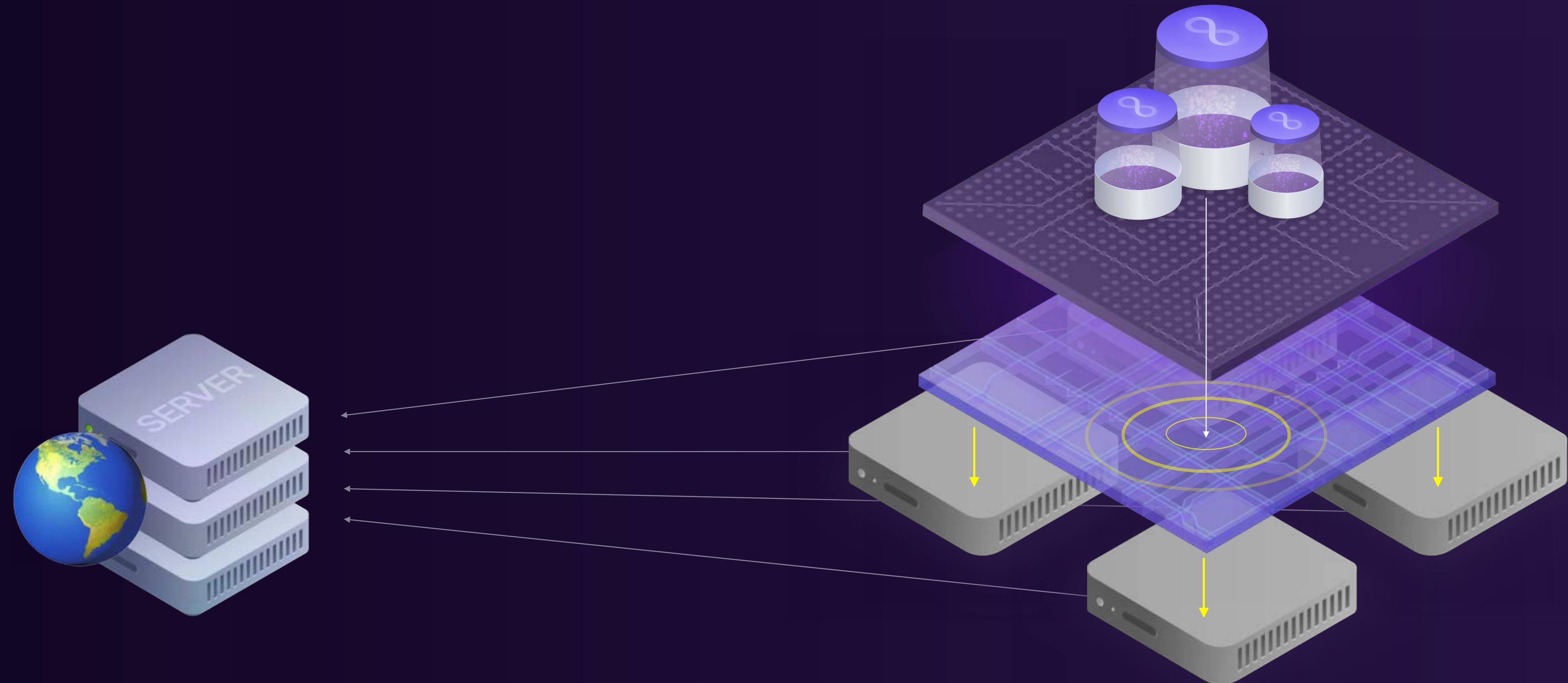
1.

# a canister initiates a call to a web2 service



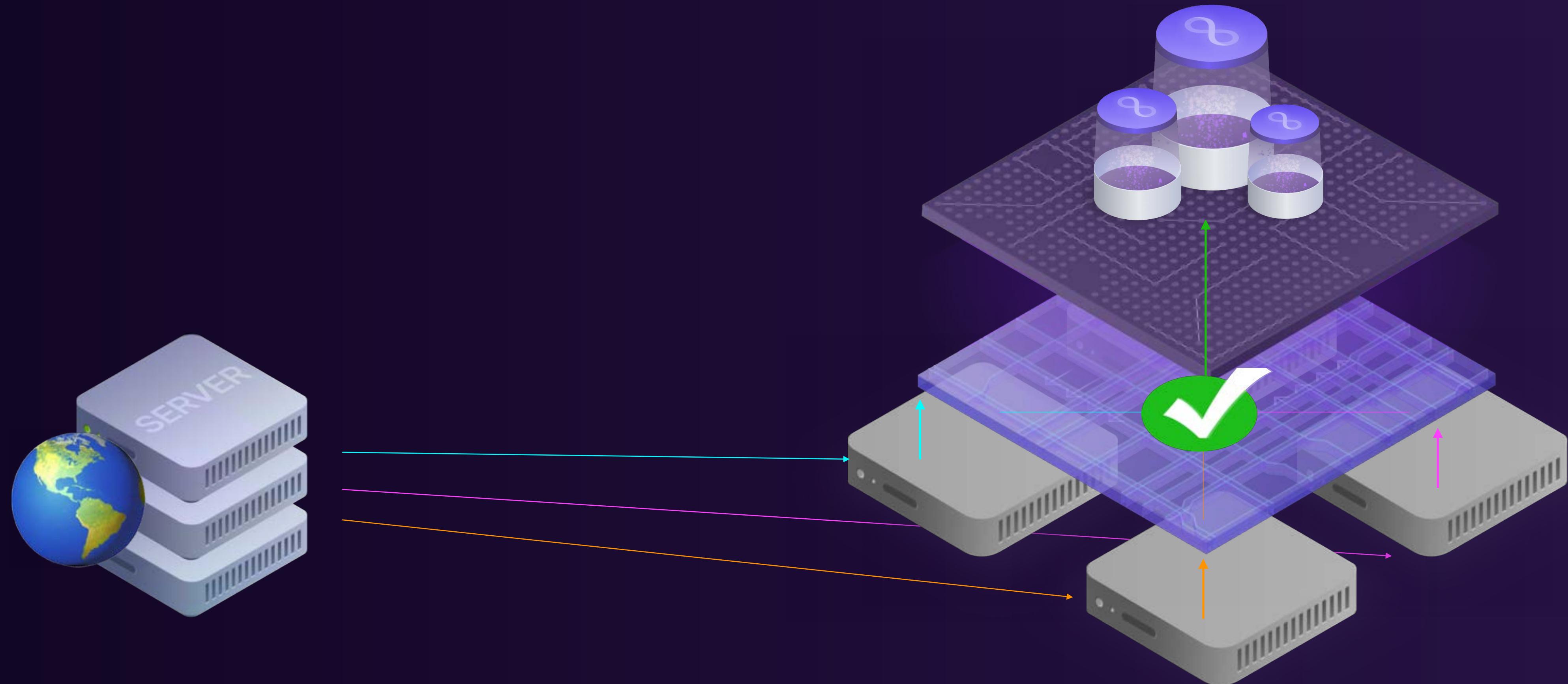
2.

## multiple nodes make call, consensus normalizes result



3.

enables decentralized oracles, web2 integrations, etc



# ai

ICP ai compute units under development with a pathway to support for ai models that runs as smart contracts

data security    model security    web3 integration



# ai

by 2030 AI will

**in the future  
ai models  
will analyze  
nearly all our  
business  
data**

increase the productivity of  
knowledge workers

**4X**

boost global productivity  
creating extra value

**\$200**  
trillion

**in the future ai  
models will  
generate  
nearly all our  
metaverse  
content**

**in the future  
ai models  
will be inside  
systems e.g.  
compressing  
media data**



# mission

see the majority of the world's systems and services  
reimagined on a public World Computer



# organic Internet Computer network activity is substantial



**2,011,578,950**

Blocks processed

36 parallel subnets

37.1 MB/s block throughput capacity

## Throughput

Capacity horizontally scales as subnet blockchains are seamlessly combined into one unified blockchain. Blocks and transactions per second are unbounded.

**259,954**

ETH equivalent TX/s

4,754 Transactions/s

## Comparing transactions

Transactions invoke "actor" canister smart contract computations, which subnet blockchains can run concurrently (yet deterministically).



# DFINITY Foundation

- emerged from early Ethereum community in 2015
- DFINITY Foundation established October 2016
- Swiss not-for-profit foundation, not a corporation
- world's largest team of cryptographers
- over 140 employees in Zürich HQ
- 270+ team members globally

**1600+**

research papers

**100 000+**

academic citations

**250+**

technical patents

Early Crypto  
Community +

Google

IBM

facebook



# build on the network

<https://internetcomputer.org>

## PARTNERSHIPS

[partnerships@dfinity.org](mailto:partnerships@dfinity.org)

## COMMUNITY

[community@dfinity.org](mailto:community@dfinity.org)

## GRANTS

[grants@dfinity.org](mailto:grants@dfinity.org)

## PRESS

[comms@dfinity.org](mailto:comms@dfinity.org)

make  
everything  
web3

