RV COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING ® BENGALURU-560059

(Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)



"Hostel and Mess Database Management System"

Report

Database Design Laboratory Project (18CS53)

Submitted By

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Under the Guidance of Prof. Vanishree K,
Assistant Professor

in partial fulfillment for the award of degree of

Bachelor of Engineering

in

INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING
2020-21

RV COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING®, BENGALURU - 560059 (Autonomous Institution Affiliated to VTU, Belagavi)

DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



CERTIFICATE

Certified that the Mini Project work entitled 'Hostel and Mess Database Management System' has been carried out as a part of Database Design Laboratory(18CS53) in partial fulfillment for the award of degree of Bachelor of Engineering in Information Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi during the year 2020-2021 by Nehal N Shet(1RV18IS026), KS Harshavardhan (1RV18IS018), who are bonafide students of RV College of Engineering®, Bengaluru. It is certified that all the corrections/suggestions indicated for the internal assessment have been incorporated in the report deposited in the departmental library. The report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of work prescribed by the institution for the said degree.

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Name of the Examiners	Signature with Date
1	
2.	

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DECLARATION

We Nehal N Shet, KS Harshavardhan, are students of Fifth Semester B.E Department of Information Science and Engineering, RV College of Engineering ®, bearing USN:

1RV18IS026, 1RV18IS018, hereby declare that the project titled "Hostel and Mess Database

Management System" has been carried out as a part of Database Design (18CS53) by us and

submitted in partial fulfillment of the program requirements for the award of degree in Bachelor

of Engineering in Information Science and Engineering of the Visvesvaraya Technological

University, Belagavi during the year 2020-2021.

Further we declare that the content of the report has not been submitted previously by anybody

for the award of any degree or diploma to any other University.

Place: Beng

Bengaluru Name

Signature with Date

Date:

Nehal N Shet

KS Harshavardhan

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INTRODUCTION

This system is designed in favor of the hostel management which helps them to save the records of the students about their rooms and other things. It helps them from the manual work from which it is very difficult to find the record of the students and the mess bills of the students, and the information about those who had left the hostel three years before. We design this system on the request of the hostel management, through this they cannot require such an efficient person to handle and calculate the things. This system automatically calculates all the bills and issues the notifications for those students who are against some rules.

1.1 Terminology

- A) MongoDB: Cross-platform Document-Oriented Database: MongoDB is a NoSQL database where each record is a document consisting of key-value pairs that are similar to JSON (JavaScript Object Notation) objects. MongoDB is flexible and allows its users to create schema, databases, tables, etc. Documents that are identifiable by a primary key make up the basic unit of MongoDB. Once MongoDB is installed, users can make use of the Mongo shell as well. Mongo shell provides a JavaScript interface through which the users can interact and carry out operations (eg: querying, updating records, deleting records).
- **B)** Express: Back-End Framework: Express is a Node.js framework. Rather than writing the code using Node.js and creating loads of Node modules, Express makes it simpler and easier to write the back-end code. Express helps in designing great web applications and APIs. Express supports many middlewares which makes the code shorter and easier to write.
- **C)** React: Front-End Library: React is a JavaScript library that is used for building user interfaces. React is used for the development of single-page applications and mobile applications because of its ability to handle rapidly changing data. React allows users to code in JavasScript and create UI components.
- **4) Node.js: JS Runtime Environment:** Node.js provides a JavaScript Environment which allows the user to run their code on the server (outside the browser). Node pack manager i.e. npm allows the user to choose from thousands of free packages (node modules) to download.

HMDMS – Hostel and Mess Database Management System DBMS - Database Management System UML - Unified Modelling Language SRS – Software Requirements Specifications

1.2 Purpose

This system is designed in favor of the hostel management which helps them to save the records of the students about their rooms and other things. It also helps them store details related to mess,

like the ration consumed, food wastage and other things. It helps them from the manual work from which it is very difficult to find the record of the students and the mess bills of the students, and the information about those who had left the hostel.

1.3 Motivation

Hostel is not less than a home for students when staying away from their home. It has large well ventilated dormitories and single rooms and is situated in the school premises. Providing clean and calm hostel accommodation is one of the key responsible of school management. To manage the hostel facilities, a lot of data need to be maintained such as number of student hostel can accommodate, hostel rules and regulation, hostel fee, hostel in and out of student, guest and visitor record and so on. So, this needs the system which has an ability to capture all kinds of data and information and analyze it properly for smooth functioning of the hostel. Hostel wardens can easily maintain the data.

1.4 Problem Statement

After making an observation on the current process of hostel management at school, it found that every single thing is done completely by manual. Currently, the decision is to make a computerized system. It is because they are facing problems such as corruption of data. The data about student hostels are stored and kept not very well and systematically. In the current process, the data is stored into the file but not in the database which leads to data duplication, repetitive data, and isolation of data from one to another. It is also worried if something happens to the file, then all the data will be lost. In the current manual system, it will be very difficult to find the hostel records and other information of students manually. Because it has been kept on the paper and it is easy to lose. It also consumes time to search the paper of the student hostel record one by one. The manual system requires longer time for allocation the student to respective hostel, dorm, and bed.

1.5 Objective

The objectives of this project are (i)To develop an integrated system for the hostel management system.(ii)Providing a facility for wardens to manage hostel and mess data.(iii)To compare the efficiency of system design for a small IT project.

1.6 Scope and Relevance

The proposed system for "Hostel and Mess Database Management System" is computerized. Today is the era of computers. This software project solves all the problems discussed above in the present system. The main objective of developing this project is to save time and efforts. The proposed system provides features on different tasks like, All the details related to hostelites can be found at one place like the admission details, fees details, room details, parent details mess details etc. All the details related to a mess employees and mess can be found here and managed

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by the wardens. The product will be useful to - Warden - To be able to alter and view student, employee, mess details. Mess Employee - To be able to view student details and view, alter mess details.

REQUIREMENT SPECIFICATION

2.1 Specific Requirements

2.1.1 Functional Requirements

- New Admin Registration Wardens will be the admins for this system. New wardens can register themselves by providing necessary details.
- New Student Registration Any student who is willing to join hostel must be registered anytime using the web application by the admin (chief warden).
- New Employee Registration Any new employee who joins the mess must be registered into the portal.
- New Room Addition All the rooms in the hostel must be added to the database by the admin.
- Admin / Mess worker Login All the existent users must login to the website to avail the services.
- Mess details request Admin will be able to view all the eatables and food items consumed, purchased and wasted in a particular interval of time. (weekly basis)
- Room Allotment Admin will be able to allot rooms to students and maintain all the records for future use.
- Adding new Dish Admin can change the menu according to food wastage so as to reduce the same.

2.1.2 Non-Functional Requirements

- Security The security features have been designed to restrict unauthorized access to other accounts.
- Availability 24 X 7 availability.
- Reliability The web application is more reliable as every student and employee is verified by admins before adding them to the database. The student and employee data is used by the institution only and hence their data is safe. Resolving issues for records that are already added by the users ensures correction to any details of the records.
- Portability- The web application must be portable to different operating systems and environments so that it can be accessed by users from different platoforms.
- Quality- The system must be visually pleasing and all the functionality required should be provided in the application itself.
- Readability- The application should be easy to use and read as the systems stakeholders come from various backgrounds who might not have much knowledge about web development and applications.
- Maintainability- The application should require minimum maintenance as it will be used on a daily basis.

2.1.3 Hardware Requirements

• Operating System: Ubuntu 16.04 LTS or higher, Windows 7 or higher.

• Processor: 1.8 Ghz or faster processor

• RAM: 0.6GB or more

• Internet: 200kbps or more

2.1.4 Software Requirements

• Front End: ReactJS, Javascript, Bootstrap

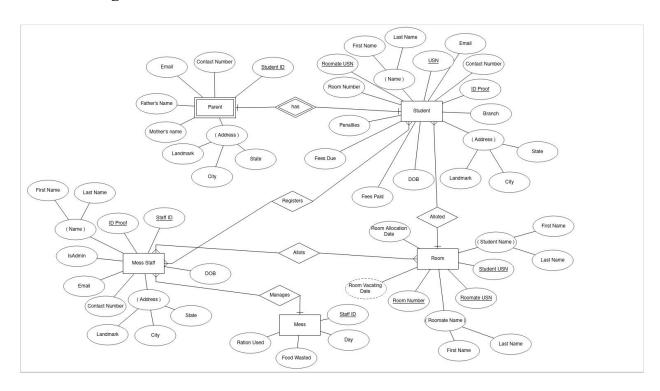
Back End: Node.jsdatabase: MongoDB

• Google Chrome / Firefox

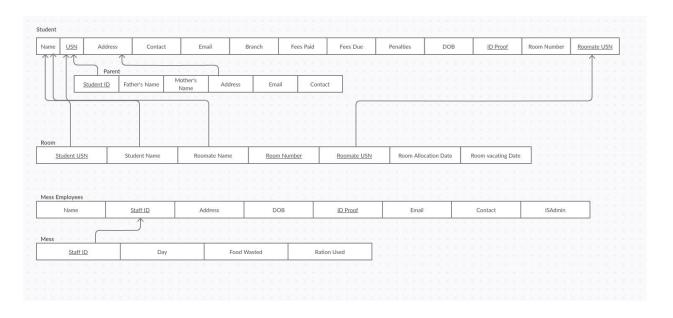
• Ubuntu 18.04 Operating system

DESIGN

3.1 E-R Diagram

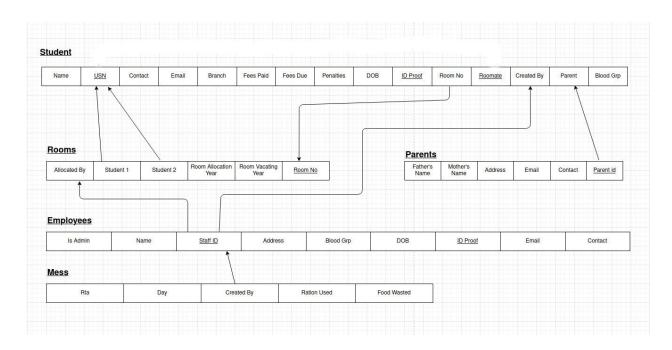


3.1.1 Schema Representation



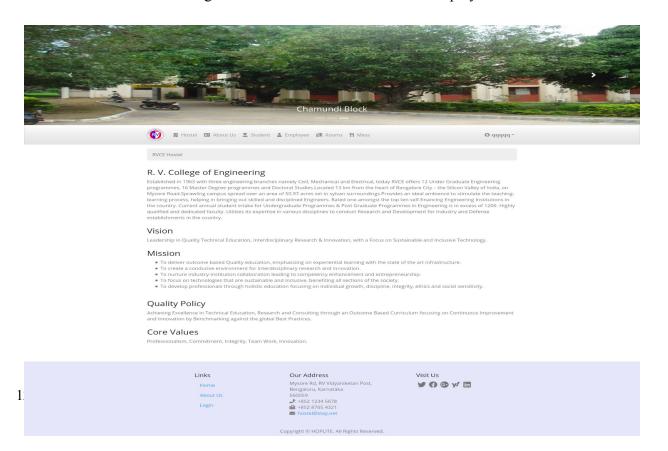
3.2 Normalization

3.2.1 Schema after Normalization



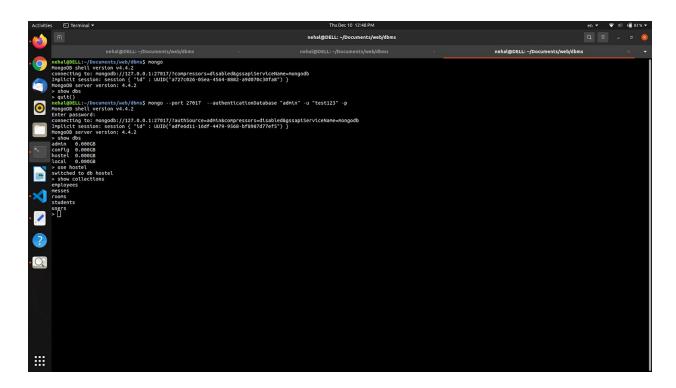
3.3 Front End Design

Front end is built using React. Screenshots of frontend is displayed below:



IMPLEMENTATION DETAILS

4.1.1 Table Creation



4.1.2 Table Population

Student Collection

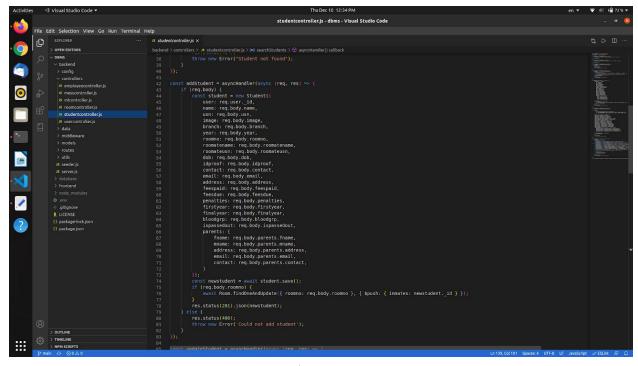
```
const parentSchema = mongoose.Schema({
fname: {type: String,required: true,},
mname: {type: String,required: true,},
address: {type: String,required: true,},
contact: {type: String,required: true,},
email: {type: String,required: true,},
});
const studentSchema = mongoose.Schema(
user: {type: mongoose.Schema.Types.ObjectId,ref: "User",required: true,},
name: {type: String,required: true,},
usn: {type: String,required: true,unique: true,},
image: {type: String,required: true,},
branch: {type: String,required: true,},
year: {type: Number,required: true,min: 1,max: 4,default: 1,},
roomno: {type: String,},
roomatename: {type: String,},
roomateusn: {type: String,},
dob: {type: String,required: true,},
```

```
idproof: {type: String.required: true.unique: true.}.
contact: {type: String,required: true,},
email: {type: String,required: true,},
address: {type: String,required: true,},
feespaid: {type: Number, required: true, default: 25000.0, },
feesdue: {type: Number, required: true, default: 0.0, },
penalties: {type: Number, required: true, default: 0.0, },
firstyear: {type: Number, required: true, },
finalyear: {type: Number,required: true,},
bloodgrp: {type: String,required: true,},
parents: parentSchema,
ispassedout: {type: Boolean,required: true,default: false,},
}, {timestamps: true,}
);
Employee Collection
const employeeSchema = mongoose.Schema(
user: {type: mongoose.Schema.Types.ObjectId,ref: "User",},
name: {type: String, required: true, },
staffid: {type: String, required: true, unique: true, },
image: {type: String,required: true,},
dob: {type: String.required: true.}.
idproof: {type: String,required: true,unique: true,},
contact: {type: String,required: true,},
email: {type: String,required: true,},
address: {type: String,required: true,},
bloodgrp: {type: String,required: true,},
role: {type: String,required: true,},
isadmin: {type: Boolean,required: true,default: false,},
},{timestamps: true.}
);
Mess Collection
const messSchema = mongoose.Schema({
user: {type: mongoose.Schema.Types.ObjectId,ref: 'User',required: true},
date: {type: String,required: true},
day: {type: String,required: true},
rationused: {type: Number, required: true, default: 0.0},
foodwasted: {type: Number,required: true,default: 0.0}
},{timestamps: true}
);
Room Collection
const roomSchema = mongoose.Schema(
user: {type: mongoose.Schema.Types.ObjectId,ref: "User",required: true},
roomno: {type: String,required: true,},
inmates: [{type: mongoose.Schema.Types.ObjectId,ref: "Student"}],
roomallocationyear: {type: Number,required: true,},
roomvacatingyear: {type: Number, required: true, },
```

```
},{timestamps: true,}
);

User Collection
const userSchema = mongoose.Schema({
    name: {type: String,required: true},
    id: {type: String,required: true,unique: true},
    password: {type: String,required: true},
    isadmin: {type: Boolean,required: true,default: false},
    employeeid: {type: mongoose.Schema.Types.ObjectId,ref: "Employee",required: true},
},{timestamps: true}
```

4.1.3 Query Execution and Output



Student Query

```
### CERT Selection View Co Run Terminal Help

| Control | Control
```

Employee Query

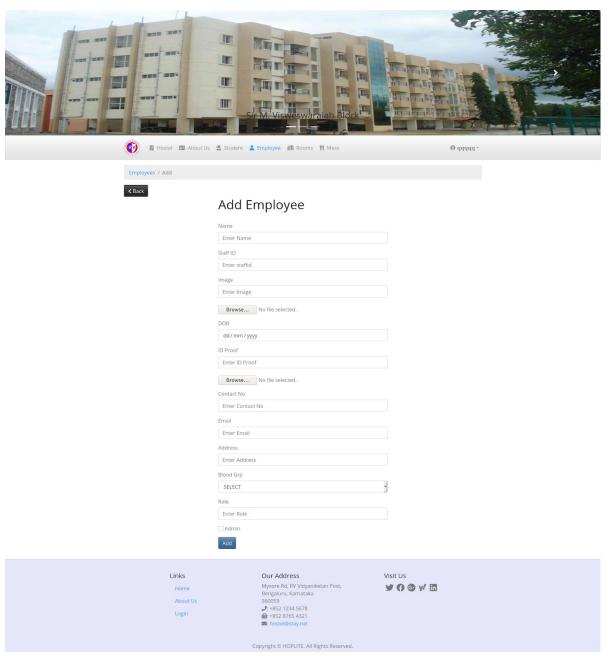
Room Querry

4.1.4 Security features

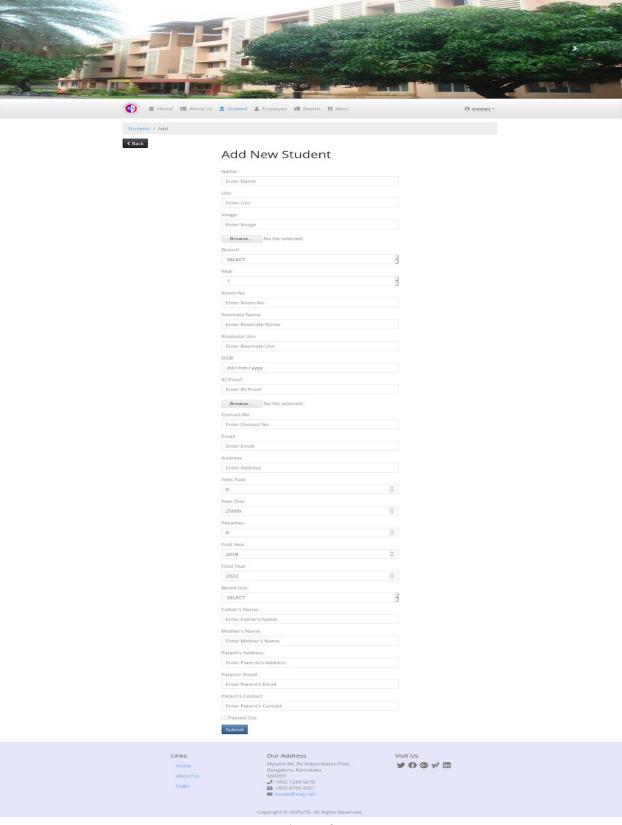
MongoDB is used, so the data will be directly sent to the database securely and any person without the database credentials cannot access the data in the database. The attributes like passwords are encrypted and stored in our database and on the frontend, passwords are not visible.

4.2 Front End implementation

4.2.1 Form Creation



Student Form



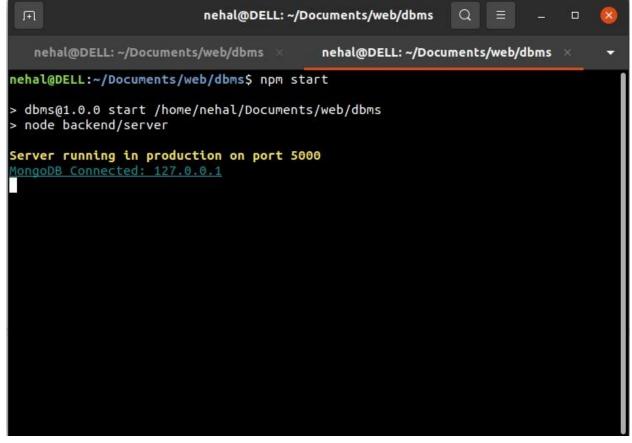
Employee form

4.2.2 Connectivity to the Database

```
const ConnectDB = async () => {
    try {
        const conn = await mongoose.connect(process.env.MONGO_URI, {
            useUnifiedTopology: true,
            useCreateIndex: true,
            useFindAndModify: false,
        });

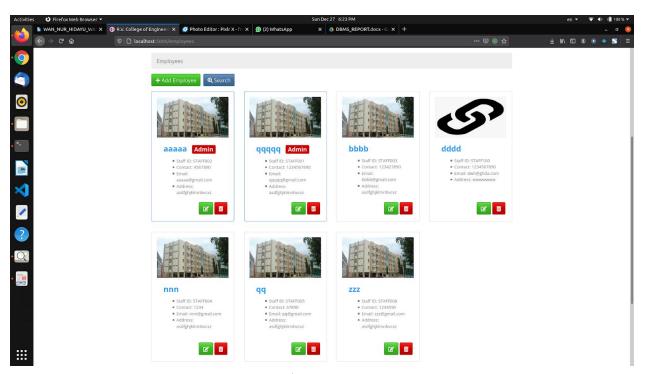
        console.log(`MongoDB Connected: ${conn.connection.host}`.cyan.underline);
    } catch (error) {
        console.error(`Error: ${error.message}`.red.underline.bold);
        process.exit(1);
    }
}
```

Code for connectivity

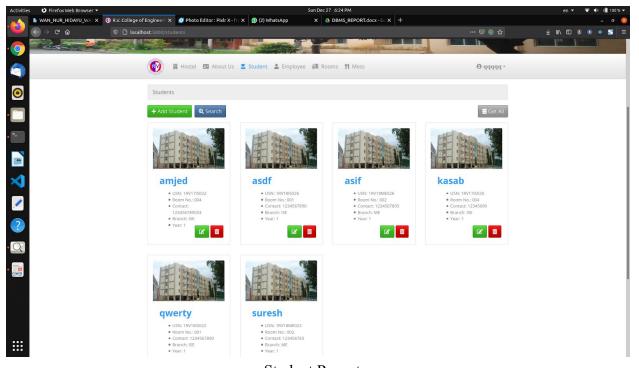


Terminal

4.2.3 Report generation

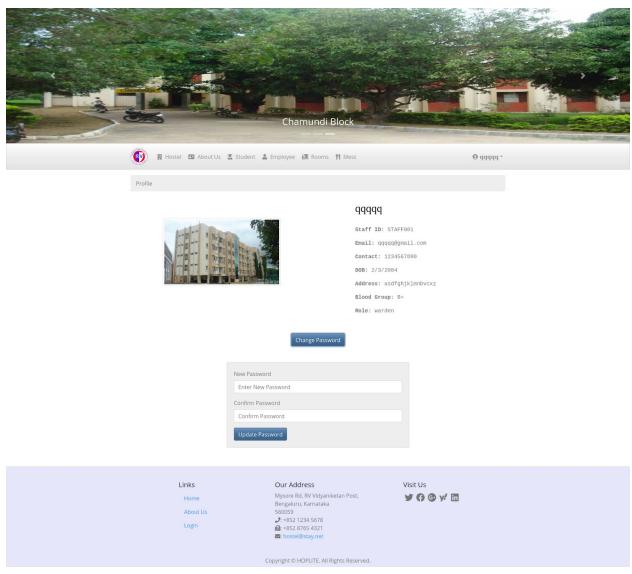


Employee Reports



Student Reports

4.2.4 Security features



Change password



Login page

TESTING AND RESULTS

5.1 Database Testing

5.1.1 Test cases

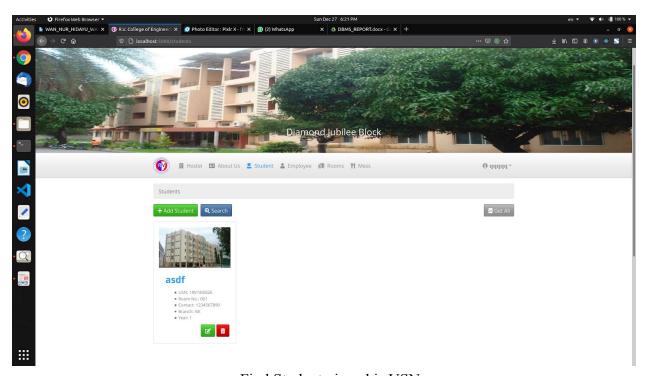
Find all students

```
Activity | Sunitary |
```

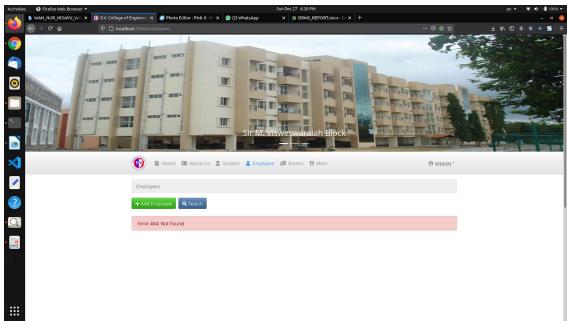
Get all rooms

5.2 Front End Testing

5.2.1 Test cases



Find Student given his USN



Employee not found

5.3 System Testing

5.3.1 Test cases

Database connectivity

```
ALTONIC | Sentential | Sententi
```

Database query testing

CONCLUSION

The proposed system for "Hostel and Mess Database Management System" is computerized. Today is the era of computers. This software project solves all the problems discussed above in the present system. The main objective of developing this project is to save time and efforts. The proposed system provides features on different tasks like, All the details related to hostelites can be found at one place like the admission details, fees details, room details, parent details mess details etc. All the details related to a mess employees and mess can be found here and managed by the wardens. The product will be useful to - Warden – To be able to alter and view student, employee, mess details. Mess Employee – To be able to view student details and view, alter mess details.

6.1 Limitations

ONLINE HOSTEL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM is very useful for hostel allotment and mess management. This hostel management software is designed for people who want to manage various activities in the hostel. For the past few years the numbers of educational institutions are increasing rapidly. Thereby the numbers of hostels are also increasing for the accommodation of the students studying in this institution. And hence there is a lot of strain on the person who is running the hostel and software's are not usually used in this context. This particular project deals with the problems of managing a hostel and avoids the problems which occur when carried manually. Identification of the drawbacks of the existing system leads to the designing of computerized systems that will be compatible to the existing system with the system which is more user friendly and more GUI oriented.

6.2 Future Enhancements

Hostel Management Report. The "Hostel Management System" project is divided into two Schools that are growing in India to match the pace of population growth. It has outsmarted even the population growth rate of India. There are at least 2-5 good schools in every city of India (no matters how small is this) which are rushed by students. A big school, like one dealt in this project, faces a large number of problems involving data maintenance, storage and mining. The manual system of data processing and record keeping is error prone, labour intensive and thus costly. It requires a lot of paper handling which further requires proper storage facilities. Moreover, this modus operandi adversely affects the smooth functioning of the organization.

This system also figures out the human engineering considerations (ergonomics) which, in turn, has resulted in a user friendly, menu-driven Graphical User Interface. This system simplifies the upholding of large amounts of data and the speed of processing is off the capacity of any manual system. It minimizes the time and efforts of the user with efficiency. It is possible at any point of time to extend the software to stand at ceremony. This project is developed in such a way that any implementation or extension can be done easily. With so many outstanding features, it is expected that the proposed system would find its use in all modern schools.

REFERENCES

- https://nodejs.org/en/docs/ Node.js Documentation
- https://reactjs.org/docs/getting-started.html ReactJS Documentation
- https://stackoverflow.com/ StackOverflow