



Confidential Computing in Distributed Systems

Bachelor's Thesis of

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I declare that I have developed and written the enclosed thesis completely by myself. I have submitted neither parts of nor the complete thesis as an examination elsewhere. I have not used any other than the aids that I have mentioned. I have marked all parts of the thesis that I have included from referenced literature, either in their original wording or paraphrasing their contents. This also applies to figures, sketches, images and similar depictions, as well as sources from the internet. PLACE, DATE
(Wenzhe Vincent Cui)

Abstract

English abstract.

Zusammenfassung

Deutsche Zusammenfassung

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- 1.1. Motivation
- 1.2. Research Methodology

2. Confidential Computing

2.1. Trusted Execution Environments (TEEs)

Defined by Confidential Computing Consortium.

2.1.1. Properties

- Data confidentiality
- Data integrity
- Code integrity

Depending on the specific TEE, it may also provide:

- Code confidentiality
- Authenticated Launch
- Programmability
- Attestation
- Recoverability

2.1.2. Confidential Computing Environments (CCEs)

Defined by Edgeless Systems. Trusted Execution Environment with specific capabilities:

- Runtime encryption (Data confidentiality/integrity)
- Isolation
- Remote attestation

2.2. TEE Flavors

2.2.1. Virtual-Machine-based TEE

AMD SEV, Intel TDX, IBM Secure Execution and PEF, ...

2.2.2. Process-based TEE

Intel SGX, ...

Application Splitting:

- Enclave
- Host

3. (Privacy-Preserving Computing)

- 3.1. (Secure Multi-Party Computation)
- 3.2. (Homomorphic Encryption)

4. Technical Research

- 4.1. Marble Run
- 4.2. Sharemind
- 4.3. Veracruz
- 4.4. Constellation Kubernetes
- 4.5. Confidential Containers

5. Secure (Privacy-Preserving) Computation Platform

- 5.1. Goal
- 5.2. Architecture
- **5.3. Implementation Challenges**

6. Conclusion

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A. Appendix

A.1. First Appendix Section



Figure A.1.: A figure

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