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고급 자바 프로그래밍 : STS를 이용한 Spring 프로그래밍

Mybatis 프레임워크 시작하기

BoardDAO 비교하기 – JDBC vs. MyBatis

```
public class BoardDAO {  
    // JDBC 관련 변수  
    private Connection conn = null;  
    private PreparedStatement pstmt = null;  
    private ResultSet rset = null;  
  
    private final String BOARD_LIST = "select * from board order by seq desc";  
  
    // 글 목록 조회  
    public List<BoardVO> getBoardList(BoardVO vo) {  
        System.out.println("==> JDBC로 getBoardList() 기능 처리");  
        List<BoardVO> boardList = new ArrayList<BoardVO>();  
        try {  
            conn = JDBCUtil.getConnection();  
            pstmt = conn.prepareStatement(BOARD_LIST);  
            rset = pstmt.executeQuery();  
            while (rset.next()) {  
                BoardVO board = new BoardVO();  
                board.setSeq(rset.getInt("SEQ"));  
                board.setTitle(rset.getString("TITLE"));  
                board.setWriter(rset.getString("WRITER"));  
                board.setContent(rset.getString("CONTENT"));  
                board.setRegDate(rset.getDate("REGDATE"));  
                board.setCnt(rset.getInt("CNT"));  
                boardList.add(board);  
            }  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        } finally {  
            JDBCUtil.close(rset, pstmt, conn);  
        }  
        return boardList;  
    }  
}
```

JDBC

```
public class BoardDAO {  
    public List<BoardVO> getBoardList(BoardVO vo) {  
        SqlSession mybatis = SqlSessionFactoryBean.getSqlSessionInstance();  
        return mybatis.selectList("BoardDAO.getBoardList", vo);  
    }  
}
```

MyBatis

1.1 Mybatis 프레임워크 2가지 특징

- 한 줄의 자바 코드로 DB 연동을 처리한다는 것

- XML 파일에 저장된 SQL 명령어를 대신 실행하고 실행 결과를 VO 자바 객체에 자동으로 매핑시켜 줌. → 데이터맵퍼(Data Mapper)라고 함

- SQL 명령어를 자바 코드에서 분리하여 XML파일에 따로 관리한다는 것

- 만약, SQL 명령어가 DAO 같은 자바 클래스에 저장되면 SQL 명령어만 수정하는 상황에서도 자바 클래스를 다시 컴파일해야 한다.
- SQL 명령어들을 한 곳에 모아서 관리하기도 쉽지 않다.
- 결국, SQL 명령어에 대한 통합 관리를 위해서라도 자바 소스에서 SQL을 분리하는 게 매우 중요함.

XML파일 분리의 예

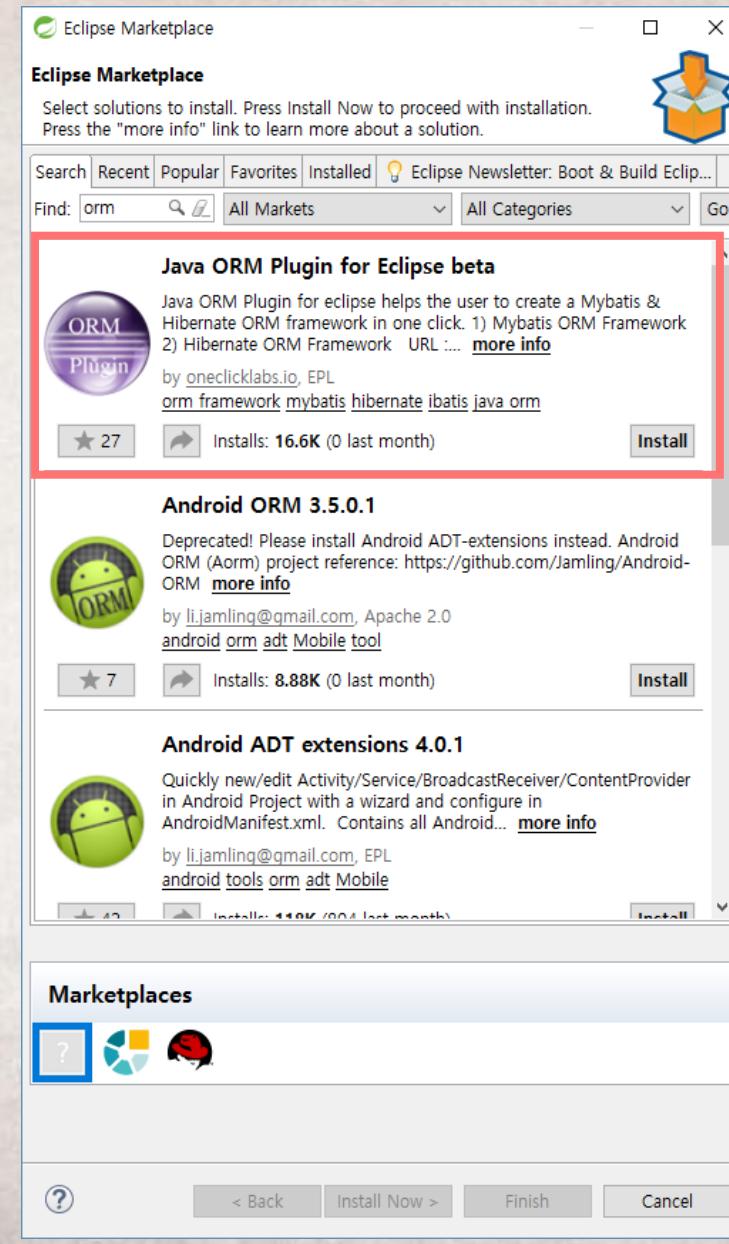
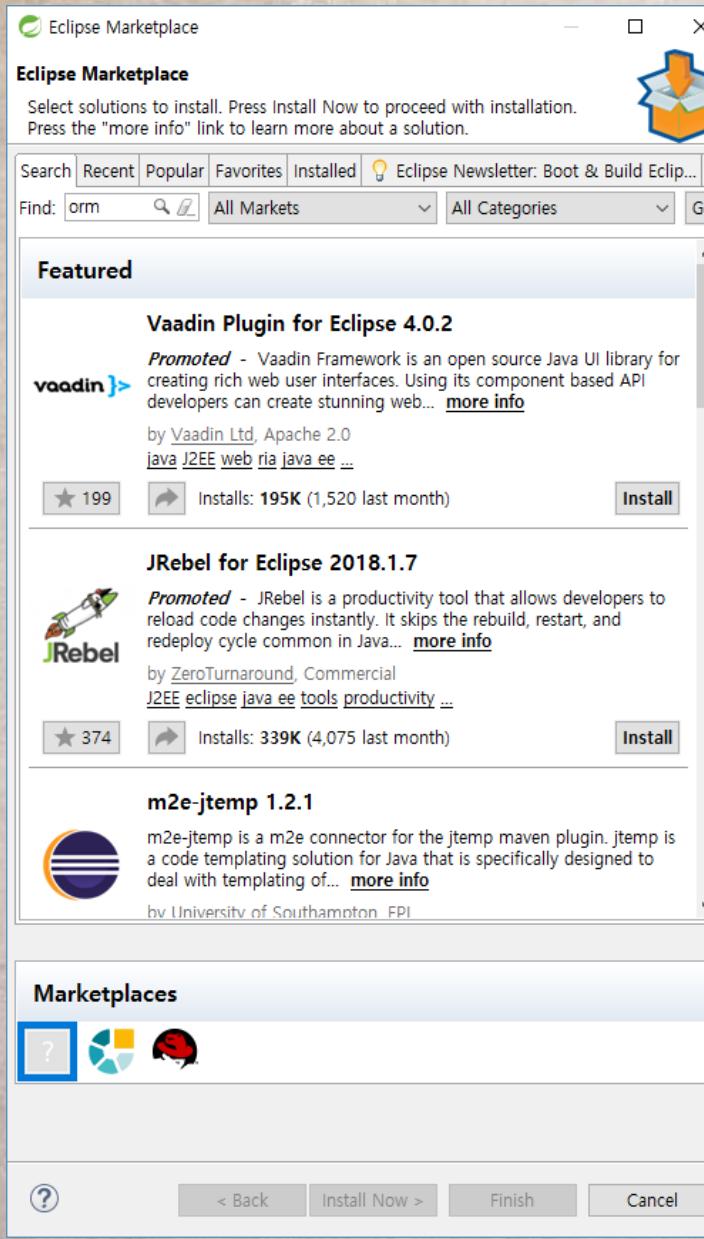
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE mapper
  PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Config 3.0//EN"
  "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-mapper.dtd">

<mapper namespace="kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO">

  <select id="getBoardList" resultType="kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO" >
    select * from board
  </select>

</mapper>
```

1.2 ORM 플러그인 설치 → 제대로 다운로드가 안 됨ㅠㅠ

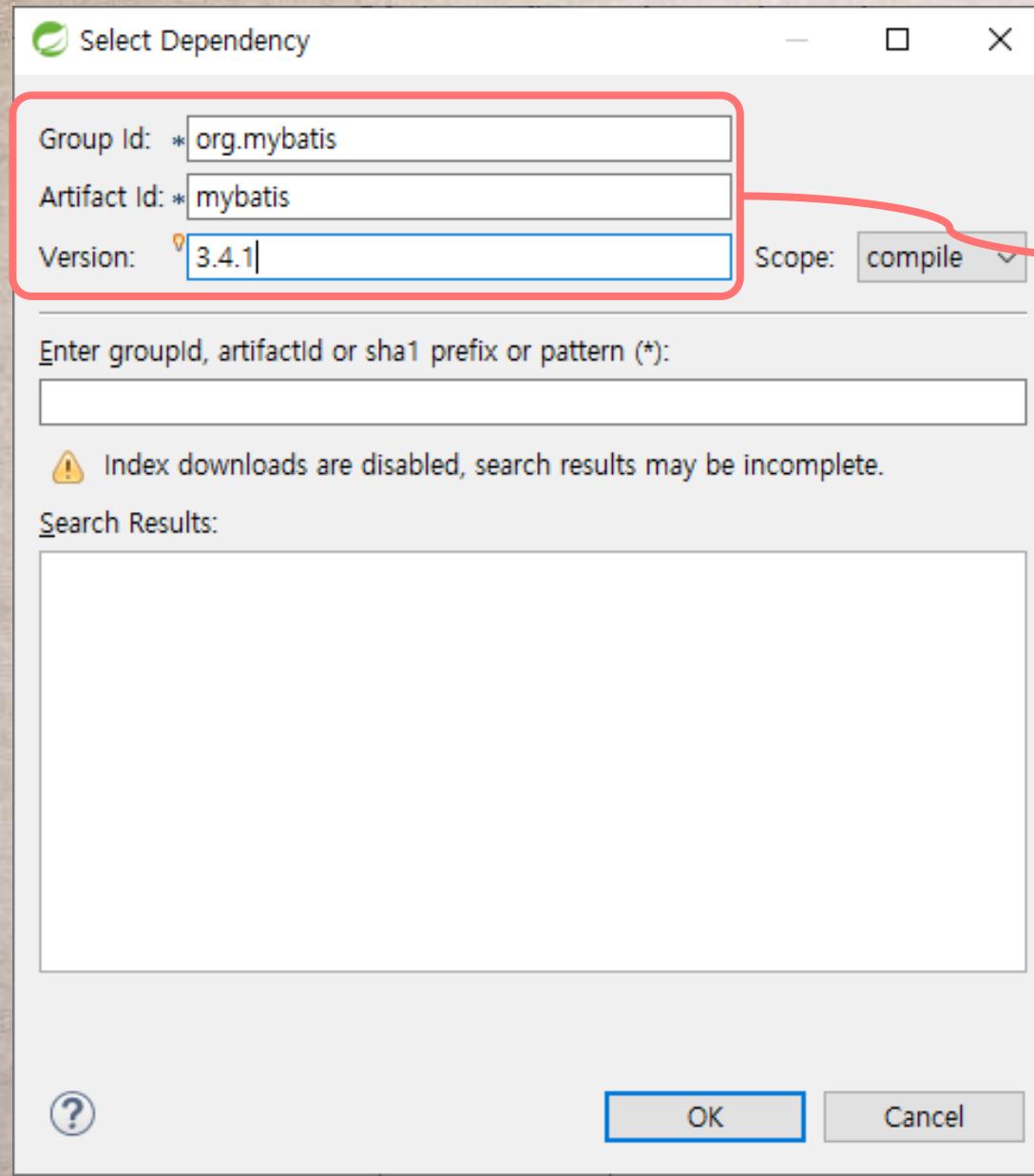


1.3 라이브러리 추가 – Maven Dependency(pom.xml 파일)

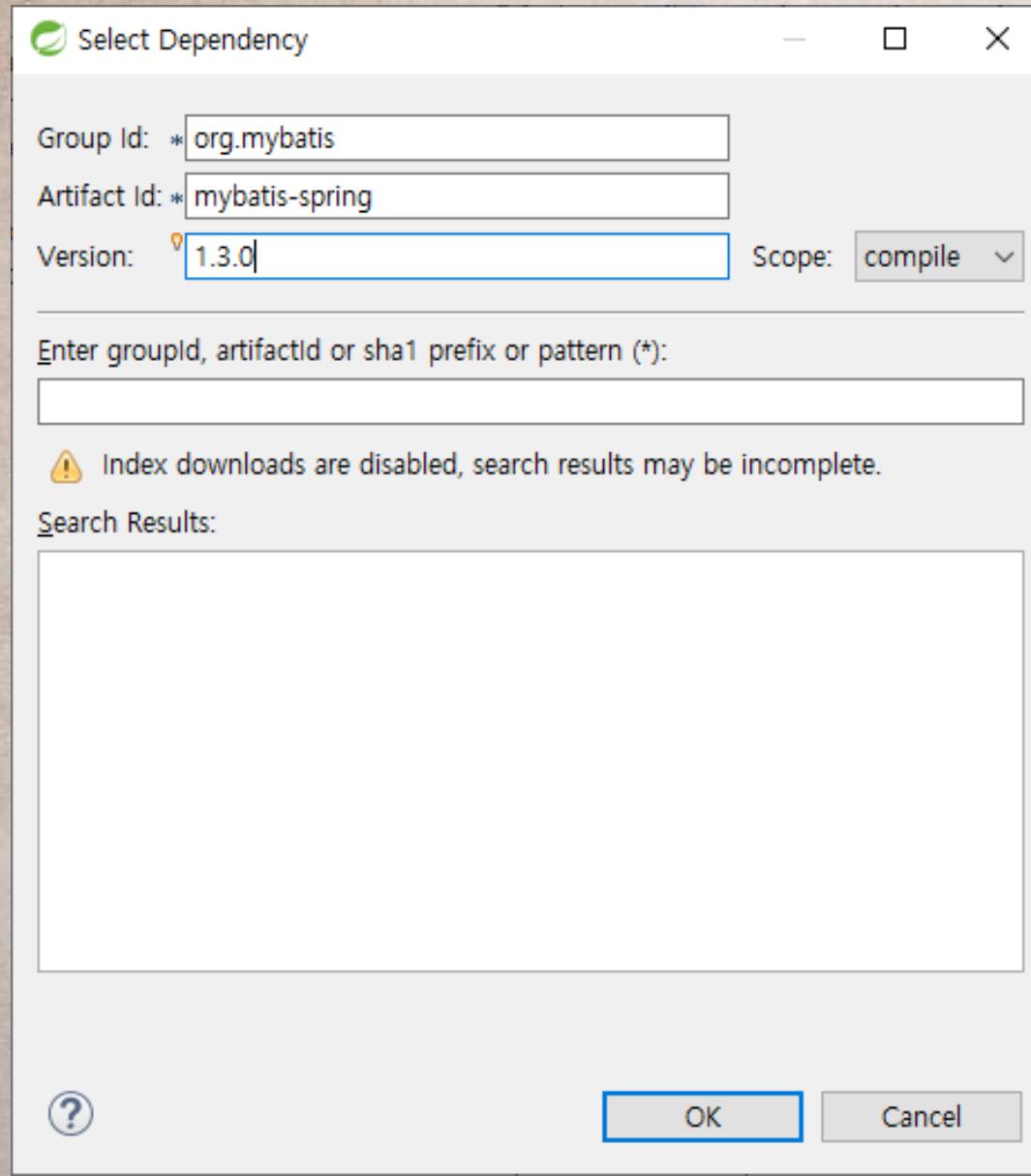
The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface with the Maven Dependencies view open. The title bar includes tabs for 'servlet-context.xml', 'root-context.xml', and 'BroadWeb/pom.xml'. The main area is titled 'Dependencies' and contains a list of dependencies:

- spring-context : \${org.springframework-version}
- spring-webmvc : \${org.springframework-version}
- aspectjweaver : \${org.aspectj-version}
- slf4j-api : \${org.slf4j-version}
- jcl-over-slf4j : \${org.slf4j-version} [runtime]
- slf4j-log4j12 : \${org.slf4j-version} [runtime]
- log4j : 1.2.15 [runtime]
- javax.inject : 1
- servlet-api : 2.5 [provided]
- jsp-api : 2.1 [provided]
- jstl : 1.2
- junit : 4.7 [test]
- h2 : 1.4.197
- commons-dbcop2 : 2.1.1
- spring-jdbc : 4.3.15.RELEASE

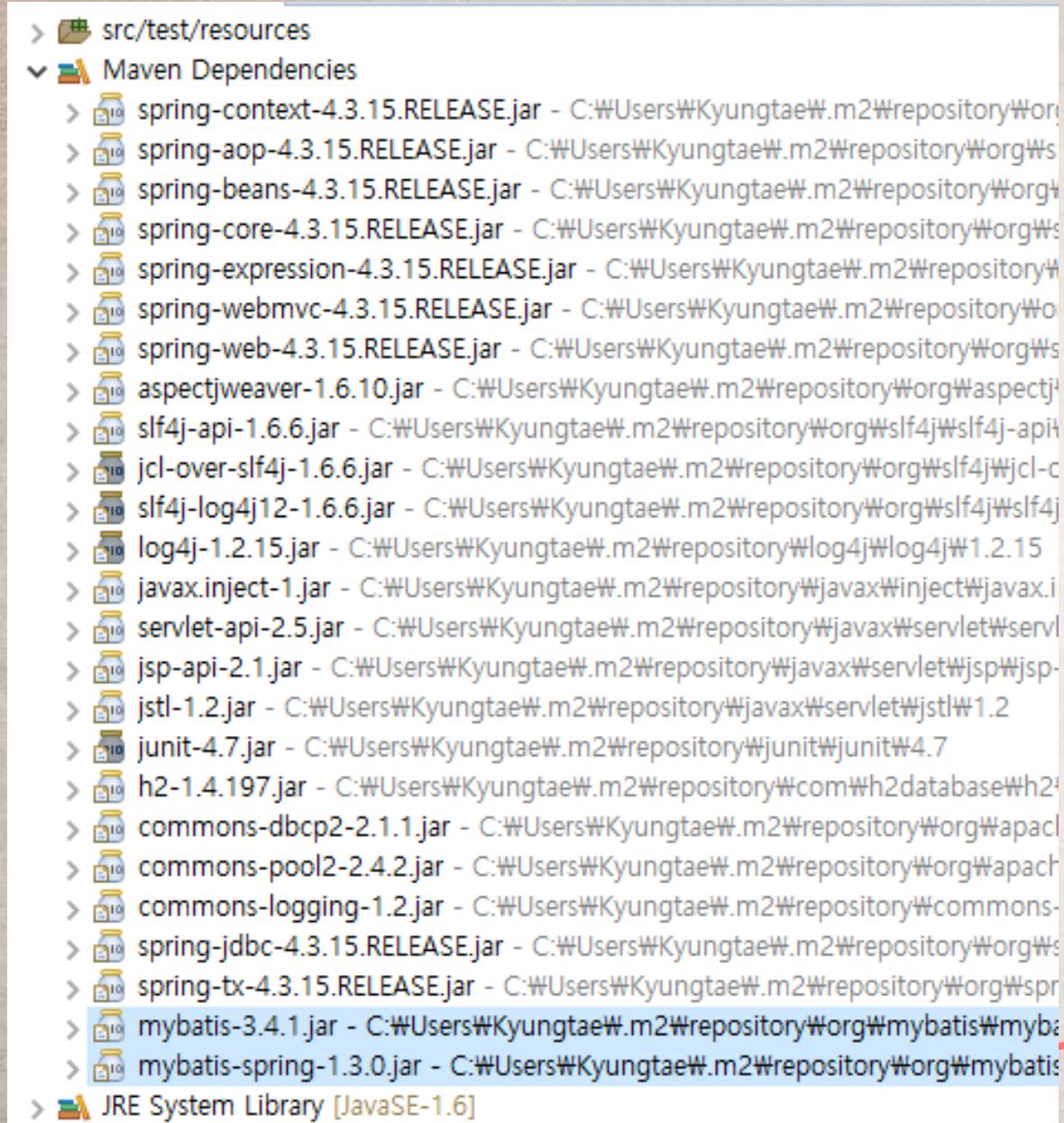
Below the list is a central toolbar with several icons. One icon, labeled 'Add...', is highlighted with a red box. To the right of the toolbar is a 'Dependency Management' section with its own toolbar and three buttons: 'Add...', 'Remove', and 'Properties...'. At the bottom of the view, there is a note: 'To manage your transitive dependency exclusions, please use the [Dependency Hierarchy](#) page.' The bottom navigation bar includes tabs for 'Overview', 'Dependencies', 'Dependency Hierarchy', 'Effective POM', and 'pom.xml'.



Group Id: org.mybatis
Artifact Id: mybatis
Version: 3.4.1



Group Id: org.mybatis
Artifact Id: mybatis-spring
Version: 1.3.0



mybatis-3.4.1.jar
mybatis-spring-1.3.0.jar

servlet-context.xml *root-context.xml

Namespaces

Configure Namespaces
Select XSD namespaces to use in the configuration file

- AOP - http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop
- beans - http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
- C - http://www.springframework.org/schema/c
- cache - http://www.springframework.org/schema/cache
- context - http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
- JDBC - http://www.springframework.org/schema/jdbc
- JEE - http://www.springframework.org/schema/jee
- lang - http://www.springframework.org/schema/lang
- MVC - http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc
- mybatis-spring - http://mybatis.org/schema/mybatis-spring
- P - http://www.springframework.org/schema/p
- task - http://www.springframework.org/schema/task
- tx - http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx
- util - http://www.springframework.org/schema/util

Source Namespaces Overview beans context jdbc mvc Beans Graph

root-context.xml 파일

- Namespace 항목 추가하기
 - jdbc
 - mybatis-spring

1.4 root-context.xml 수정-DataSource 추석 추가

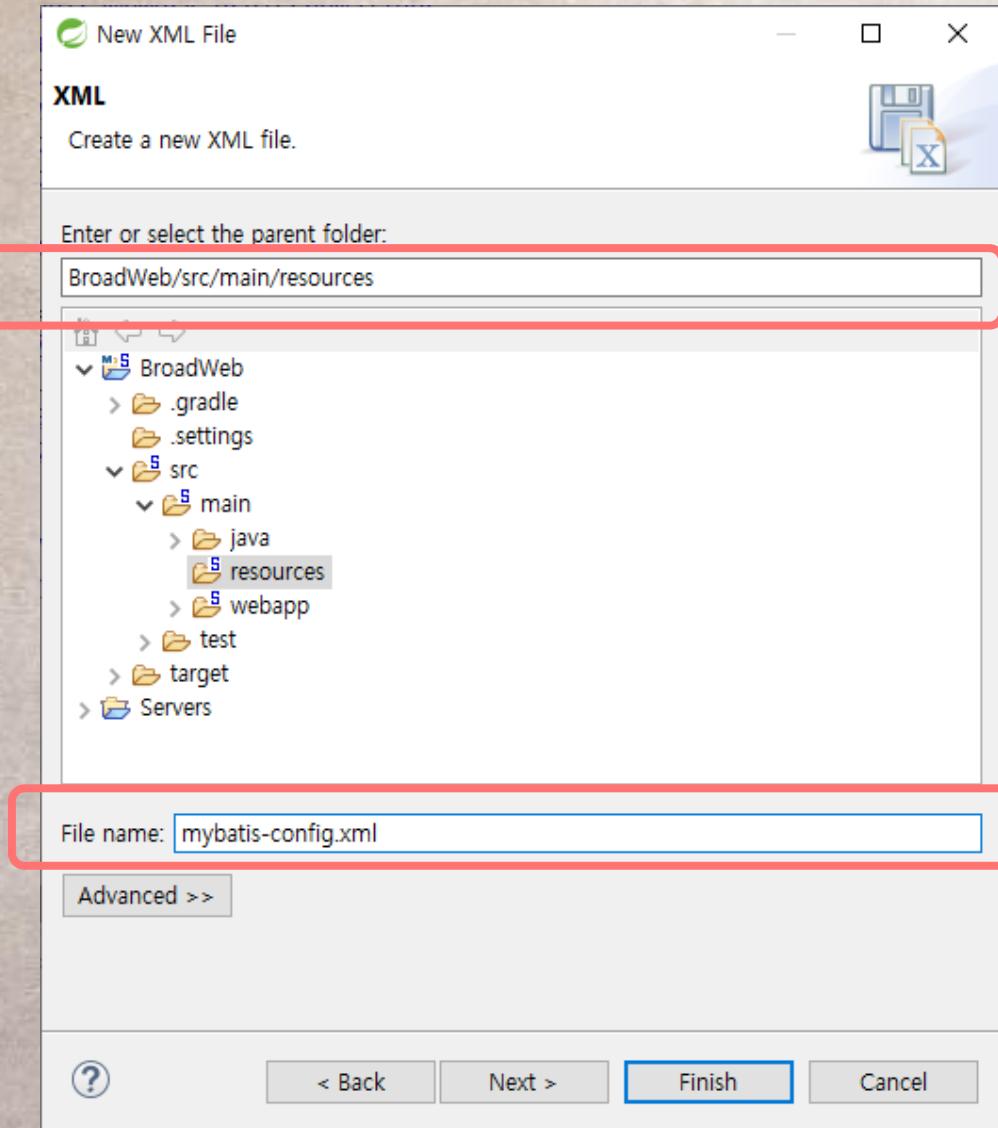
```
servlet-context.xml root-context.xml applicationContext.xml
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
3   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4   xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
5   xmlns:mvc="http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc"
6   xmlns:mybatis-spring="http://mybatis.org/schema/mybatis-spring"
7   xmlns:jdbc="http://www.springframework.org/schema/jdbc"
8   xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/jdbc http://www.springframework.org/schema/jdbc/spring-jdbc-4.3.xsd
9     http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc/spring-mvc-4.3.xsd
10    http://mybatis.org/schema/mybatis-spring http://mybatis.org/schema/mybatis-spring-1.2.xsd
11    http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans-4.3.xsd
12    http://www.springframework.org/schema/context http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context-4.3.xsd">
13
14 <context:component-scan base-package="kr.ac.inje.comsi.board"></context:component-scan>
15
16<bean id="dataSource" class="org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DriverManagerDataSource">
17   <property name="driverClassName" value="org.h2.Driver"></property>
18   <property name="url" value="jdbc:h2:D:/workspace/h2db/db"></property>
19   <property name="username" value="sa"></property>
20   <property name="password" value=""></property>
21 </bean>
22
23</beans>
24
25
```



주석 처리하기(삭제)

1.5 SQL Mapping 프레임워크

- MyBatis는 SQL Mapping 프레임워크로 별도의 설정파일을 가짐

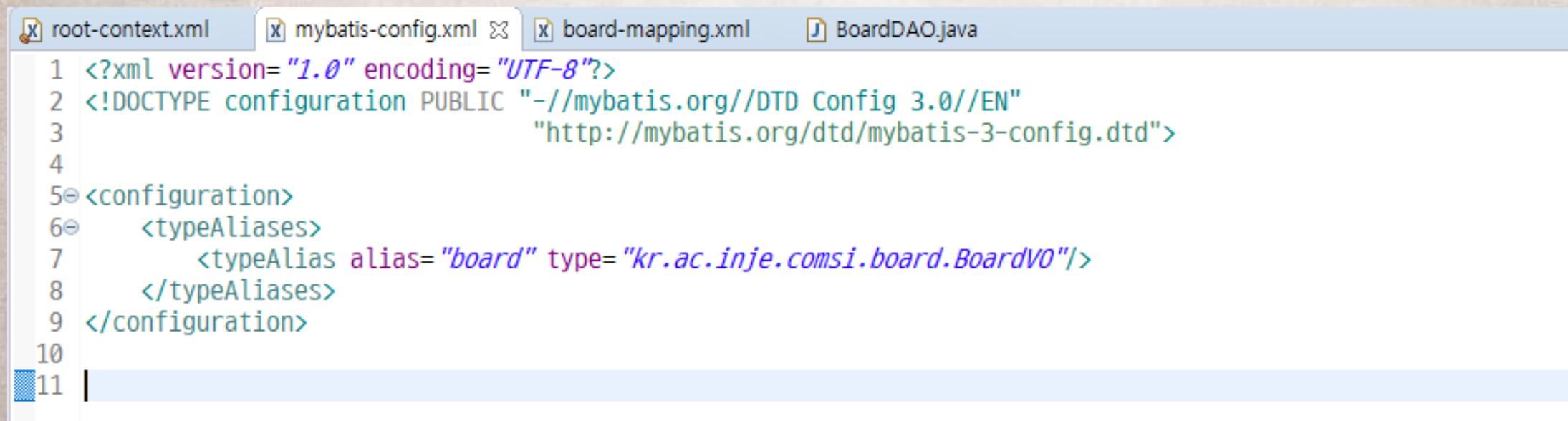


BoardWeb/src/main/resources

mybatis-config.xml

mybatis-config.xml 파일 수정 – typeAlias 설정

- <typeAliases> 엘리먼트는 <typeAlias>를 여러 개 가질 수 있으며,
- <typeAlias>를 사용하여 특정 클래스의 별칭(alias)을 선언할 수 있다.
- “kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO”클래스를 “board” 별칭으로 선언
- *.mapping.xml 파일에서 접근 가능



```
root-context.xml mybatis-config.xml board-mapping.xml BoardDAO.java
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <!DOCTYPE configuration PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Config 3.0//EN"
   "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-config.dtd">
3
4
5<configuration>
6  <typeAliases>
7    <typeAlias alias="board" type="kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO"/>
8  </typeAliases>
9</configuration>
10
11 |
```

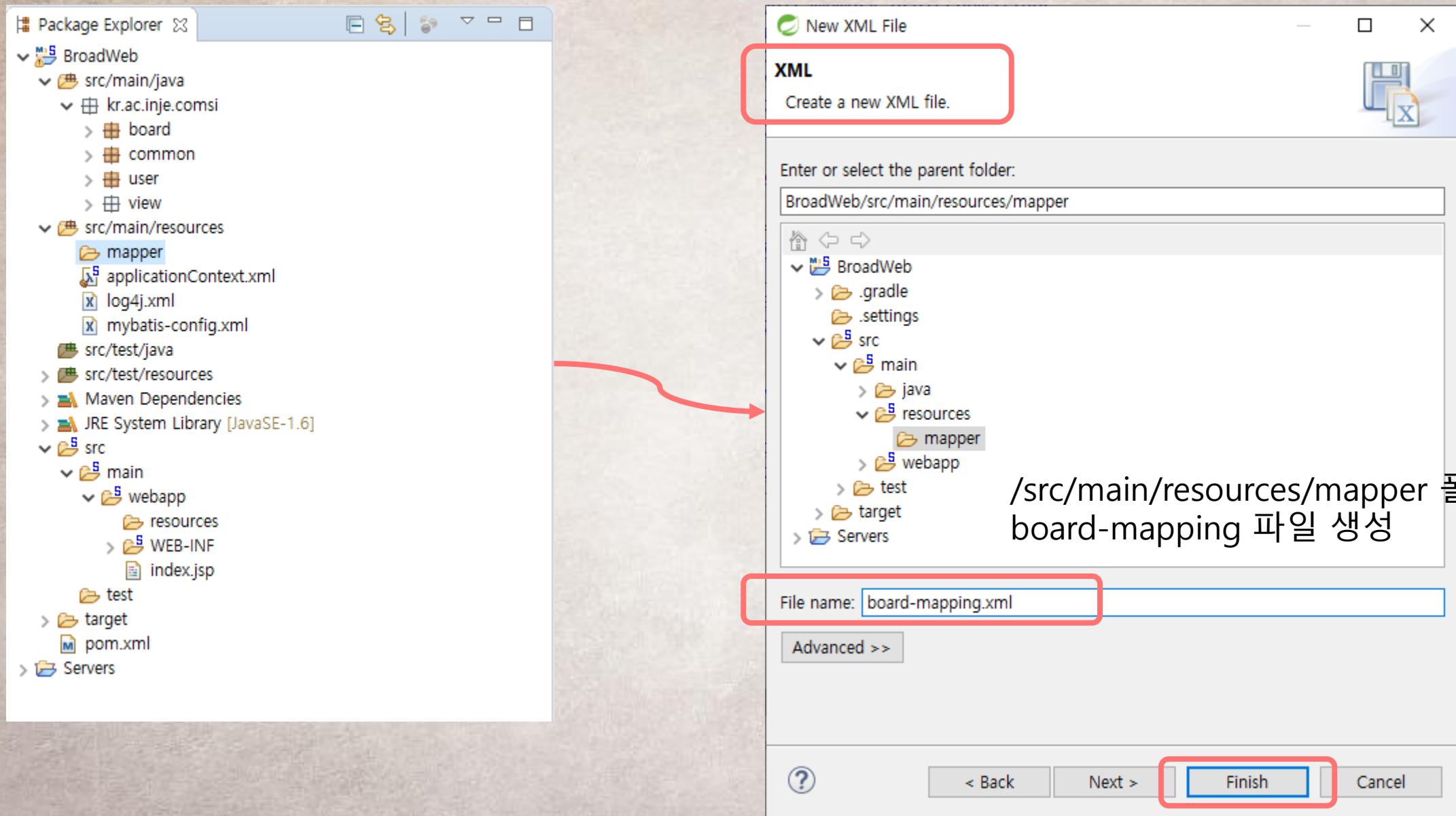
mybatis-config.xml 내용 파일 추가

```
root-context.xml mybatis-config.xml board-mapping.xml BoardDAO.java SqlSessionFactoryBean.java BoardServiceClient.java
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <!DOCTYPE configuration PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Config 3.0//EN"
3           "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-config.dtd">
4
5<configuration>
6   <!-- <properties resource="db.properties"/> -->
7   <typeAliases>
8     <typeAlias alias="board" type="kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO"/>
9   </typeAliases>
10  <environments default="development">
11    <environment id="development">
12      <transactionManager type="JDBC"/>
13      <dataSource type="POOLED">
14        <property name="driver" value="org.h2.Driver"/></property>
15        <property name="url" value="jdbc:h2:D:/workspace/h2db/db"/></property>
16        <property name="username" value="sa"/></property>
17        <property name="password" value=""></property>
18      </dataSource>
19    </environment>
20  </environments>
21
22  <mappers>
23    <mapper resource="mapper/board-mapping.xml"/> sql mapper 파일 위치 설정
24  </mappers>
25</configuration>
```

SQL mapper 파일에서 호출 사용

→ <http://www.mybatis.org/mybatis-3/ko/getting-started.html>

1.6 SQL Mapper 파일 설정 – Board Table



board-mapping.xml의 DTD 및 <mapper>root 엘리먼트 설정

The screenshot shows a code editor with three tabs at the top: 'root-context.xml', 'mybatis-config.xml', and 'board-mapping.xml'. The 'board-mapping.xml' tab is active, displaying the following XML code:

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <!DOCTYPE mapper PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Mapper 3.0//EN"
3           "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-mapper.dtd">
4<mapper>
5
6</mapper>
7
```

board-mapping.xml 내용 파일 추가

```
root-context.xml mybatis-config.xml board-mapping.xml BoardDAO.java SqlSessionFactoryBean.java BoardServiceClient.java
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <!DOCTYPE mapper PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Mapper 3.0//EN"
3           "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-mapper.dtd">
4<mapper namespace="BoardDAO">
5  <insert id="insertBoard">
6    insert into board(seq, title, writer, content)
7      values((select nvl(max(seq),0)+1 from board),#{title}, #{writer},#{content})
8  </insert>
9
10 <select id="getBoard" resultType="board">
11   select * from board where seq=#{seq}
12 </select>
13
14 <select id="getBoardList" resultType="board">
15   select * from board order by seq desc
16 </select>
17
18 <delete id="deleteBoard">
19   delete board where seq=#{seq}
20 </delete>
21
22 <update id="updateBoard">
23   update board set title=#{title}, content=#{content} where seq=#{seq}
24 </update>
25 </mapper>
26
```

1.7 SqlSession 객체 생성하기-SqlSessionFactoryBean 클래스

- Mybatis에서 DAO를 구현할려면 SqlSession 객체가 필요
- SqlSession 객체를 얻으려면 SqlSessionFactory객체가 필요



```
root-context.xml mybatis-config.xml board-mapping.xml BoardDAO.java SqlSessionFactoryBean.java BoardServiceClient.java
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board;
2
3 import java.io.Reader;
4
5 import org.apache.ibatis.io.Resources;
6 import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSession;
7 import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSessionFactory;
8 import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSessionFactoryBuilder;
9
10 public class SqlSessionFactoryBean {
11     private static SqlSessionFactory sessionFactory = null;
12
13     static {
14         try {
15             if (sessionFactory == null) {
16                 Reader reader = Resources.getResourceAsReader("mybatis-config.xml");
17                 sessionFactory = new SqlSessionFactoryBuilder().build(reader);
18             }
19         } catch (Exception e) {
20             e.printStackTrace();
21         }
22     }
23
24     public static SqlSession getSqlSessionInstance() {
25         return sessionFactory.openSession(); → SqlSession 객체를 넘긴다.
26     }
27 }
```

BoardDAO 수정

```
root-context.xml mybatis-config.xml board-mapping.xml BoardDAO.java SqlSessionFactoryBean.java BoardServiceClient.java
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSession;
6
7 import kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO;
8 import kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.SqlSessionFactoryBean;
9
10 public class BoardDAO {
11
12     private SqlSession mybatis;
13
14     public BoardDAO(){
15         mybatis = SqlSessionFactoryBean.getSqlSessionInstance();
16     }
17
18     public void insertBoard(BoardVO vo) {
19         mybatis.insert("BoardDAO.insertBoard", vo);
20         mybatis.commit();
21     }
22
23
24     public void updateBoard(BoardVO vo) {
25         mybatis.update("BoardDAO.updateBoard", vo);
26         mybatis.commit();
27     }
28 }
```

이어서...

```
29✉ public void deleteBoard(BoardVO vo) {  
30    mybatis.delete("BoardDAO.deleteBoard", vo);  
31    mybatis.commit();  
32}  
33  
34  
35✉ public BoardVO getBoard(BoardVO vo) {  
36    return (BoardVO) mybatis.selectOne("BoardDAO.getBoard", vo);  
37}  
38  
39✉ public List<BoardVO> getBoardList(BoardVO vo) {  
40    return mybatis.selectList("BoardDAO.getBoardList", vo);  
41}  
42  
43}  
44
```

테스트 클라이언트-BoardServiceClient 클래스 수정

The screenshot shows an IDE interface with the following details:

- Project Structure:** The tabs at the top include root-context.xml, mybatis-config.xml, board-mapping.xml, BoardDAO.java, SqlSessionFactoryBean.java, and BoardServiceClient.java (which is currently selected).
- Java Code:** The code in BoardServiceClient.java is as follows:

```
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl.BoardDAO;
6
7 public class BoardServiceClient {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         BoardDAO boardDAO = new BoardDAO();
11
12         BoardVO vo = new BoardVO();
13         vo.setTitle("myBatis 제목");
14         vo.setWriter("김길동");
15         vo.setContent("myBatis 내용입니다....");
16         //boardDAO.insertBoard(vo);
17
18         List<BoardVO> boardList = boardDAO.getBoardList(vo);
19         for (BoardVO board:boardList) {
20             System.out.println("-->" + board.toString());
21         }
22     }
23 }
24 }
```

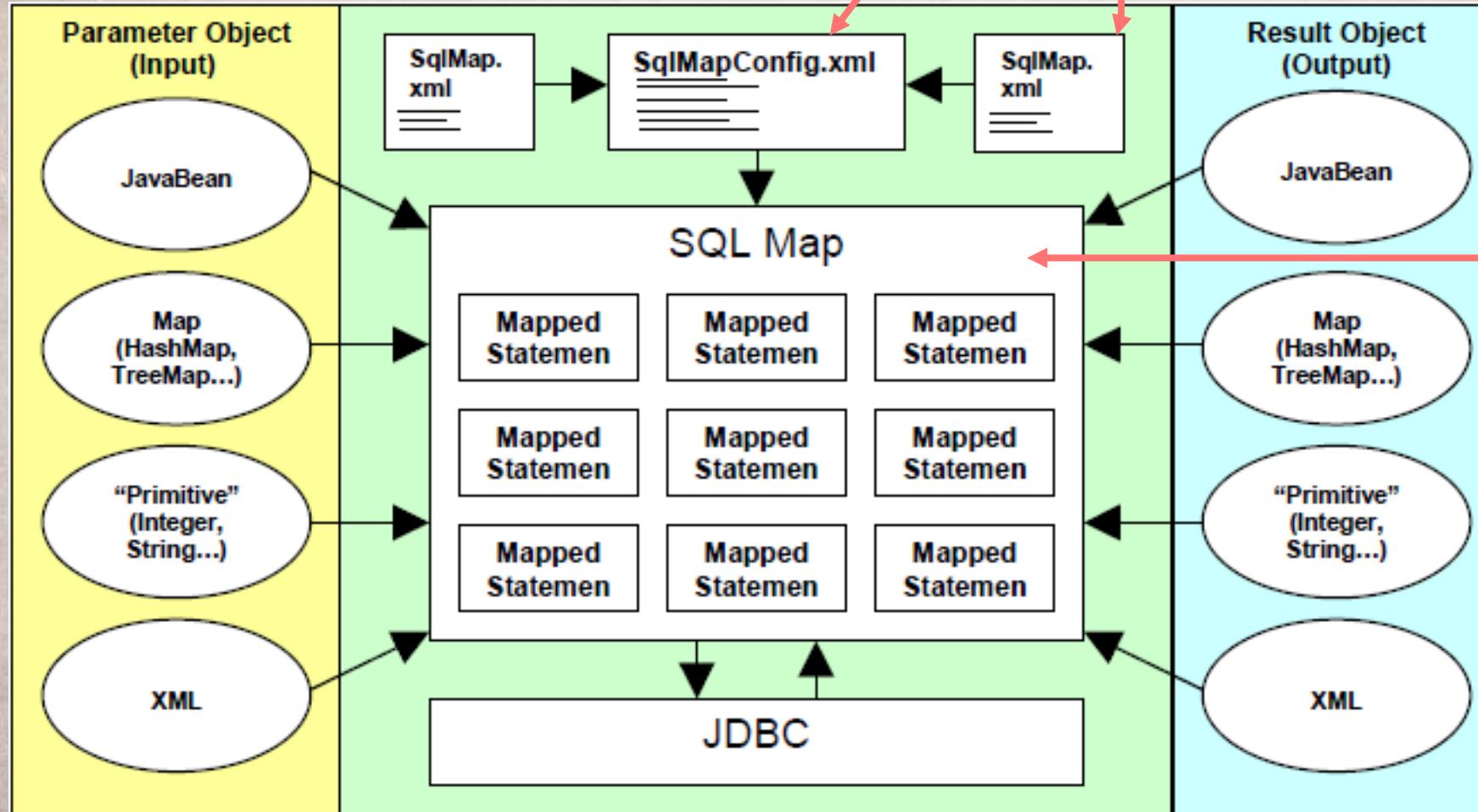
- Execution Output:** The Console tab shows the application's output:

```
<terminated> BoardServiceClient [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_171\bin\javaw.exe (2018. 11. 12. 오후 10:16:53)
-->BoardVO [seq=5, title=글 등록, writer=글 등록, content=글 수정테스트, regDate=2018-09-10, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=4, title=JDBC 테스트2, writer=관리자, content=JDBC 테스트2....., regDate=2018-05-27, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=3, title=JDBC 테스트, writer=관리자, content=JDBC 테스트....., regDate=2018-05-27, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=2, title=임시 제목, writer=홍길동, content=임시 내용 ....., regDate=2018-05-12, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=1, title=가입인사, writer=관리자, content=잘 부탁드립니다...., regDate=2018-04-08, cnt=0]
```

02. Mapper XML 파일 설정

2.1.1 Mybatis 프레임워크 구조

입력



출력

2.1.2 SQL Mapper 파일 구조

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<!DOCTYPE mapper PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Mapper 3.0//EN"  
      "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-mapper.dtd">  
<mapper namespace="BoardDAO"> mapper 루트 엘리먼트  
  
    <insert id="insertBoard">  
        insert into board(seq, title, writer, content)  
            values((select nvl(max(seq),0)+1 from board),#{title}, #{writer},#{content})  
    </insert>  
  
    <select id="getBoard" resultType="board">  
        select * from board where seq=#{seq}  
    </select>  
  
    <select id="getBoardList" resultType="board">  
        select * from board order by seq desc  
    </select>  
  
    <delete id="deleteBoard">  
        delete board where seq=#{seq}  
    </delete>  
  
    <update id="updateBoard">  
        update board set title=#{title}, content=#{content} where seq=#{seq}  
    </update>  
  
</mapper>
```

DTD 선언 부분

SQL 매팅 부분

Mapper 파일과 DAO 클래스 연결

Mapper XML	<pre><mapper namespace="BoardDAO"> <insert id="insertBoard"> insert into board(seq, title, writer, content) values((select nvl(max(seq),0)+1 from board),#{title}, #{writer},#{content}) </insert></pre>
DAO 클래스	<pre>public void insertBoard(BoardVO vo) { mybatis.insert("BoardDAO.insertBoard", vo); mybatis.commit(); }</pre>

- Mapper 파일에 SQL 명령어를 등록할 때는 SQL 구문의 종류에 따라 적절한 엘리먼트를 사용한다.
- INSERT 구문은 <insert>, SELECT구문은 <select> 엘리먼트를 사용
- 각 엘리먼트에서 사용할 수 있는 속성들이 다르므로 그 용도와 의미를 이해해야 한다.

2.1.3 <select> 엘리먼트

Mapper XML

```
<select id="getBoard" parameterType="board" resultType="board">
    select * from board where seq=#{seq}
</select>

<select id="getBoardList" resultType="board">
    select * from board order by seq desc
</select>
```

- id – 필수 속성으로 Mapper 파일들 내에서 유일해야하며 DAO에서 호출 가능하다.
- parameterType – SQL 실행에 필요한 데이터를 외부로부터 받아야 할 때 사용하며 일반적으로 기본형이나 VO형태의 클래스를 지정
- resultType – SQL 구문이 실행된 ResultSet 결과를 맵핑할 객체 지정

2.1.4 기타 엘리먼트

<insert> 엘리먼트	<pre><insert id="insertBoard" parameterType="board"> insert into board(seq, title, writer, content) values((select nvl(max(seq),0)+1 from board),#{title}, #{writer},#{content}) </insert></pre>
<update> 엘리먼트	<pre><update id="updateBoard" parameterType="board"> update board set title=#{title}, content=#{content} where seq=#{seq} </update></pre>
<delete> 엘리먼트	<pre><delete id="deleteBoard" parameterType="board"> delete board where seq=#{seq} </delete></pre>

2.2 SQL Mapper XML 추가 설정

• 2.2.1 resultMap 속성 설정

- 일반적으로 resultType 속성으로 SQL 실행결과를 넘겨주는 방식을 사용한다.
 - 하나의 테이블 결과를 넘겨줄 때 테이블의 VO객체 사용
 - 2개 테이블을 join하여 넘겨줄 때는 적용할 수 없다. → resultMap 사용

• 2.2.2 CDATA Section 사용

```
<select id="getBoard" parameterType="board" resultType="board">
    select * from board where seq=#{seq}
</select>
```

- CDATA(Character DATA)는 XML 파서에 의해서 해석되지 않는다. 즉, CDATA 안의 내용이 그대로 DB에 전달되어 실행된다.

```
<select id="getBoard" parameterType="board" resultType="board">
    <![CDATA[
        select * from board where seq=#{seq} < 5
    ]]>
</select>
```

2.3 Mybatis JAVA API

• 2.3.1 SqlSessionFactoryBuilder 클래스

- Mybatis로 DAO 클래스의 CRUD메소드를 구현하려면 Mybatis에서 제공하는 SqlSession객체를 사용해야 함.
- SqlSession객체는 SqlSessionFactory로부터 얻어야한다.
- 따라서, 가장 먼저 할 작업은 SqlSessionFactory 객체를 생성하는 일임.
- SqlSessionFactory는 SqlSessionFactoryBuild의 build()메소드를 이용
 - Mybatis 설정 파일()을 로딩하여 SqlSessionFactory객체를 생성

```
Reader reader = Resources.getResourceAsReader("mybatis-config.xml");
sessionFactory = new SqlSessionFactoryBuilder().build(reader);
```

• 2.3.2 SqlSessionFactory 클래스

- SqlSession 객체에 대한 생성 역할을 수행
- SqlSessionFactory객체는 openSession()이라는 메소드를 통해 SqlSession 객체를 획득

```
sessionFactory.openSession();
```

• 2.3.3 유ти리티 클래스 작성 – 싱글톤 디자인 패턴으로 작성



The screenshot shows a Java code editor with the following tabs at the top: root-context.xml, mybatis-config.xml, board-mapping.xml, BoardDAO.java, SqlSessionFactoryBean.java (which is the active tab), and BoardServiceClient.java.

```
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board;
2
3 import java.io.Reader;
4
5 import org.apache.ibatis.io.Resources;
6 import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSession;
7 import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSessionFactory;
8 import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSessionFactoryBuilder;
9
10 public class SqlSessionFactoryBean {
11     private static SqlSessionFactory sessionFactory = null;
12
13     static {
14         try {
15             if (sessionFactory == null) {
16                 Reader reader = Resources.getResourceAsReader("mybatis-config.xml");
17                 sessionFactory = new SqlSessionFactoryBuilder().build(reader);
18             }
19         } catch (Exception e) {
20             e.printStackTrace();
21         }
22     }
23
24     public static SqlSession getSqlSessionInstance() {
25         return sessionFactory.openSession();
26     }
27 }
```

2.3.4 SqlSession 객체

(1) selectOne() : 오직 하나의 데이터를 검색하는 SQL구문 실행할 때

- public Object selectOne(String statement)
- public Object selectOne(String statement, Object parameter)
- statement 매개변수는 Mapper XML 파일에 등록된 SQL의 아이디(ID)

(2) selectList() : 여러 개의 데이터가 검색되는 SQL구문을 실행할 때

- public Object selectList(String statement)
- public Object selectList(String statement, Object parameter)

(3) insert(), update(), delete() : 각각 INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE SQL 구문을 실행할 때

- public int insert(String statement, Object parameter)
- public int update(String statement, Object parameter) throws SQLException
- public int delete(String statement, Object parameter) throws SQLException

→ 사용 방법은 BoardDAO 클래스에서 확인