



박 경 태

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고급 자바 프로그래밍
: STS를 이용한 Spring 프로그래밍

강의 내용

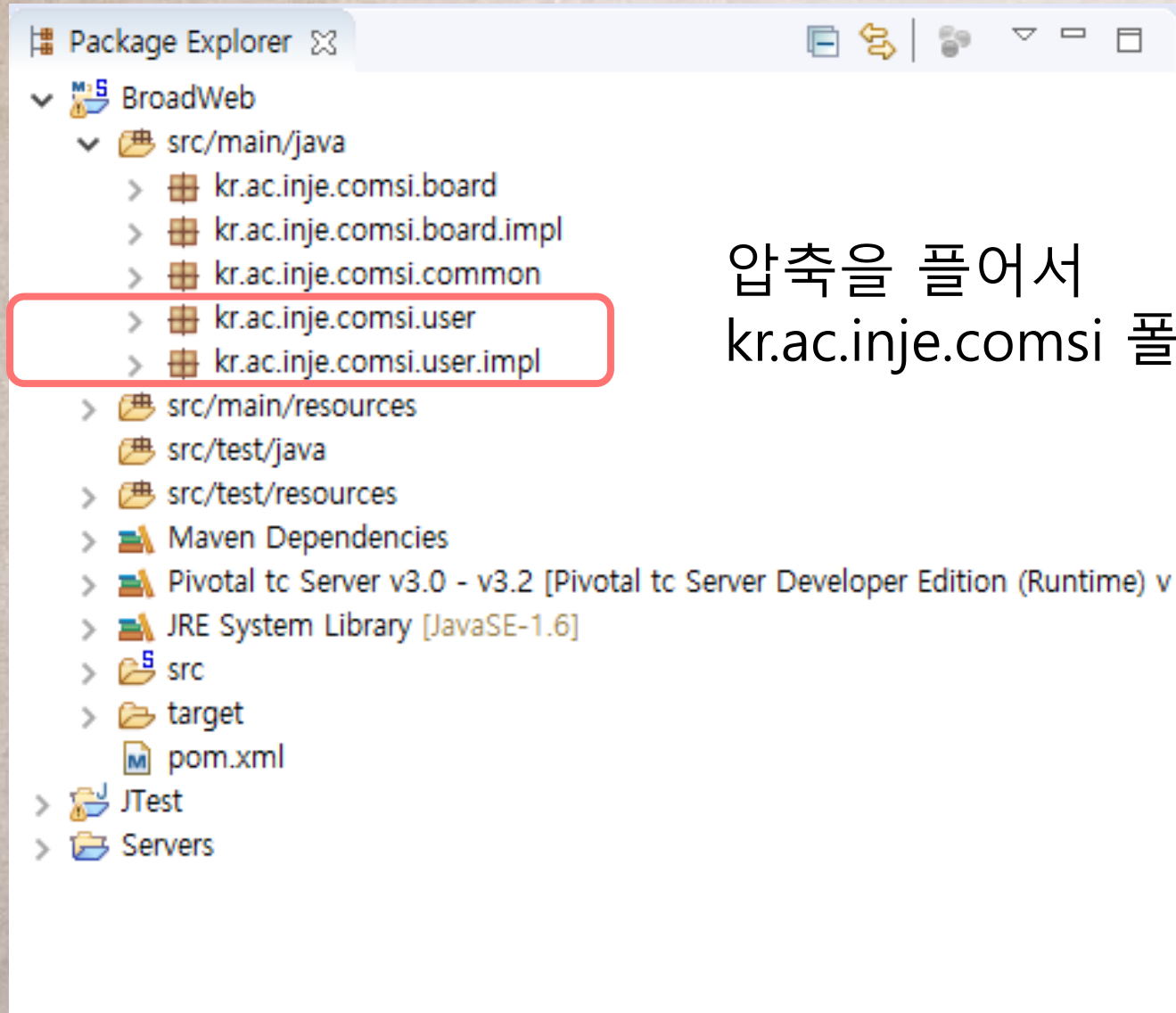
순서	내 용
1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Spring IoC를 이용한 비즈니스 컴포넌트 만들기
2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Spring AOP(Aspect Oriented Programming)를 이용한 공통 서비스 만들기• Spring DAO(Data Access Object)를 이용한 데이터베이스 연동 및 트랜잭션 처리<ul style="list-style-type: none">• JdbcTemplate 클래스를 이용한 JDBC의 반복적 코드 제거와 SQL분리
3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Spring MVC를 이용한 MVC 아키텍처 적용하기
4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Spring MVC의 부가 기능 사용하기(파일 업로드, 다국어, 예외 처리 등)
5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Spring과 MyBatis 연동하기• Spring과 JPA 연동하기<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 표준 ORM(Object Relational Mapping)을 이용한 RDB와의 객체 지향적 연결과 관리

Users 테이블 처리 소스 추가하기

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the GitHub repository page for 'hopypark / Lecture2018'. The URL in the address bar is 'https://github.com/hopypark/Lecture2018/tree/master/JavaSpring'. The repository page includes a header with the GitHub logo, a search bar, and navigation links for 'Pull requests', 'Issues', 'Marketplace', and 'Explore'. Below the header, the repository name 'hopypark / Lecture2018' is shown, along with buttons for 'Unwatch', 'Star', and 'Fork'. A tab bar indicates the current view is 'Code'. The main content area shows the file list for the 'master' branch. The files listed are 'BoardWeb.zip', 'h2database_conn.txt', 'readme.md', 'sql.txt', 'user.zip', and 'readme.md'. The file 'user.zip' is highlighted with a red rectangle. The file list also shows the commit hash '8559527' and the time '10 minutes ago' for the latest commit. At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the text '고급 자바프로그래밍' and a button '전체 보기'.

File Name	Action	Time
BoardWeb.zip	Add files via upload	7 days ago
h2database_conn.txt	Add files via upload	7 days ago
readme.md	Create readme.md	7 days ago
sql.txt	Add files via upload	7 days ago
user.zip	Add files via upload	10 minutes ago
readme.md		

Users 테이블 처리 소스 추가하기



압축을 풀어서
kr.ac.inje.comsi 폴더 아래에 붙여 넣기 하면 된다.

6. 스프링 JDBC

스프링 JDBC

- JDBC(Java Database Connectivity)

- ➔ 자바에서 데이터베이스에 접속할 수 있도록 하는 자바 API이다.

- ➔ **JDBC**는 데이터베이스에서 자료를 쿼리하거나 업데이트하는 방법을 제공

- ➔ JDBC를 이용한 DB 연동 프로그램을 개발하면 데이터베이스에 비종속적인 DB 연동 로직을 구현할 수 있다.

- But, JDBC 프로그램을 이용하면 개발자가 작성해야 할 코드가 너무 많다

UserDAO.java

```
public class UserDAO {  
    // JDBC 관련 변수  
    private Connection conn = null;  
    private PreparedStatement stmt = null;  
    private ResultSet rset = null;  
    // SQL 명령어들  
    private final String USER_GET = "select * from users where id=? and password=?";  
  
    // CRUD 기능의 메소드  
    // 회원 등록  
    public UserVO getUser(UserVO vo){  
        UserVO user = null;  
        try{  
            System.out.println("==> JDBC로 getUser() 기능 처리");  
            conn = JDBCUtil.getConnection();  
            stmt = conn.prepareStatement(USER_GET);  
            stmt.setString(1, vo.getId());  
            stmt.setString(2, vo.getPassword());  
            rset = stmt.executeQuery();  
  
            if (rset.next()){  
                user = new UserVO();  
                user.setId(rset.getString("ID"));  
                user.setName(rset.getString("NAME"));  
                user.setPassword(rset.getString("PASSWORD"));  
                user.setRole(rset.getString("ROLE"));  
            }  
        }catch(Exception e){  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        }finally{  
            JDBCUtil.close(rset, stmt, conn);  
        }  
        return user;  
    }  
}
```

반복적 코드?

반복적 코드?

JDBCUtil.Java – 반복코드??

```
public static Connection getConnection(){
    try{
        Class.forName("org.h2.Driver");
        return DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:h2:/d:/workspace/java/h2db/myDB", "sa", "");
    }catch(Exception e){
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return null;
}
// close connection
public static void close(PreparedStatement stmt, Connection conn){
    if(stmt != null){
        try{
            if(!stmt.isClosed()) stmt.close();
        }catch(Exception e){
            e.printStackTrace();
        }finally{
            stmt = null;
        }
    }

    if(conn != null){
        try{
            if(!conn.isClosed()) conn.close();
        }catch(Exception e){
            e.printStackTrace();
        }finally{
            conn = null;
        }
    }
}
```

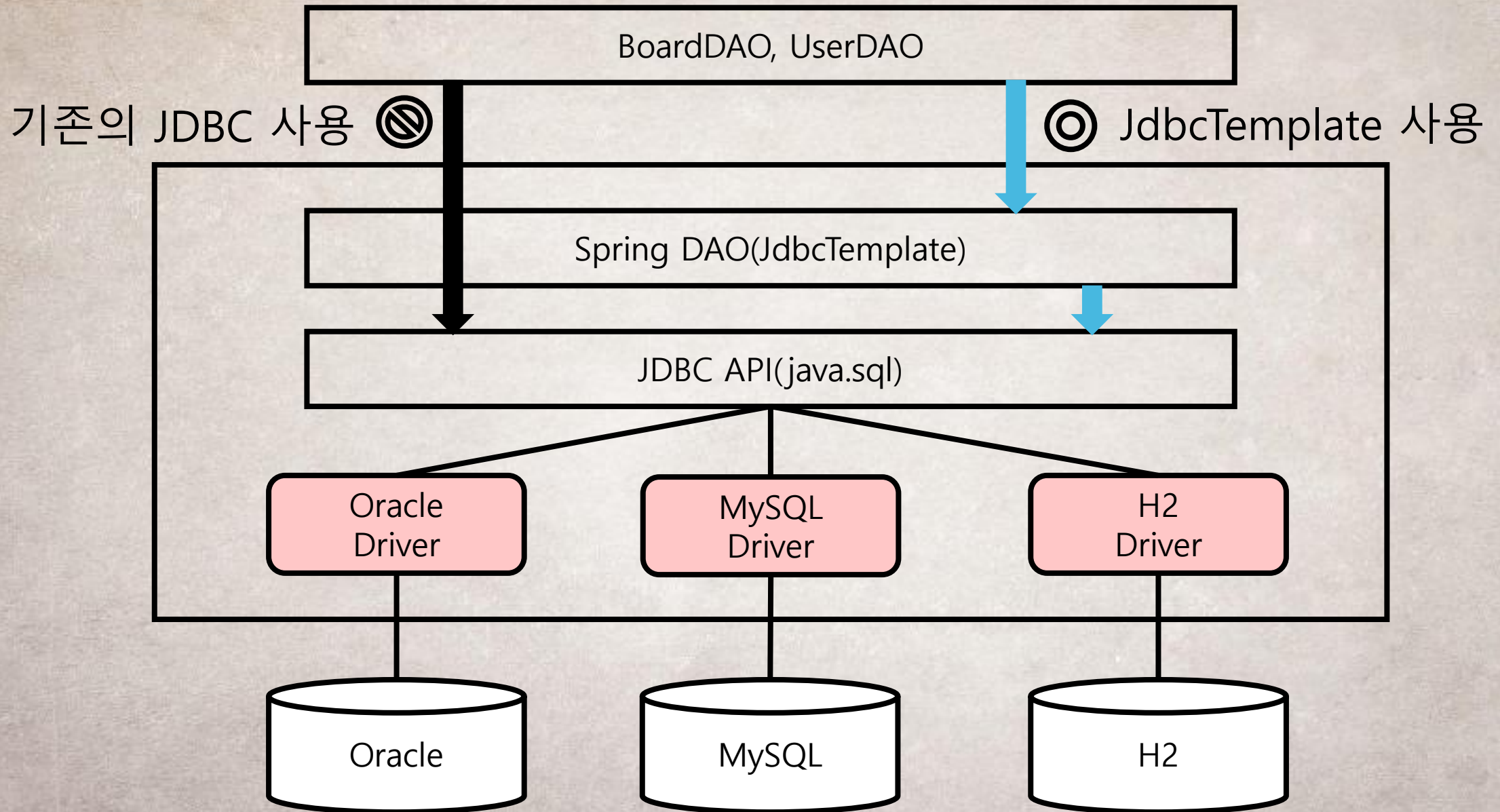
Driver 등록

Driver 연결(URL, username, password)

JdbcTemplate 클래스

- 스프링에서 JDBC 기반의 DB 연동 프로그램을 쉽게 개발할 수 있도록 jdbcTemplate 클래스 지원
- JdbcTemplate은 Gof 디자인 패턴 중 **템플릿 메소드 패턴**이 적용된 클래스
 - 템플릿 메소드 패턴은 **복잡하고 반복되는 알고리즘을 캡슐화**해서 **재사용**하는 패턴으로 정의
- JDBC처럼 코딩 순서가 정형화된 기술에서 유용하게 사용
 - 반복되는 DB 연동 로직은 JdbcTemplate 클래스의 템플릿 메소드가 제공
 - **개발자는 달라지는 SQL 구문과 설정 값 만 신경 씀**

JdbcTemplate의 위치와 역할



DataSource Dependencies 추가(pom.xml)

The screenshot shows the 'Dependencies' tool window in IntelliJ IDEA. The window has a tab bar at the top with the following tabs: applicationContext.xml, UserServiceClient.java, AfterThrowingAdvice.java, UserServiceImpl.java, and BroadWeb/pom.xml. The 'BroadWeb/pom.xml' tab is active. Below the tab bar, the window is titled 'Dependencies' and has a 'Filter:' input field. The main area is divided into two panes: 'Dependencies' on the left and 'Dependency Management' on the right. The 'Dependencies' pane lists the following dependencies:

- spring-context : \${org.springframework-version}
- spring-webmvc : \${org.springframework-version}
- aspectjrt : \${org.aspectj-version}
- slf4j-api : \${org.slf4j-version}
- jcl-over-slf4j : \${org.slf4j-version} [runtime]
- slf4j-log4j12 : \${org.slf4j-version} [runtime]
- log4j : 1.2.15 [runtime]
- javax.inject : 1
- servlet-api : 2.5 [provided]
- jsp-api : 2.1 [provided]
- jstl : 1.2
- junit : 4.7 [test]
- h2 : 1.4.197
- aspectjweaver : 1.8.10

The 'Add...' button in the 'Dependency Management' pane is highlighted with a red box. Below the list of dependencies, there is a message: 'To manage your transitive dependency exclusions, please use the [Dependency Hierarchy](#) page.'

At the bottom of the window, there is a tab bar with the following tabs: Overview, Dependencies, Dependency Hierarchy, Effective POM, and pom.xml. The 'Dependencies' tab is active and highlighted with a red box.

DataSource Dependencies 추가(pom.xml)

Select Dependency

Group Id: *

Artifact Id: *

Version: Scope:

Enter groupId, artifactId or sha1 prefix or pattern (*):

⚠ Index downloads are disabled, search results may be incomplete.

Search Results:

OK Cancel

Dependencies

- spring-context : \${org.springframework-version}
- spring-webmvc : \${org.springframework-version}
- aspectjrt : \${org.aspectj-version}
- slf4j-api : \${org.slf4j-version}
- jcl-over-slf4j : \${org.slf4j-version} [runtime]
- slf4j-log4j12 : \${org.slf4j-version} [runtime]
- log4j : 1.2.15 [runtime]
- javax.inject : 1
- servlet-api : 2.5 [provided]
- jsp-api : 2.1 [provided]
- jstl : 1.2
- junit : 4.7 [test]
- h2 : 1.4.197
- aspectjweaver : 1.8.10
- commons-dbcp2 : 2.1.1**

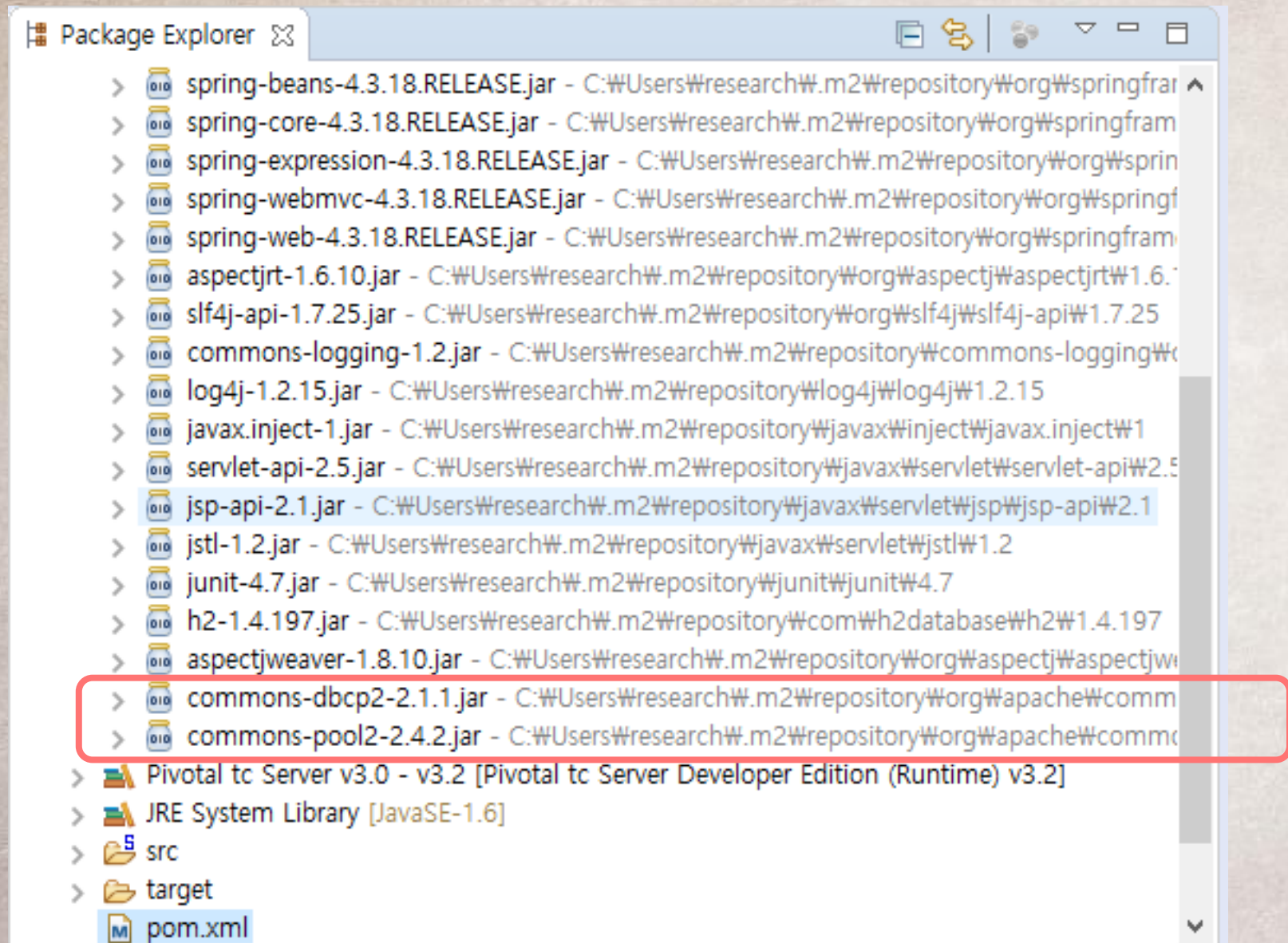
Add... Remove Properties... Manage...

To manage your transitive dependency exclusions, please use the [Dependency Hierarchy](#) page.

Overview Dependencies **Dependency Hierarchy** Effective POM pom.xml

pom.xml 파일이 수정되었으므로 저장해야 함.

DataSource – apache commons-dbcp2



Bean 등록을 통한 DataSource 추가 설정

```
BoardDAO.java applicationContext.xml JDBCUtil.java
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
3     xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4     xmlns:p="http://www.springframework.org/schema/p"
5     xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
6     xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
7     xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
8         http://www.springframework.org/schema/context http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context-4.3.xsd
9         http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop-4.3.xsd">
10
11     <context:component-scan base-package="kr.ac.inje.comsi"></context:component-scan>
12
13
14     <bean id="dataSource"
15         class="org.apache.commons.dbcp2.BasicDataSource"
16         autowire-candidate="false" destroy-method="close">
17         <property name="driverClassName" value="org.h2.Driver"></property>
18         <property name="url" value="jdbc:h2:D:/workspace/h2db/db"></property>
19         <property name="username" value="sa"></property>
20         <property name="password" value=""></property>
21     </bean>
22 </beans>
23
```

기존 Bean 설정은 제거 한 후 JDBC를 이용한 DataSource 설정 추가됨

Spring JDBC API 추가하기

The screenshot shows an IDE window with several tabs: BoardDAO.java, applicationContext.xml, JDBCUtil.java, and BroadWeb/pom.xml. The 'Dependencies' tab is selected, displaying a list of dependencies. The 'Add...' button is highlighted with a red box. A 'Select Dependency' dialog is open, showing the search for 'org.springframework:spring-jdbc:4.3.18.RELEASE'.

Dependencies

- spring-context : \${org.springframework-version}
- spring-webmvc : \${org.springframework-version}
- aspectjrt : \${org.aspectj-version}
- slf4j-api : 1.7.25
- commons-logging : 1.2
- log4j : 1.2.15 [runtime]
- javax.inject : 1
- servlet-api : 2.5 [provided]
- jsp-api : 2.1 [provided]
- jstl : 1.2
- junit : 4.7 [test]
- h2 : 1.4.197
- aspectjweaver : 1.8.10
- commons-dbcp2 : 2.1.1

Dependency Manager

Group Id: *org.springframework
Artifact Id: *spring-jdbc
Version: 4.3.18.RELEASE
Scope: compile

Enter groupId, artifactId or sha1 prefix or pattern (*):

Index downloads are disabled, search results may be incomplete.

Search Results:

To manage your transitive dependency exclusions, please use the [Dependency Hierarchy](#) page.

Overview | Dependencies | Dependency Hierarchy | Effective POM | pom.xml

Spring JDBC API 추가하기

The screenshot shows the Spring IDE interface with the **Dependencies** view open. The **Dependencies** tab on the left lists the following dependencies:

- spring-context : \${org.springframework-version}
- spring-webmvc : \${org.springframework-version}
- aspectjrt : \${org.aspectj-version}
- slf4j-api : 1.7.25
- commons-logging : 1.2
- log4j : 1.2.15 [runtime]
- javax.inject : 1
- servlet-api : 2.5 [provided]
- jsp-api : 2.1 [provided]
- jstl : 1.2
- junit : 4.7 [test]
- h2 : 1.4.197
- aspectjweaver : 1.8.10
- commons-dbcp2 : 2.1.1
- spring-jdbc : 4.3.18.RELEASE

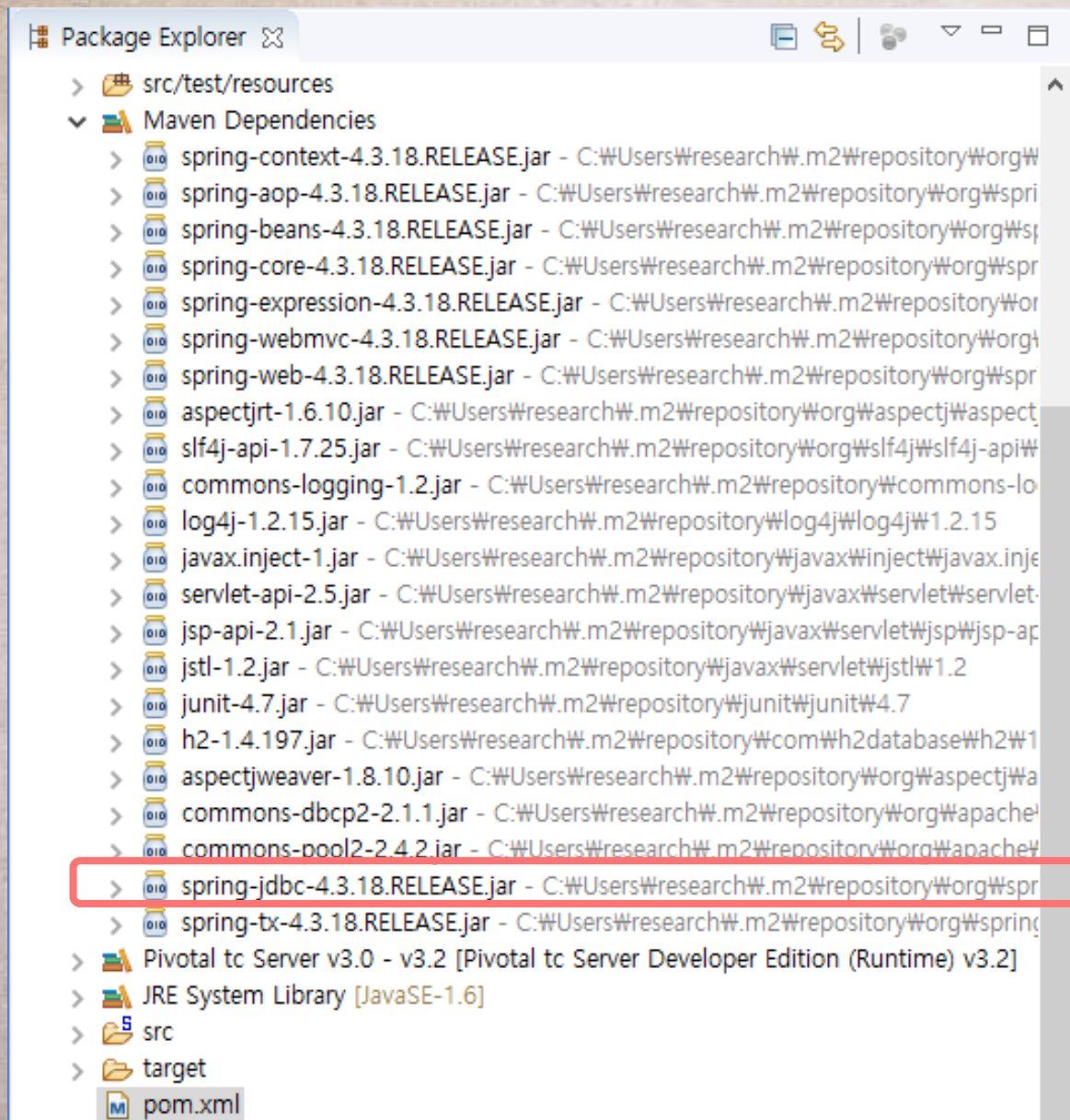
The **spring-jdbc : 4.3.18.RELEASE** dependency is highlighted with a red rectangle. To the right of the list, the **Dependency Management** tab is empty. The **Filter:** field is empty. The **Overview** tab is selected at the bottom.

pom.xml 파일 저장

To manage your transitive dependency exclusions, please use the [Dependency Hierarchy](#) page.

Overview Dependencies Dependency Hierarchy Effective POM pom.xml

Spring JDBC API 추가하기



JdbcTemplate 클래스

- JDBC core 패키지에서 가장 중요한 클래스
- 리소스의 생성과 해지를 처리해서 연결을 닫는 걸 까먹는 등의 일반적인 오류를 피하도록 도와준다.
 - 리소스는 ResultSet, Statement(PreparedStatement), Connection 등
- 스테이트먼트(statement)의 생성과 실행같은 JDBC 핵심 작업 흐름의 기본적인 작업을 수행해주므로 어플리케이션 코드가 SQL을 제공하고 결과를 받도록 한다.
- SQL 조회, 업데이트문, 저장 프로시저 호출, ResultSet의 반복 수행, 반환된 파라미터 값의 추출 등을 실행한다.

JdbcTemplate 메소드

- **update() 메소드**: "?"에 값을 설정하는 방식에 따라 두 가지 형태
 - 첫번째: SQL 구문에 설정된 "?"수만큼 값들을 나열하는 방식

메소드	int update(String sql, Object ... args)
사용 예	<pre>// 글 수정 public void updateBoard(BoardVO vo) { String BOARD_UPDATE = "update board set title=?, content=? where seq=?"; int cnt = jdbcTemplate.update(BOARD_UPDATE, vo.getTitle(), vo.getContent(), vo.getSeq()); System.out.println(cnt + "건 데이터 수정"); }</pre>

- 두번째: Object 배열 객체에 SQL 구문에 설정된 "?" 수만큼의 값들을 세팅하여 배열 객체를 두번째 인자로 전달하는 방식

메소드	int update(String sql, Object ... args)
사용 예	<pre>// 글 수정 public void updateBoard(BoardVO vo) { String BOARD_UPDATE = "update board set title=?, content=? where seq=?"; Object[] args = {vo.getTitle(), vo.getContent(), vo.getSeq() }; int cnt = jdbcTemplate.update(BOARD_UPDATE, args); System.out.println(cnt + "건 데이터 수정"); }</pre>

- **queryForInt()** 메소드

- SELECT 구문으로 검색된 정숫값을 받을 때 사용하며 매개변수의 의미는 앞에서 본 update()메소드와 같다.

메소드	<code>int queryForInt(String sql)</code> <code>int queryForInt(String sql, Object... args)</code> <code>int queryForInt(String sql, Object[] args)</code>
사용 예	<pre>// 전체 게시글 수 조회 public int getBoardTotalCount(BoardVO vo) { String BOARD_TOT_COUNT = "select count(*) from board"; int cnt = jdbcTemplate.queryForInt(BOARD_TOT_COUNT); System.out.println("전체 게시글 수: " + cnt + "건"); }</pre>

• queryForObject() 메소드

- SELECT 구문의 실행 결과를 특정 자바 객체(Value Object)로 매핑하여 리턴 받을 때 사용한다.
- 검색 결과가 없거나 검색 결과가 두 개 이상이면 예외 (IncorrectResultSizeDataAccessException)를 발생시킨다.
- 중요한 것은 검색 결과를 자바 객체(Value Object)로 매핑한 **RowMapper 객체**를 지정해야 한다.

메소드	<pre>int queryForObject(String sql) int queryForObject(String sql, RowMapper<T> rowMapper) int queryForObject(String sql, Object[] args, RowMapper<T> rowMapper)</pre>
사용 예	<pre>// 글 상세 조회 public BoardVO getBoard(BoardVO vo) { String BOARD_GET = "select * from board where seq=?"; Object[] args = {vo.getSeq() }; return jdbcTemplate.queryForObject(BOARD_GET, args, new BoardRowMapper()); }</pre>

➔ 자세한 내용은 JdbcTemplate의 Javadoc을 참고해라.

RowMapper 객체

- 검색 결과를 특정 자바 VO(Value Object) 객체에 매핑하여 리턴하려면 **RowMapper 인터페이스를 구현한 RowMapper 클래스**가 필요
→ RowMapper 클래스는 테이블당 하나씩 필요함
- RowMapper 인터페이스는 **mapRow() 메소드**가 있어서 검색 결과로 얻어낸 Row 정보를 어떤 VO에 어떻게 매핑할 것인지 구현하면 된다.

```
SELECT * FROM BOARD;
```

SEQ	TITLE	WRITER	CONTENT	REGDATE	CNT
1	가입인사	관리자	잘 부탁드립니다....	2018-04-08	0
2	임시 제목	홍길동	임시 내용	2018-05-12	0

(2 행, 5 ms)

→ BoardVO 객체로 매핑

완성된 RowMapper 클래스 – BoardRowMapper 클래스

applicationC... UserDAO.java build.gradle BoardServic... BoardServic... BoardDAO.java BoardRowMap... »

```
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3 import java.sql.ResultSet;
4 import java.sql.SQLException;
5
6 import org.springframework.jdbc.core.RowMapper;
7
8 import kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO;
9
10 public class BoardRowMapper implements RowMapper<BoardVO> {
11
12     @Override
13     public BoardVO mapRow(ResultSet rs, int rowNum) throws SQLException {
14
15         BoardVO board = new BoardVO();
16         board.setSeq(rs.getInt("SEQ"));
17         board.setTitle(rs.getString("TITLE"));
18         board.setWriter(rs.getString("WRITER"));
19         board.setContent(rs.getString("CONTENT"));
20         board.setRegDate(rs.getDate("REGDATE"));
21         board.setCnt(rs.getInt("CNT"));
22
23         return board;
24     }
25
26 }
27
```


RowMapper<T> 인터페이스 구현 클래스 만들기

New Java Class

Java Class
Create a new Java class.

Source folder: BoardWeb/src/main/java Browse...

Package: kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl Browse...

☐ Enclosing type: Browse...

Name: BoardRowMapper

Modifiers: ☒ public ☐ package ☐ private ☐ protected
☐ abstract ☐ final ☐ static

Superclass: java.lang.Object Browse...

Interfaces: Add... Remove

Which method stubs would you like to create?

☐ public static void main(String[] args)

☐ Constructors from superclass

☒ Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))

☐ Generate comments

Finish Cancel

Implemented Interfaces Selection

Choose interfaces: RowMapper

Matching items:

- RowMapper - javax.swing.tree - [jre1.8.0_144]
- RowMapper - org.springframework.jdbc.core - C:\User

org.springframework.jdbc.cor...pring-jdbc-4.3.8.RELEASE.jar

Add OK Cancel

New Java Class

Java Class

Source folder: BoardWeb/src/main/java Browse...

Package: kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl Browse...

☐ Enclosing type: Browse...

Name: BoardRowMapper

Modifiers: ☒ public ☐ package ☐ private ☐ protected
☐ abstract ☐ final ☐ static

Superclass: java.lang.Object Browse...

Interfaces: org.springframework.jdbc.core.RowMapper<T> Add... Remove

Which method stubs would you like to create?

☐ public static void main(String[] args)
☐ Constructors from superclass
☒ Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))
☐ Generate comments

Finish Cancel

• 제네릭

- 특정 타입만 다루지 않고, 여러 종류의 타입으로 변신할 수 있도록 클래스나 메소드를 일반화시키는 기법

- <E>, <K>, <V> : 타입 매개 변수
 - 요소 타입을 일반화한 타입

• 제네릭 클래스 사례

- 제네릭 벡터 : Vector<E>
- E에 특정 타입으로 구체화
- 정수만 다루는 벡터 Vector<Integer>
- 문자열만 다루는 벡터 Vector<String>

RowMapper 인터페이스를 구현한 BoardRowMapper

```
applicationC... UserDao.java build.gradle BoardServic... BoardServic... BoardDAO.java *BoardRowMa... >>
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3 import org.springframework.jdbc.core.RowMapper;
4
5 public class BoardRowMapper implements RowMapper<T> {
6
7 }
8
```

```
applicationContext.xml UserServiceClient.java AfterThrowingAdvice.java UserServiceImpl.java *BoardRowMapper.java >>
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3 import org.springframework.jdbc.core.RowMapper;
4
5 public class BoardRowMapper implements RowMapper<BoardVO> {
6
7 }
8
```

The type BoardRowMapper must implement the inherited abstract method RowMapper<BoardVO>.mapRow(ResultSet, int)

2 quick fixes available:

- [Add unimplemented methods](#)
- [Make type 'BoardRowMapper' abstract](#)

mapRow() 함수 override하기

Press 'F2' for focus

mapRow() 메소드 implements

```
applicationC...  UserDAO.java  build.gradle  BoardServic...  BoardServic...  BoardDAO.java  *BoardRowMa...  »_1
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3 import java.sql.ResultSet;
4 import java.sql.SQLException;
5
6 import org.springframework.jdbc.core.RowMapper;
7
8 public class BoardRowMapper implements RowMapper<BoardVO> {
9
10     @Override
11     public BoardVO mapRow(ResultSet rs, int rowNum) throws SQLException {
12         // TODO Auto-generated method stub
13         return null;
14     }
15
16 }
17
```

ResultSet 결과로부터 BoardVO 객체로 매핑

완성된 RowMapper 클래스 – BoardRowMapper 클래스

```
applicationC...  UserDao.java  build.gradle  BoardServic...  BoardServic...  BoardDAO.java  BoardRowMap...  »1


1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3 import java.sql.ResultSet;
4 import java.sql.SQLException;
5
6 import org.springframework.jdbc.core.RowMapper;
7
8 import kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO;
9
10 public class BoardRowMapper implements RowMapper<BoardVO> {
11
12     @Override
13     public BoardVO mapRow(ResultSet rs, int rowNum) throws SQLException {
14
15         BoardVO board = new BoardVO();
16         board.setSeq(rs.getInt("SEQ"));
17         board.setTitle(rs.getString("TITLE"));
18         board.setWriter(rs.getString("WRITER"));
19         board.setContent(rs.getString("CONTENT"));
20         board.setRegDate(rs.getDate("REGDATE"));
21         board.setCnt(rs.getInt("CNT"));
22
23         return board;
24     }
25 }
26
27
```

• query 메소드

- queryForObject()가 SELECT문으로 객체 하나를 검색할 때 사용하는 메소드라면 query() 메소드는 SELECT문의 실행 결과가 목록일 때 사용한다.
- query() 메소드가 실행되면 여러 건의 row 정보가 검색되며, row 수 만큼 RowMapper 객체의 mapRow() 메소드가 실행

메소드	<code>int query(String sql)</code> <code>int query(String sql, RowMapper<T> rowMapper)</code> <code>int query(String sql, Object[] args, RowMapper<T> rowMapper)</code>
사용 예	<pre>// 글 상세 조회 public List<BoardVO> getBoardList(BoardVO vo) { String BOARD_LIST = "select * from board order by seq desc"; return jdbcTemplate.query(BOARD_LIST, new BoardRowMapper()); }</pre>

- row 정보가 매핑된 VO 객체 여러 개가 List 컬렉션에 저장되어 리턴된다.

- 
- 요소(element)라고 불리는 가변 개수의 객체들의 모음
 - 요소의 개수에 따라 컬렉션은 자동 크기 조절
 - 다양한 객체들의 삽입, 삭제, 검색 등을 관리하기 용이

JdbcTemplate를 이용한 DAO

- 스프링 JDBC 사용을 위한 설정이 마무리되었고
- JdbcTemplate를 이용한 DAO 클래스 구현(2가지 방법)
 - jdbcDaoSupport 클래스를 상속
 - **JdbcTemplate** 클래스를 **<bean>** 등록, 의존성 주입

JdbcTemplate 클래스를 <bean> 등록 및 의존성 주입

```
applicationContext.xml BoardRowMapper.java
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
3     xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4     xmlns:p="http://www.springframework.org/schema/p"
5     xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
6     xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
7     xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-bean
8         http://www.springframework.org/schema/context http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context-4.3.xsd
9         http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop-4.3.xsd">
10
11     <context:component-scan base-package="kr.ac.inje.comsi"></context:component-scan>
12
13     <!-- DataSource 설정 -->
14     <bean id="dataSource" class="org.apache.commons.dbcp2.BasicDataSource" destroy-method="close">
15         <property name="driverClassName" value="org.h2.Driver"/>
16         <property name="url" value="jdbc:h2:/d:/workspace/java/h2db/myDB"/>
17         <property name="username" value="sa"/>
18         <property name="password" value=""/>
19     </bean>
20     <!-- Spring JDBC 설정 -->
21     <bean id="jdbcTemplate" class="org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate">
22         <property name="dataSource" ref="dataSource"/>
23     </bean>
24 </beans>
25
26
```

추가시킴
(다음 페이지)

applicationContext.xml 수정

The screenshot shows the Spring Beans IDE interface. The 'Beans Overview' panel on the left lists a bean named 'dataSource' of type 'org.apache.commons.dbcp2.BasicDataSource'. A red box highlights the 'New Bean...' button. A red arrow points from this button to the 'Create New Bean' dialog box on the right.

The 'Create New Bean' dialog box has the following fields and values:

- Bean Definition:** Enter bean attributes.
- Bean definitions file:** `W:\BroadWeb\src\main\resources\applicationContext.xml` (with a 'Browse...' button).
- Id:** `jdbcTemplate` (highlighted with a red box).
- Name:** (empty field).
- Class:** `org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate` (highlighted with a red box, with a 'Browse...' button).
- Parent:** (empty field).
- ☐ Ignore errors

At the bottom of the dialog are buttons: '?', '< Back', 'Next >', 'Finish' (highlighted with a blue border), and 'Cancel'.

Annotations with red arrows point from the text labels to the dialog fields:

- `jdbcTemplate` points to the 'Id' field.
- `org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate` points to the 'Class' field.

The IDE's bottom status bar shows tabs for 'Source', 'Namespaces', 'Overview', 'aop', 'beans', 'context', and 'Beans Graph'.

applicationContext.xml 수정

The screenshot shows the Spring Beans IDE interface with the following components:

- Beans Overview:** A tree view on the left showing a project named 'beans' containing two beans: 'dataSource' and 'jdbcTemplate'. The 'jdbcTemplate' bean is selected and highlighted in blue. A red arrow points from the text 'jdbcTemplate 빈의 property 추가' to this selected bean.
- Element Details:** A panel on the right showing the configuration for the selected 'jdbcTemplate' bean. It includes fields for 'id' (set to 'jdbcTemplate'), 'abstract', 'autowire', 'autowire-candidate', 'class' (set to 'org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate'), 'depends-on', 'destroy-method', 'factory-bean', 'factory-method', 'init-method', 'lazy-init', 'name', 'parent', 'primary', and 'scope'. Each field has a corresponding input box or dropdown menu.
- Documentation:** A section at the bottom right providing information about the 'bean' element, stating it defines a single (usually named) bean.
- Navigation:** At the bottom, there are tabs for 'Source', 'Namespaces', 'Overview', 'aop', 'beans', 'context', and 'Beans Graph'. The 'beans' tab is currently active.

jdbcTemplate 빈의 property 추가

applicationContext.xml 수정

The screenshot shows the Spring Beans IDE interface with the following components:

- Top Tab Bar:** BoardDAO.java, BoardRowMapper.java, BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.java, *applicationContext.xml (active).
- Left Panel (Beans Overview):**
 - Header: Beans Overview (with icons for list and add).
 - Text: Select an element to edit its details.
 - Search: type filter text.
 - Tree View:
 - beans
 - dataSource [org.apache.commons.dbcp2.BasicDataSou]
 - jdbcTemplate [org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTem]
 - Buttons: New Bean..., Up.
 - Context Menu (open over jdbcTemplate):
 - beans >
 - aop >
 - context >
 - Delete <bean> element
- Right Panel (Element Details):**
 - Header: Element Details.
 - Text: Set the properties of the selected element. Required fields are denoted by "+".
 - Fields:
 - id: jdbcTemplate
 - abstract: (dropdown)
 - autowire: (dropdown)
 - Constructor Template: (dropdown) [Browse...]
 - init-method: (text field)
 - lazy-init: (dropdown)
 - name: (text field)
 - parent: (text field)
 - primary: (dropdown)
 - scope: (dropdown)
 - Insert Menu (open):
 - Insert <constructor-arg> element
 - Insert <description> element
 - Insert <lookup-method> element
 - Insert <meta> element
 - Insert <property> element (highlighted)
 - Insert <qualifier> element
 - Insert <replaced-method> element
- Bottom Panel (Documentation):**
 - Header: Documentation.
 - Text: Element : bean
Defines a single (usually named) bean. A bean definition may contain nested tags for
- Bottom Tab Bar:** Source, Namespaces, Overview, aop, beans (active), context, Beans Graph.

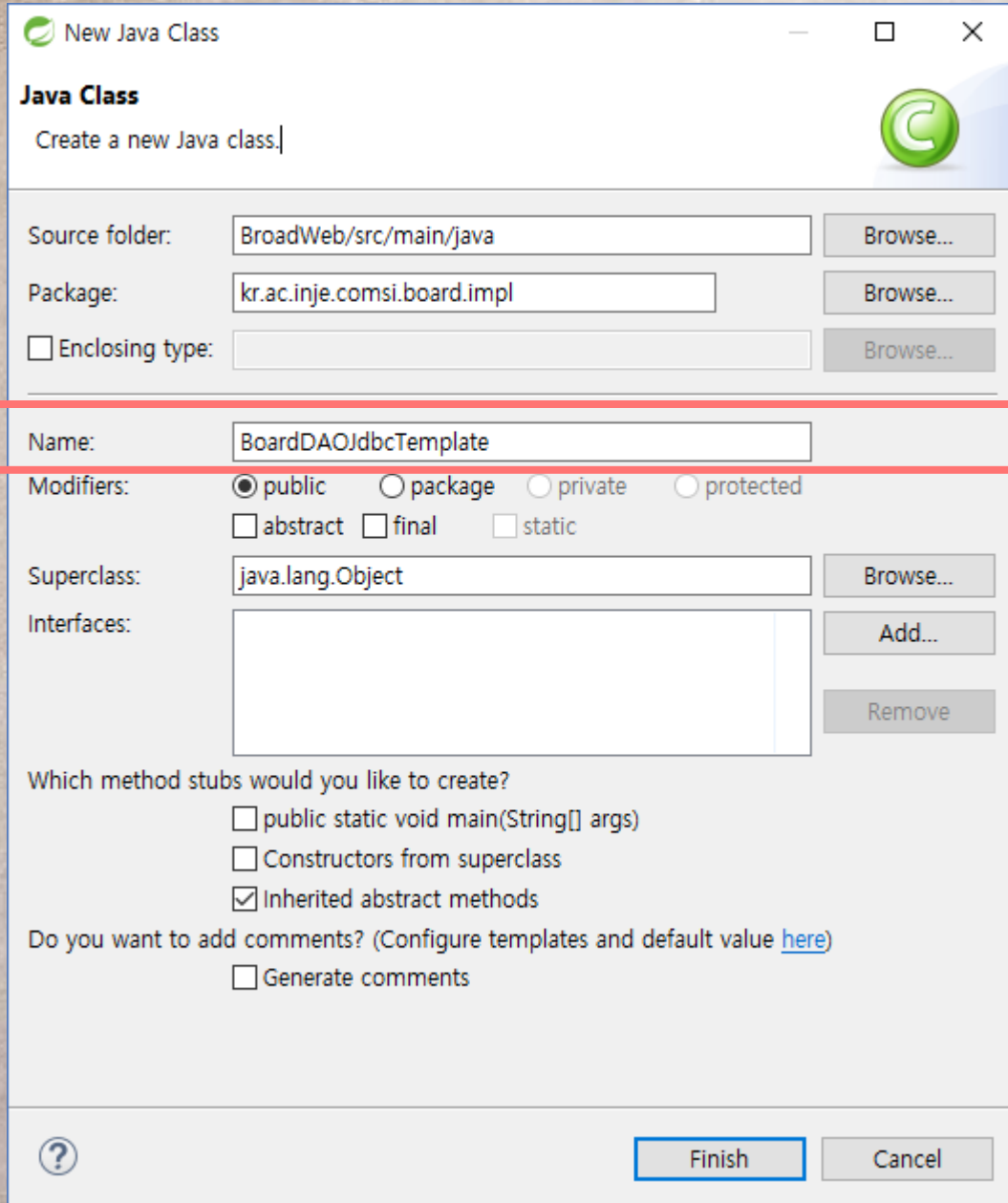
applicationContext.xml 수정

The screenshot shows the Spring Beans IDE interface with the following components:

- Top Tab Bar:** BoardDAO.java, BoardRowMapper.java, BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.java, *applicationContext.xml (active).
- Spring Beans Title Bar:** Spring Beans
- Beans Overview Panel:**
 - Header: Beans Overview (with icons for list and add)
 - Text: Select an element to edit its details.
 - Filter: type filter text
 - Tree View:
 - beans
 - dataSource [org.apache.commons.dbcp2.BasicDataSou]
 - jdbcTemplate [org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTem]
 - dataSource <dataSource> (selected)
 - Buttons: New Bean..., Up, Down
- Element Details Panel:**
 - Header: Element Details
 - Text: Set the properties of the selected element. Required fields are denoted by "*".
 - Fields:
 - name*: dataSource
 - ref: dataSource
 - value: (empty) with a Browse... button
 - Documentation:
 - Element : property
 - Bean definitions can have zero or more properties. Property elements correspond to JavaE
 - Content Model : (description?, (meta | bean | ref | idref | value | null | array | list | set | ma
 - [Click for additional documentation at springsource.org](http://springsource.org)
- Bottom Tab Bar:** Source, Namespaces, Overview, aop, beans, context, Beans Graph

완료

JdbcTemplate를 이용한 DAO 클래스 만들기



New Java Class

Java Class
Create a new Java class.

Source folder: BroadWeb/src/main/java Browse...

Package: kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl Browse...

☐ Enclosing type: Browse...

Name: BoardDAOJdbcTemplate

Modifiers: ☒ public ☐ package ☐ private ☐ protected
☐ abstract ☐ final ☐ static

Superclass: java.lang.Object Browse...

Interfaces: Add...
Remove

Which method stubs would you like to create?

- ☐ public static void main(String[] args)
- ☐ Constructors from superclass
- ☒ Inherited abstract methods

Do you want to add comments? (Configure templates and default value [here](#))

- ☐ Generate comments

? Finish Cancel

클래스 이름-BoardDAOJdbcTemplate

BoardDAO클래스를 대체할 BoardDAOJdbcTemplate 추가

BoardDAO.java BoardRowMapper.java BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.java

```
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
6 import org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate;
7 import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
8
9 import kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO;
10
11 @Repository("boardDAOJdbcTemplate")
12 public class BoardDAOJdbcTemplate {
13
14     @Autowired
15     private JdbcTemplate jdbcTemplate;
16
17     // SQL 명령어
18     private final String BOARD_INSERT = "insert into board(seq, title, writer, "
19         + "content) values((select nvl(max(seq),0)+1 from board),?,?,?)";
20     private final String BOARD_UPDATE = "update board set title=?, content=? where seq=?";
21     private final String BOARD_DELETE = "delete board where seq=?";
22     private final String BOARD_GET = "select * from board where seq=?";
23     private final String BOARD_LIST = "select * from board order by seq desc";
24
25     // CRUD 기능의 메소드 구현
26     // 글 등록
27     public void insertBoard(BoardVO vo){
28         System.out.println("==> JDBC로 insertBoard() 기능 처리");
29         jdbcTemplate.update(BOARD_INSERT, vo.getTitle(), vo.getWriter(), vo.getContent());
30     }
31 }
```

applicationContext.xml에 등록된
id="jdbcTemplate"인 bean

```
32 // 글 수정
33 public void updateBoard(BoardVO vo){
34     System.out.println("==> JDBC로 updateBoard() 기능 처리");
35     jdbcTemplate.update(BOARD_UPDATE, vo.getTitle(), vo.getContent(), vo.getSeq());
36 }
37
38 // 글 삭제
39 public void deleteBoard(BoardVO vo){
40     System.out.println("==> JDBC로 deleteBoard() 기능 처리");
41     jdbcTemplate.update(BOARD_DELETE, vo.getSeq());
42 }
43
44 // 글 상세 조회
45 public BoardVO getBoard(BoardVO vo){
46     System.out.println("==> JDBC로 getBoard() 기능 처리");
47     Object[] args = {vo.getSeq()};
48     return jdbcTemplate.queryForObject(BOARD_GET, args, new BoardRowMapper());
49 }
50
51 // 글 목록 조회
52 public List<BoardVO> getBoardList(BoardVO vo){
53     System.out.println("==> JDBC로 getBoardList() 기능 처리");
54     return jdbcTemplate.query(BOARD_LIST, new BoardRowMapper());
55 }
56
57 }
```


BoardServiceImpl 클래스 수정

BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.java BoardServiceImpl.java

```
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
6 import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
7
8 import kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardService;
9 import kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.BoardVO;
10
11 @Service("boardService")
12 public class BoardServiceImpl implements BoardService {
13
14     // @Autowired
15     // private BoardDAO boardDAO;
16
17     @Autowired
18     private BoardDAOJdbcTemplate boardDAOJdbcTemplate;
19
20     @Override
21     public void insertBoard(BoardVO vo) {
22         //boardDAO.insertBoard(vo);
23         boardDAOJdbcTemplate.insertBoard(vo);
24     }
25
26     @Override
27     public void updateBoard(BoardVO vo) {
28         //boardDAO.updateBoard(vo);
29         boardDAOJdbcTemplate.updateBoard(vo);
30     }
```

주석처리

추가하기

모든 boardDAO에서 boardDAOJdbcTemplate로 변경

```
31
32 @Override
33 public void deleteBoard(BoardVO vo) {
34     //boardDAO.deleteBoard(vo);
35     boardDAOJdbcTemplate.deleteBoard(vo);
36 }
37
38 @Override
39 public BoardVO getBoard(BoardVO vo) {
40     // return boardDAO.getBoard(vo);
41     return boardDAOJdbcTemplate.getBoard(vo);
42 }
43
44 @Override
45 public List<BoardVO> getBoardList(BoardVO vo) {
46     //return boardDAO.getBoardList(vo);
47     return boardDAOJdbcTemplate.getBoardList(vo);
48 }
49
50 }
```

BoardServiceClient.java 수정

```
BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.java BoardServiceImpl.java BoardServiceClient.java x
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import org.springframework.context.support.AbstractApplicationContext;
6 import org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext;
7
8 public class BoardServiceClient {
9
10     public static void main(String[] args) {
11
12         // 1. Spring 컨테이너 구동
13         AbstractApplicationContext container = new GenericXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
14
15         // 2. Spring 컨테이너로부터 BoardServiceImpl 객체를 Lookup
16         BoardService boardService = (BoardService) container.getBean("boardService");
17
18         // 3. 글 등록 기능 테스트
19         BoardVO vo = new BoardVO();
20         vo.setTitle("JDBCTemplate테스트");
21         vo.setWriter("홍길동");
22         vo.setContent("임시 내용 테스트 .....");
23         boardService.insertBoard(vo);
24
25         // 4. 글 목록 검색 기능 테스트
26         List<BoardVO> boardList = boardService.getBoardList(vo);
27         System.out.println(boardList.size());
28         for(BoardVO board: boardList) {
29             System.out.println("-->" + board.toString());
30         }
31
32         // 5. Spring 컨테이너 종료
33         container.close();
34     }
35 }
```

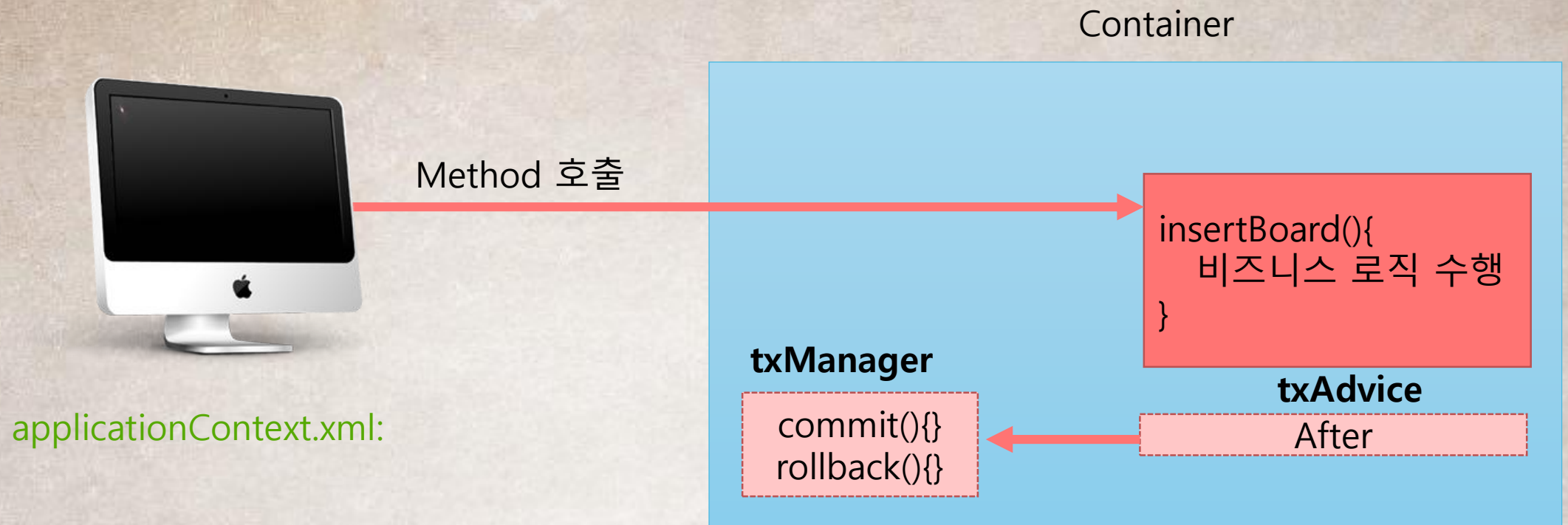

실행 결과

```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console Progress
<terminated> BoardServiceClient [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_161\bin\javaw.exe (2018. 9. 5. 오후 3:31:29)
9월 05, 2018 3:31:30 오후 org.springframework.beans.factory.xml.XmlBeanDefinitionReader loadBeanDefinitions
정보: Loading XML bean definitions from class path resource [applicationContext.xml]
9월 05, 2018 3:31:30 오후 org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext prepareRefresh
정보: Refreshing org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext@14514713: startup date [Wed Sep 05 15:31:30 KST 2018]
9월 05, 2018 3:31:30 오후 org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.AutowiredAnnotationBeanPostProcessor <init>
정보: JSR-330 'javax.inject.Inject' annotation found and supported for autowiring
==> JDBC로 getBoardList() 기능 처리
3
-->BoardVO [seq=3, title=JDBC테스트, writer=홍길동, content=임시 내용 테스트 ....., regDate=null, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=2, title=임시제목, writer=홍길동, content=임시내용입니다., regDate=null, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=1, title=가입인사, writer=관리자, content=잘 부탁드립니다., regDate=null, cnt=0]
9월 05, 2018 3:31:31 오후 org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext doClose
정보: Closing org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext@14514713: startup date [Wed Sep 05 15:31:30 KST 2018]
```

7. 트랜잭션 처리

트랜잭션??

- **트랜잭션(Transaction 이하 트랜잭션)**이란, 데이터베이스의 상태를 변화시키기 해서 수행하는 작업의 단위를 뜻한다
 - 작업의 단위는 질의어 한문장이 아니라는 점
 - 예) 게시판 사용자는 게시글을 작성하고, 올리기 버튼을 누른다. 그 후에 다시 게시판에 돌아왔을때, 게시판은 자신의 글이 포함된 업데이트된 게시판을 보게 된다.
 - 여기서 작업의 단위는 insert문과 select문 둘다 를 합친것이다. 이러한 작업 단위를 하나의 트랜잭션이라 한다
- **커밋(Commit)** - 하나의 트랜잭션이 성공적으로 끝났고, 데이터베이스가 모두 반영되어 처리는 것을 말한다.
- **롤백(Rollback)** - 하나의 트랜잭션 처리가 비정상적으로 종료되어, 데이터베이스에 모두 반영하지 않고 취소시키는 것.



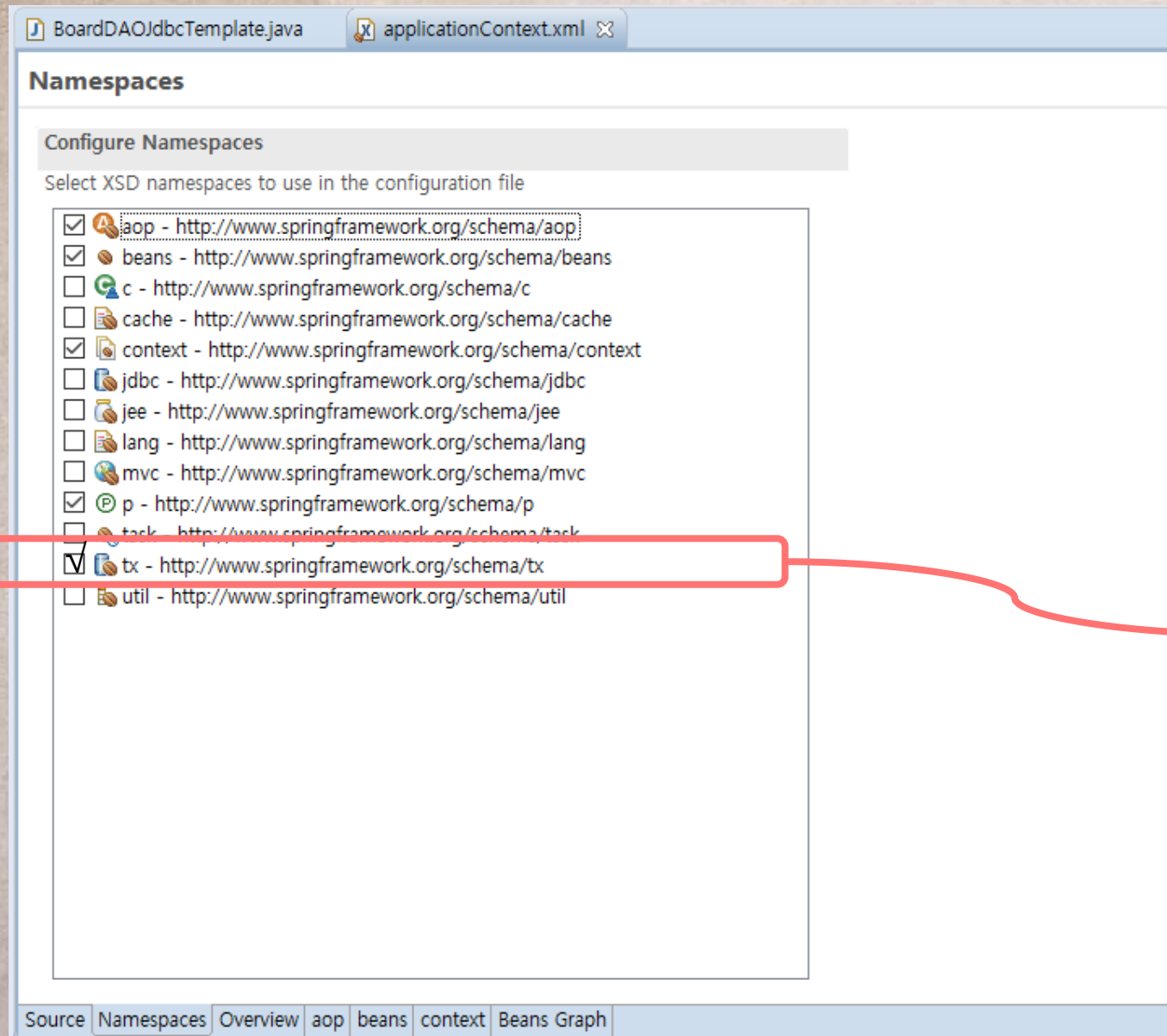
- 클라이언트가 BoardServiceImpl 객체의 insertBoard() 메소드 호출
- insertBoard() 메소드의 비즈니스 로직이 실행
- insertBoard() 메소드 실행 중에 문제가 발생하면
- txAdvice에 등록한 Advice가 동작하며,
참조하는 txManager의 rollback() 메소드가 호출
- 문제가 없다면
txManager의 commit() 메소드가 호출

트랜잭션 처리를 위한 namespace와 bean 추가

```
applicationContext.xml BoardRowMapper.java BoardServiceClient.java BroadWeb/pom.xml
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
3     xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4     xmlns:p="http://www.springframework.org/schema/p"
5     xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
6     xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
7     xmlns:tx="http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx"
8     xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
9         http://www.springframework.org/schema/context http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context-4.3.xsd
10        http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop-4.3.xsd
11        http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx/spring-tx-4.3.xsd">
12
13     <context:component-scan base-package="kr.ac.inje.comsi"></context:component-scan>
14
15     <bean id="dataSource" class="org.apache.commons.dbcp2.BasicDataSource" destroy-method="close">
16         <property name="driverClassName" value="org.h2.Driver"></property>
17         <property name="url" value="jdbc:h2:d:/workspace/h2db/db"></property>
18         <property name="username" value="sa"></property>
19         <property name="password" value=""></property>
20     </bean>
21
22     <bean id="jdbcTemplate" class="org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate">
23         <property name="dataSource" ref="dataSource"></property>
24     </bean>
25
26     <bean id="txManager" class="org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DataSourceTransactionManager">
27         <property name="dataSource" ref="dataSource"></property>
28     </bean>
29 </beans>
30
```

트랜잭션을 위한 Bean

트랜잭션 처리를 위한 namespace



체크함

트랜잭션 처리를 위한 Manager Bean 추가

The screenshot shows the Spring Beans IDE interface. The 'Beans Overview' panel on the left lists beans, with 'jdbcTemplate' selected. The 'Element Details' panel on the right shows the properties of the selected element. A 'Create New Bean' dialog is open, prompting the user to enter bean attributes. The dialog includes fields for 'Id', 'Name', 'Class', and 'Parent', along with an 'Ignore errors' checkbox. The 'Class' field is highlighted with a red box, showing the full class name: 'org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DataSourceTransactionManager'. The 'Id' field is also highlighted with a red box, showing 'txManager'. The 'Name' field is empty. The 'Parent' field is empty. The 'Ignore errors' checkbox is unchecked. The 'Finish' button is highlighted with a blue box.

Spring Beans

Beans Overview

Select an element to edit its details.

type filter text

New Bean...

Up

Down

beans

- dataSource [org.apache.commons.dbcp2.BasicDataSou]
- jdbcTemplate [org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTem]

Element Details

Set the properties of the selected element. Required fields are denoted by "+".

id: jdbcTemplate

abstract

autowir

autowir

class:

depend

destroy

factory

factory

init-me

lazy-ini

name:

parent

primary

scope:

Document

Element Defines

Create New Bean

Bean Definition

Enter bean attributes.

Bean definitions file:

\\BroadWeb\\src\\main\\resources\\applicationContext.xml

Browse...

Id: txManager

Name:

Class: org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DataSourceTransactionManager

Browse...

Parent:

☐ Ignore errors

Finish

Cancel

< Back

Next >

트랜잭션 처리를 위한 Manager Bean 추가

The screenshot shows the Spring Beans IDE interface with two tabs: `BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.java` and `applicationContext.xml`. The **Beans Overview** panel on the left displays a tree structure under the **beans** namespace, listing `dataSource` [org.apache.commons.dbcp2.BasicDataSou...], `jdbcTemplate` [org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemp...], `txManager` [org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DataSc...], and a selected `dataSource` <dataSource>. To the right of the tree are buttons for **New Bean...**, **Up**, and **Down**. The **Element Details** panel on the right, titled "Set the properties of the selected element. Required fields are denoted by '*'", contains a red-bordered box around the **name*** and **ref:** fields, both of which are set to `dataSource`. Below these is a **value:** field with a **Browse...** button. The **Documentation** panel at the bottom provides information about the `property` element and includes a link to springsource.org. The bottom status bar shows tabs for **Source**, **Namespaces**, **Overview**, **aop**, **beans** (selected), **context**, **tx**, and **Beans Graph**.

BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.java applicationContext.xml

Spring Beans

Beans Overview

Select an element to edit its details.

type filter text

- beans
 - dataSource [org.apache.commons.dbcp2.BasicDataSou...
 - jdbcTemplate [org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemp...
 - txManager [org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DataSc...
 - dataSource <dataSource>

New Bean... Up Down

Element Details

Set the properties of the selected element. Required fields are denoted by "*".

name*: dataSource

ref: dataSource

value: Browse...

Documentation

Element : property
Bean definitions can have zero or more properties. Property elements correspond to JavaBe

Content Model : (description?, (meta | bean | ref | idref | value | null | array | list | set | map

[Click for additional documentation at springsource.org](http://springsource.org)

Source Namespaces Overview aop beans context tx Beans Graph

트랜잭션 Advice 설정 및 AOP 추가

```
26 <bean id="txManager" class="org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DataSourceTransactionManager">
27     <property name="dataSource" ref="dataSource"></property>
28 </bean>
29
30 <!-- 트랜잭션 Advice 추가 -->
31 <tx:advice id="txAdvice" transaction-manager="txManager">
32     <tx:attributes>
33         <tx:method name="get*" read-only="true" />
34         <tx:method name="*" />
35     </tx:attributes>
36 </tx:advice>
37
```

- txManager를 이용해 트랜잭션을 관리한다.
- <tx:method> 엘리먼트를 이용해 트랜잭션을 적용할 메소드 지정
 - Get으로 시작하는 메소드는 읽기 전용으로 제외
 - 나머지 메소드들은 트랜잭션 관리에 적용

트랙잭션 Advice 설정 및 AOP 추가

```
26 <bean id="txManager" class="org.springframework.jdbc.datasource.DataSourceTransactionManager">
27     <property name="dataSource" ref="dataSource"></property>
28 </bean>
29
30 <!-- 트랜잭션 Advice 추가 -->
31 <tx:advice id="txAdvice" transaction-manager="txManager">
32     <tx:attributes>
33         <tx:method name="get*" read-only="true" />
34         <tx:method name="*" />
35     </tx:attributes>
36 </tx:advice>
37
38 <aop:config> <!-- 트랜잭션 AOP 추가 -->
39     <aop:pointcut expression="execution(* kr.ac.inje.comsi..*(..))" id="txPointcut" />
40     <aop:advisor advice-ref="txAdvice" pointcut-ref="txPointcut" />
41 </aop:config>
42
43 </beans>
44
```

- 트랙잭션 처리는 txAdvice를 이용하여 처리한다.
 - 트랜잭션 처리 대상은 모든 함수이나 get*으로 시작하는 함수는 read-only로 설정하여 제외
- AOP를 이용하여 횡단관심사를 처리
 - 적용할 대상(pointcut)은 모든 종류의 함수

applicationContext.xml – AOP 사용

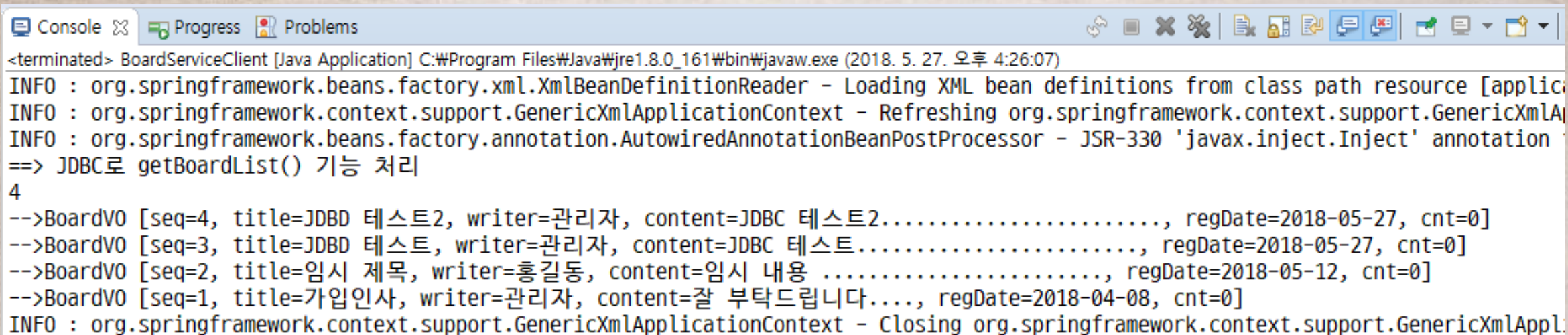
BoardServiceImpl.java BoardServiceClient.java applicationContext.xml

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
3       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4       xmlns:p="http://www.springframework.org/schema/p"
5       xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
6       xmlns:aop="http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop"
7       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
8                           http://www.springframework.org/schema/context http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context-4.3.xsd
9                           http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop http://www.springframework.org/schema/aop/spring-aop-4.3.xsd">
10
11     <context:component-scan base-package="kr.ac.inje.comsi"></context:component-scan>
12
13     <!-- LogAdvice bean 등록 -->
14     <bean id="log" class="kr.ac.inje.comsi.common.LogAdvice"></bean>
15     <!-- aop 관련 설정 -->
16     <aop:config>
17         <aop:pointcut expression="execution(* kr.ac.inje.comsi.*Impl.*(..))" id="allPointcut"/>
18         <aop:aspect ref="log">
19             <aop:before method="printLog" pointcut-ref="allPointcut"/>
20         </aop:aspect>
21     </aop:config>
22 </beans>
23
24
25
```


AOP(Asspect Oriented Programming) – 용어

용어	내용
어드바이스 (Advice)	실질적인 비즈니스 로직을 구현하고 있는 “핵심 비즈니스 로직 구현부”에 추가적인 기능을 제공하는 것(횡단관심사)
조인포인트 (Joinpoint)	클래스의 인스턴스 생성 시점, 메소드를 호출하는 시점, Exception이 발생하는 시점과 같이 어플리케이션을 실행할 때, 특정 작업이 실행되는 시점(비즈니스 메소드, 핵심관심사)을 의미한다.
포인트컷 (Pointcut)	분리된 기능(횡단관심사, 로깅 ...)들을 결합시키기 위한 규칙(패턴)이 필요한 데, 이와 같은 패턴을 포인트컷이라고 한다.
위빙 (Weaving)	“엮는다, 실로 짠다” 분리된 기능들을 하나로 결합시키는 것을 의미. 분리하여 개발된 기능들을 Weaving하는 작업을 도와주는 것이 AOP 툴이 하는 역할이다.
어스펙트 (Aspect)	어드바이스와 포인트컷을 합쳐서 하나의 Aspect라고 한다. 즉, 일정한 패턴을 가지는 클래스에 어드바이스를 적용하도록 지원할 수 있는 것을 Aspect라고 한다. 혹은 어드바이저(Advisor)라고 한다.
어드바이저 (Advisor)	어드바이스와 포인트컷을 하나로 묶어 다루는 것을 말한다.

현재 오류 없이 실행된 결과화면



The screenshot shows an IDE console window with the following content:

```
<terminated> BoardServiceClient [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_161\bin\javaw.exe (2018. 5. 27. 오후 4:26:07)
INFO : org.springframework.beans.factory.xml.XmlBeanDefinitionReader - Loading XML bean definitions from class path resource [applic
INFO : org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext - Refreshing org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlA
INFO : org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.AutowiredAnnotationBeanPostProcessor - JSR-330 'javax.inject.Inject' annotation
==> JDBC로 getBoardList() 기능 처리
4
-->BoardVO [seq=4, title=JDBD 테스트2, writer=관리자, content=JDBC 테스트2....., regDate=2018-05-27, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=3, title=JDBD 테스트, writer=관리자, content=JDBC 테스트....., regDate=2018-05-27, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=2, title=임시 제목, writer=홍길동, content=임시 내용 ....., regDate=2018-05-12, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=1, title=가입인사, writer=관리자, content=잘 부탁드립니다...., regDate=2018-04-08, cnt=0]
INFO : org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext - Closing org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlAppl.
```

오류를 추가해서 트랜잭션 기능 보기

실행 결과-트랜잭션 테스트 전

```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console Progress
<terminated> BoardServiceClient [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_161\bin\javaw.exe (2018. 9. 5. 오후 3:52:51)
9월 05, 2018 3:52:51 오후 org.springframework.beans.factory.xml.XmlBeanDefinitionReader loadBeanDefinitions
정보: Loading XML bean definitions from class path resource [applicationContext.xml]
9월 05, 2018 3:52:51 오후 org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext prepareRefresh
정보: Refreshing org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext@14514713: startup date [Wed Sep 05 15:52:51 KST 2018]
9월 05, 2018 3:52:51 오후 org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.AutowiredAnnotationBeanPostProcessor <init>
정보: JSR-330 'javax.inject.Inject' annotation found and supported for autowiring
==> JDBC로 getBoardList() 기능 처리
5
-->BoardVO [seq=5, title=JDBCTemplate테스트, writer=홍길동, content=임시 내용 테스트 ....., regDate=null, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=4, title=JDBCTemplate테스트, writer=홍길동, content=임시 내용 테스트 ....., regDate=null, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=3, title=JDBC테스트, writer=홍길동, content=임시 내용 테스트 ....., regDate=null, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=2, title=임시제목, writer=홍길동, content=임시내용입니다., regDate=null, cnt=0]
-->BoardVO [seq=1, title=가입인사, writer=관리자, content=잘 부탁드립니다., regDate=null, cnt=0]
9월 05, 2018 3:52:52 오후 org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext doClose
정보: Closing org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext@14514713: startup date [Wed Sep 05 15:52:51 KST 2018]
```

seq가 5까지 되어 있음

트랜잭션 처리 확인을 위하여 SQL문 수정 및 중복 삽입 처리

```
BoardServiceClient.java BoardServiceImpl.java BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.java X
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3+ import java.util.List;
10
11 @Repository("boardDAOJdbcTemplate")
12 public class BoardDAOJdbcTemplate {
13
14-   @Autowired
15   private JdbcTemplate jdbcTemplate;
16
17   // SQL 명령어
18 // private final String BOARD_INSERT = "insert into board(seq, title, writer, "
19 //      + "content) values((select nvl(max(seq),0)+1 from board),?,?,?)";
20- private final String BOARD_INSERT = "insert into board(seq, title, writer, "
21      + "content) values(?,?,?,?,?)";
22 private final String BOARD_UPDATE = "update board set title=?, content=? where seq=?";
23 private final String BOARD_DELETE = "delete board where seq=?";
24 private final String BOARD_GET = "select * from board where seq=?";
25 private final String BOARD_LIST = "select * from board order by seq desc";
26
27 // CRUD 기능의 메소드 구현
28 // 글 등록
29- public void insertBoard(BoardVO vo){
30     System.out.println("==> JDBC로 insertBoard() 기능 처리");
```

Seq 번호를 생성하는 것이 아니라
사용자의 입력을 받아서 처리하도록 수정

- Seq가 자동으로 증가하도록 한 소스를 수동으로 입력하도록 수정

BoardServiceClient.java BoardDAOSpring.java BoardServiceImpl.java

```
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5 import org.springframework.context.support.AbstractApplicationContext;
6 import org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext;
7
8 public class BoardServiceClient {
9
10     public static void main(String[] args) {
11         // 1. Spring 컨테이너 구동
12         AbstractApplicationContext container = new GenericXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
13         // 2. Spring 컨테이너로부터 BoardServiceImpl 객체를 Lookup
14         BoardService boardService = (BoardService) container.getBean("boardService");
15         // 3. 글 등록 기능 테스트
16         BoardVO vo = new BoardVO();
17         vo.setSeq(100);
18         vo.setTitle("JDBD 테스트2");
19         vo.setWriter("관리자");
20         vo.setContent("JDBC 테스트2.....");
21         boardService.insertBoard(vo);
22         // 4. 글 목록 검색 기능 테스트
23         List<BoardVO> boardList = boardService.getBoardList(vo);
24         System.out.println(boardList.size());
25         for(BoardVO board: boardList) {
26             System.out.println("-->" + board.toString());
27         }
28         // 5. Spring 컨테이너 종료
29         container.close();
30     }
31 }
```

Seq=100으로 고정

insertBoard(vo) 서비스 실행

이중 삽입 코드 추가

```
BoardServiceClient.java BoardServiceImpl.java ✕
1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board.impl;
2
3+ import java.util.List;
10
11 @Service("boardService")
12 public class BoardServiceImpl implements BoardService {
13
14     // @Autowired
15     // private BoardDAO boardDAO;
16
17     @Autowired
18     private BoardDAOJdbcTemplate boardDAOJdbcTemplate;
19
20     @Override
21     public void insertBoard(BoardVO vo) {
22         //boardDAO.insertBoard(vo);
23         boardDAOJdbcTemplate.insertBoard(vo);
24         boardDAOJdbcTemplate.insertBoard(vo);
25     }
26
27     @Override
28     public void updatetBoard(BoardVO vo) {
29         //boardDAO.updatetBoard(vo);
30         boardDAOJdbcTemplate.updateBoard(vo);
31     }
32
```


트랜잭션 처리하도록 오류 추가 후 실행 결과

```
Problems Javadoc Declaration Console Progress
<terminated> BoardServiceClient [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_161\bin\javaw.exe (2018. 9. 5. 오후 3:57:01)
9월 05, 2018 3:57:01 오후 org.springframework.beans.factory.xml.XmlBeanDefinitionReader loadBeanDefinitions
정보: Loading XML bean definitions from class path resource [applicationContext.xml]
9월 05, 2018 3:57:02 오후 org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext prepareRefresh
정보: Refreshing org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext@14514713: startup date [Wed Sep 05 15:57:01 KST 2018]; root of context
9월 05, 2018 3:57:02 오후 org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.AutowiredAnnotationBeanPostProcessor <init>
정보: JSR-330 'javax.inject.Inject' annotation found and supported for autowiring
==> JDBC로 insertBoard() 기능 처리
9월 05, 2018 3:57:02 오후 org.springframework.beans.factory.xml.XmlBeanDefinitionReader loadBeanDefinitions
정보: Loading XML bean definitions from class path resource [org/springframework/jdbc/support/sql-error-codes.xml]
9월 05, 2018 3:57:03 오후 org.springframework.jdbc.support.SQLExceptionCodesFactory <init>
정보: SQLExceptionCodes loaded: [DB2, Derby, H2, HDB, HSQL, Informix, MS-SQL, MySQL, Oracle, PostgreSQL, Sybase]
Exception in thread "main" org.springframework.jdbc.UncategorizedSQLException: PreparedStatementCallback; uncategorized SQLException for SQL [insert into board(seq, title, writer, content) values(?,?,?,?) [90012-197]; nested exception is org.h2.jdbc.JdbcSQLException: Parameter "#4" is not set
insert into board(seq, title, writer, content) values(?,?,?,?) [90012-197]
    at org.springframework.jdbc.support.AbstractFallbackSQLExceptionTranslator.translate(AbstractFallbackSQLExceptionTranslator.java:90)
    at org.springframework.jdbc.support.AbstractFallbackSQLExceptionTranslator.translate(AbstractFallbackSQLExceptionTranslator.java:82)
    at org.springframework.jdbc.support.AbstractFallbackSQLExceptionTranslator.translate(AbstractFallbackSQLExceptionTranslator.java:82)
    at org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate.execute(JdbcTemplate.java:655)
    at org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate.update(JdbcTemplate.java:876)
    at org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate.update(JdbcTemplate.java:937)
    at org.springframework.jdbc.core.JdbcTemplate.update(JdbcTemplate.java:947)
    at kr.ac.inie.comsi.board.impl.BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.insertBoard(BoardDAOJdbcTemplate.java:31)
```

```

1 package kr.ac.inje.comsi.board;
2
3 import java.util.List;
4
5
6
7
8 public class BoardServiceClient {
9
10     public static void main(String[] args) {
11
12         // 1. Spring 컨테이너 구동
13         AbstractApplicationContext container = new GenericXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");
14
15         // 2. Spring 컨테이너로부터 BoardServiceImpl 객체를 Lookup
16         BoardService boardService = (BoardService) container.getBean("boardService");
17
18         // 3. 글 등록 기능 테스트
19         BoardVO vo = new BoardVO();
20         vo.setSeq(100); // 100으로 고정
21         vo.setTitle("JDBCTemplate테스트2");
22         vo.setWriter("홍길동");
23         vo.setContent("임시 내용 테스트 .....");
24
25         // boardService.insertBoard(vo);
26
27         // 4. 글 목록 검색 기능 테스트

```

seq=100이 입력되지 않음

<terminated> BoardServiceClient [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre1.8.0_161\bin\javaw.exe (2018. 9. 5. 오후 3:58:51)

9월 05, 2018 3:58:51 오후 org.springframework.beans.factory.xml.XmlBeanDefinitionReader loadBeanDefinitions

정보: Loading XML bean definitions from class path resource [applicationContext.xml]

9월 05, 2018 3:58:51 오후 org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext prepareRefresh

정보: Refreshing org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext@14514713: startup date [Wed Sep 05 15:58:51 KST 2018]; root of context

9월 05, 2018 3:58:51 오후 org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.AutowiredAnnotationBeanPostProcessor <init>

정보: JSR-220 'javax.inject.Inject' annotation found and supported for autowiring

==> JDBC로 getBoardList() 기능 처리

5

-->BoardVO [seq=5, title=JDBCTemplate테스트, writer=홍길동, content=임시 내용 테스트, regDate=null, cnt=0]

-->BoardVO [seq=4, title=JDBCTemplate테스트, writer=홍길동, content=임시 내용 테스트, regDate=null, cnt=0]

-->BoardVO [seq=3, title=JDBC테스트, writer=홍길동, content=임시 내용 테스트, regDate=null, cnt=0]

-->BoardVO [seq=2, title=임시제목, writer=홍길동, content=임시내용입니다., regDate=null, cnt=0]

-->BoardVO [seq=1, title=가입인사, writer=관리자, content=잘 부탁드립니다., regDate=null, cnt=0]

9월 05, 2018 3:58:52 오후 org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext doClose

정보: Closing org.springframework.context.support.GenericXmlApplicationContext@14514713: startup date [Wed Sep 05 15:58:51 KST 2018]; root of context hie