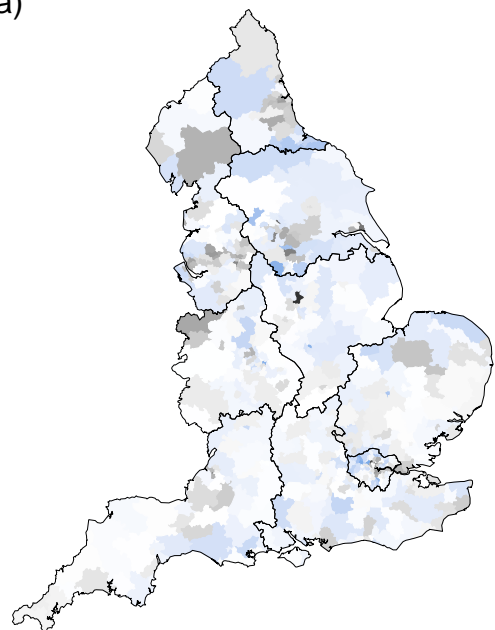


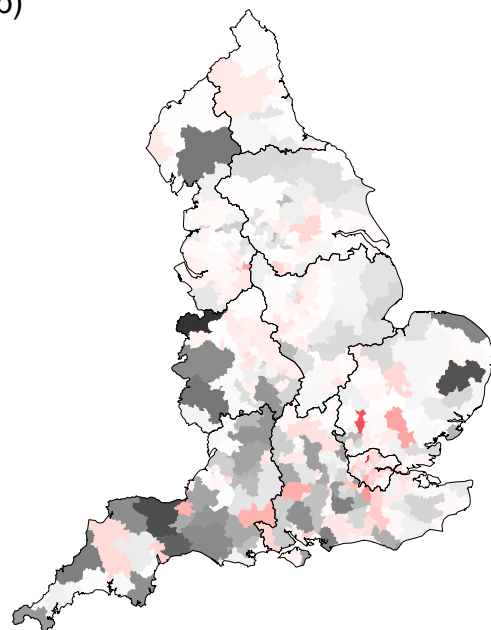
(a)



Conservative
mean posterior
icar

-0.5 0.0 0.5

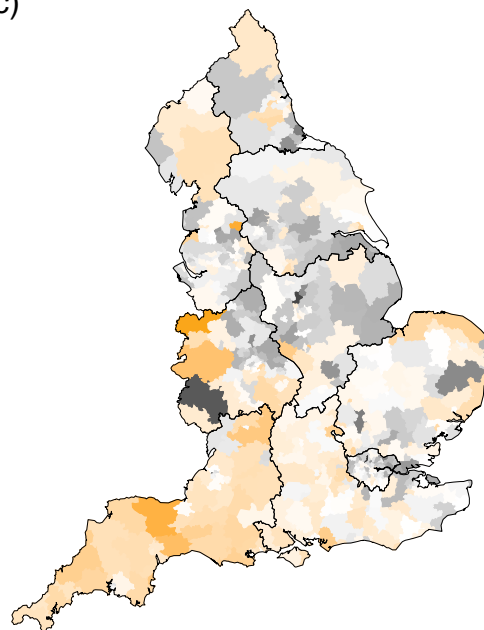
(b)



Labour
mean posterior
icar

-1.5 0.0 1.0

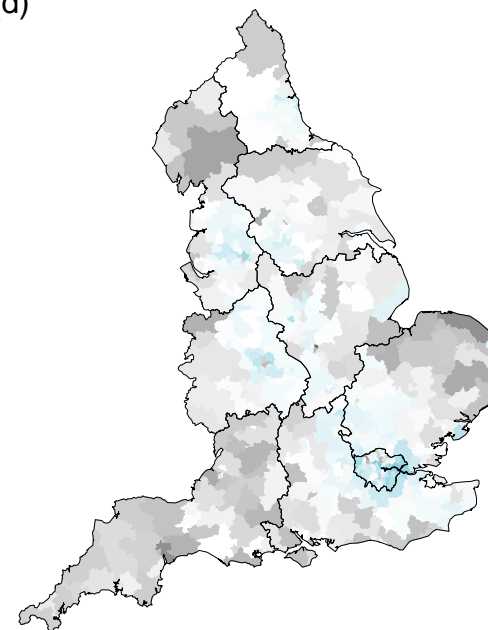
(c)



Liberal Democrat
mean posterior
icar

-1.5 0.0 1.0

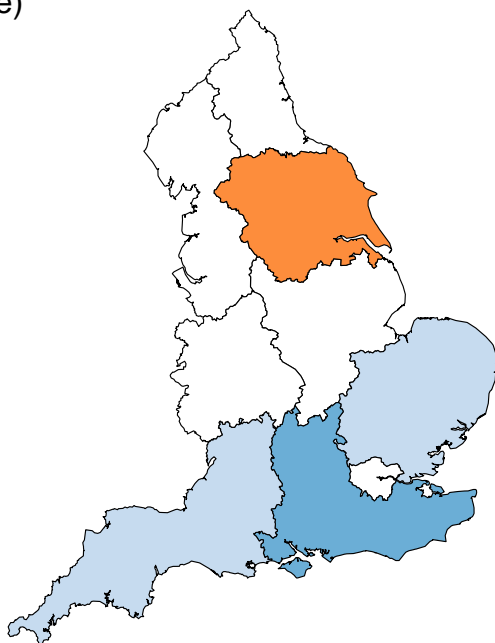
(d)



Reform UK
mean posterior
icar

-0.5 0.0 0.5

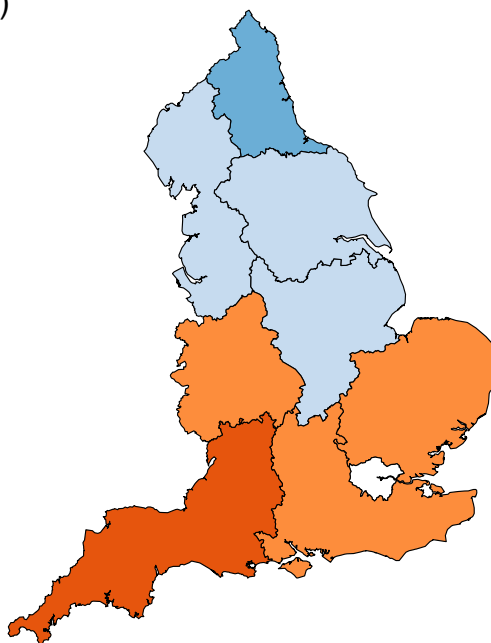
(e)



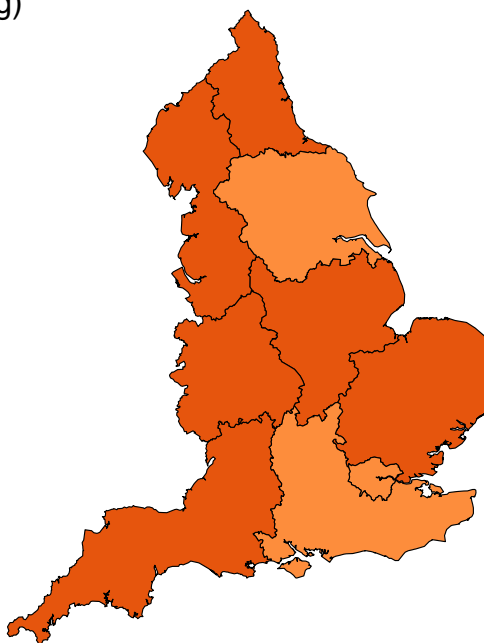
posterior mean ICAR sd (quintile)

Q1 (most cohesive) Q2 (somewhat cohesive) Q3 (moderate cohesion) Q4 (less cohesive) Q5 (least cohesive)

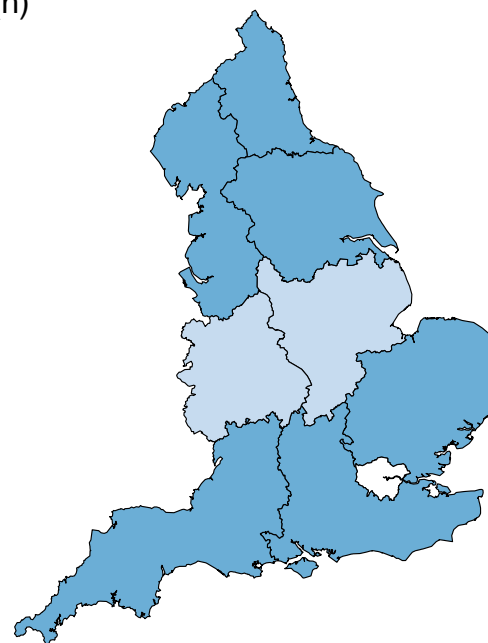
(f)



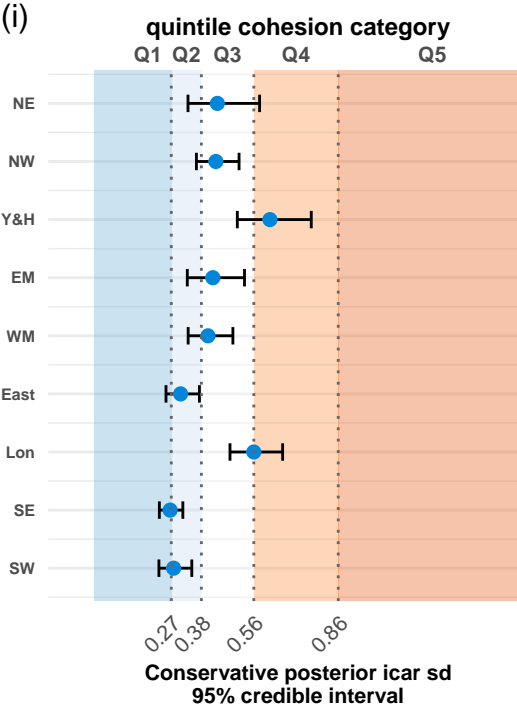
(g)



(h)



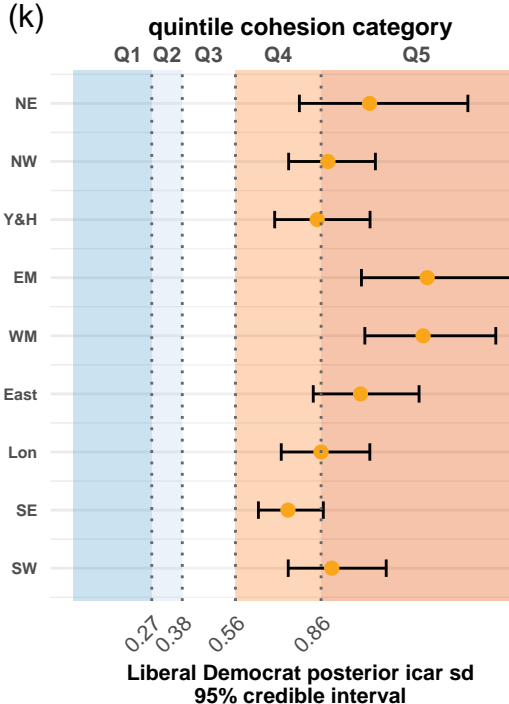
(i)



(j)



(k)



(l)

