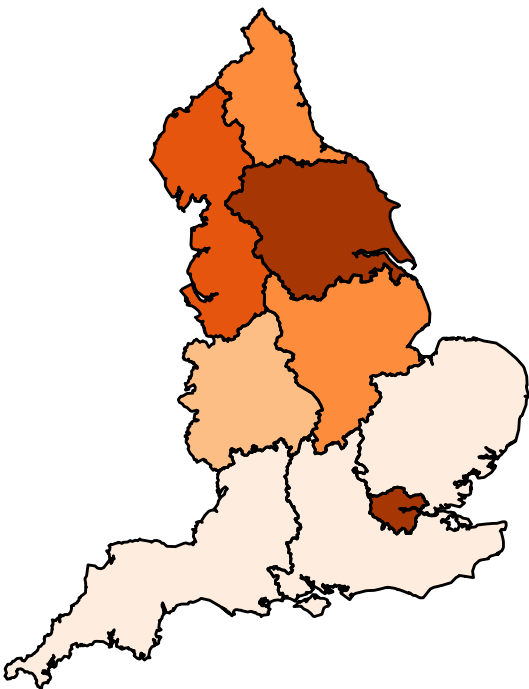


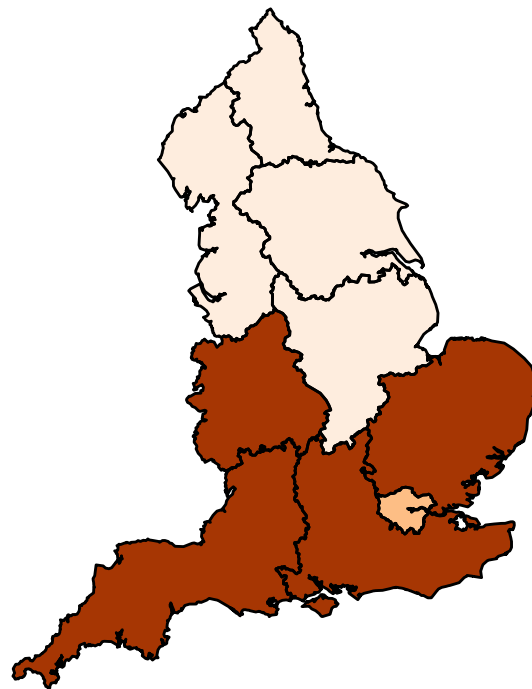
(a)

**Conservative**  
mean ICAR sd: 0.41



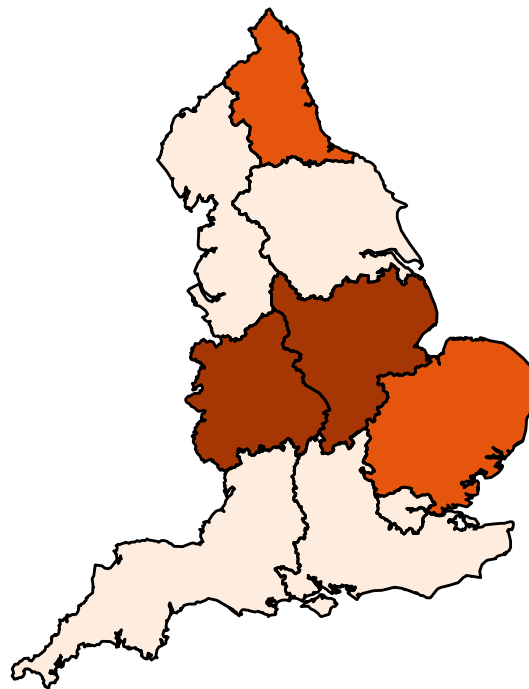
(b)

**Labour**  
mean ICAR sd: 0.56



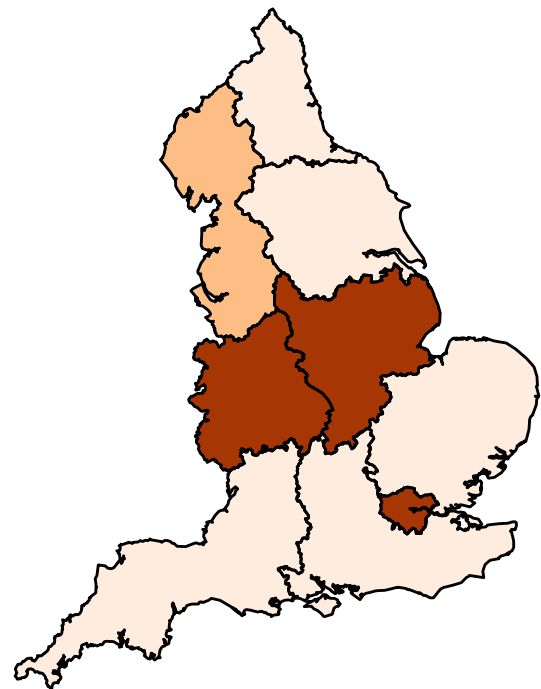
(c)

**Liberal Democrat**  
mean ICAR sd: 0.97



(d)

**Reform UK**  
mean ICAR sd: 0.28



percentage exceedance of party mean

