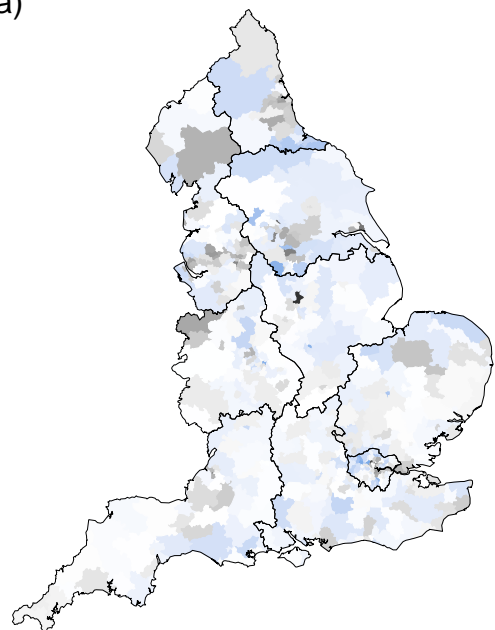


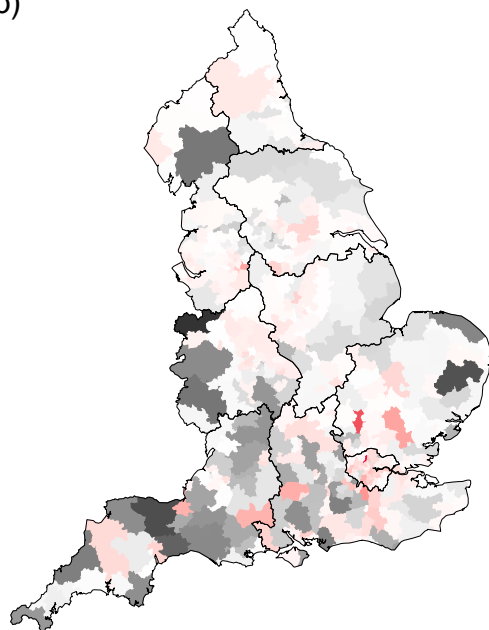
(a)



Conservative  
mean posterior  
icar

−0.5 0.0 0.5

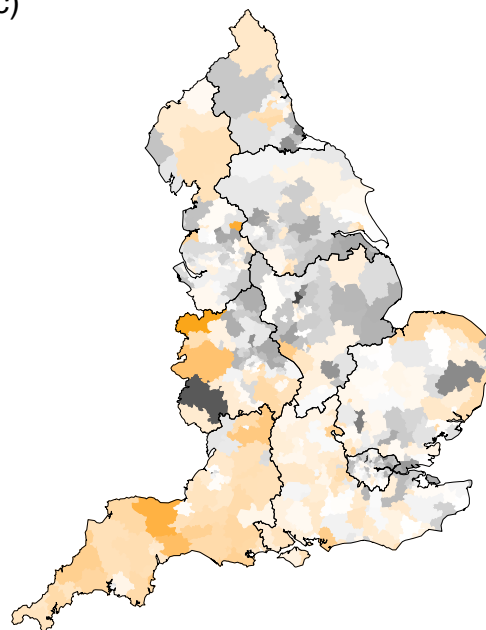
(b)



Labour  
mean posterior  
icar

−1.5 0.0 1.0

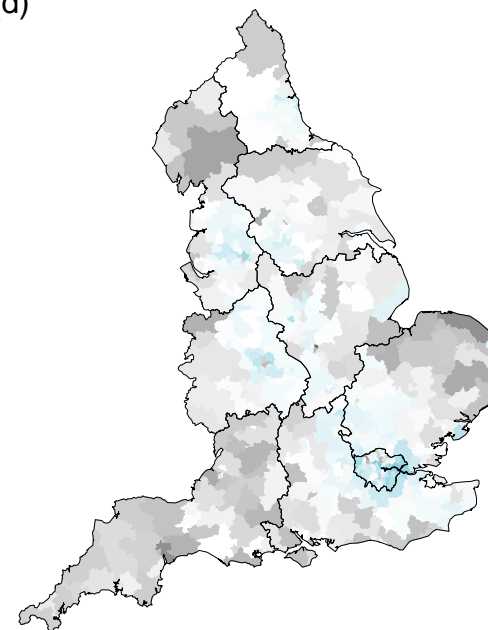
(c)



Liberal Democrat  
mean posterior  
icar

−1.5 0.0 1.0

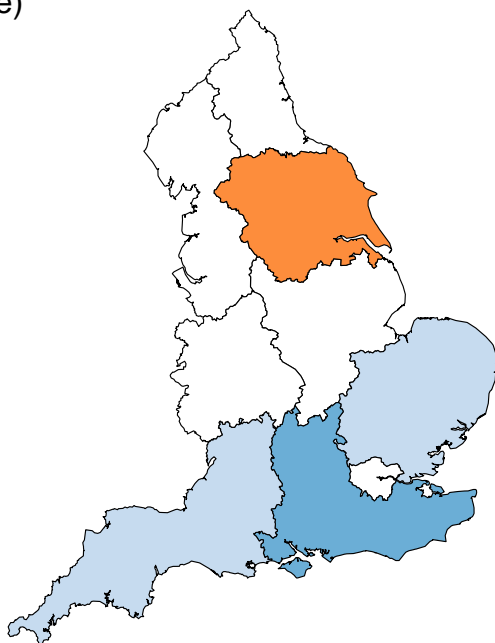
(d)



Reform UK  
mean posterior  
icar

−0.5 0.0 0.5

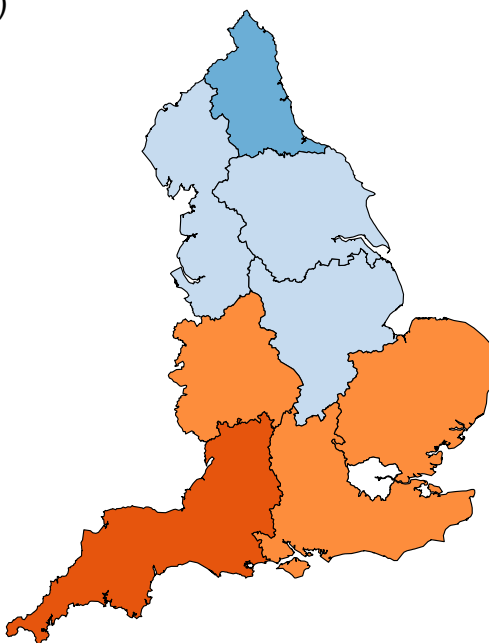
(e)



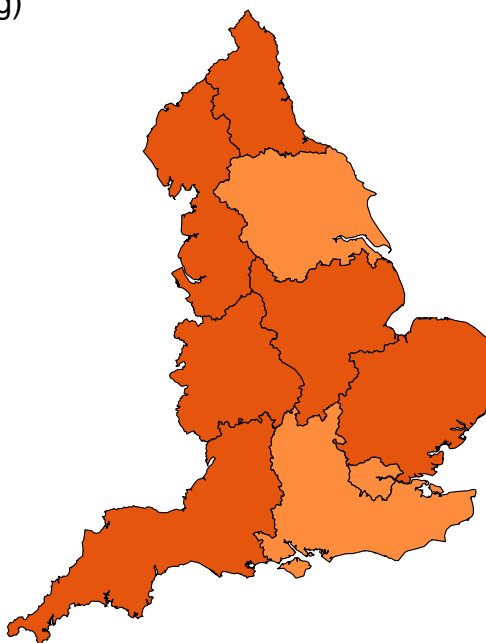
posterior mean ICAR sd (quintile)

Q1 (most cohesive) Q2 (somewhat cohesive) Q3 (moderate cohesion) Q4 (less cohesive) Q5 (least cohesive)

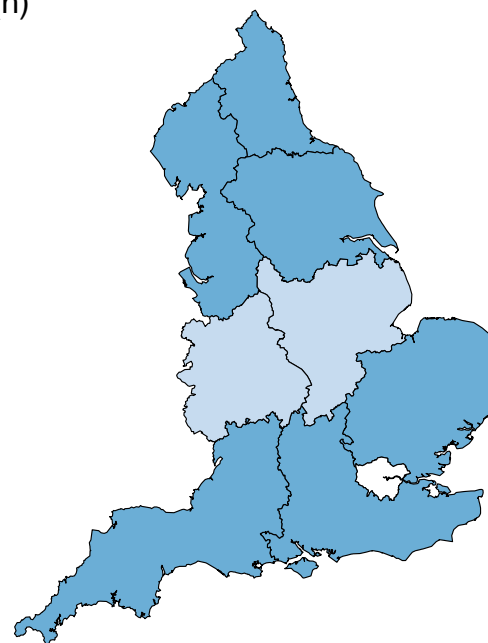
(f)



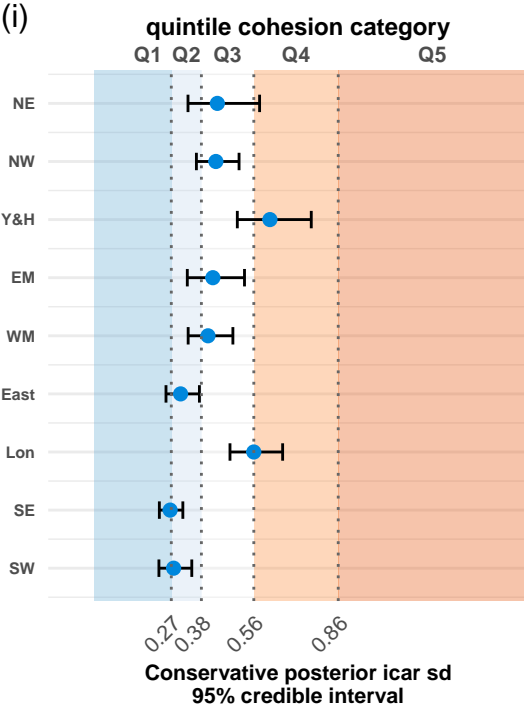
(g)



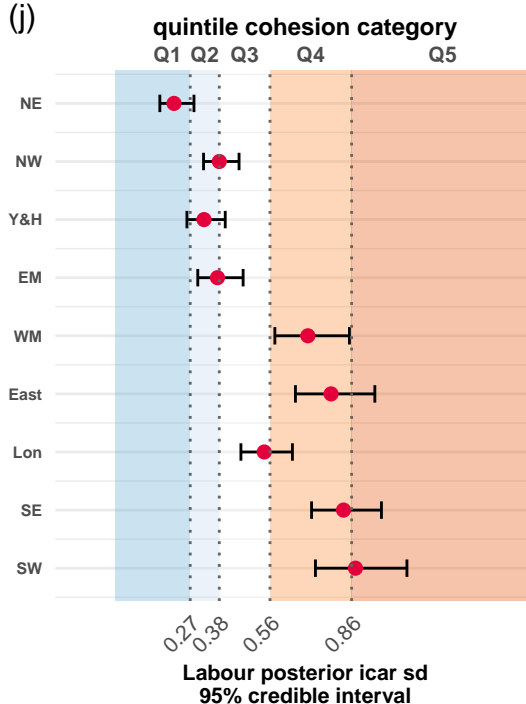
(h)



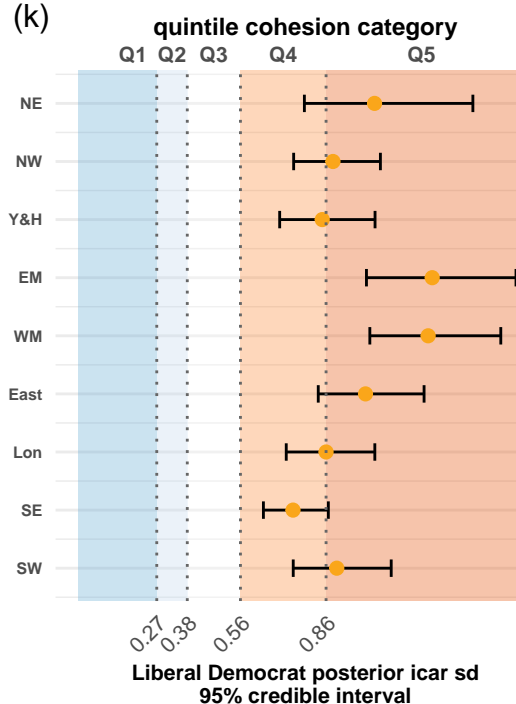
(i)



(j)



(k)



(l)

