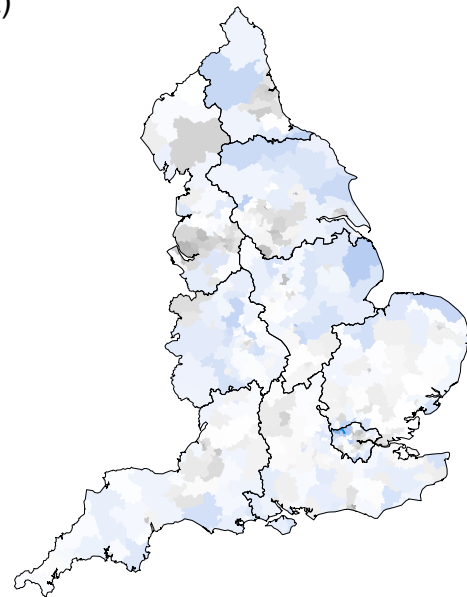


(a)

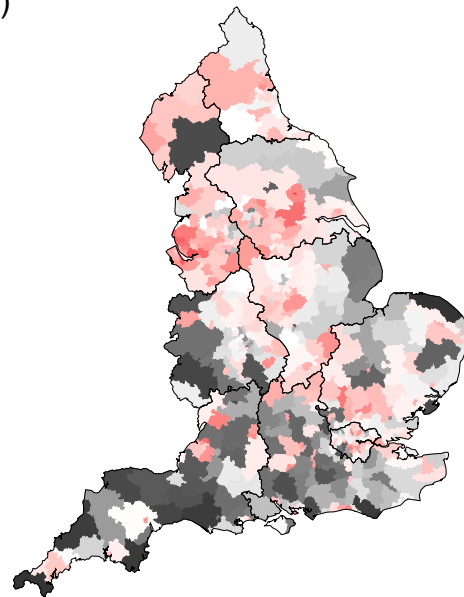


Conservative
residuals

0 100 200

Moran's I statistic: 0.447, p-val: 0.001

(b)

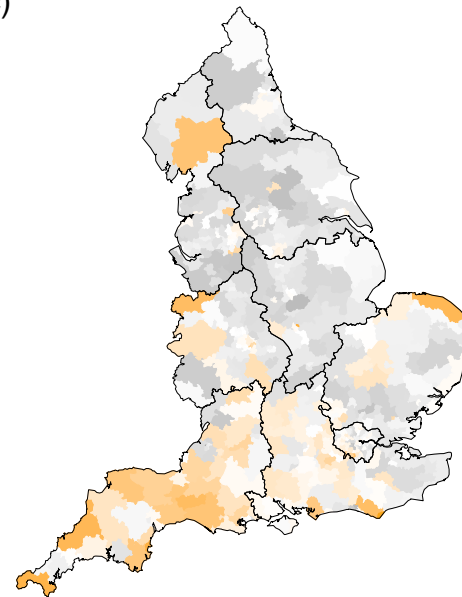


Labour
residuals

-100 0 100

Moran's I statistic: 0.374, p-val: 0.001

(c)

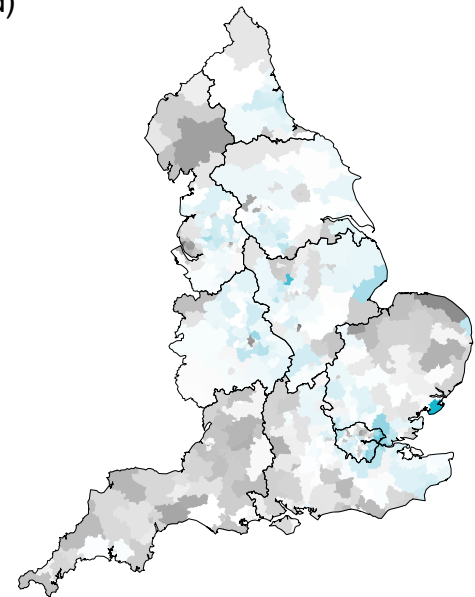


Liberal Democrat
residuals

-1000 150 300

Moran's I statistic: 0.306, p-val: 0.001

(d)



Reform UK
residuals

-25 0 25 50

Moran's I statistic: 0.437, p-val: 0.001