Predicate Logic Exercises & Proofs from "Logic, Ed. 2" by Baronett Ramping in difficulty from problem to problem, chapter to chapter

<u>9A</u>

30.
$$(\exists x) (\sim Cx \cdot Bx)$$

31.
$$(\forall x) (Wx \supset Px)$$

32.
$$(\forall x) (Mx \supset \sim Ax)$$

35.
$$(\forall x) ((Px \equiv \sim Bx) \supset Cx)$$

38.
$$(\forall x)$$
 ((Sx v Cx) \supset Tx)

39.
$$(\forall x) (Qx \supset Px)$$

41.
$$(\exists x) (Tx \cdot Wx) \supset (\forall x) (Tx \supset Ix)$$

46.
$$(\forall x)$$
 $(Hx \supset Px)$

47.
$$Sx \cdot Px$$

50.
$$(\forall x) ((Sx \vee Mx) \supset (Sx \cdot Mx))$$

54.
$$\sim$$
($\exists x$) ($Mx \cdot Px$) $\supset Sx$

55.
$$(\forall x)$$
 $(Sx \supset Cx)$

58.
$$(\forall x)$$
 (Ex)

59.
$$(\forall x) (Ax \supset Tx)$$

<u>9B: III</u>

$$9 - (\exists x) Rx - 8 EI$$

9 -
$$(\exists x) (Tx \cdot \sim Px)$$
 - 8 EG

$$6 - (\exists x) Mx - 4 EG$$

7 -
$$(\forall x)$$
 Nx - 2,6 MP

$$8 - (\exists x) Px - 5 EG$$

$$9 - (\exists x) Kx - 1,8 MP$$

$$12 - (\exists x) (Nx \cdot Kx) - 11,9 CONJ$$

[20] 4 - Fa
$$\supset$$
 (Ga \equiv Ha) - 3 UI

$$6 - Ga \equiv Ha - 4.5 MP$$

7 - (Ga
$$\supset$$
 Ha) · (Ha \supset Ga) - 6 EQUIV

8 - Ha
$$\supset$$
 Ga - 7 SIMP

<u>9B: IV</u>

2 -
$$(\forall x) (\sim Fx \supset \sim Gx)$$
 / Fa v Fb

$$[3] 1 - (\exists x) (Dx \supset Bx)$$

2 -
$$(\forall x)$$
 $(Bx \supset Cx)$ $/(\exists x)$ $(Dx \supset Cx)$

3 - Da
$$\supset$$
 Ba - 1 EI

6 - (
$$∃$$
x) (Dx ⊃ Cx) - 5 EG

[4]
$$1 - (\exists x) Fx$$

$$2 - (\forall x) (Fx \supset (Sx \cdot Dx)) \qquad / (\exists x) (Sx \cdot Dx)$$

$$4 - Fa \supset (Sa \cdot Da) - 2 UI$$

$$6 - (\exists x) (Sx \cdot Dx) - 5 EG$$

<u>9C: II</u>

[6]
$$3 - (\exists x) \sim (Ax \vee Bx) - 2 CQ$$

7 - (
$$\sim$$
Ba v Ca) \supset Da - 1 EI

[7]
$$4 - (\exists x) \sim Fx - 1 CQ$$

5 -
$$\sim$$
($\exists x$) Gx - 3,1 MP

6 - (Ga
$$\supset$$
 Hb) · (Hb \supset Ga) - 2 EQUIV

7 - Hb
$$\supset$$
 Ga - 6 SIMP

$$8 - (\forall x) \sim Gx - 5 CQ$$

[8] 4 - (Aa v Ba)
$$\supset$$
 Ca - 2 UI

$$5 - (\exists x) \sim (By \cdot Ay) - 1 DM$$

6 -
$$\sim$$
(∀x) (By · Ay) - 5 CQ

[10] 4 - Ca · ~Ba - 1 EI

5 - ~Ba - 4 SIMP

6 - Aa ⊃ Ba - 3 UI

7 - ~Aa - 5,6 MT

8 - ~Da v Aa - 2 UI

9 - ~Da - 7,8 DS

10 - Ca - 4 SIMP

11 - Ca · ~Da - 10, 9 CONJ

12 - (∃x) ($Cx \cdot ~Dx$) - 11 EG

[12]
$$3 - (\forall x) \sim (Fx \cdot \sim Gx) - 1 CQ$$

4 - ~(Fa · ~Ga) - 3 UI

5 - ~Fa v Ga - 3 DM*

 $6 - (\forall x) \sim (Gx \cdot \sim Hx) - 1 CQ$

7 - ~(Ga · ~Ha) - 3 UI

8 - ~Ga v Ha - 3 DM*

9 - Fa ⊃ Ga - 5 TRAN*

10 - Ga ⊃ Ha - 8 TRAN*

11 - Fa ⊃ Ha - 9, 10 HS

12 - (\forall x) (Fx ⊃ Hx) - 11 UG

<u>9C: III</u>

[2] 1 -
$$(\exists x)$$
 Cx v Sx $\supset (\forall y)$ Hy

2 -
$$(\exists x) \sim Hx$$
 / $\sim (\exists x) Cx$

$$3 - \sim (\forall x) Hx - 2 CQ$$

$$4 - (\exists x) Cx v Sx - 1, 3 MT$$

$$5 - (\forall x) \sim (Cx \vee Sx) - 4 CQ$$

8 -
$$\sim$$
Ca - 7 SIMP

9 -
$$(\forall x) \sim Cx - 8 UG$$

10 -
$$\sim$$
(∃x) Cx - 9 CQ

[3] 1 -
$$\sim$$
($\exists x$) ($\sim Tx \ v \ Jx$)

$$2 - \sim (\exists x) Jx$$
 / (Ex) Sx

[4] 1 -
$$\sim$$
(\forall x) Cx \supset Fx

$$2 - \sim (\exists x) Mx \supset \sim Cx$$
 $/(\exists x) \sim Mx$

$$3 - (\forall x) \sim (Mx \supset \sim Cx) - 2 CQ$$

8 -
$$(\exists x) \sim Mx - 7 EG$$

<u>9D: I</u>

$$9 - B_ \supset (C_ \cdot D_) - 3-8 CP$$

10 -
$$(\forall x)$$
 [Bx \supset (Cx · Dx)] - 10 UG

[8]
$$3 - \sim (\exists x) Gx - IP$$

$$4 - (\forall x) \sim Gx - 3 CQ$$

6 - Fa
$$\supset$$
 Ga - 2 UI

10 -
$$\sim$$
(∃x) Gx 3-9 IP

$$11 - (\exists x) Gx - 10 DN$$

[12] 3 -
$$\sim$$
(\forall x) \sim Mx - IP

$$4 - (\exists x) \sim Mx - 3 CQ$$

11 -
$$\sim (\forall x) \sim Mx - 3-10 \text{ IP}$$

12 -
$$(\forall z) \sim Mz - 11 DN$$

[14] 3 -
$$\sim$$
 ($\forall x$) \sim Mx - IP

$$4 - (\forall x) \sim Mx - 3 DN$$

6 -
$$\sim$$
($\exists x$) Mx - 4 CQ

7 -
$$\sim$$
($\exists x$) Lx - 1,6 MT

8 -
$$(\exists x) \sim Mx - 1,7 MP$$

10 -
$$\sim$$
($\forall x$) \sim Mx - 9 DN

[15]
$$3 - (\exists x) Fx - CP$$

7 - Ha
$$\supset$$
 (Ga · La) - 1 EI

$$10 - (\exists x) Gx - 9 EG$$

11 - (
$$\exists$$
x) Fx ⊃ (\exists x) Gx - 3-10 CP

4 - Ba
$$\supset$$
 (Ca · Da) - 2 UI

6 - Da ⊃
$$F_$$
 - 1 UI

10 - (
$$\forall$$
x) (Bx ⊃ Fx) - 3-9 CP

[18]
$$3 - \sim (\exists x) Mx - IP$$

$$4 - (\forall x) \sim Mx - 3 CQ$$

$$6$$
 - Lb ⊃ Mb - 2 UI

11 -
$$(\exists x)$$
 Mx - 3-10 IP

<u>9D: II</u>

[2] 1 -
$$(\forall x)$$
 (Bx $\supset Cx$)

$$2 - (\forall x) \, (Px \supset Ax) \hspace{0.5cm} / (\forall x) \, [(Bx \cdot Px) \supset (Cx \cdot Ax)]$$

$$6 - B_ \supset C_ - 1 UI$$

11 -
$$(B_{-} \cdot P_{-}) \supset (C_{-} \cdot A_{-})$$
- 3-10 CP

12 -
$$(\forall x)$$
 [$(Bx \cdot Px) \supset (Cx \cdot Ax)$] - 11 UG

[3]
$$1 - (\forall x) Fx$$

2 -
$$(\forall x)$$
 Sx v $(Bx \cdot \sim Fx)$ / $(\exists x) \sim Cx$ v Sx

$$3 - \sim (\exists x) \sim Cx \vee Sx - IP$$

[4] 1 -
$$(\exists x)$$
 ($\sim Tx \ v \ Hx$) $\supset Jx$

2 -
$$(\exists x) (Tx \ v \ Gx) \supset Mx$$
 / $(\exists x)Mx \ v \ (\exists x)Jx$

3 -
$$\sim$$
[(\exists x)Mx v (\exists x)Jx] - IP

7 - (~Ta v Ha) ⊃ Ja - 1 EI

8 - ~(~Ta v Ha) - 6,7 MT

9 - ~~Ta · ~Ha - 8 DM

10 - Ta - 9 SIMP, DN

11 - Ta v Ga - 11 ADD

12 - (Ta v Ga) \supset Ma - 2 EG

13 - Ma - 11,12 MP

14 - $(\exists x)$ Mx v $(\exists x)$ Jx - 3-13 IP

<u>9F.1</u>

 $[4] (\exists x) [(Dx \cdot Sx) \supset Kx1]$

[7] $(\forall x)(Oxf \supset Oxr)$

[8] $(\forall x)(Fx) \supset (\exists y)(Bxy)$

 $[10] \sim (\forall x)(Sxi)$

[11] Tjl

[12] \sim (\forall x)[(\exists y)Sxy]

[14] ($\exists x$)Bxs

[16] $(\exists x)(\forall y)[Sy \supset Uxy]$

 $[18](\exists y)(\forall x) \sim Ayx$

[19] $(\forall x) \sim Wxm \supset \sim Wxs$

<u>9F.2</u>

[4]
$$3 - (\forall y)$$
 Fay \supset Fby $- 1$ UG

5 -
$$(\exists y)$$
 Fjy \supset $(\exists y)$ Gjy - 2 UI

$$6 - Fj \supset Gj - 5 EI$$

9 -
$$(\exists x)(\forall y) \sim Fxy - 8 EG$$

5 -
$$(∃y)$$
La \supset May - 2 UI

8 -
$$(\exists x) \sim Lx - 7 EG$$

[10] 2 - Ma
$$\cdot$$
 (\forall y) My \supset Pay - 1 EI

$$3 - (∀y)$$
 My $⊃$ Pay $- 2$ SIMP

$$7 - (\exists x) Pxx - 6 EG$$

6 - Cab
$$\supset$$
 Dab - 5 EI

$$8 - (\exists y) \text{ Day } - 7 \text{ EI}$$

9 -
$$(\exists x)(\exists y) Dxy - 8 EI$$

[12] 3 - Fa
$$\supset$$
 (\forall y) (Gy \supset Hay) - 1 EI

$$5 - (\forall y) (Gy \supset Hay) - 3,4 MP$$

6 - Gb
$$\supset$$
 Hab - 5 UI

$$5 - (\forall x) \sim Px - 4 CQ$$

6 - (
$$\forall x$$
) [($\exists y$) Ly ⊃ ~Px] - 3-5 CP

5 - La · Ma
$$\supset$$
 (\forall y) [(\sim Ly · My) \supset Pay] - 2 UI

6 -
$$(\forall y)$$
 [(~Ly · My) ⊃ Pay] - 3,6 MP

[16]
$$3 - (\forall y) \sim May - 1 EI$$

5 - (
$$\exists$$
y) Lay ⊃ (\exists y) May - 2 UI

[18] 3 - Fa
$$\cdot$$
 (\forall y) [(Gy v Hy) \supset Lay] - 2 EI

$$5 - (\exists x) Fx - 4 EG$$

$$6 - (\exists y) Gy - 1,5 MP$$

7 - (
$$\forall$$
y) [(Gy v Hy) ⊃ Lay] - 3 SIMP

9 - Gb v Hb
$$\supset$$
 Lab - 7 UI

12 - (
$$\exists y$$
) Lay - 11 ЕG

$$13 - (\exists x)(\exists y) Lxy - 12 EG$$