

Sets

```
fruits_set = {"apple", "banana", "cherry"}
print(fruits_set) # {'banana', 'apple', 'cherry'}
print(len(fruits_set)) # 3
print(type(fruits_set)) # <class 'set'>

numbers_list = [1, 3, 2, 1, 57, 5, 9, 7, 3, 2]
print(set(numbers_list)) # {1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9, 57}
print("banana" in fruits_set) # בודקת אם מילת BANANA קיימת ב fruits_set, ומחזירה TRUE/False
fruits_set.add("orange") # {'orange', 'banana', 'apple', 'cherry'}

tropical_fruits_set = {"pineapple", "mango", "papaya"}
fruits_set.update(tropical_fruits_set) # ממוזגת שתי רשימות

tropical_fruits_set = {"pineapple", "mango", "papaya", "mango"}
print(tropical_fruits_set) # מוחקת הכפילויות ברשימה

tropical_fruits_set.remove("mango") # מורשימה mango ממוחקת כל מילות ה
fruits_set.discard("orange") # remove "orange" from set

numbers_set = {1, 422, 22, 77, 9}
print(sorted(numbers_set)) # מיון [1, 9, 22, 77, 422]
print(sorted(numbers_set, reverse=True)) # מיון בסדר הפוך [422, 77, 22, 9, 1]

# Set functions
# print({1, 2, 3}.intersection({2, 3, 4, 5})) # {2, 3}
# print({1, 2, 3}.union({2, 3, 4, 5})) # {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}
# print({1, 2, 3}.symmetric difference({2, 3, 4, 5})) # {1, 4, 5}
```

Array

```
grades = [67, 78, 98, 23, 45, 56, 45]
```

```
grades.append(99) # [67, 78, 98, 23, 45, 56, 45, 99]  
print(grades.index(45)) # return index a first number 45 in array  
print(grades.count(45)) # counter how many number 45 in array grades  
grades.remove(45) # Delete the first number 45 in array  
removed_grade = grades.pop(1) # 78 - index (1)  
print(grades.pop()) # remove a last number
```

```
fruits = ['apple', 'banana', 'cherry']  
fruits.insert(1, "orange") # insert orange in index 1  
fruits.reverse() # reverse a array
```

```
cars = ['Ford', 'BMW', 'Volvo']  
cars.sort() # sorted a array  
cars.sort(reverse=True) # sorted a array reverse
```

```
fruits = ['apple', 'banana', 'cherry']  
cars = ['Ford', 'BMW', 'Volvo']  
fruits.extend(cars) # מיזוג בין שתי מערכים - ['apple', 'banana', 'cherry', 'Ford', 'BMW', 'Volvo']
```

String

#String functions

```
txt = "I love apples, apple are my favorite fruit"
```

```
x = txt.count("apple")
```

```
print(x) => 2
```

#Checking if the given string starts/ends with

```
txt = "Hello, welcome to my world."
```

```
x = txt.endswith(".")
```

```
print(x) => True
```

```
txt = "Hello, welcome to my world."
```

```
x = txt.startswith("Hello")
```

```
print(x) => True
```

#Checking if the given string contains specific characters only

```
txt = "Company12"
```

```
x = txt.isalnum()
```

```
print(x) => True
```

```
txt = "CompanyX"
```

```
x = txt.isalpha()
```

```
print(x) => True
```

```
txt = "50800"
```

```
x = txt.isdigit()
```

```
print(x) => True
```

```
txt = "hello world!"  
x = txt.islower()  
print(x) => True
```

```
txt = "THIS IS NOW!"  
x = txt.isupper()  
print(x) => True
```

```
# Join and split the given string by the specific separator  
my_tuple = ("John", "Peter", "Vicky")  
x = "#".join(my_tuple)  
print(x) => John#Peter#Vicky
```

```
txt = "welcome to the jungle"  
x = txt.split()  
print(x) => ['welcome', 'to', 'the', 'jungle']
```

```
# Lower case letters become upper case letters and vice versa  
txt = "Hello my FRIENDS"  
x = txt.lower()  
print(x) => hello my friends
```

```
txt = "Hello my friends"  
x = txt.upper()  
print(x) => HELLO MY FRIENDS
```

חריגות

```
1(  
try:  
    age = int(input("Enter your age"))  
    print("Your age is:", age)  
except ValueError:  
    print("Your age must contain digits only")  
  
try:  
    grade = int(input("Enter your grade:"))  
  
    if grade < 0 or grade > 100:  
        raise ValueError  
  
    print(f"Your grade is:{grade}")  
except ValueError:  
    print("Wrong grade input. Must be a positive number between 0 and 100 only")  
)  
  
2(  
try:  
    my_list = ["abc", "def", "dfg"]  
    index = int(input("Enter your index"))  
    print(my_list[index])  
except ValueError:  
    print("Your index must be numeric only")  
except IndexError:  
    print("Your index is out of range")  
)
```

```

3(
try:
    divide_by = int(input("Enter an integer number to divide (not zero):"))
    print(120 / divide_by)
except ValueError:
    print("You must enter a numeric value (not zero)")
except ZeroDivisionError:
    print("You can't divide by zero")
)

```

```

4(
students_info_dictionary = {"327583828": "Kobi Levi", "358796939": "Avi Cohen"}

```

Method 1

```

try:
    student_id = input("Enter student's id number:")

    print(f"Student with id {student_id} is: {students_info_dictionary[student_id]}")
except KeyError:
    print("Student id doesn't exist")

```

Method 2

```

student_id = input("Enter student's id number:")

print(
    f"Student with id {student_id} is: {students_info_dictionary[student_id]}"
    if student_id in students_info_dictionary
    else "Student id doesn't exist")

```

<Function>

```

def get_user_age() -> int:
    """
    Function gets user's age
    :raises ValueError This exception is thrown when the user's age is not numeric
    :return: Getting user's age
    """

```

```

    try:
        return int(input("Enter your age:"))
    except ValueError:
        raise ValueError("Your age can contain digits")

```

```

try:
    print("Your age is:", get_user_age())
except ValueError as v:
    print(v)

```

Txt

"r" - קריאה - ערך ברירת מחדל. פותח קובץ לקריאה, שגיאה אם הקובץ לא קיים

"a" - הוסף - פותח קובץ להוספה, יוצר את הקובץ אם אינו קיים

"w" - כתיבה - פותח קובץ לכתיבה, יוצר את הקובץ אם אינו קיים

"x" - צור - יוצר את הקובץ שצוין, מחזיר שגיאה אם הקובץ קיים

`f = open("demofile.txt")` – **open file**

`f = open("demofile.txt" , "w")` – **open file**

`print(f.read())` – **לקריאת הקובץ**

`print(f.read(5))` – **read line 5**

`f = open("demofile2.txt", "a")` – **open file**

`f.write("Now the file has more content!")`

`f.close()` – **close the file**

#open and read the file after the appending:

`f = open("demofile2.txt", "r")`

`print(f.read())` => **Now the file has more content!**

#DELETE

```
import os  
os.remove("demofile.txt") – remove file
```

בדיקה אם הקובץ קיים

```
import os  
if os.path.exists("demofile.txt"):  
    os.remove("demofile.txt")  
else:  
    print("The file does not exist")
```



```
from os.path import exists, isfile
print(exists("test.txt") and isfile("test.txt"))
```

```
try:
```

```
    with open('test.txt', 'r') as f: # a w
```

```
        print(f.read())
```

```
    for line in f:
```

```
        print(line.rstrip())
```

```
    f.seek(0)
```

```
    print(f.readlines())
```

```
    print([line.rstrip() for line in f.readlines()])
```

```
    for line in reversed(f.readlines()):
```

```
        print(line.rstrip())
```

```
    for line in f.readlines()[1:3]:
```

```
        print(line.rstrip())
```

```
except FileNotFoundError:
```

```
    print("The specified file doesn't exist")
```

```
except PermissionError:
```

```
    print("You don't have permission to read from the file")
```

```
# WRITING TO A FILE
```

```
try:
```

```
    with open('test.txt', 'w') as f: # a
```

```
        f.write("My amazing text")
```

```
except PermissionError:
```

```
    print("You don't have permission to read from the file")
```