

## Gameplay

### Board

Board of 3

Ask grid size (9x9 max.), use coordinates (e.g. a2)

Ask size to win

Smart winning\_row size

No row of 3 if board > 3 (too easy)

No row larger than board

### Save

Save games

Load message: WELCOME\_BACK

Delete saved file on load

Refactor start into load() or start\_new()

### Control / Flow

Alternate between starting players ← Dani ↗

Currently, is\_wrong\_player() makes rematches start with the loser.

New game: 'n'

Restart round: 'r'

Make load optional

Save more games

Rematch

Request alternating player input (x, o)

Check gameplay flow

Detect xxx or ooo

History awareness

Mark multiple winning rows if present

winning\_row should be a set, not a list: add every winning pass to it.

Undo ← Dani ↗

Won in N steps

Mark newest edit

Store last edited coordinates, compare printing of item with that

Mark winning row

Store winning coordinates from did\_player\_win(), pass it to print\_board(), compare like before

## AI

Program winning strategy

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tic-tac-toe>

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tic-tac-toe\\_variants](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tic-tac-toe_variants)

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/M.n.k-game>

<https://xkcd.com/832/>

Program levels of difficulty

Think novice strategies, use personality (always puts next to yours / always puts somewhere else, defensive / offensive)

Ask to type 'AI' for AI mode

Don't print instructions when AI is playing

## Error handling

Break out inline error handling

A: Sacrifice some custom text for cleaner code @handle\_input\_errors

B: Don't sacrifice custom text, have a dedicated file with different error handling decorators for different functions...

Make all inputs check for exit commands ('q', 's', etc.)

A: @accept\_exit\_commands

B: If above not feasible due to function not starting w/ input, but there could be a function to which all inputs are passed...

```
incoming = input()
if not is_exit_command(input):
    proceed with functionality
```

board\_size

to\_win

coordinates

if input < 1 raise IndexError (don't go into negative)

IndexError if out of range

ValueError if I input number for letter or letter for number

Error handling should not catch KeyboardInterrupt

KeyboardInterrupt exception should be in main

## Bugs

did\_player\_win() doesn't work with url shape near edges of board

Announces tie if player wins with last step

Handle ties

Limit row length to board size

On load, Player 1 starts no matter who was last

Empty strings allowed as names

Typing enabled during sleep()

## Formatting

Write nicer `print_board()` using Unicode characters ← Dani ▸

Make cursor stop at end of line on wait

Frame it: say hi, say goodbye

XO bold

Proper prints

Wait between prints

Stabilize board position

Every screen should print same number of rows above board

## Testing

Have it tested by ppl continuously ← Dani ▸

Implement automated testing

List test cases (situations & desired outcomes)

## Refactor

Create README.md

Clean code

Add `"""comments"""` to functions

Make state of 'winner' more meaningful

According to Réka, None is weird, and True/False or similar would better.

Re-evaluate function & variable names

`did_player_win()` should be `find_winning_row()` - returns `winning_row` if found, returns `None` if haven't.

Disallow side effects unless explicit via return

Functions modify game instance w/o returning (e.g. `place_mark()`)

Segmentation

Group bottom monster into `main()`

Break up `main()` further into functions

Break file into modules

Pass dependencies around

Clean up duplicate dependencies

Organize functions into hierarchical layers

Regroup functions by concern (not by hierarchy)

Modules `f1 f2 f3` is better than nothing, but it doesn't help w/ teamwork or separation of concerns

game

ui - (should separate UI & logic anyway)

ai

player

board

Design patterns

Eliminate horizontal calls

Eliminate double recursion: control is with upper function

OOP

Group arguments commonly passed together into collections/classes

create `class Game` and pass instance instead

Pass used-to-be-global variables to functions

Rule: if more than 2 attributes are passed, pass entire class instance

Import all constants into all namespaces

Make rogue variables game attributes too

Transform `f.game_*` functions into methods

Functions following this pattern `game = f.game_function(player, game)` should be `game.method(player)`

Tried, ran into problems with circular dependencies and insufficient OOP know-how

Make `Game.reset_round()`

Clean up hacks

There has to be a cleaner way to tell if game is from load or not

Destroy duplication in `find_winning_row`

Rearrange prompts into while loops (eliminating recursion)

Recursion carries the danger of stack overflow

Improve `find_winning_row()`

Don't check full row, stop as soon as 1 place is different than `MARK[player]`

Word "row" means two different things, change 1 of them

Wouldn't have to define range for shapes if we used `except IndexError: continue`

Comprehension is not comprehensible

Rename `is_it_a_tie()` to `spaces_left()` and do that... Cleaner.

Simplify if/else in `get_winning_size`

Use dictionary to determine how board size corresponds to row size

Make `game_load` look for file instead of try/excepting (it's misleading)

Consider storing 0, 1, 2 in board instead of 'X', 'Y', ''