

# *Data Structures*

## Trie Homework 3

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# Problem #1: Find all substrings

- `void list_substrs(const string& str, vector<string> &queries)`
- An external function that takes a (long) string and several queries. Print all query words that are substring in str
- Find 2 trie based solutions
  - Normal thinking: A trie based on str
  - Reverse thinking: A trie based on queries
  - Compare time complexity
- Input: "hey**abcd**tw**xy**w" and queries: "xy", "ab", "t", "yz"
  - Only print: "xy", "ab", "t"

## Problem #2: Prefix and Suffix Search

- `int f(string prefix, string suffix)`
- Given dictionary, and above query find the word index that starts with this prefix and ends with this suffix. If there are several matches, return the last index. -1 for no match.
- Assume dict: ["aae", "apple", "bannana"]
- Query ["a", "e"] : it matches both "aae", "apple"  $\Rightarrow$  return 1 [largest idx]
- Query ["a", "x"] :  $\Rightarrow$  -1
- Query ["a", "ae"]  $\Rightarrow$  0
- Tip: there are several trie-based solutions

*“Acquire knowledge and impart it to the people.”*

*“Seek knowledge from the Cradle to the Grave.”*