

# C++ Programming

## Recursive Functions

### Homework 1

**Mostafa S. Ibrahim**

*Teaching, Training and Coaching since more than a decade!*

*Artificial Intelligence & Computer Vision Researcher*

*PhD from Simon Fraser University - Canada*

*Bachelor / Msc from Cairo University - Egypt*

*Ex-(Software Engineer / ICPC World Finalist)*



# Homework 1: Length of $3n+1$

- Implement  $3n+1$  function to compute the length of the sequence
- **int** length\_3n\_plus\_1(int n)
- E.g. length\_3n\_plus\_1(6)  $\Rightarrow$  9

# Homework 2: Power function

- `int my_pow(int value, int p = 2)`
- Return `value * value ..... * value` p times
- E.g. `my_pow(7, 3) = 7 * 7 * 7 = 343`
- Note: if `p = 0`, answer is 1

# Homework 3: Array maximum

- `int arr_max(int arr[], int len);`
- Write a function that computes array maximum
- Input 1, 8, 2, 10, 3  $\Rightarrow$  10

# Homework 4: Array sum

- `int sum(int arr[], int len);`
- Write a function that computes array sum
- Input 1, 8, 2, 10, 3  $\Rightarrow$  24

1, 8, 2, 10, 3

$arr[0] + arr[1] + \dots + arr[len-1]$

# Homework 5: Array average



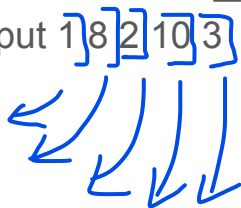
- `double average(int arr[], int len);`
- Write a function that computes array average
  - Don't divide by length in the main
- Input 1, 8, 2, 10, 3  $\Rightarrow$  4.8

# Homework 6: Array Increment

- `void array_increment(int arr[], int len)`
- The function increments each `arr[i]` with `i`
- E.g. for input
  - $[1, 2, 5, 9]$  it be  $[1+0, 2+1, 5+2, 9+3]$
  - $1\ 8\ 2\ 10\ 3 \Rightarrow 1\ 9\ 4\ 13\ 7$


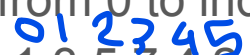
# Homework 7: Array Accumulation

- Given an array we want to accumulate it as following:
  - Input 1 2 3 4 5 6
  - Output array
    - 1, 1+2, 1+2+3, 1+2+3+4, 1+2+3+4+5, 1+2+3+4+5+6
    - 1, 3, 6, 10, 15, 21
  - That is return  $\text{arr}[i] = \text{sum of all numbers from 0 to } i$
- `void accumulate_arr(int arr[], int len);`
  - Input 1 8 2 10 3  $\Rightarrow$  1 9 11 21 24





# Homework 8: Left-Max

- Given array, change each element at position  $i$  to be the maximum of numbers from 0 to index  $i$  
- E.g. input 1 3 5 7 4 2  $\Rightarrow$  [1, 3, 5, 7, 7, 7]  

- Void left\_max(int arr[], int len);

$$\begin{aligned} \max(1, 3) &= 3 \\ \max(3, 5) &= 5 \\ \max(5, 7) &= 7 \\ \max(7, 4) &= 7 \\ \max(7, 2) &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

*“Acquire knowledge and impart it to the people.”*

*“Seek knowledge from the Cradle to the Grave.”*