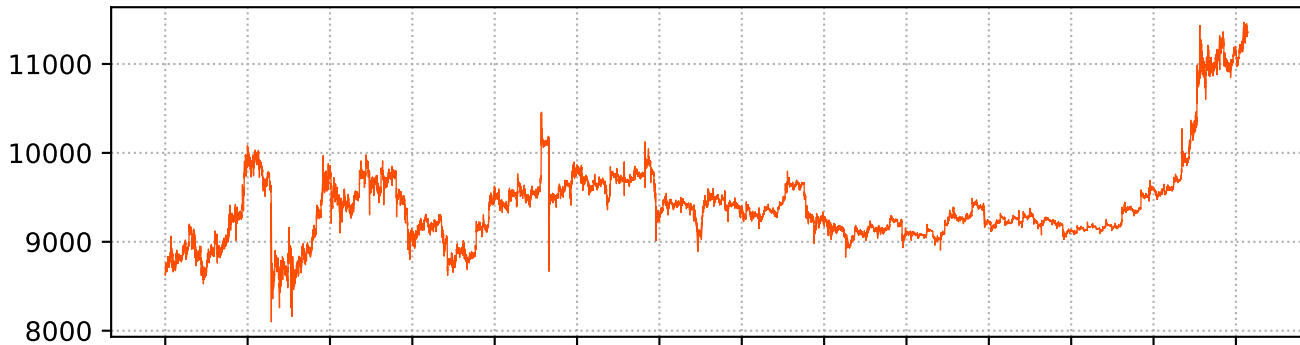


XBT/USD



ETH/USD

