

NOTETAKERS NEEDED

**VOLUNTEER
TO BE A
NOTETAKER**

We are looking
for a volunteer
notetaker for this
class. If you would
like to volunteer
please email
notetaker@uwindSOR.ca





You read the Bible, Brett?

LEC02

W#

Lecs >> Lec02: Intro to System Programming

The background of the slide is a deep space image showing numerous galaxies in various colors (blue, orange, white) against a black sky. A solid red horizontal line spans the width of the slide, positioned approximately in the middle vertically.

LAB02

Labs >> Lab02: Working Environment Setup

A hand-drawn red circle is drawn around the word 'Labs' in the navigation text. A red arrow points from the bottom of this circle towards the text 'Lab02: Working Environment Setup'.

A deep space photograph showing a vast field of galaxies, including spiral, elliptical, and irregular shapes, scattered across a black background. The galaxies exhibit various colors, primarily blue and orange/yellow, indicating different temperatures or compositions. A prominent bright star with a four-pointed diffraction pattern is visible in the upper left. In the center of the image, there is a solid black circle with a thin white outline. Inside this circle, the words "UNIX" and "Kernel" are written in a white, sans-serif font, stacked vertically.

UNIX
Kernel



The diagram features a large black circle labeled 'Kernel' in the center. A smaller light blue circle is positioned at the top edge of the black circle. A white line connects the light blue circle to a text box on the right. The background is a deep space image filled with numerous colorful galaxies and stars.

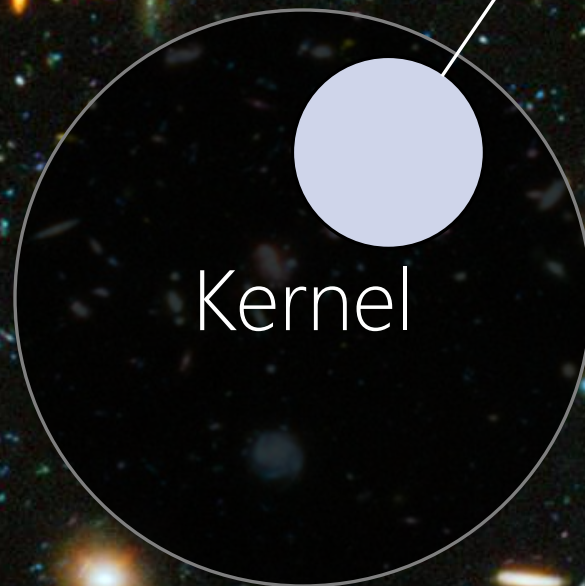
Kernel

File Manager

Interaction with I/O Devices

All I/O Devices are Files

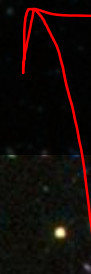
Files are streams of 0s and 1s
aka. File System

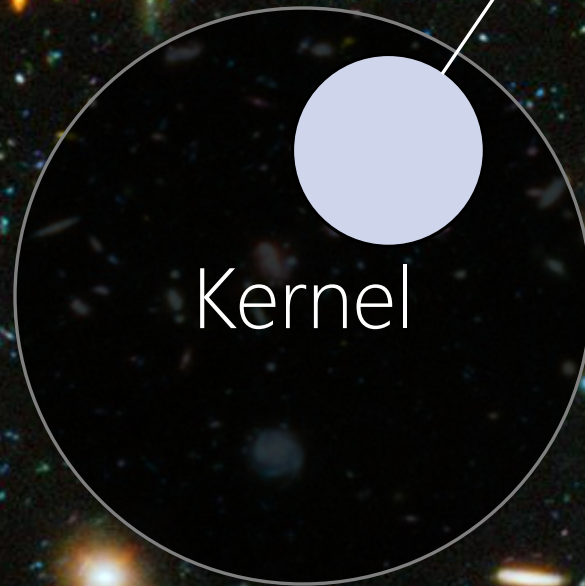


Memory Manager

Virtual Memory

Paging

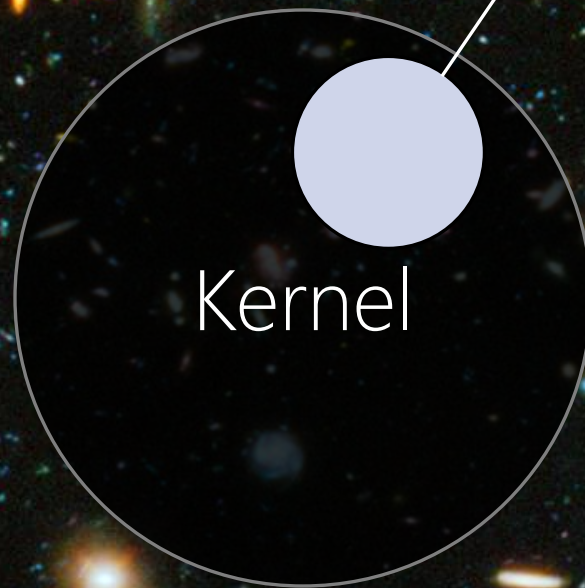




Process Manager

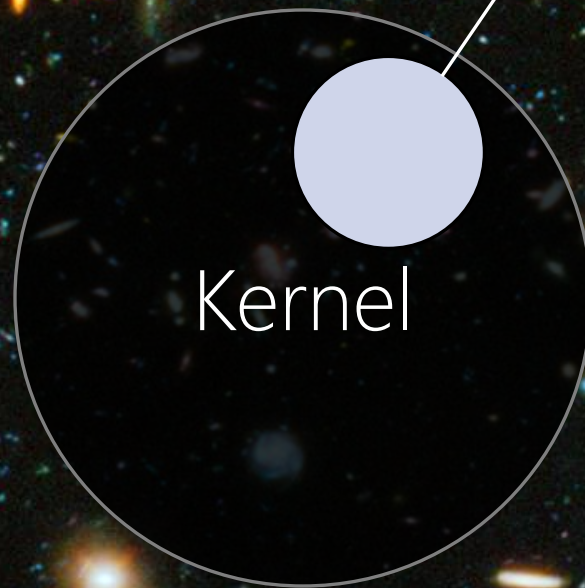
Program → Process

Multi-Process Execution



Network Manager
Quality of Communication
Sockets

Kernel

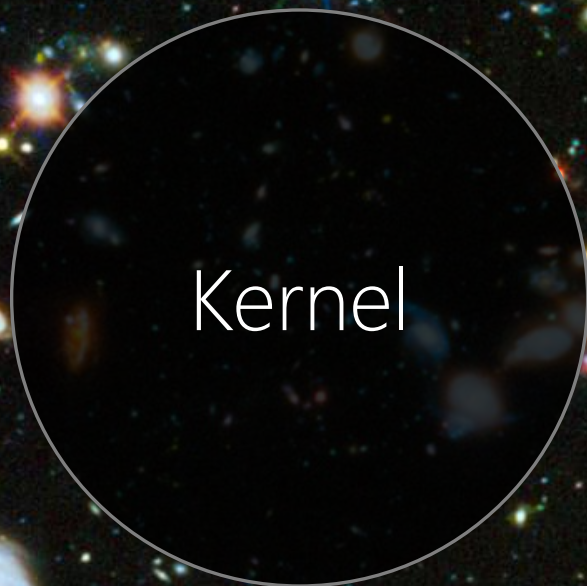


Kernel

Device Manager

Processor

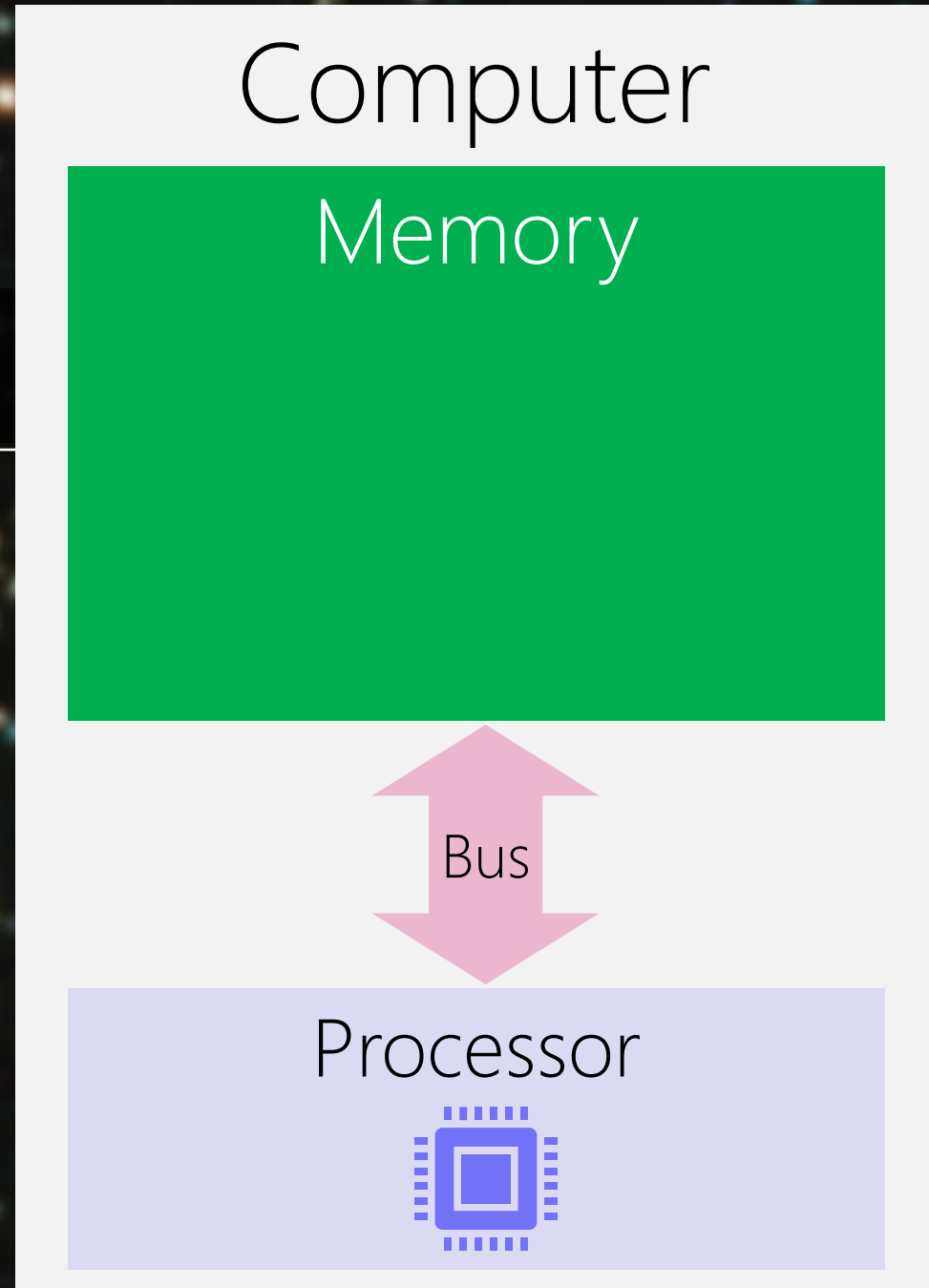
I/O Devices (Keyboard, Storage, ...)



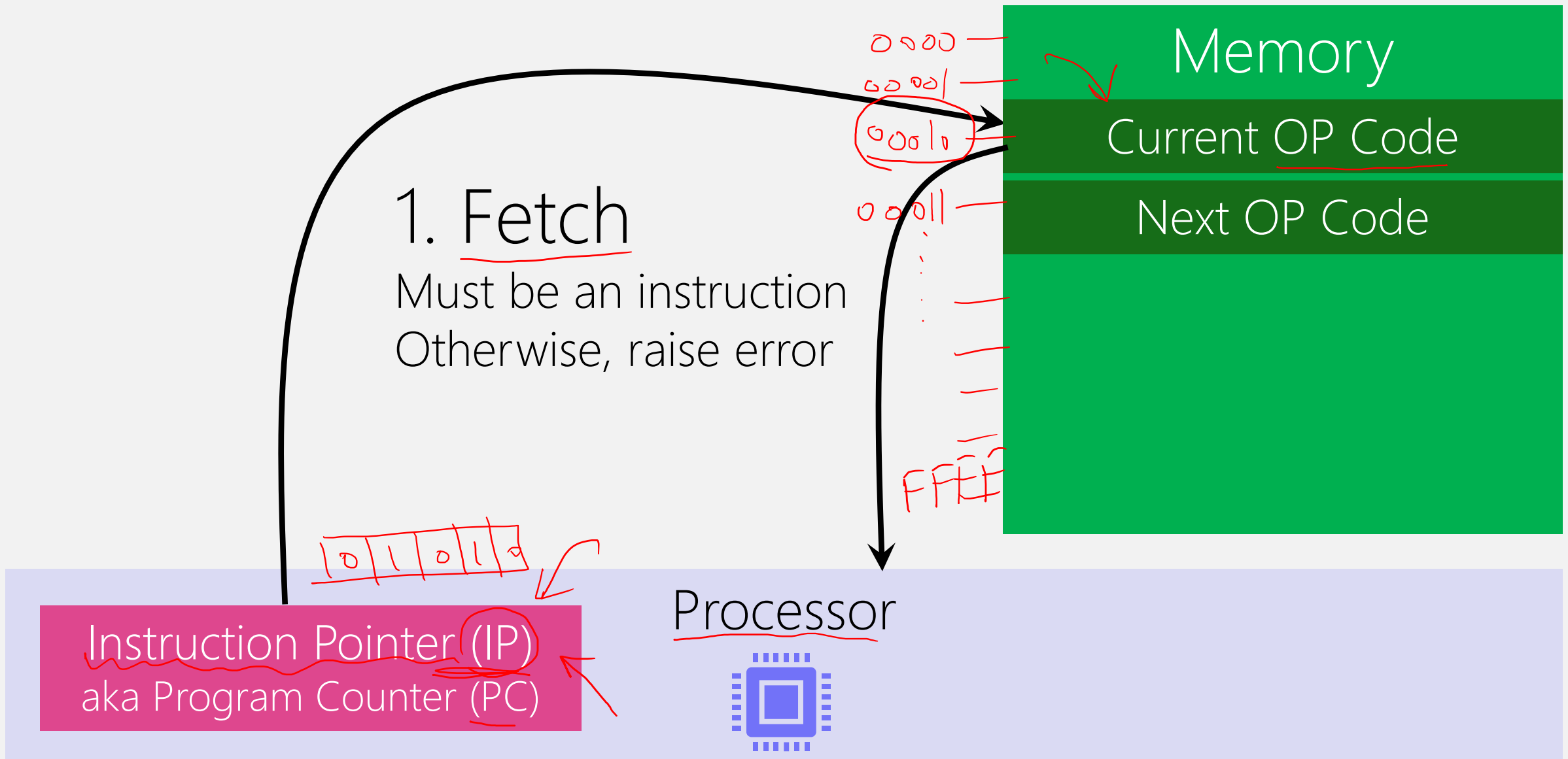




Boot is short for bootstrap
pull oneself up by one's bootstraps



Computer

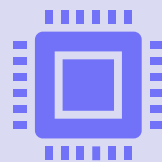


Computer

$$2. \underline{IP} = IP + \underline{1}$$



Processor



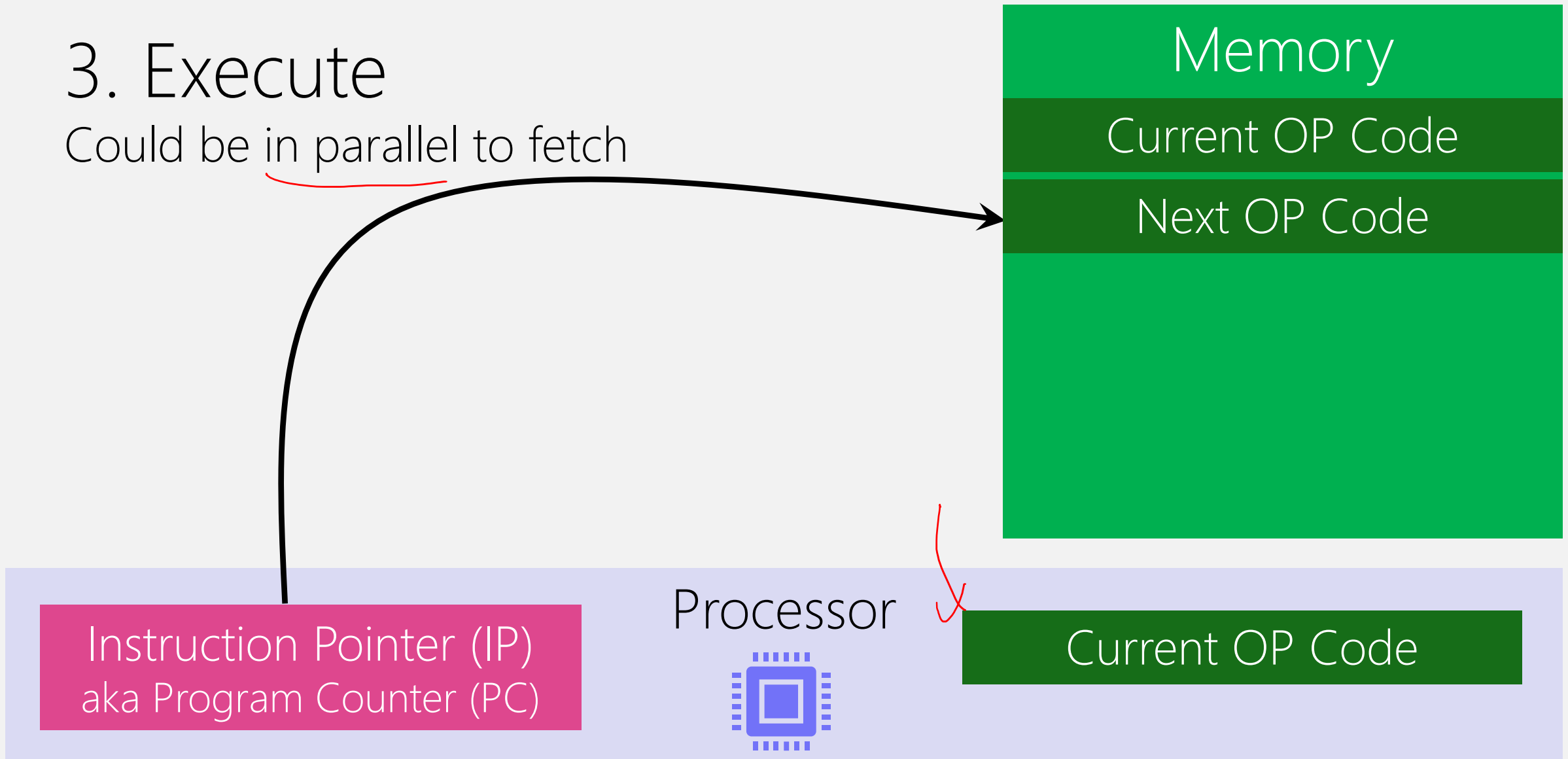
Instruction Pointer (IP) =
aka Program Counter (PC)

Current OP Code

Computer

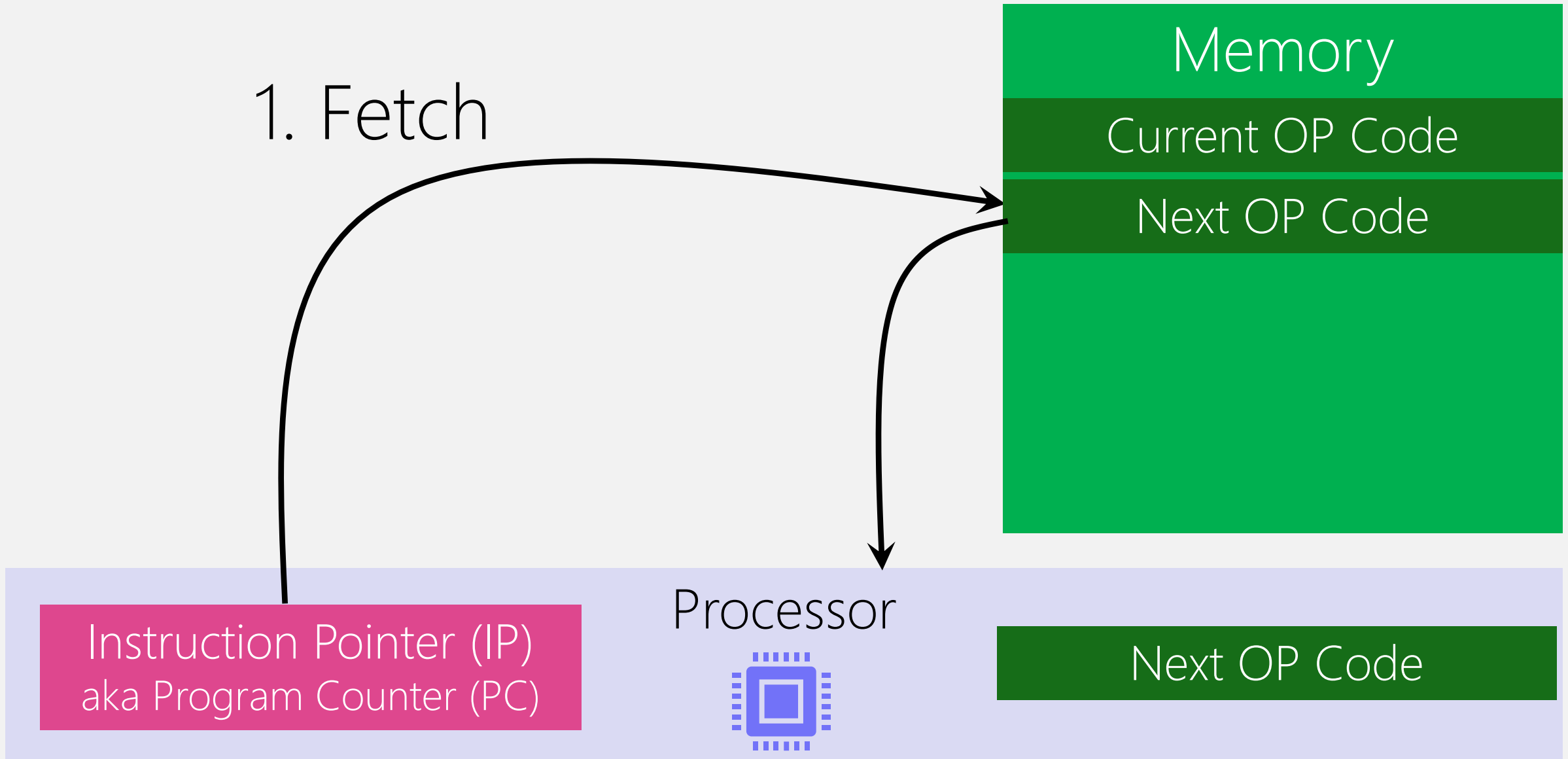
3. Execute

Could be in parallel to fetch



Computer

1. Fetch

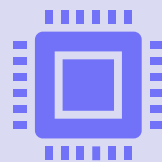


Computer

$$2. IP = IP + 1$$



Processor

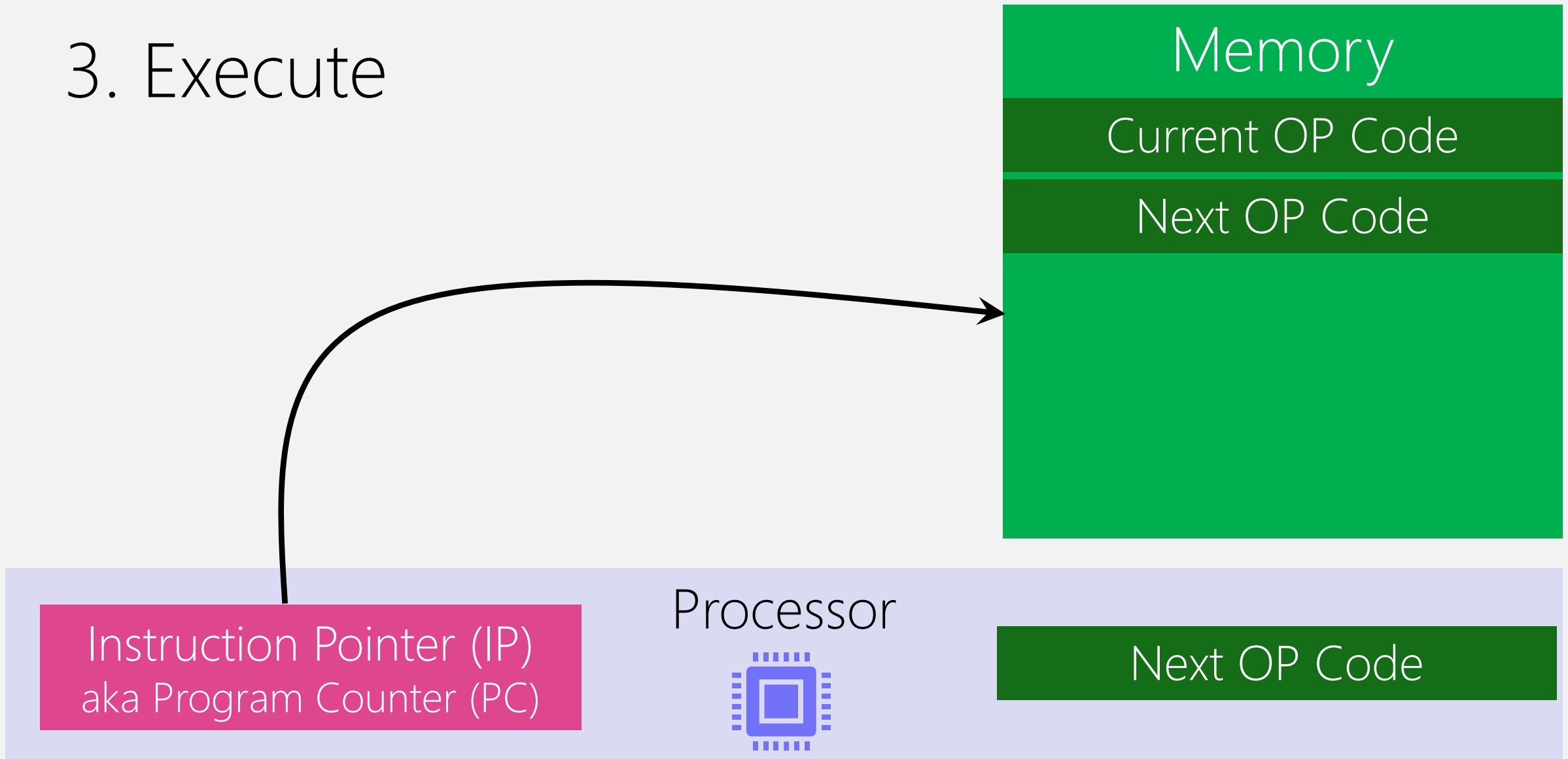


Instruction Pointer (IP)
aka Program Counter (PC)

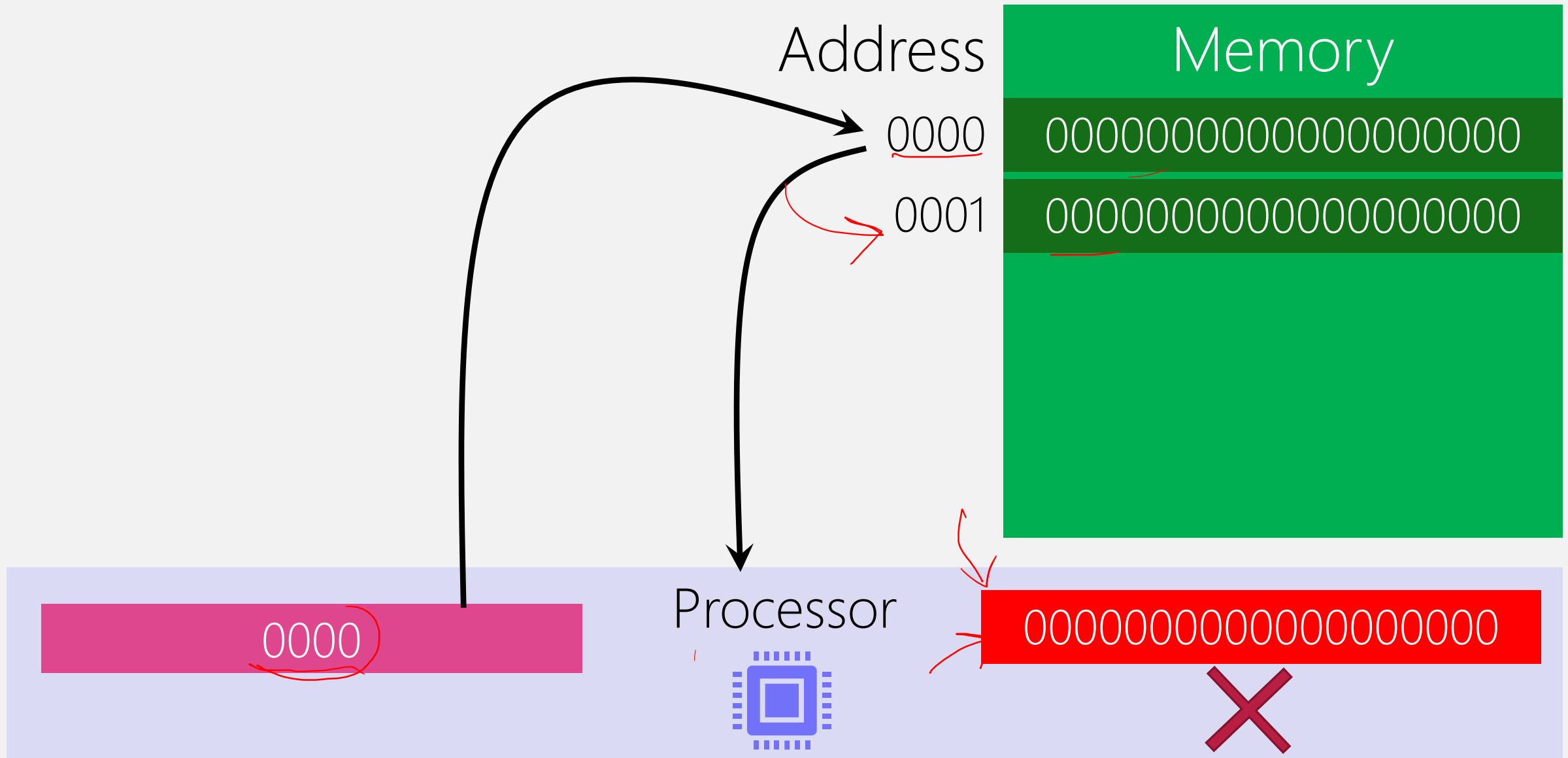
Next OP Code

Computer

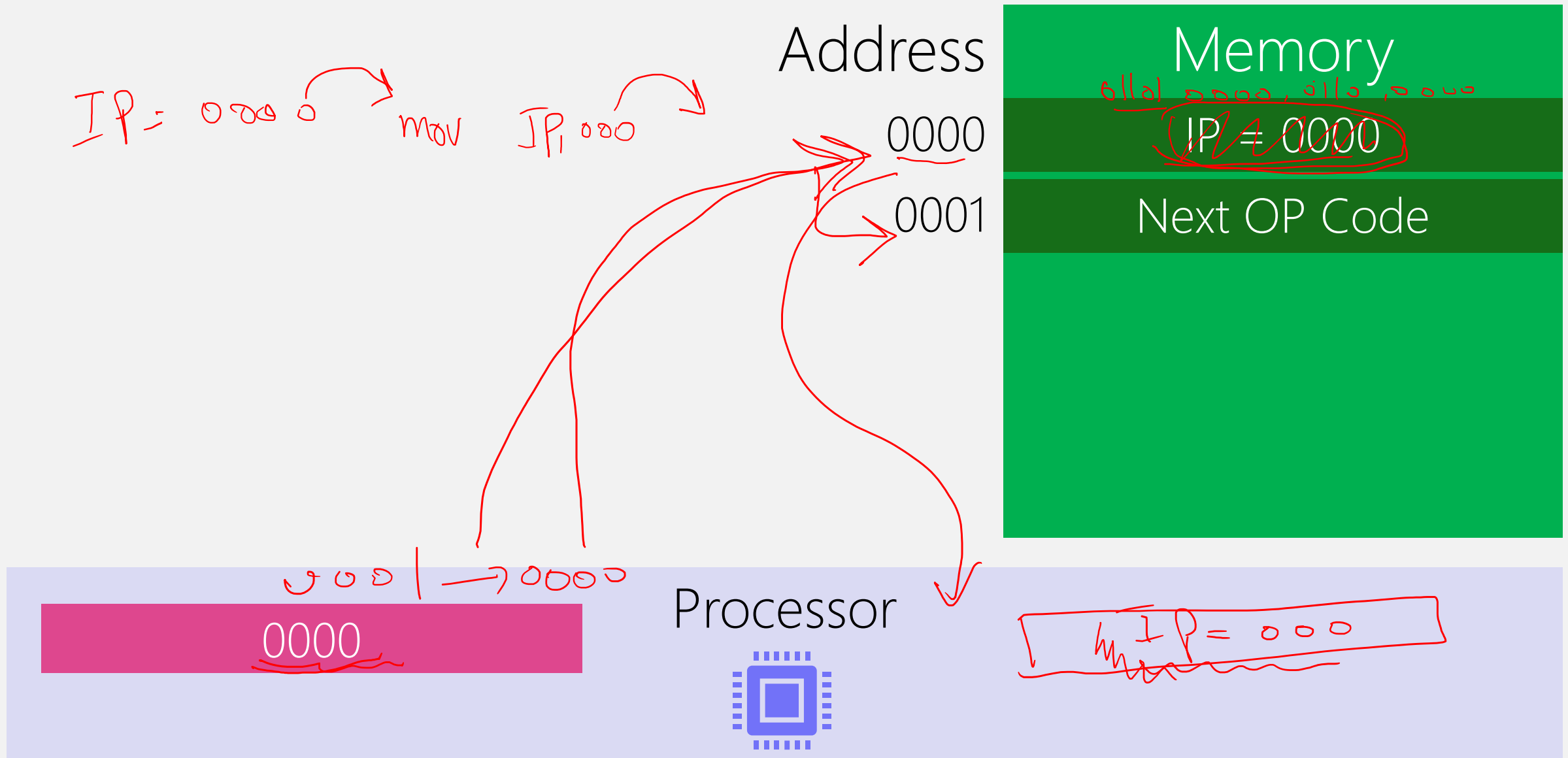
3. Execute




Turn ON



What happens?



A woman with long brown hair, wearing a red and white speed skating suit with "RUS" on the chest, is running on a treadmill. The treadmill is placed on a snowy outdoor path next to a modern building with large glass windows. The scene is dimly lit, suggesting dusk or dawn. Two red arrows point from the text box below towards the glass windows of the building.

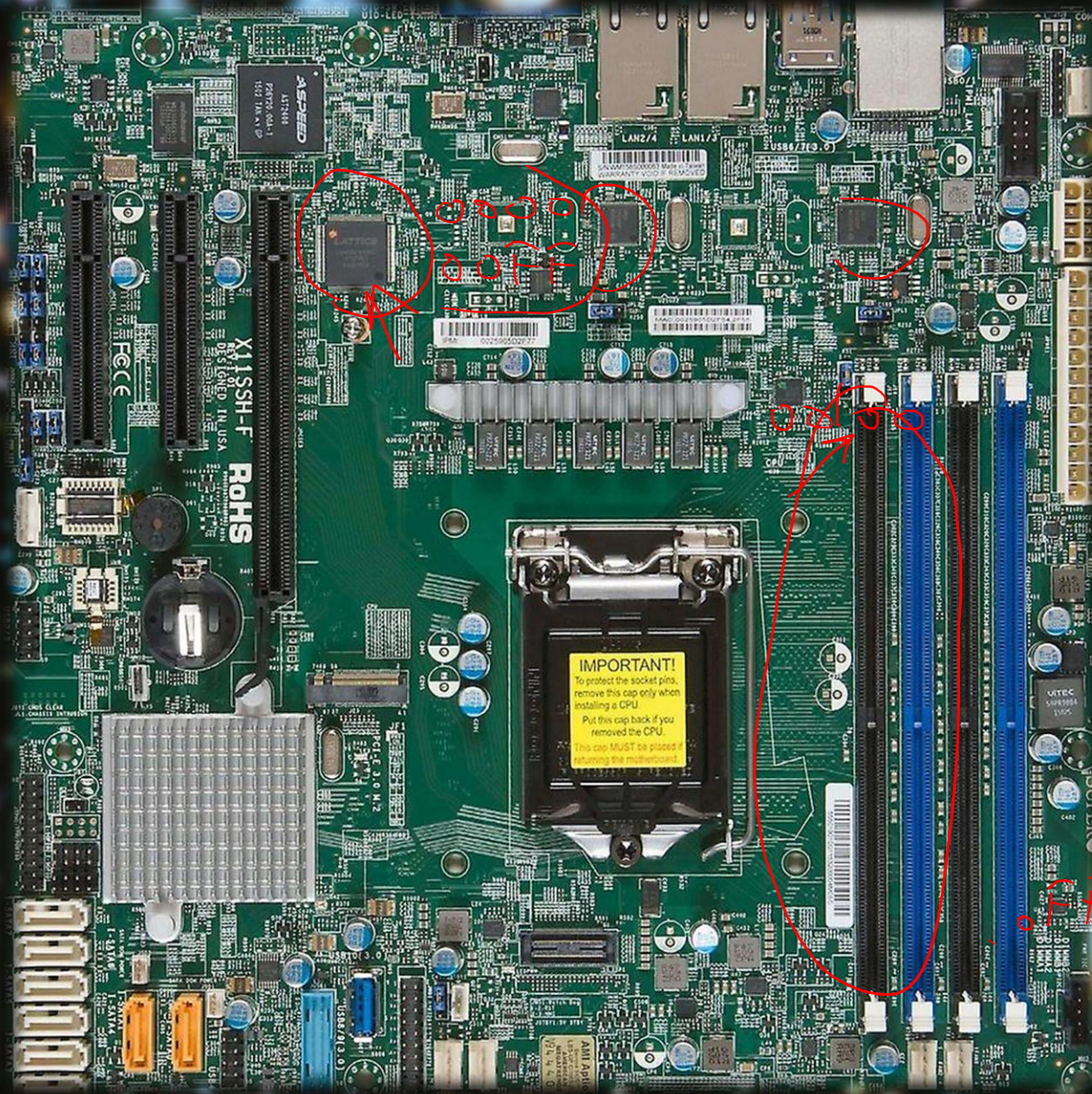
Busy-Waiting
Busy-Looping
Spinning

Loveless (2017), Andrey Zvyagintsev



BIOS

Basic I/O System

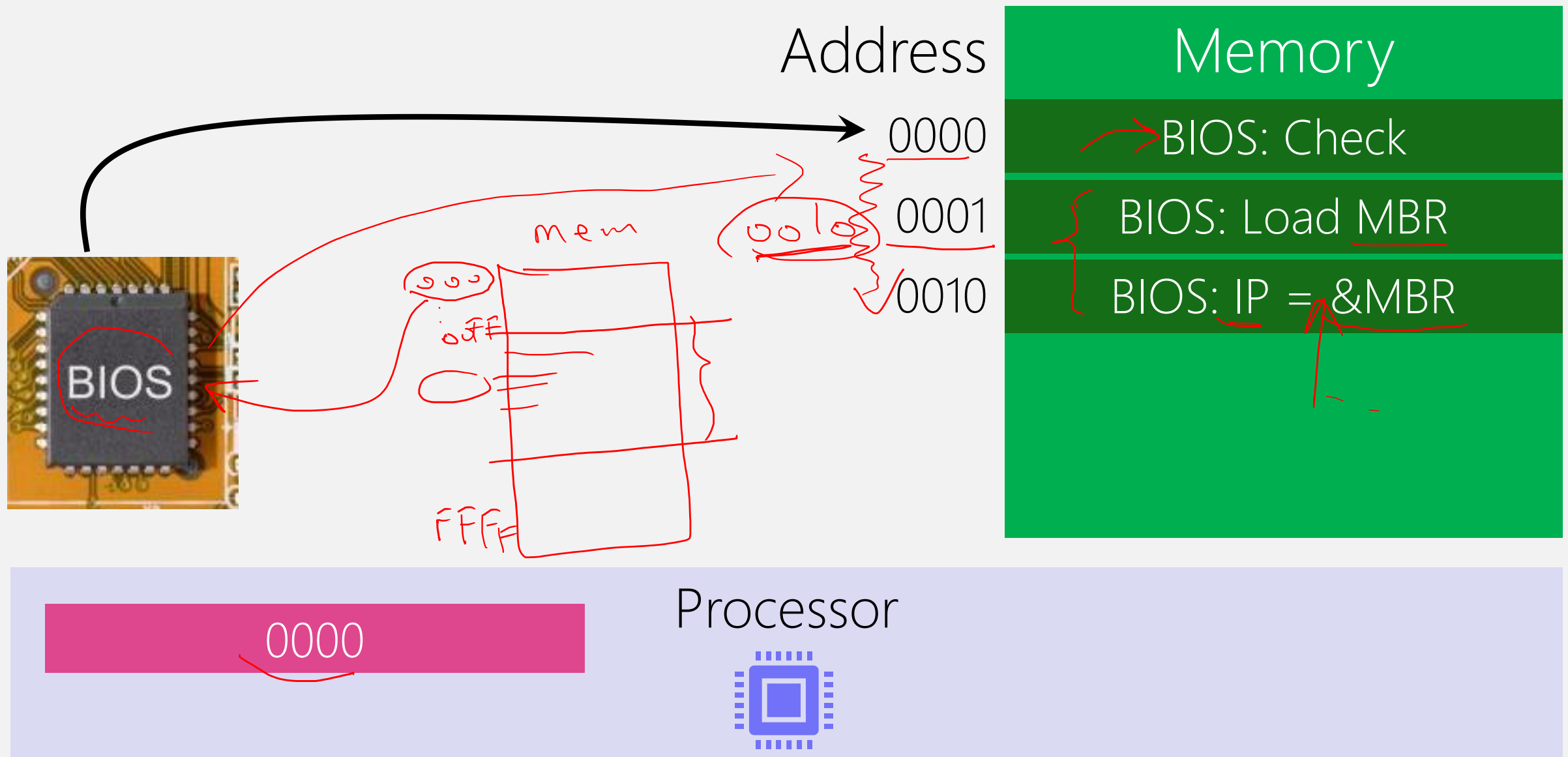


ROM
↑

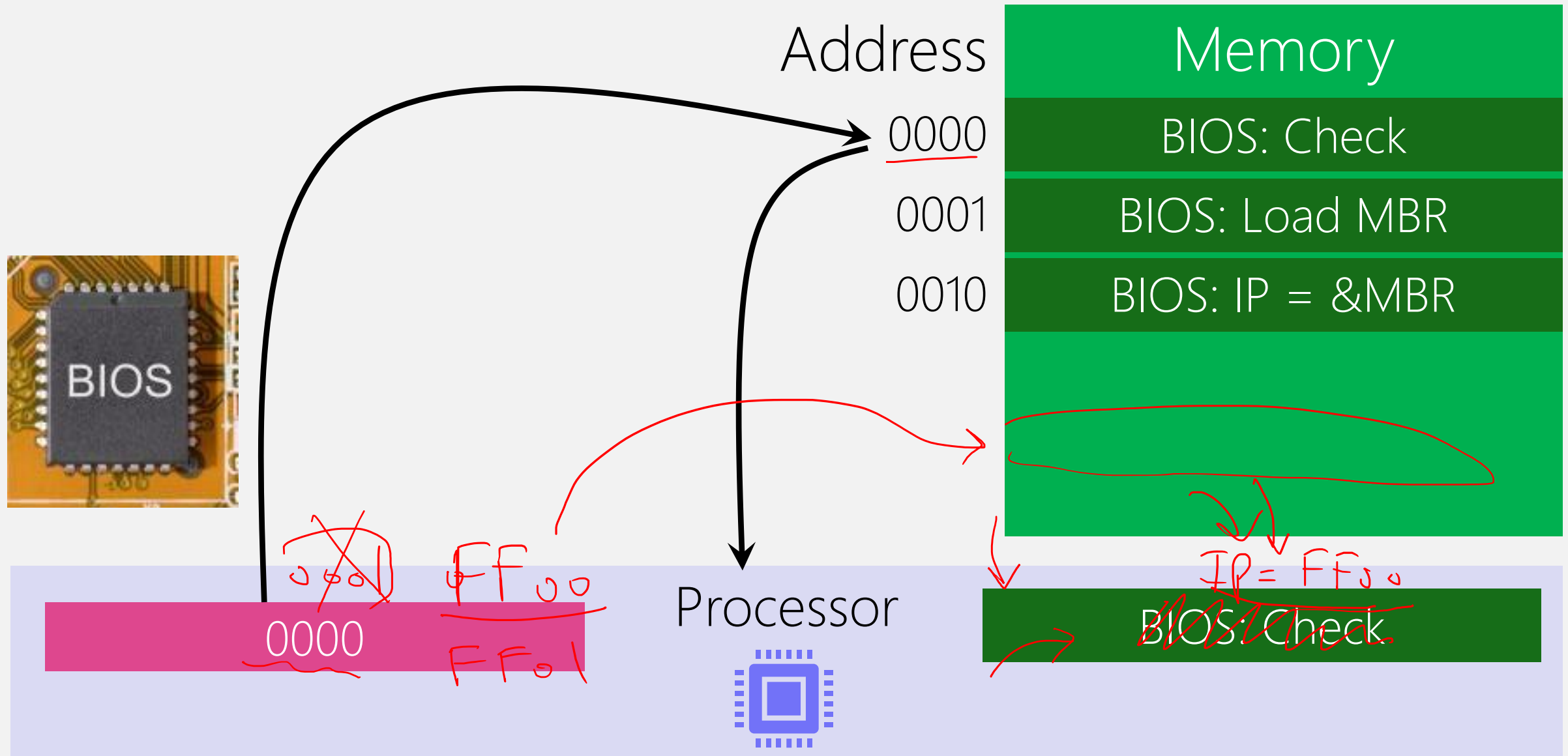
BIOS
↑



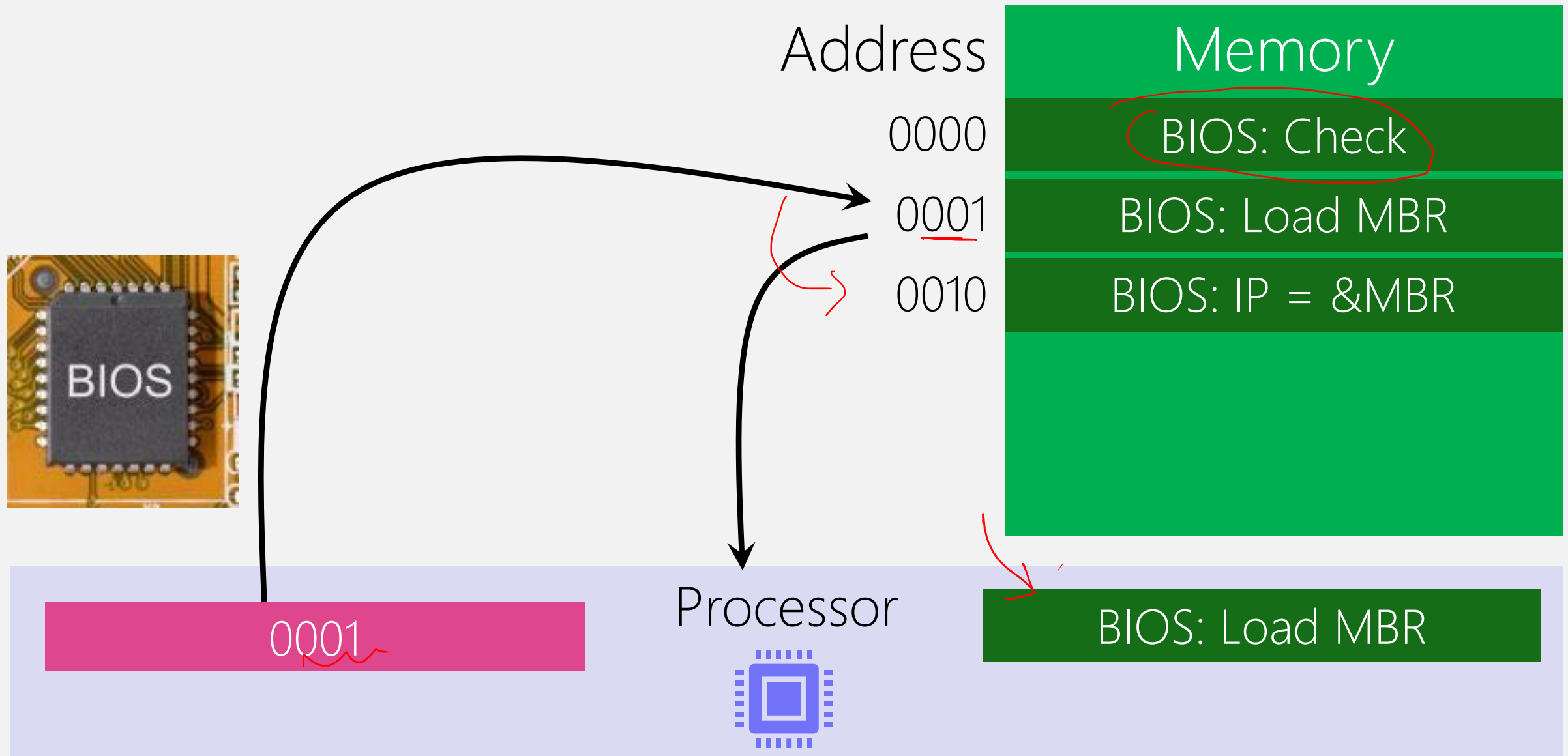
Basic I/O System (BIOS)



Basic I/O System (BIOS)



Basic I/O System (BIOS)



Basic I/O System (BIOS)



Address

0000

0001

0010

0f00xxx0

xxx1

Memory

BIOS: Check

BIOS: Load MBR

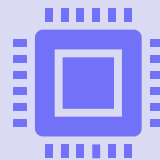
BIOS: IP = &MBR

✗ MBR: Load Kernel

✗ MBR: IP = &Kernel

Processor

BIOS: IP = &MBR



An Instance of Jump!

IP = *&destination*



Address

0000

Memory

BIOS: Check

0001

BIOS: Load MBR

0010

BIOS: IP = &MBR

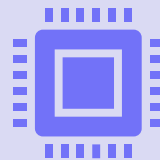
xxx0

MBR: Load Kernel

xxx1

MBR: IP = &Kernel

Processor



BIOS: IP = &MBR

0010



MBR

Master Boot Record
Knows where to find the operating system
HDD, DVD, USB, ...

Master Boot Record (MBR)



Address

0000

Memory

BIOS: Check

0001

BIOS: Load MBR

0010

BIOS: IP = &MBR

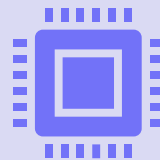
xxx0

→ MBR: Load Kernel

xxx1

✗ MBR: IP = &Kernel

Processor



xxx0

MBR: Load Kernel

Kernel

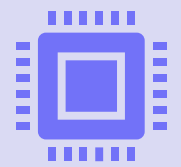


Address

Memory

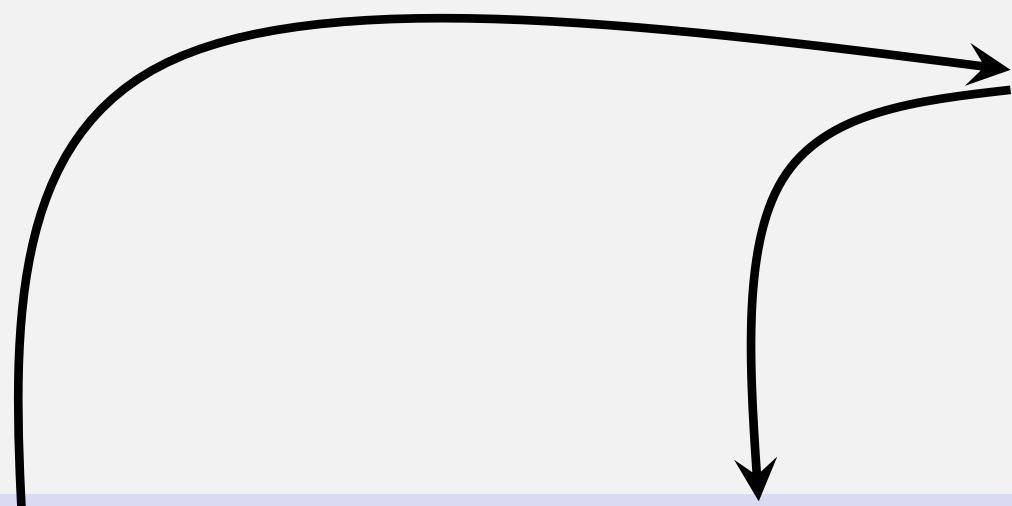
0000	BIOS: Check
0001	BIOS: Load MBR
0010	BIOS: IP = &MBR
xxx0	MBR: Load Kernel
xxx1	MBR: IP = &Kernel
yyy0	Kernel: Device Manager
yy11	Kernel: Memory Manager
y111	Kernel: Process Manager

Processor



MBR: IP = &Kernel

yyy0



Kernel



Address

0000
0001
0010
xxx0
xxx1

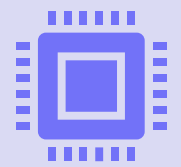
yyy0
yy11
y111

Memory

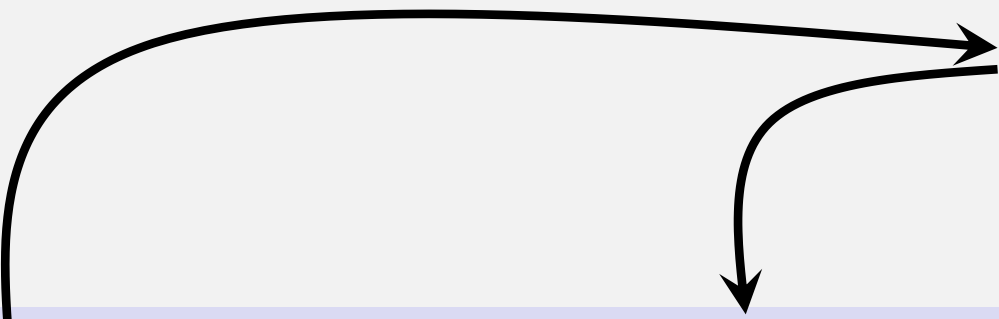
BIOS: Check
BIOS: Load MBR
BIOS: IP = &MBR
MBR: Load Kernel
MBR: IP = &Kernel

Kernel: Device Manager
Kernel: Memory Manager
Kernel: Process Manager

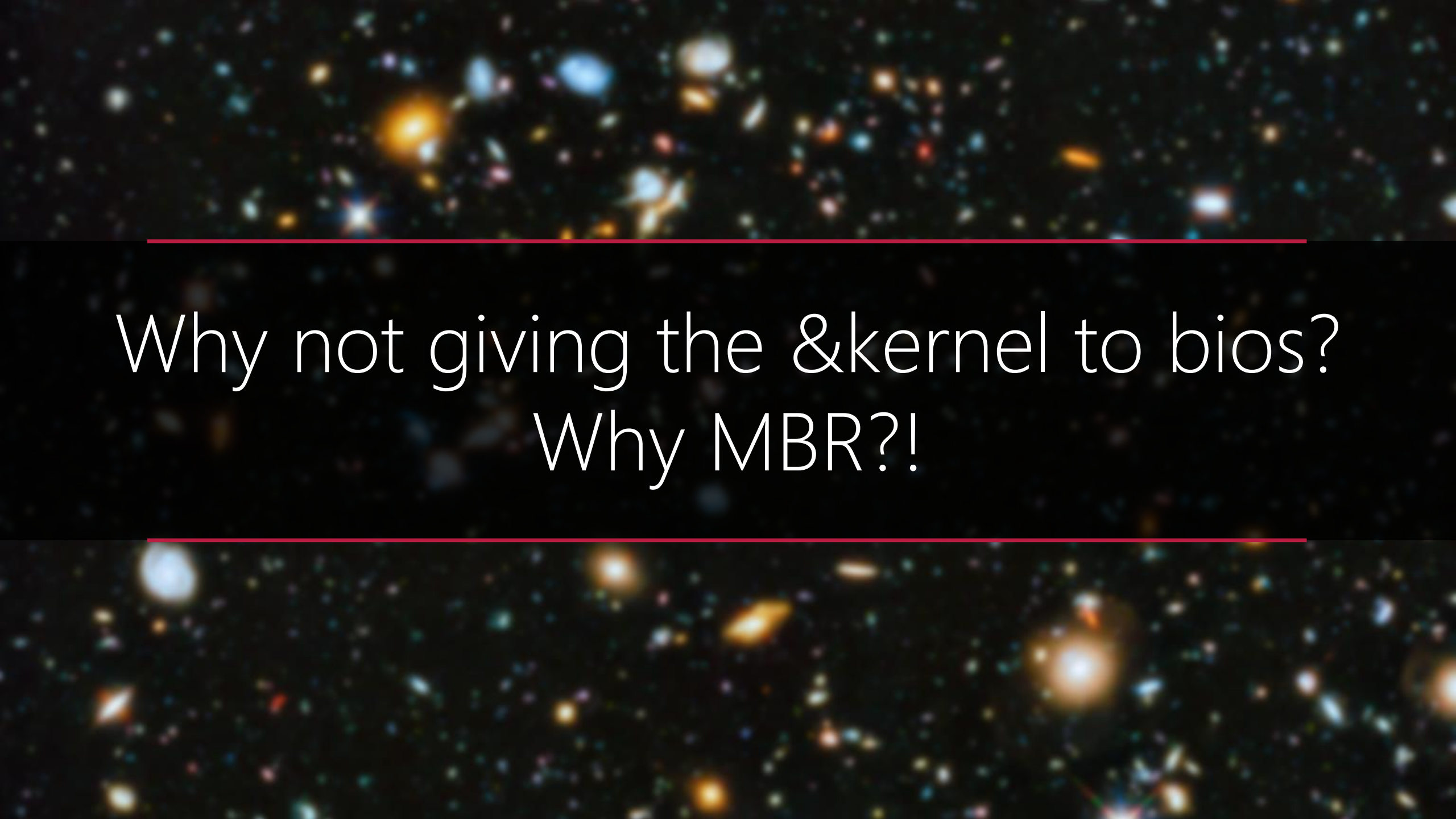
Processor



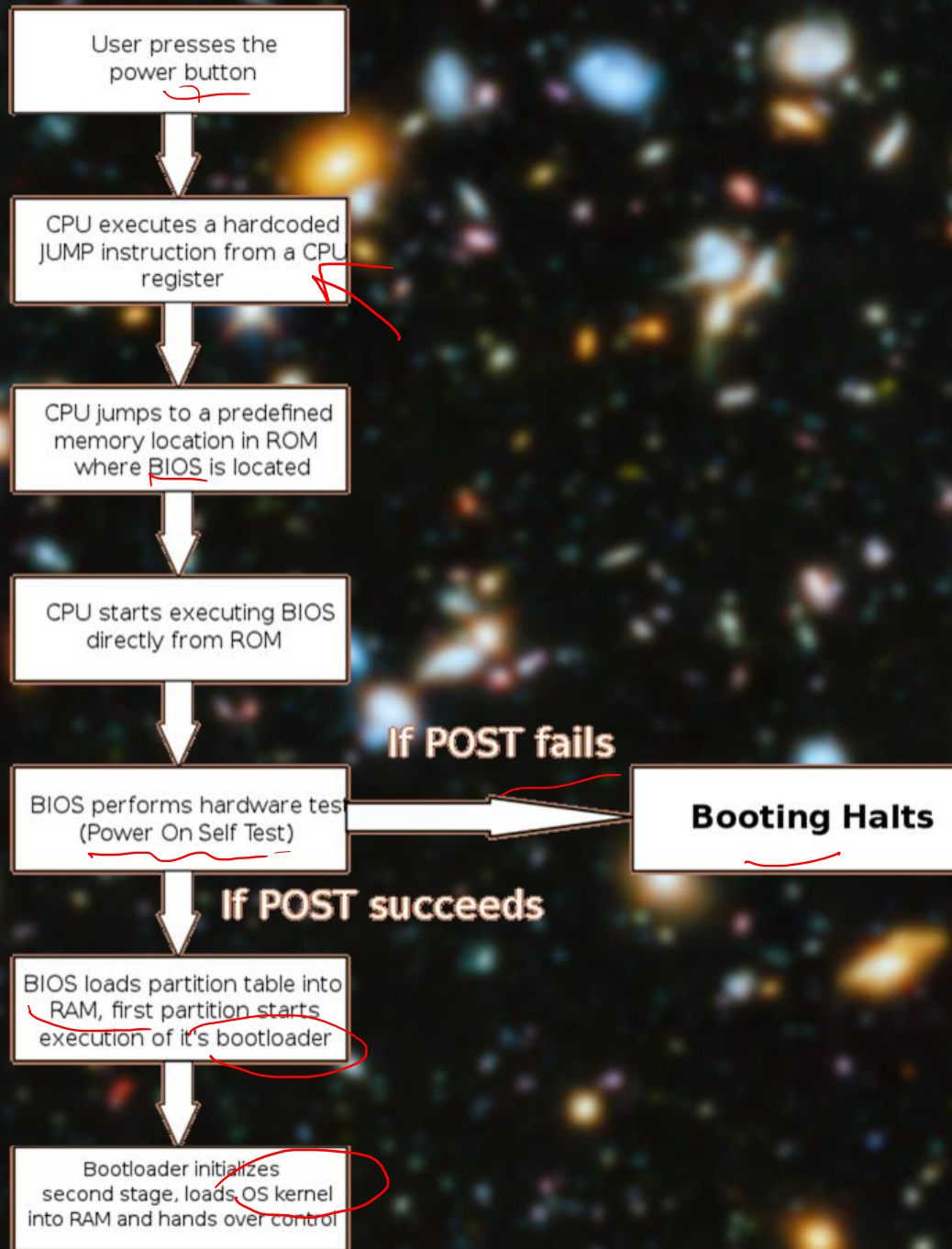
Kernel



yyy0



Why not giving the &kernel to bios?
Why MBR?!



Computer

Memory

Kernel: Device Manager

Kernel: Memory Manager

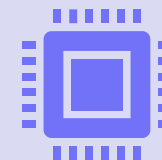
Kernel: File Manager

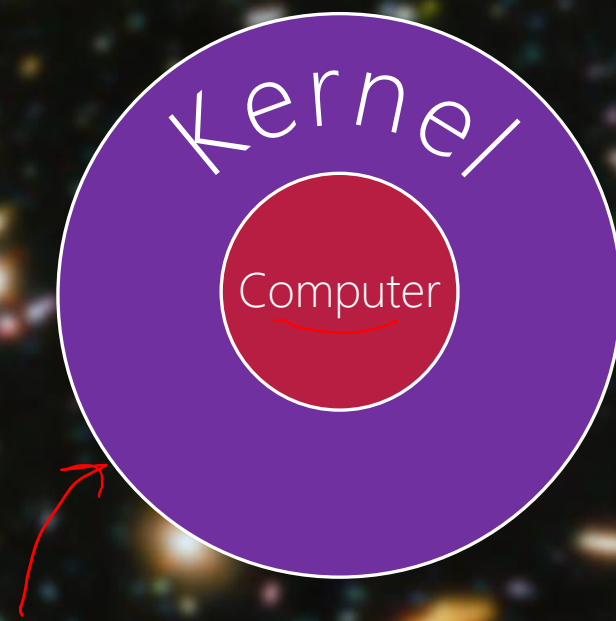
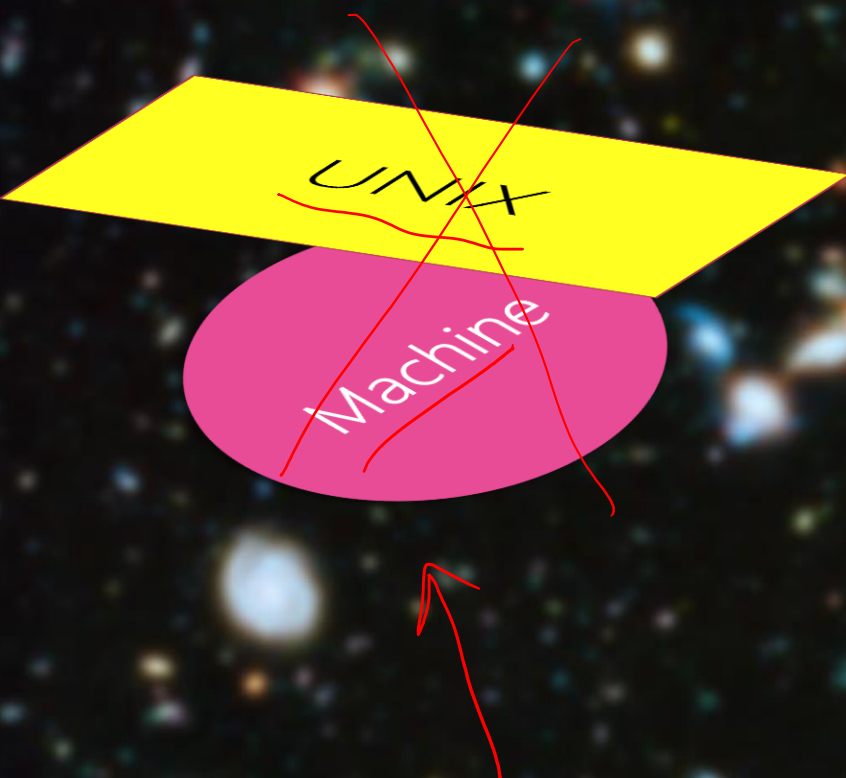
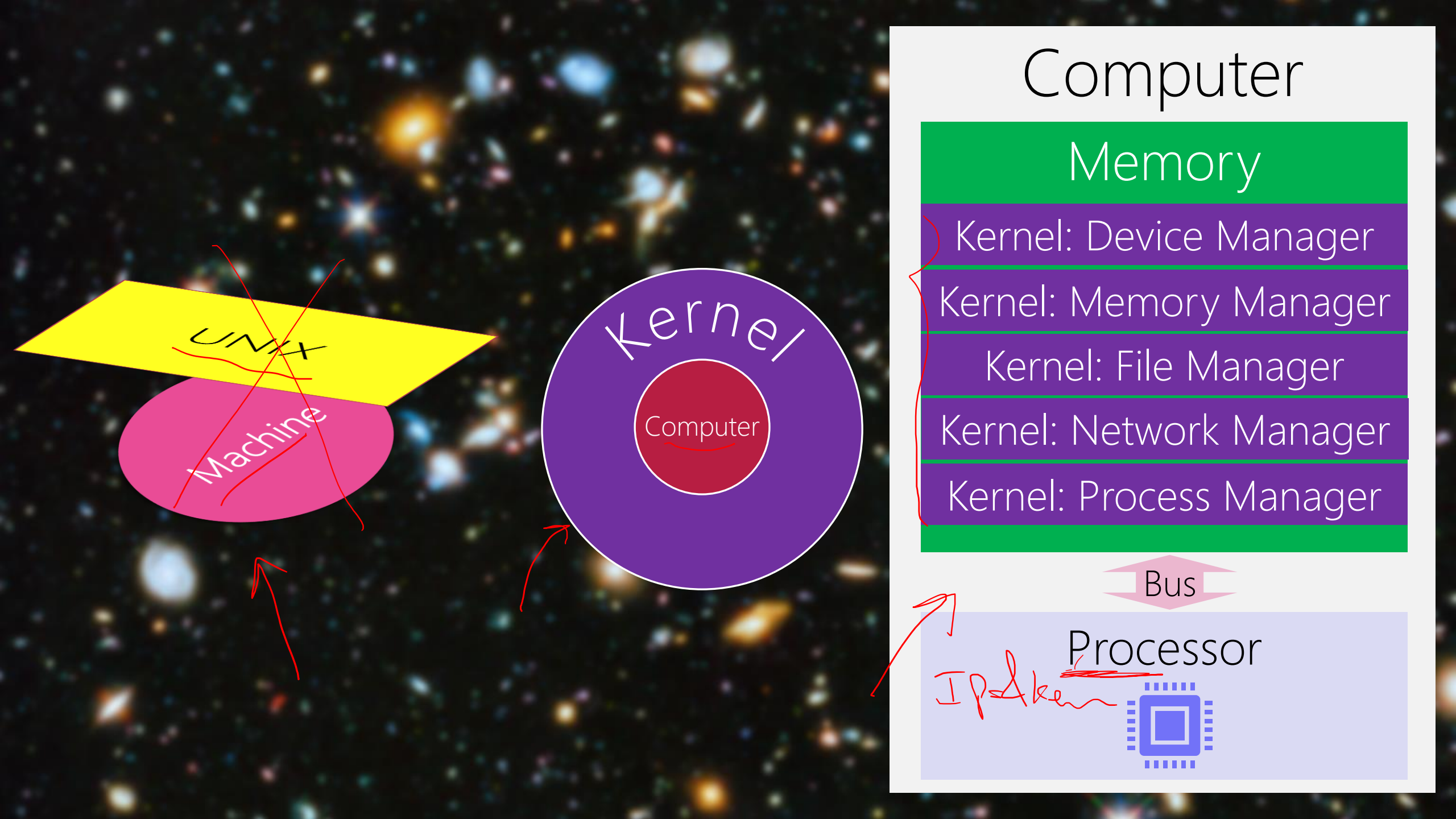
Kernel: Network Manager

Kernel: Process Manager

Bus

Processor

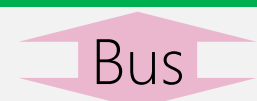




Computer

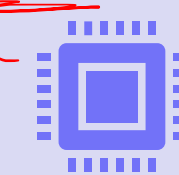
Memory

- Kernel: Device Manager
- Kernel: Memory Manager
- Kernel: File Manager
- Kernel: Network Manager
- Kernel: Process Manager



Processor

IP=Ken



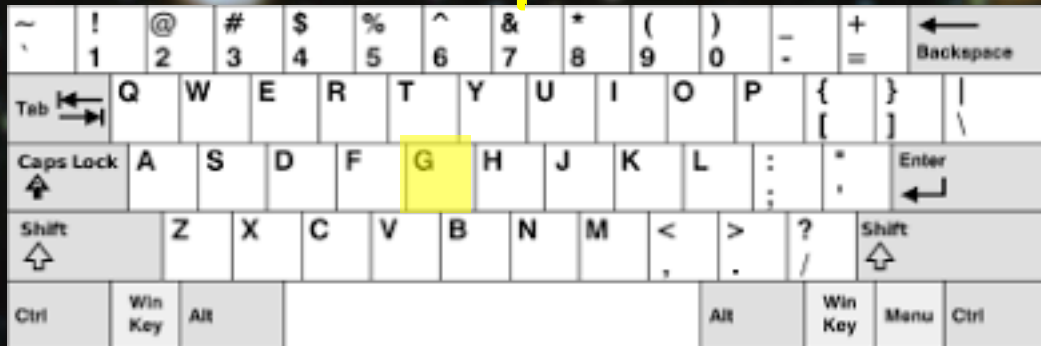


Keystroke

mouse click, usb plug, graphic show,



E.g., Keystroke



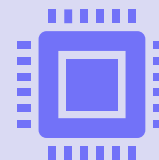
Computer

Memory

Kernel

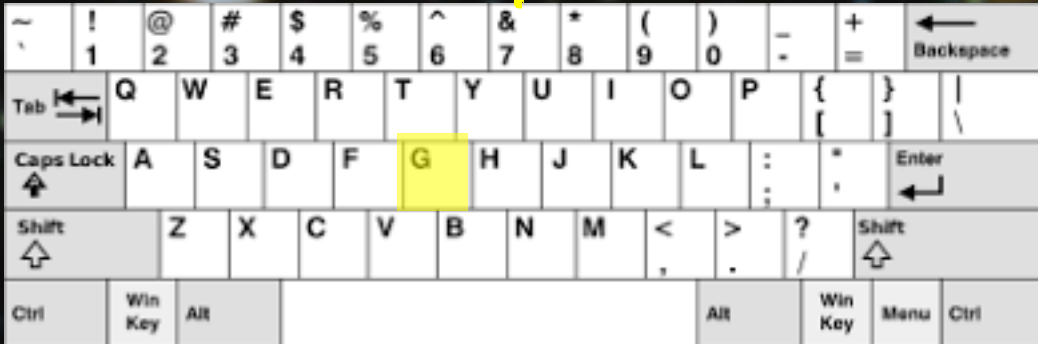
Bus

Processor



E.g., Keystroke

1. Electric Signal



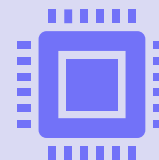
Computer

Memory

Kernel

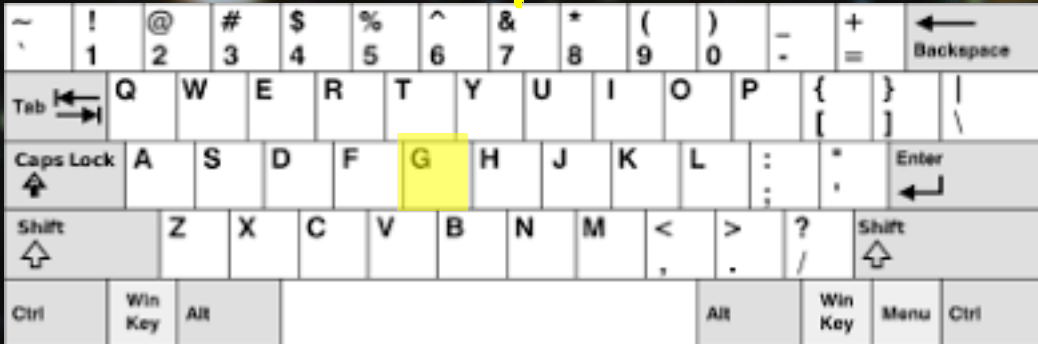
Bus

Processor

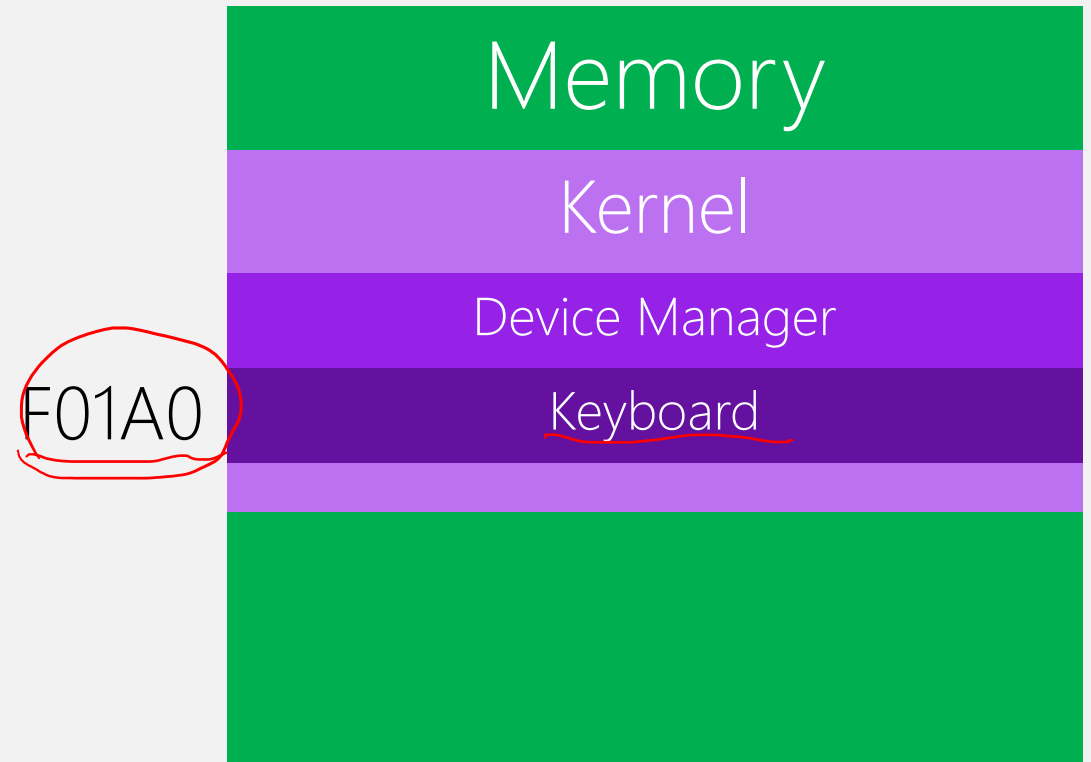


E.g., Keystroke

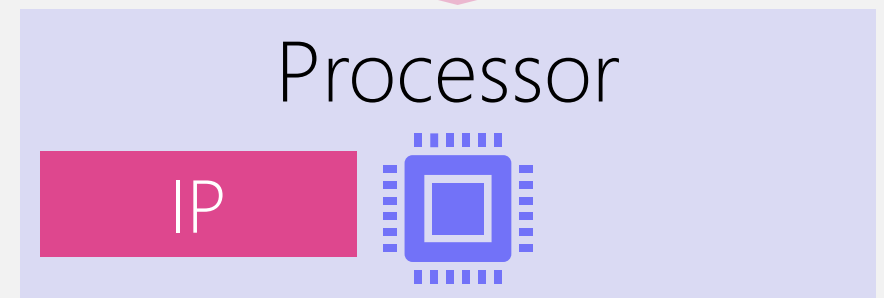
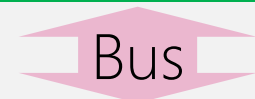
2. Kernel's Device Manager for Keyboard



Computer

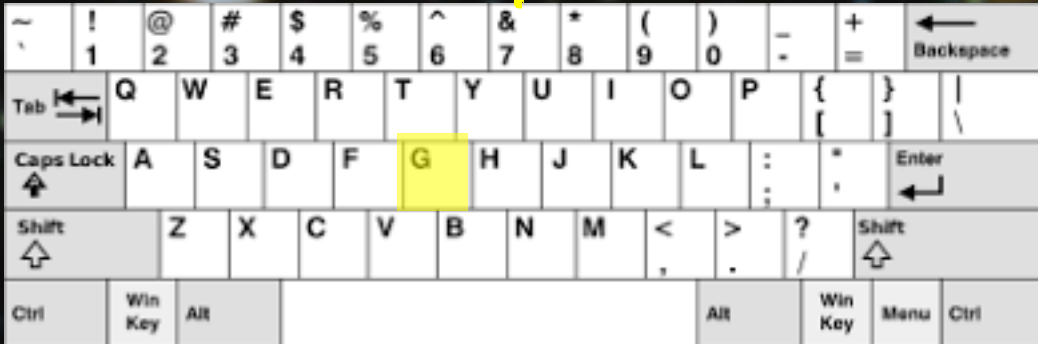


$IP = F01A0$



E.g., Keystroke

3. IP = F01A0



Computer

Memory

Kernel

Device Manager

Keyboard

F01A0

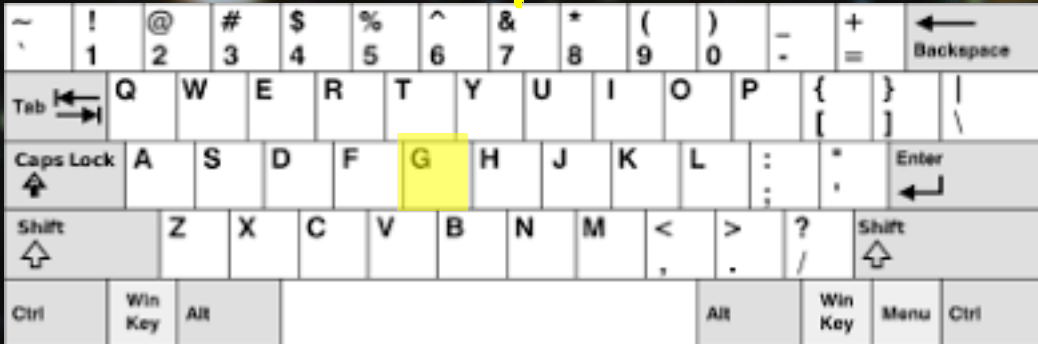
Bus

Processor



E.g., Keystroke

Who does IP = F01A0?



Computer

Memory

Kernel

Device Manager

Keyboard

F01A0

Bus

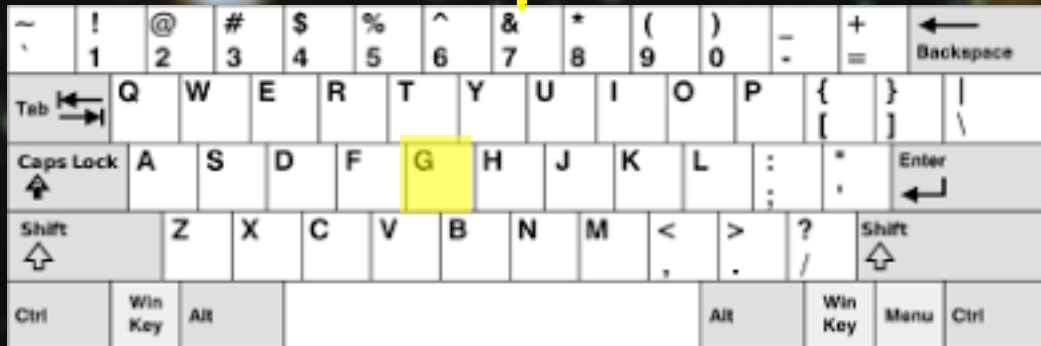
Processor



E.g., Keystroke

Who does IP = F01A0?

Electrical Signal \rightarrow Kernel's Program



Computer

Memory

Kernel

Device Manager

Keyboard

F01A0

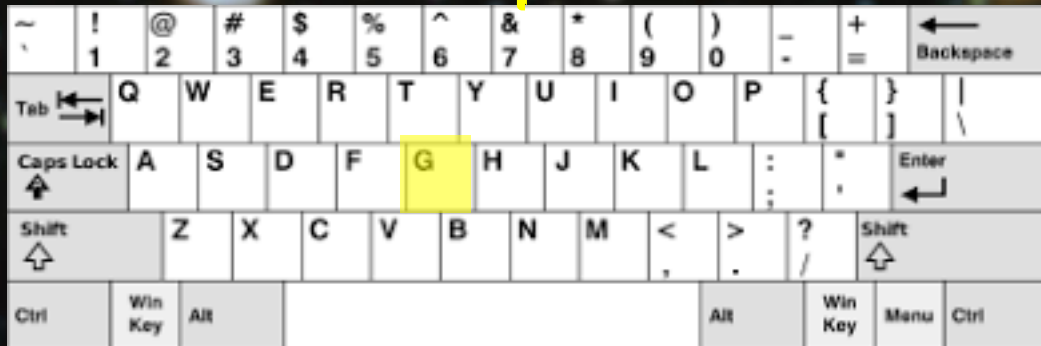
Bus

Processor



E.g., Keystroke

Interrupt Request (IRQ)
Interrupt Request Handler



Computer

Memory

Kernel

Device Manager

Keyboard

IRQ 4

F01A0

Bus

Processor




```
bob@susel:~> sudo cat /proc/interrupts
```

CPU0

0:	78	IO-APIC-edge	timer
1:	9012	IO-APIC-edge	i8042
3:	1	IO-APIC-edge	
4:	6609	IO-APIC-edge	
6:	610	IO-APIC-edge	floppy
7:	0	IO-APIC-edge	parport0
8:	1	IO-APIC-edge	rtc0
9:	0	IO-APIC-fastEOI	acpi
12:	101705	IO-APIC-edge	i8042
14:	1374	IO-APIC-edge	ata_piix
15:	28050	IO-APIC-edge	ata_piix
16:	893	IO-APIC-fastEOI	Ensoniq AudioPCI
17:	77088	IO-APIC-fastEOI	ioc0, ehci_hcd:usb1
18:	112	IO-APIC-fastEOI	uhci_hcd:usb2
19:	5167	IO-APIC-fastEOI	eth0
40:	0	PCI-MSI-edge	PCIe PME, pciehp
41:	0	PCI-MSI-edge	PCIe PME, pciehp
42:	0	PCI-MSI-edge	PCIe PME, pciehp
43:	0	PCI-MSI-edge	PCIe PME, pciehp
44:	0	PCI-MSI-edge	PCIe PME, pciehp
45:	0	PCI-MSI-edge	PCIe PME, pciehp
46:	0	PCI-MSI-edge	PCIe PME, pciehp

IRQ	Usage
0	system timer (cannot be changed)
1	keyboard controller (cannot be changed)
2	cascaded signals from IRQs 8-15
3	second RS-232 serial port (COM2: in Windows)
4	first RS-232 serial port (COM1: in Windows)
5	parallel port 2 and 3 or sound card
6	floppy disk controller
7	first parallel port
8	real-time clock
9	open interrupt
10	open interrupt
11	open interrupt
12	PS/2 mouse
13	math coprocessor
14	primary ATA channel
15	secondary ATA channel

hfani@charlie:~\$ procinfo

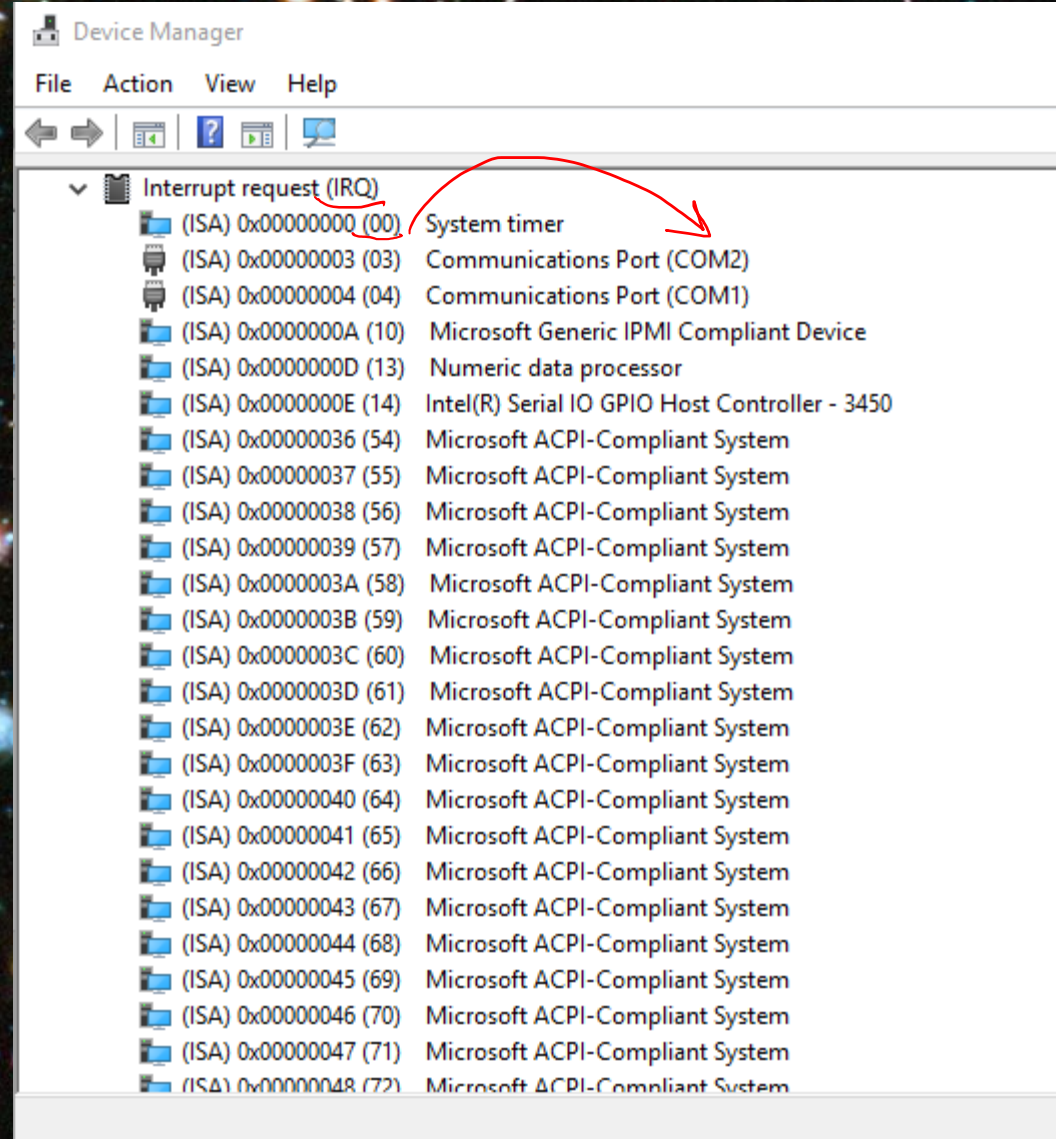
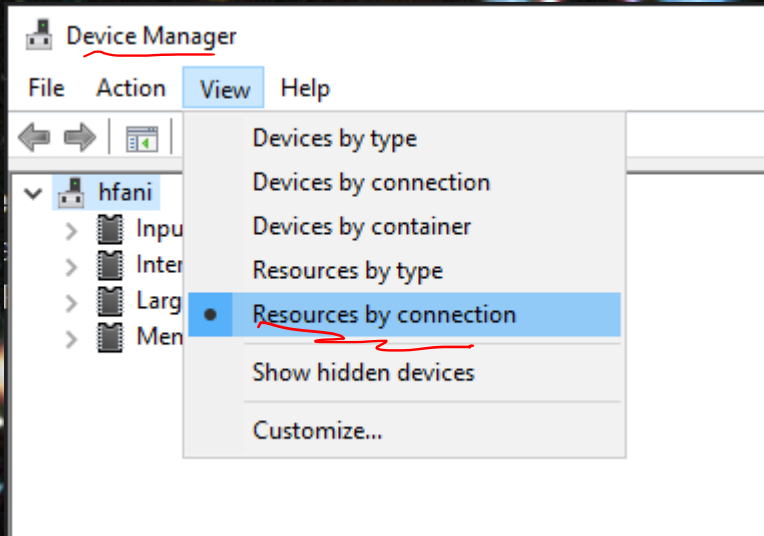
Memory:	Total	Used	Free	Buffer
RAM:	264118524	22664004	241454520	105852
Swap:	67378172	0	67378172	

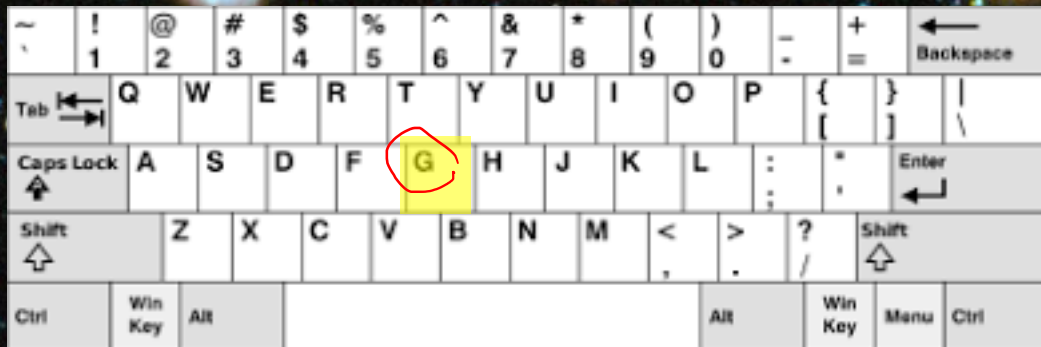
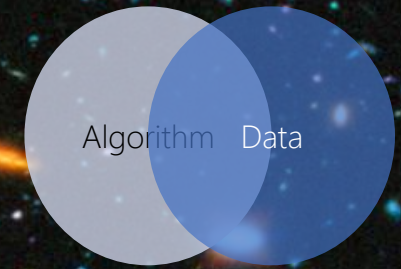
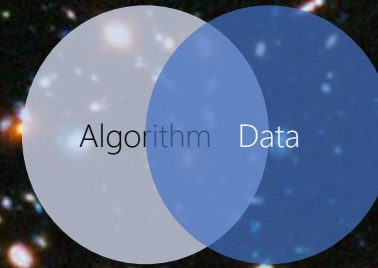
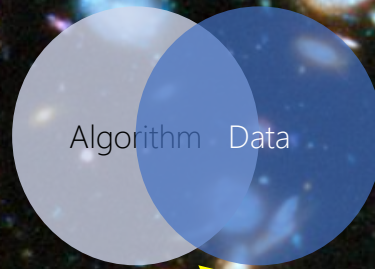
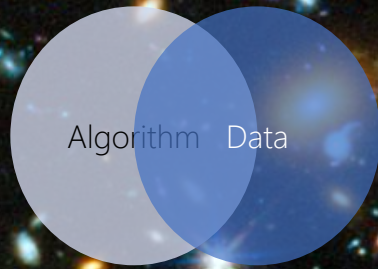
Bootup: Thu Aug 19 15:26:13 2021 Load average: 0.17 0

user :	1w 1d 12:02:18.71	5.3%	page in :	
nice :	00:33:45.08	0.0%	page out:	
system:	3w 2d 02:48:23.42	14.5%	page act:	
IOWait:	01:10:09.71	0.0%	page dea:	
hw irq:	00:00:00.00	0.0%	page flt:	3
sw irq:	09:31:11.65	0.2%	swap in :	
idle :	18w 1d 12:22:16.05	79.9%	swap out:	
uptime:	1w 2d 23:19:40.99		context :	2961033331

IRQ	Usage
0	system timer (cannot be changed)
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8	real-time clock
9	open interrupt
10	open interrupt
11	open interrupt
12	PS/2 mouse
13	math coprocessor
14	primary ATA channel
15	secondary ATA channel

irq 0:	49	2-edge timer	irq 33:	3636919	1572868-edge eth0
irq 1:	4	1-edge i8042	irq 34:	12534197	1572869-edge eth0
irq 8:	1	8-edge rtc0	irq 35:	3728604	1572870-edge eth0
irq 9:	0	9-fasteoi acpi	irq 36:	6064430	1572871-edge eth0
irq 12:	6	12-edge i8042	irq 37:	5535547	1572872-edge eth0
irq 14:	0	14-edge pata_atii	irq 39:	6264652	1048576-edge mega
irq 15:	0	15-edge pata_atii	irq 41:	0	1574912-edge eth1
irq 16:	6	16-fasteoi ohci_h	irq 42:	430781	1574913-edge eth1
irq 17:	0	17-fasteoi ehci_h	irq 43:	430781	1574914-edge eth1
irq 18:	37	18-fasteoi ohci_h	irq 44:	430781	1574915-edge eth1
irq 19:	2	19-fasteoi ehci_h	irq 45:	430781	1574916-edge eth1





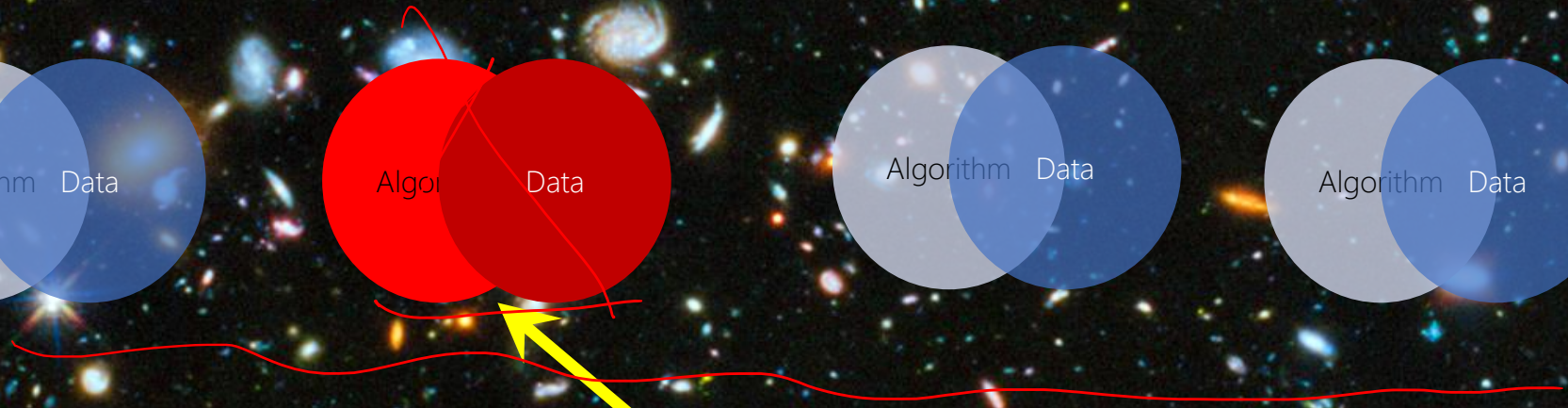
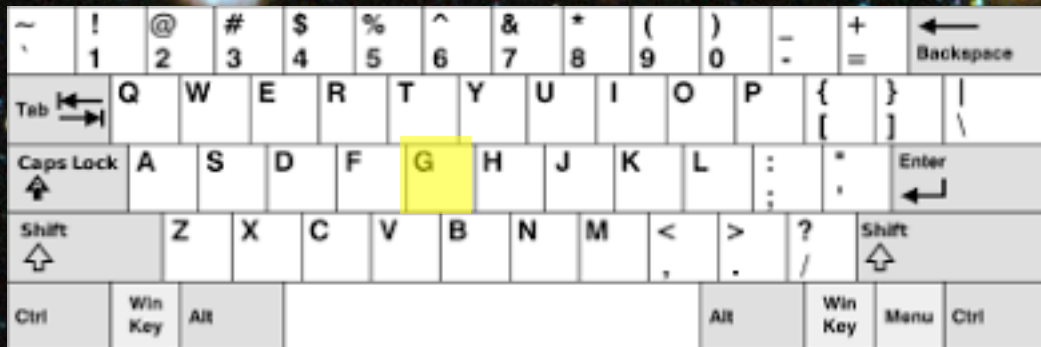
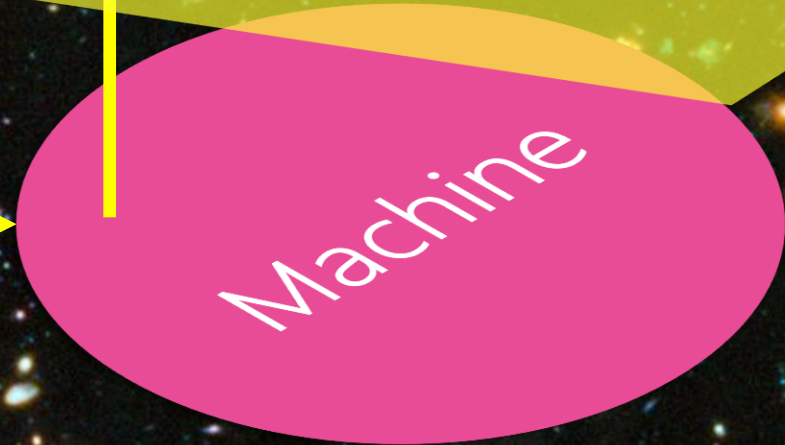
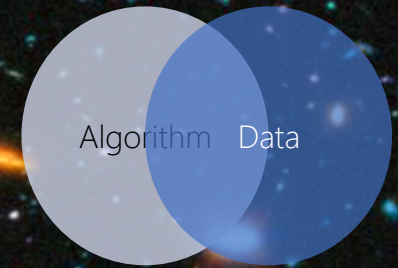
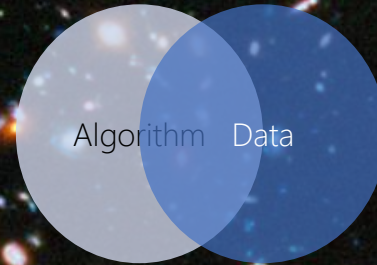
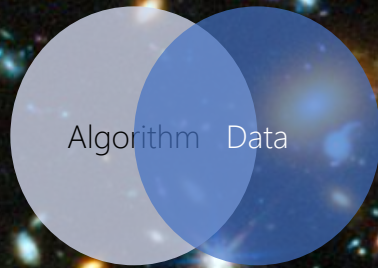


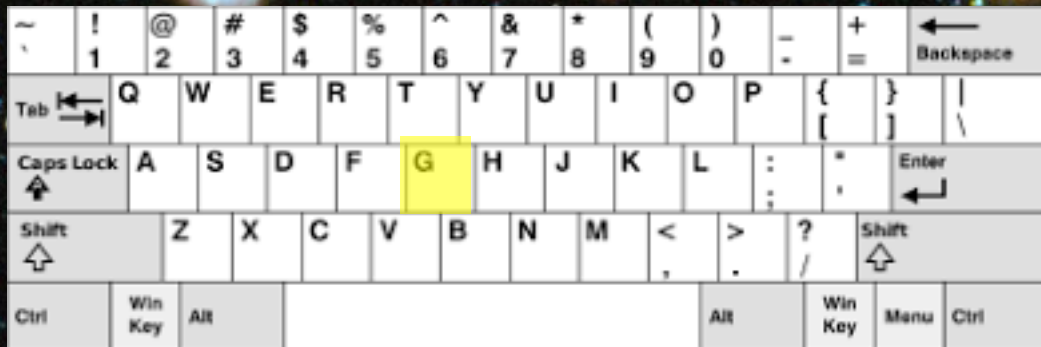
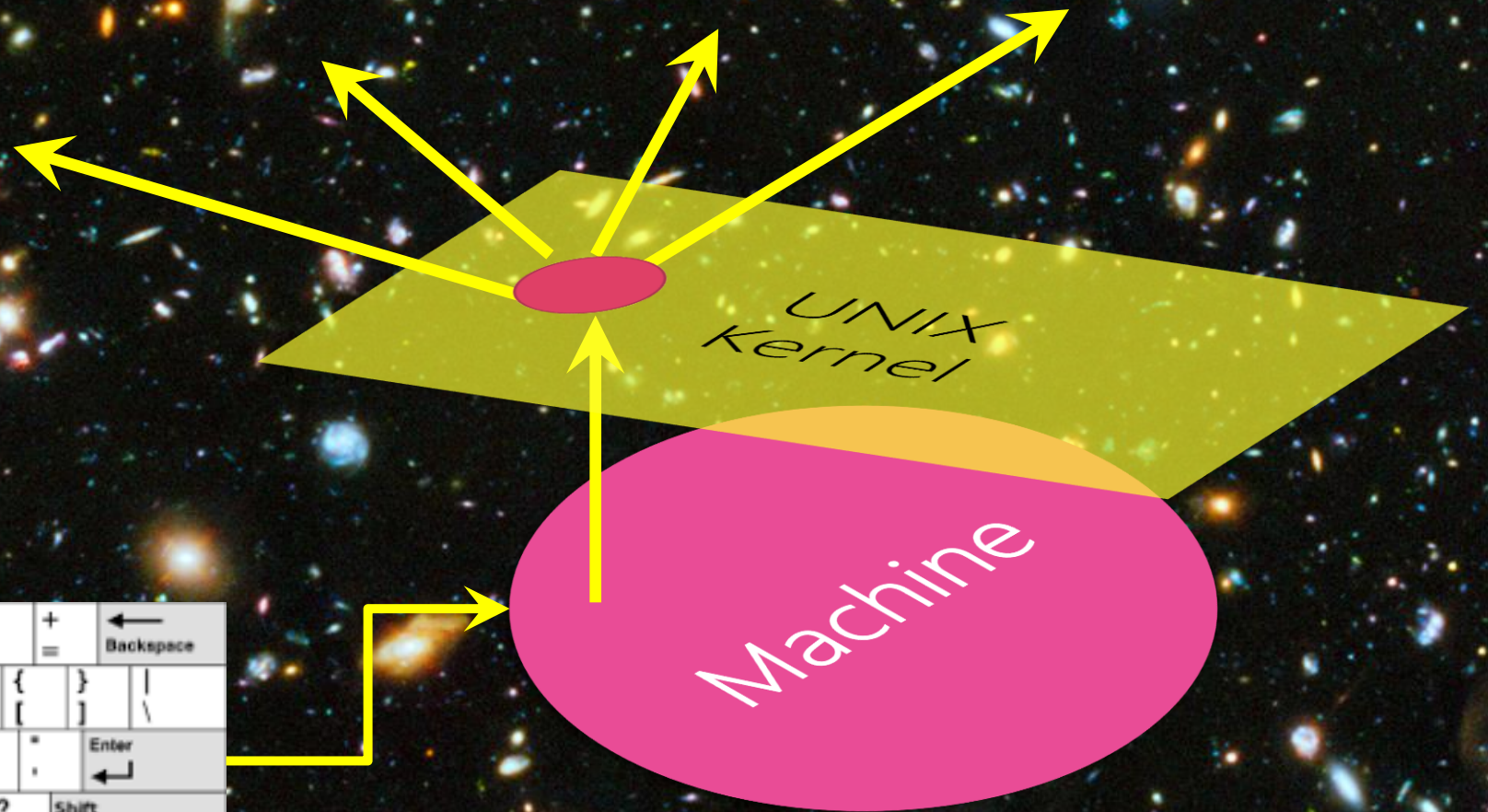
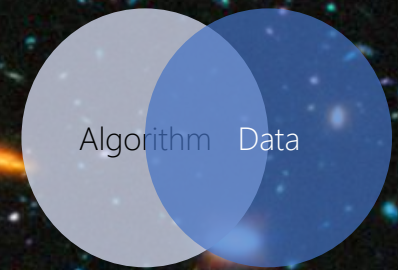
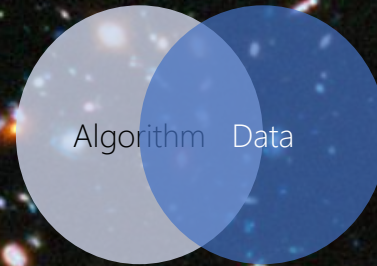
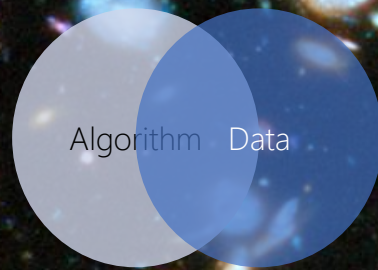
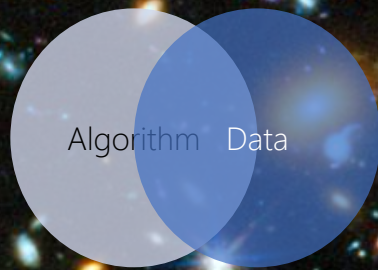
Keystroke Hack

keylogger

Application-level vs. System-level









Keystroke Hack

Shutdown

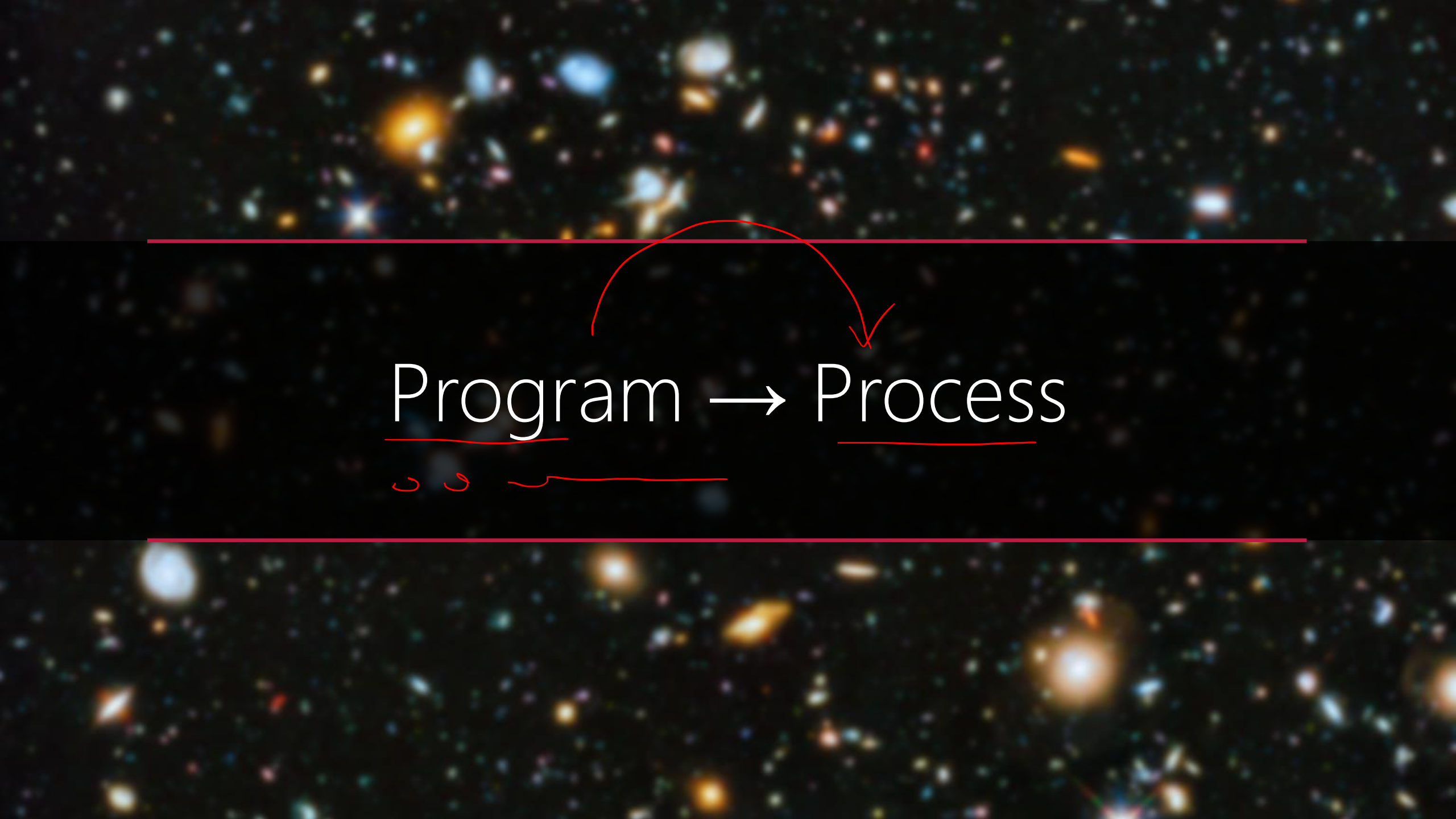
Application-level vs. System-level

0 → time2

Who sets the IRQ table?

Machine? BIOS? UNIX (Kernel)?

✓



Program → Process

A red curved arrow points from the top of the word "Program" to the top of the word "Process".

Below the word "Program", there are three small red circles and a red wavy line.



You read the Bible, Brett?

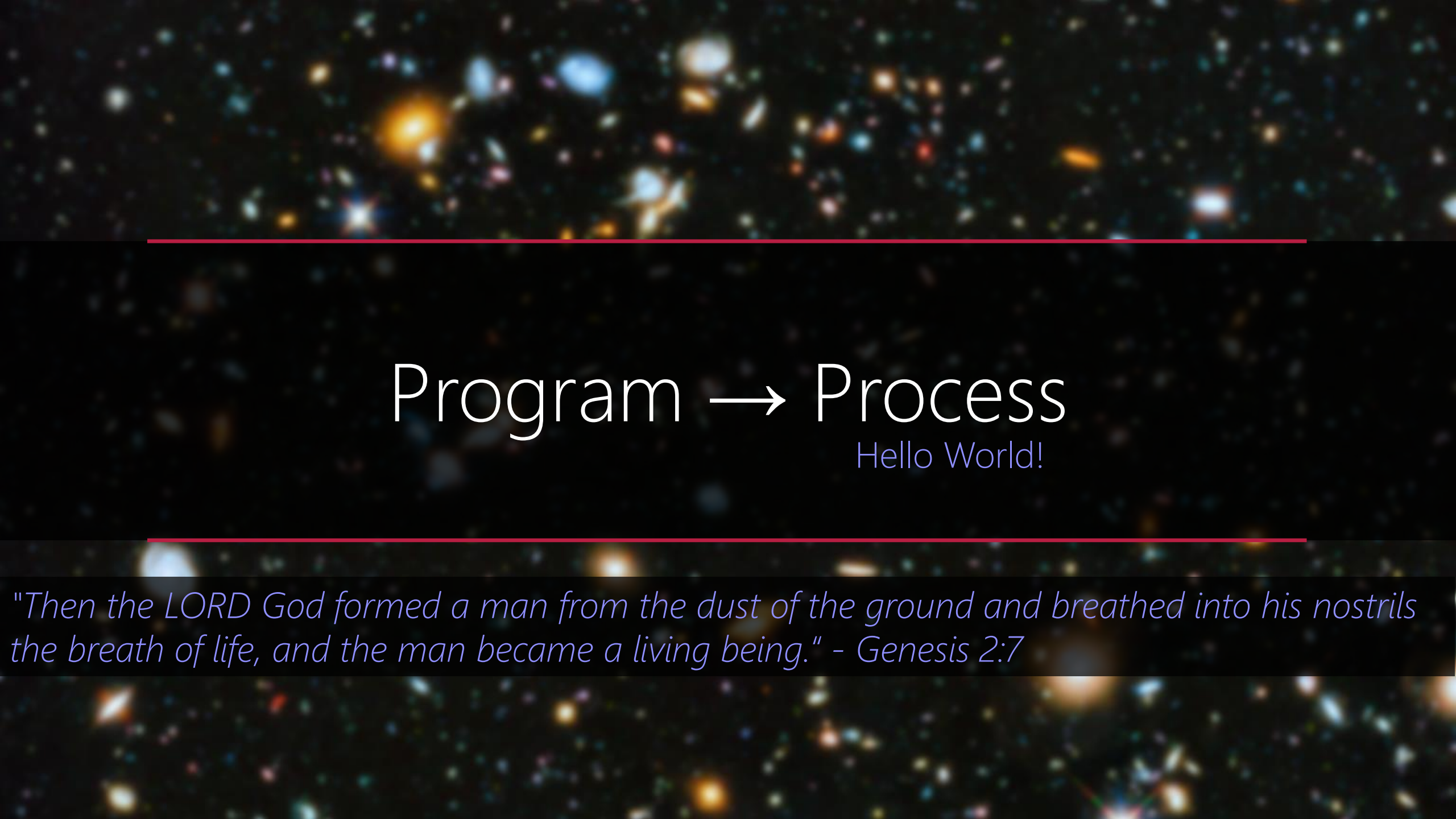
Ezekiel 25:17, Pulp Fiction (1994), Quentin Tarantino
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=x2WK_eWihdU



Sensitive Content

This photo contains sensitive content which some people may find offensive or disturbing.

Well, there's this passage I've got memorized; sorta fits this occasion.



Program → Process

Hello World!

"Then the LORD God formed a man from the dust of the ground and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life, and the man became a living being." – 'Genesis 2:7

C

```
hfani@alpha:~$ vi hello.c  
hfani@alpha:~$ cc main.c -S
```

Compiler

```
#include <stdio.h>  
void main(){  
    printf("hello world!");  
}
```

Assembly

```
hfani@alpha:~$ cc main.s -c
```

Assembler

```
<printf@plt>:  
jmpq    *0x3002(%rip)  
pushq   $0x0  
jmpq    401000 <.plt>  
<main>:  
push    %rbp  
mov     %rsp,%rbp  
lea     0xfd5(%rip),%rdi  
mov     $0x0,%eax  
callq   401010 <printf@plt>  
nop  
pop     %rbp  
retq
```

OP Code

```
hfani@alpha:~$ cc main.o -o main
```

```
0001 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000  
0011 0000 0003 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000  
0000 0000 0000 0000 3309 0000 0000 0000  
0096 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000  
0001 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
```




Program

0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0011	0000	0003	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0000	0000	0000	0000	3309	0000	0000	0000
0096	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000
0001	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000	0000

FF1C0

Computer

Memory to Store

Kernel

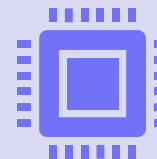
Process Manager
Program → Process

Bus

Processor

IP = ~~FF1C0~~

?





Program

```
0001 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
0011 0000 0003 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
0000 0000 0000 0000 3309 0000 0000 0000
0096 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
0001 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
```

1. Locate the program: /home/hfani/...
2. Call Process Manager for loading the program
IP = FF1C0
3. Point IP to the first line of the program
IP = &first opcode

Computer

Memory to Store

Kernel

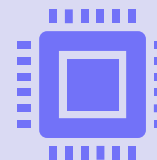
Process Manager
Program → Process

FF1C0

Bus

Processor

?



The background of the slide is a deep space image showing a dense field of galaxies in various colors (yellow, orange, blue, white) against a black background. A solid red horizontal line spans the width of the slide, positioned above the word 'SHELL'.

SHELL

Application-level program to act as a Dispatcher