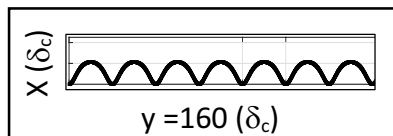
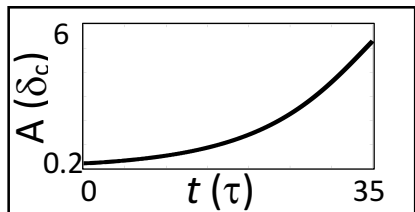


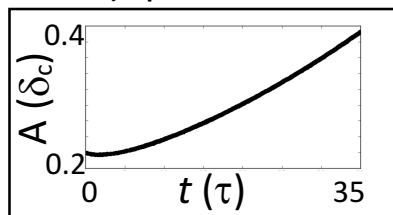
d) Non-linear



b) quasi-linear



c) Linear



a) Linear

