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EE441 HW2

1

$$T_0 = 25 \text{ ns} \quad \leftarrow \text{LOS}$$

$$T_1 = 50 \text{ ns} \quad \leftarrow \text{MP1}$$

$$T_2 = 69 \text{ ns} \quad \leftarrow \text{MP2}$$

per to

$$T = t_2 - t_0 = 69 - 25 = \boxed{44 \text{ ns}}$$

per T_1

$$T = t_2 - t_1 = 69 - 50 = \boxed{19 \text{ ns}}$$

2

$$Z_0 = -85 \text{ dBm}$$

$$P_0 = -97 \text{ dBm}, -100 \text{ dBm}$$

$$P_r = 1 - e^{-(P_0/Z_0^2)}$$

per $P_0 = -97 \text{ dBm}$

$$\frac{P_r}{P_{avg}} = \frac{-97 + 85}{-100 + 85} = -12 \text{ dBm} = 10^{-12/10} = 0.0631$$

$$1 - e^{-0.0631} = 0.06114 = \boxed{6.114\%}$$

per $P_0 = -100 \text{ dBm}$

$$\frac{P_r}{P_{avg}} = \frac{-100 + 85}{-100 + 85} = -15 \text{ dBm} = 10^{-15/10} = 0.0316$$

$$1 - e^{-0.0316} = 0.03112 = \boxed{3.112\%}$$

3

$$P_r = 0.015$$

$$P_0 = -85 \text{ dBm}$$

$$P_{avg} = ?$$

$$P_r = 1 - e^{-P_r/P_{avg}} \Rightarrow 0.015 = 1 - e^{-P_r/P_{avg}}$$

$$0.985 = e^{-P_r/P_{avg}}$$

$$-\frac{P_r}{P_{avg}} = \ln(0.985) = -0.0151$$

$$\frac{P_r}{P_{avg}} = 0.0151$$

log scale linear scale

$$\frac{P_r}{P_{avg}} = \frac{151}{10000} \Rightarrow P_{avg} = P_r \left(\frac{10000}{151} \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow P_{avg} (\text{dBm}) = 10 \log_{10} \left(\frac{10000}{151} \right) + (-85) = \boxed{-66.7898 \text{ dBm}}$$