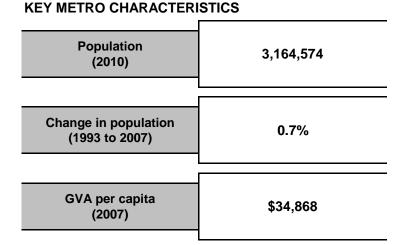
## GLOBAL METROMONITOR

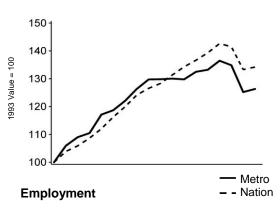


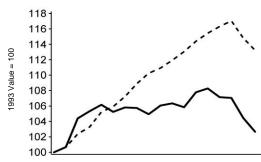
## **Birmingham UNITED KINGDOM**

METRO ECONOMIC TRENDS. 1993 TO 2010

**GVA** per capita (Income)







## METRO PERFORMANCE RANKINGS

Share of national GDP from

metro (2010)

Pre-recession (1993 to 2007)						
		Employment	Income			
120	Milan	1.1%	1.2%			
121	Birmingham	0.5%	2.2%			
122	Vienna	0.7%	1.8%			

(Teal of Millimum Growth, 2007 to 2009)						
	Empl	oyment	Income			
116	Johannesburg	-4.8%	-3.7%			
117	Birmingham	-2.4%	-7.1%			
118	Cincinnati	-3.7%	-5.5%			

Recession

<b>Recovery</b> (2009 to 2010)						
		Employment	Income			
130	Stockholm	-1.6%	0.7%			
131	Birmingham	-1.7%	0.9%			
132	Amsterdam	-1 3%	0.3%			



Source: Brookings and LSE analysis of data from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics, US Census Bureau, Oxford Economics, Moody's Economy.com, and Cambridge Econometrics

4.7%

