Numpy科学计算 (人口数据统计)

2-1 创建数组和相关运算

创建数组

```
# 创建一维数组
import numpy as np
arr1 = np.array([1,2,3,4,5,6])
print(arr1)

[1 2 3 4 5 6]
```

```
# 创建二维数组

arr2 = np.array([[1,2,3,4],[5,6,7,8]])

print(arr2)

arr2 = np.array([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12]).reshape(3,4)

print(arr2)
```

```
[[1 2 3 4]

[5 6 7 8]]

[[ 1 2 3 4]

[ 5 6 7 8]

[ 9 10 11 12]]
```

```
# 查看数组维度和形状
print(arr1.ndim, arr2.ndim)
print(arr1.shape, arr2.shape)
```

```
1 2
(6,) (3, 4)
```

```
# 创建特殊数组

arr3 = np.zeros(3)

arr4 = np.ones(4)

arr5 = np.zeros((3,4))

print(arr3)

print(arr4)

print(arr5)
```

```
[0. 0. 0.]
[1. 1. 1. 1.]
[[0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0.]
[0. 0. 0. 0.]
```

```
# 创建数组序列
arr6 = np.arange(1,10)
print(arr6)
```

```
[1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9]
```

```
# 创建随机数数组
arr7 = np.random.random((3,3))
print(arr7)
```

```
[[0.65226412 0.74225169 0.42661526]
[0.40497119 0.90266067 0.48289301]
[0.87424003 0.0852752 0.91032022]]
```

项目:人口数据读取

```
# 从文本文件读取数组数据
import numpy as np
peoples = np.loadtxt("tmp/人口.csv",skiprows=2,delimiter=",",usecols=
(range(1,13)),encoding="utf8")
print(peoples)
# 读入全国各省市名称,文件的第一列(跳过前两行)
names = np.loadtxt("tmp/人口.csv",skiprows=2,delimiter=",",usecols=
(0),encoding="utf8", dtype=str)
print(names)
```

```
[[ 1035.7 1042.9 1048.7 1056.9 1068.2 1077. 1083.2 1092.3 1097.8
 1106.2 1113.5 1127.9]
[ 870.5 876.6 882.7 889.6 894.5 898.6 902.4 905.1
                                                          910.7
   916.2 918.7 923.7]
[ 6116.8 6183.2 6249.3 6309.6 6366. 6420.5 6461.
                                                   6508.1 6555.3
  6602.2 6670.9 6702.5]
[ 2845.2 2883.4 2919.1 2955.5 2990.9 3025.7 3059.2 3091.3 3113.3
  3145.1 3196.2 3220.3]
[ 2149.4 2164.8 2178.5 2198. 2217.4 2237.2 2263. 2288.5 2310.2
  2329.5 2300.9 2319.2]
[ 3917.4 3938.5 3957.9 3982.9 4007.2 4034. 4056.8 4077.1 4090.4
 4103.2 4135.3 4147.]
[ 2440.2 2459.7 2474. 2496.1 2515.6 2550.9 2579.1 2600.1 2603.2
  2616.1 2627.3 2637.1]
[ 3488.9 3510.7 3526.2 3538.9 3557.6 3576.8 3605.1 3628.5 3642.
  3660.8 3698.1 3715.4]
[ 1283.4 1287.2 1289.4 1294.7 1298.8 1301.4 1304.4 1305.5 1306.6
```

```
1313.1 1321.6 1327.1]
 [ 6671.7 6733.9 6767.5 6800.7 6831.3 6868.4 6908.1 6948.4 6983.1
  7009.1 7069.3 7097. ]
 [ 4235.9 4261.4 4285.9 4313.3 4341.2 4369.6 4400.1 4422.3 4446.9
  4467.5 4501.2 4519.8]
                              5937.9 5999.6 6054.
[ 5660.7 5744.
                5817.5 5870.
                                                    6109.2 6152.2
  6205.5 6278.4 6325.2]
Г 2999.8 3039.
                3066.9 3099.2 3126.9 3164.6 3210.6 3237.1 3260.8
  3283.6 3304.6 3321. ]
 [ 3761.4 3801.9 3827.
                       3857.2 3893.7 3938.6 3981.
                                                    4026.
                                                           4070.6
  4117.
         4164.5 4212.]
[ 8423.6 8534. 8579.8 8620.4 8652.6 8701.2 8747.
                                                    8809.7 8871.5
  8921.7 8975.5 9024.]
[ 8564.4 8687. 8811.5 8914.6 9005.
                                     9108.8 9203.1 9292.7
                                                           9373.7
  9446.3 9526.5 9603.2]
[ 5373.5 5446.8 5513.6 5590.5 5656.8 5727.1 5776.4 5838.8
                                                           5890.6
  5942.5 5936.
                5956.7]
[ 6110.6 6167.
                6209.2 6248.
                              6305.9 6356.7 6403.9 6444.1 6482.2
  6520.6 6515.5 6539.8]
                6463.2 6581.6 6691.5 6788.7 6896.8 7013.7 7115.6
Γ 6246.3 6349.
  7298.9 7498.5 7565.3]
[ 4241.6 4294.5 4359.4 4408.8 4455.1 4502.1 4545.5 4588.5 4622.2
  4657.6 4723.6 4758.]
 [ 651.2 661.5
                671.3 681.8 691.4
                                     702.4
                                            714.1
                                                    724.5
                                                            733.3
   743.2
         760.9
                 769.51
[10813.4 10886.8 10942.9 11022.4 11084.3 11162.9 11238.2
                                                           8315.7
                                                   8264.7
  8358.6 8407.5 8436.6]
[ 3237.
         3271.4 3301. 3332.3 3380.6 3419.5 3459.5 3495.5 3536.5
  3582. 3676.6 3710.27
[ 3694.5 3734.7 3767.1 3802.1 3837.1 3873.5 3909.4 3944.6
                                                          3983.3
  4018.4 4076.6 4106.7]
                 225.3 228.9 232.
[ 218.1
        221.8
                                      235.6
                                             239.3
                                                    242.7
                                                            245.4
   247.7
        251.2
                253.71
 [ 3275. 3309.9 3340.3 3369.7 3401.6 3431.9 3457.7 3482.7
                                                           3501.1
  3519.2 3572.2 3589.5]
[ 2229.9 2258.
                2288.1 2318.6 2352.4 2388.4 2427.8 2456.6
                                                           2483.6
  2507.4 2533.7 2550.7]
 Γ 434.8 439.4
                443.1 446.3
                                      456.2
                                                            470.3
                              451.
                                             462.6
                                                     466.5
   473.2
                483.57
        480.4
 Γ 465.7
         473.8
                 482.3 490.9
                              503.9
                                      512.4
                                              521.2
                                                    528.9
                                                            536.6
   543.3
         554.3
                 566. 1
Γ 1498.7 1528.
                1554.1 1577.1 1605.3 1637.3 1675.6 1705.8 1733.6
  1763.4 1791.5 1823.9]]
['北京' '天津' '河北' '山西' '内蒙古 ' '辽宁' '吉林' '黑龙江 ' '上海' '江苏' '浙江' '安
徽''福建''江西'
'山东''河南''湖北''湖南''广东''广西''海南''四川''贵州''云南''西藏''陕西''甘
肃''青海'
'宁夏' '新疆']
```

```
# 查看数组属性
print(peoples.ndim)
print(peoples.shape)
print(peoples.size)
print(peoples.itemsize)
print(peoples.dtype)
```

```
2
(30, 12)
360
8
float64
```

```
# 数据中的人数是以万为单位,假设改为以百万为单位,所有数据/100,保留两位小数
peoples_1 = np.round(peoples/100, 2)
print(peoples_1)
```

[[10.36												
11.14 11.28] [8.7 8.77 8.83 8.9 8.94 8.99 9.02 9.05 9.11 9.16 9.19 9.24] [61.17 61.83 62.49 63.1 63.66 64.2 64.61 65.08 65.55 66.02 66.71 67.03] [28.45 28.83 29.19 29.56 29.91 30.26 30.59 30.91 31.13 31.45 31.96 32.2] [21.49 21.65 21.78 21.98 22.17 22.37 22.63 22.88 23.1 23.3 23.01 23.19] [39.17 39.38 39.58 39.83 40.07 40.34 40.57 40.77 40.9 41.03 41.35 41.47] [24.4 24.6 24.74 24.96 25.16 25.51 25.79 26. 26.03 26.16 26.27 26.37] [34.89 35.11 35.26 35.39 35.58 35.77 36.05 36.28 36.42 36.61 36.98 37.15] [12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [42.66 26.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.16 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.241 [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [65.16 65.4] 66.2 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.43 7.49 47.58] [65.16 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.43 7.44 47.58]	ГГ	10.36	10.43	10.49	10.57	10.68	10.77	10.83	10.92	10.98	11.06	
9.19 9.24] [61.17 61.83 62.49 63.1 63.66 64.2 64.61 65.08 65.55 66.02 66.71 67.03] [28.45 28.83 29.19 29.56 29.91 30.26 30.59 30.91 31.13 31.45 31.96 32.2] [21.49 21.65 21.78 21.98 22.17 22.37 22.63 22.88 23.1 23.3 23.01 23.19] [39.17 39.38 39.58 39.83 40.07 40.34 40.57 40.77 40.9 41.03 41.35 41.47] [24.4 24.6 24.74 24.96 25.16 25.51 25.79 26. 26.03 26.16 26.27 26.37] [34.89 35.11 35.26 35.39 35.58 35.77 36.05 36.28 36.42 36.61 36.98 37.15] [12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [10.61 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [10.61 16.167 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [10.61 16.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [10.61 16.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [10.42 42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [62.61 63.69 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.71 [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59												
[61.17 61.83 62.49 63.1 63.66 64.2 64.61 65.08 65.55 66.02 66.71 67.03] [28.45 28.83 29.19 29.56 29.91 30.26 30.59 30.91 31.13 31.45 31.96 32.2] [21.49 21.65 21.78 21.98 22.17 22.37 22.63 22.88 23.1 23.3 23.01 23.19] [39.17 39.38 39.58 39.83 40.07 40.34 40.57 40.77 40.9 41.03 41.35 41.47] [24.4 24.6 24.74 24.96 25.16 25.51 25.79 26. 26.03 26.16 26.27 26.37] [34.89 35.11 35.26 35.39 35.58 35.77 36.05 36.28 36.42 36.61 36.98 37.15] [12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [12.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [65.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59	[8.7	8.77	8.83	8.9	8.94	8.99	9.02	9.05	9.11	9.16	
[28.45 28.83 29.19 29.56 29.91 30.26 30.59 30.91 31.13 31.45 31.96 32.2 [21.49 21.65 21.78 21.98 22.17 22.37 22.63 22.88 23.1 23.3 23.01 23.19] [39.17 39.38 39.58 39.83 40.07 40.34 40.57 40.77 40.9 41.03 41.35 41.47] [24.4 24.6 24.74 24.96 25.16 25.51 25.79 26. 26.03 26.16 26.27 26.37] [34.89 35.11 35.26 35.39 35.58 35.77 36.05 36.28 36.42 36.61 36.98 37.15] [12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2 [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4 65.4 65.24 65.84 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.71 108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59		9.19	9.24]									
[28.45	[61.17	61.83	62.49	63.1	63.66	64.2	64.61	65.08	65.55	66.02	
31.96 32.2] [21.49 21.65 21.78 21.98 22.17 22.37 22.63 22.88 23.1 23.3 23.01 23.19] [39.17 39.38 39.58 39.83 40.07 40.34 40.57 40.77 40.9 41.03 41.35 41.47] [24.4 24.6 24.74 24.96 25.16 25.51 25.79 26. 26.03 26.16 26.27 26.37] [34.89 35.11 35.26 35.39 35.58 35.77 36.05 36.28 36.42 36.61 36.98 37.15] [12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.697 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59		66.71	67.03]									
[21.49	[28.45	28.83	29.19	29.56	29.91	30.26	30.59	30.91	31.13	31.45	
23.01 23.19] [39.17 39.38 39.58 39.83 40.07 40.34 40.57 40.77 40.9 41.03 41.35 41.47] [24.4 24.6 24.74 24.96 25.16 25.51 25.79 26. 26.03 26.16 26.27 26.37] [34.89 35.11 35.26 35.39 35.58 35.77 36.05 36.28 36.42 36.61 36.98 37.15] [12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [65.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59												
[39.17				21.78	21.98	22.17	22.37	22.63	22.88	23.1	23.3	
41.35			_									
[24.4				39.58	39.83	40.07	40.34	40.57	40.77	40.9	41.03	
26.27 26.37] [34.89 35.11 35.26 35.39 35.58 35.77 36.05 36.28 36.42 36.61 36.98 37.15] [12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				24 74	24.06	25 16	25 51	25 70	26	26.02	26 16	
[34.89 35.11 35.26 35.39 35.58 35.77 36.05 36.28 36.42 36.61 36.98 37.15] [12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59					24.96	25.16	25.51	25.79	26.	26.03	26.16	
36.98 37.15] [12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59					25 20	25 50	25 77	26 05	26 28	26 42	26 61	
[12.83 12.87 12.89 12.95 12.99 13.01 13.04 13.06 13.07 13.13 13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				33.20	33.39	33.36	33.77	30.03	30.20	30.42	30.01	
13.22 13.27] [66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59			_	12 89	12 95	12 99	13 01	13 04	13 06	13 07	13 13	
[66.72 67.34 67.68 68.01 68.31 68.68 69.08 69.48 69.83 70.09 70.69 70.97] [42.36 42.61 42.86 43.13 43.41 43.7 44. 44.22 44.47 44.68 45.01 45.2] [56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				12.00	12.55	12.00	13.01	13.0.	13.00	13.07	13.13	
70.69 70.97] [42.36				67.68	68.01	68.31	68.68	69.08	69.48	69.83	70.09	
[42.36												
[56.61 57.44 58.18 58.7 59.38 60. 60.54 61.09 61.52 62.06 62.78 63.25] [30. 30.39 30.67 30.99 31.27 31.65 32.11 32.37 32.61 32.84 33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				42.86	43.13	43.41	43.7	44.	44.22	44.47	44.68	
62.78 63.25] [30.		45.01	45.2]									
[30.	[56.61	57.44	58.18	58.7	59.38	60.	60.54	61.09	61.52	62.06	
33.05 33.21] [37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59		62.78	63.25]									
[37.61 38.02 38.27 38.57 38.94 39.39 39.81 40.26 40.71 41.17 41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59	[30.	30.39	30.67	30.99	31.27	31.65	32.11	32.37	32.61	32.84	
41.64 42.12] [84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59												
[84.24 85.34 85.8 86.2 86.53 87.01 87.47 88.1 88.72 89.22 89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				38.27	38.57	38.94	39.39	39.81	40.26	40.71	41.17	
89.76 90.24] [85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59												
[85.64 86.87 88.12 89.15 90.05 91.09 92.03 92.93 93.74 94.46 95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				85.8	86.2	86.53	87.01	87.47	88.1	88.72	89.22	
95.26 96.03] [53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				00 12	00 15	00.05	01 00	02.02	02.02	02.74	04.46	
[53.74 54.47 55.14 55.9 56.57 57.27 57.76 58.39 58.91 59.42 59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				88.12	89.15	90.05	91.09	92.03	92.93	93.74	94.46	
59.36 59.57] [61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				55 11	55 0	56 57	57 27	57 76	58 30	58 01	50 /2	
[61.11 61.67 62.09 62.48 63.06 63.57 64.04 64.44 64.82 65.21 65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59	L			JJ. 14	33.3	50.57	31.21	37.70	30.39	JO. 91	JJ.42	
65.16 65.4] [62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59	Г			62.09	62.48	63.06	63.57	64.04	64.44	64.82	65.21	
[62.46 63.49 64.63 65.82 66.92 67.89 68.97 70.14 71.16 72.99 74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59				22.03	0_1.0	00.00	00.07	0.101			00.22	
74.98 75.65] [42.42 42.94 43.59 44.09 44.55 45.02 45.46 45.88 46.22 46.58 47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59			_	64.63	65.82	66.92	67.89	68.97	70.14	71.16	72.99	
47.24 47.58] [6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59												
[6.51 6.62 6.71 6.82 6.91 7.02 7.14 7.24 7.33 7.43 7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59	[42.42	42.94	43.59	44.09	44.55	45.02	45.46	45.88	46.22	46.58	
7.61 7.7] [108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59		47.24	47.58]									
[108.13 108.87 109.43 110.22 110.84 111.63 112.38 82.65 83.16 83.59	[6.51	6.62	6.71	6.82	6.91	7.02	7.14	7.24	7.33	7.43	
84.08 84.37]				109.43	110.22	110.84	111.63	112.38	82.65	83.16	83.59	
		84.08	84.37]									

```
[ 32.37 32.71 33.01 33.32 33.81 34.2 34.6 34.96 35.36 35.82
 36.77 37.1 ]
[ 36.94 37.35 37.67 38.02 38.37 38.74 39.09 39.45 39.83 40.18
 40.77 41.07]
           2.25 2.29 2.32 2.36 2.39
[ 2.18 2.22
                                     2.43 2.45 2.48
  2.51 2.54]
[ 32.75 33.1 33.4 33.7 34.02 34.32 34.58 34.83 35.01 35.19
 35.72 35.9 ]
25.34 25.51]
[ 4.35  4.39  4.43  4.46  4.51  4.56  4.63
                                     4.66
                                          4.7 4.73
  4.8 4.84]
[ 4.66
      4.74 4.82 4.91 5.04 5.12 5.21 5.29 5.37 5.43
  5.54 5.66]
[ 14.99 15.28 15.54 15.77 16.05 16.37 16.76 17.06 17.34 17.63
 17.92 18.24]]
```

2-2 数组的索引

一维数组的索引

```
import numpy as np
arr = np.array([1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9])
# 一维数组的正序索引
print(arr[0])
print(arr[3])
# 一维数组的逆序索引
print(arr[-1])
print(arr[-3])
# 一维数组的花式索引
print(arr[[1,3,5]])
```

```
1
4
9
7
[2 4 6]
```

二维数组的索引

```
# 二维数组的索引
arr2 = np.array(range(16)).reshape(4,4)
print(arr2)
```

```
[[ 0 1 2 3]
[ 4 5 6 7]
[ 8 9 10 11]
[12 13 14 15]]
```

```
# 数组某一行
print(arr2[0])
# 数组的某行某列
print(arr2[1,2])
# 二维数组的花式索引
print(arr2[[0,2],[1,3]])
```

```
[0 1 2 3]
6
[ 1 11]
```

项目: 省市人口数据的读取

```
import numpy as np

# 从文本文件读取数组数据

peoples = np.loadtxt("tmp/人口.csv",skiprows=2,delimiter=",",usecols=
(range(1,13)),encoding="utf8")

# 读入全国各省市名称,文件的第一列(跳过前两行)

names = np.loadtxt("tmp/人口.csv",skiprows=2,delimiter=",",usecols=
(0),encoding="utf8",dtype=str)

# 读取北京的数据(第一行)
print(peoples[0])

# 读取上海1994年的数据(上海在第9行)
print(peoples[8,4])

# 读取北京、上海、广东的数据(一维花式索引)
print(peoples[[0,8,18]])

# 读取北京1991、上海1993、广东1995年的数据(二维花式索引)
print(peoples[[0,8,18],[1,3,5]])
```

```
[1035.7 1042.9 1048.7 1056.9 1068.2 1077. 1083.2 1092.3 1097.8 1106.2 1113.5 1127.9]
1298.8
[[1035.7 1042.9 1048.7 1056.9 1068.2 1077. 1083.2 1092.3 1097.8 1106.2 1113.5 1127.9]
[1283.4 1287.2 1289.4 1294.7 1298.8 1301.4 1304.4 1305.5 1306.6 1313.1 1321.6 1327.1]
[6246.3 6349. 6463.2 6581.6 6691.5 6788.7 6896.8 7013.7 7115.6 7298.9 7498.5 7565.3]]
[1042.9 1294.7 6788.7]
```

2-3 数组的切片

一维数组的切片

```
# 一维数组切片
import numpy as np
arr1 = np.arange(10)
print(arr1)
```

```
[0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9]
```

```
# 数组变量[开始:结束:步长],步长缺省为1,
#省略开始默认为0,省略结束默认切片到最后一个元素(包含最后一个)
# 序号3到序号6的切片(不含序号6)
print(arr1[3:6])
# 从开始到序号6(不含序号6)
print(arr1[:6])
# 从序号3到结束(含最后一个)
print(arr1[3:])
# 序号2到序号8的切片,步长为2
print(arr1[2:8:2])
# 全部切片
print(arr1[:])
```

```
[3 4 5]

[0 1 2 3 4 5]

[3 4 5 6 7 8 9]

[2 4 6]

[0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9]
```

二维数组的切片

```
# 二维数组切片
import numpy as np
arr2 = np.arange(20).reshape(4,5)
print(arr2)
```

```
[[ 0 1 2 3 4]
[ 5 6 7 8 9]
[10 11 12 13 14]
[15 16 17 18 19]]
```

```
# 数组变量[行开始:行结束:行步长,列开始:列结束,列步长]
# 行序号1到3,列序号2:4
print(arr2[1:3,2:4])
# 前3行所有列
print(arr2[:3,:])
# 序号1到4列所有行
print(arr2[:,1:4])
# 取某一列
print(arr2[:,2])
```

```
[[ 7 8]
  [12 13]]
[[ 0 1 2 3 4]
  [ 5 6 7 8 9]
  [10 11 12 13 14]]
[[ 1 2 3]
  [ 6 7 8]
  [11 12 13]
  [16 17 18]]
[ 2 7 12 17]
```

项目:人口数据的切片

```
import numpy as np
# 从文本文件读取数组数据
peoples = np.loadtxt("tmp/人口.csv",skiprows=2,delimiter=",",usecols=
(range(1,13)),encoding="utf8")
# 读入全国各省市名称,文件的第一列(跳过前两行)
names = np.loadtxt("tmp/人口.csv",skiprows=2,delimiter=",",usecols=
(0),encoding="utf8", dtype=str)
```

```
# 前五行数据是哪些省市
print(names[:5])
```

```
['北京' '天津' '河北' '山西' '内蒙古 ']
```

```
# 1990年各省市人口数据(序号为0的列)
print(peoples[:,0])
```

```
[ 1035.7 870.5 6116.8 2845.2 2149.4 3917.4 2440.2 3488.9 1283.4 6671.7 4235.9 5660.7 2999.8 3761.4 8423.6 8564.4 5373.5 6110.6 6246.3 4241.6 651.2 10813.4 3237. 3694.5 218.1 3275. 2229.9 434.8 465.7 1498.7]
```

```
# 山西省历年人口数据(序号为3的行)
print(peoples[3,:])
```

```
[2845.2 2883.4 2919.1 2955.5 2990.9 3025.7 3059.2 3091.3 3113.3 3145.1 3196.2 3220.3]
```

```
# 河北、山西、内蒙古1994年到1999年的人口数据(行序号2到4,列序号4到9) print(peoples[2:5,4:10])
```

```
[[6366. 6420.5 6461. 6508.1 6555.3 6602.2]
[2990.9 3025.7 3059.2 3091.3 3113.3 3145.1]
[2217.4 2237.2 2263. 2288.5 2310.2 2329.5]]
```

2-4 数组的通用函数 (ufnc)

ufunc 函数全称为通用函数(universal function),是一种能够对数组中所有元素进行操作的函数。ufunc 函数是针对数组进行操作的,并且都以NumPy 数组作为输出,因此不需要对数组的每一个元素都进行操作。对一个数组进行重复运算时,使用ufunc 函数比使用 math 库中的函数效率要高很多。

```
import numpy as np
arr2 = np.arange(20).reshape(4,5)
print(arr2)
```

```
[[ 0 1 2 3 4]
[ 5 6 7 8 9]
[10 11 12 13 14]
[15 16 17 18 19]]
```

```
# 全部求和
print(arr2.sum())
# 按列求和
print(arr2.sum(axis=1))
# 按行求和
print(arr2.sum(axis=0))
# 求最大最小值
print(arr2.min(), arr2.max())
# 求最大最小值所在位置
print(arr2.argmin(), arr2.argmax())
# 找出某个值的位置索引
print(np.argwhere(arr2==7))
```

```
190
[10 35 60 85]
[30 34 38 42 46]
0 19
0 19
[[1 2]]
```

项目:人口数据的统计计算

```
#1990年全国人口总和(知识点: 切片取一列、通用函数)
#注意: np.sum()和peoples[:,0].sum()两种调用方式
#print(np.sum(peoples[:,0]))
print(peoples[:,0].sum())
#2001年全国人口总和
print(peoples[:,-1].sum())
#2001年各省市人口的均值和方差(知识点: 切片、通用函数mean和std)
print(peoples[:,-1].mean())
print(peoples[:,-1].std())
```

```
112955.3
121332.4999999999
4044.41666666666
2638.70154824721
```

```
#广东1990年人口(知识点: argwhere、索引)
ind = np.argwhere(names=="广东")[0][0]
```

```
print(peoples[ind,0])
# 广东2001年人口
print(peoples[ind,-1])
#广东人口每年增长值(知识点:数组切片)
print(peoples[ind,1:] - peoples[ind,:-1])
#东北三省1990年人口之和(知识点:通用函数sum等)
print(peoples[5:8,0].sum())
#东北三省2001年人口之和
print(peoples[5:8,-1].sum())
#东北人口每年增长值
print(peoples[5:8,1:] - peoples[5:8,:-1])
```

```
6246.3
7565.3
[102.7 114.2 118.4 109.9 97.2 108.1 116.9 101.9 183.3 199.6 66.8]
9846.5
10499.5
[[21.1 19.4 25. 24.3 26.8 22.8 20.3 13.3 12.8 32.1 11.7]
[19.5 14.3 22.1 19.5 35.3 28.2 21. 3.1 12.9 11.2 9.8]
[21.8 15.5 12.7 18.7 19.2 28.3 23.4 13.5 18.8 37.3 17.3]]
```

```
#1990年人口最多的省份(知识点:切片、argmax)
p2001 = peoples[:,0]
ind = np.argmax(p2001) #最大值的下标
print(names[ind])
##1990年人口最少的省份(知识点:切片、argmin)
ind = np.argmin(p2001) #最大值的下标
print(names[ind])
#2001年人口最大的值
p2001 = peoples[:,-1]
print(np.max(p2001))
#2001年人口最多的省份
ind = np.argmax(p2001) #最大值的下标
print(names[ind])
##2001年人口最少的省份
ind = np.argmin(p2001) #最大值的下标
print(names[ind])
```

```
四川
西藏
9603.2
河南
西藏
```