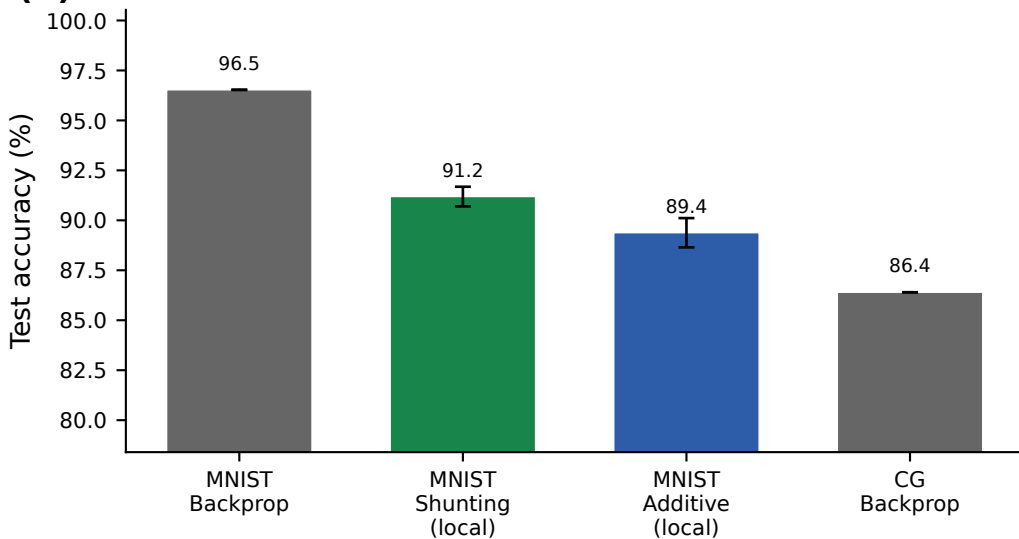


**(A)** Backprop ceiling vs. local learning



**(B)** Shunting vs. additive accuracy gap

