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Geography Higher level and standard level Paper 2

Thursday	9	May	2019	(morning)
Inursday	9	way	2019	(morning)

	Car	ıdida	te se	ssior	num	nber	

1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions to candidates

- Write your session number in the boxes above.
- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Section A: answer all questions.
- Section B: answer the question.
- Section C: answer one question.
- · Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.
- The accompanying **geography resource booklet** is required for this examination paper.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is [50 marks].



Section A

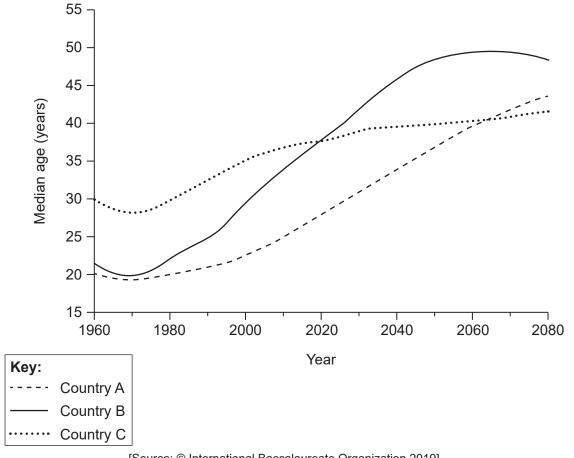
Answer all questions.

Answers must be written in the boxes provided.

When relevant, answers should refer to case studies or examples, and where appropriate include well-drawn maps or diagrams.

1. **Changing population**

The graph shows actual and projected changes in the median population age of three countries between 1960 and 2080.



[Source: © International Baccalaureate Organization 2019]

(a)		St	at	e '	th	е	m	ec	sit	ın	a	ge	e fo	or	С	0	ur	ntr	у	В	ir	ı t	he))	/ea	ar	20	00	0.									[1]
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(This question continues on the following page)



(Question 1 continued)

(b)	State which country has the greatest projected increase in median age between 2010 and 2040.	[1]
(c)	Explain one reason why the median age of a population could decrease.	[2]
(d)	Explain one environmental consequence of one named forced migration.	[3]
	ned example of forced migration: ronmental consequence:	
(e)	Explain one policy designed to prevent human trafficking.	[3]



_	-				
2.	Global	climate –	vulnerability	and	resilience

Refer to the map on page 3 of the accompanying resource booklet.

The map shows total greenhouse gas emissions from agriculture.

(a) Describe the regional distribution of high total greenhouse gas emissions from agriculture. [2]

(b) Explain **two** reasons why increased **trade** by emerging economies has led to increased greenhouse gas emissions. [2+2]

Reason 1:	
Reason 2:	

(This question continues on the following page)



(Question 2 continued)

(c)	Explain how carbon offset schemes and carbon trading might lead to a global reductio in greenhouse gas emissions.	



Please **do not** write on this page.

Answers written on this page will not be marked.



	obal resource consumption and security	
() Describe what is meant by "embedded water".	
(Explain two reasons why diets are changing in middle-income countries.	
	eason 1:	
	eason 2:	
(Suggest two ways in which declining water availability might threaten a country's energy security.	
	ay 1:	
,		
,		
,		
,	0.4.2.	
	ay 2:	
	ay z	



Section B

Answer the following question.

4.	Refe	er to th	e infographic on pages 4 and 5 of the accompanying resource booklet.	
	The	infogra	aphic shows Syrian refugees in the US.	
	(a)	(i)	Estimate the number of Syrian refugees that have settled in Pennsylvania (labelled X).	[1]
		(ii)	Determine the increase in the number of Syrian refugees admitted to the US between 2013 and 2014.	[1]
	(b)		g evidence from the population pyramid only , explain one possible challenge d by the US government in resettling Syrian refugees.	[2]

(This question continues on the following page)



(Question 4 continued)

(c)	To what extent does the infographic offer a flawed representation of the scale of Syrian resettlement in the US?	[6



Section C

Answer **one** question.

Where relevant, answers should refer to case studies or examples, and where appropriate include well-drawn maps or diagrams.

5.	"Of all the demographic challenges nations face, ageing is the most serious." To what extent do you agree with this statement?	[10]
6.	"Responding to climate change is more important than working towards the UN Sustainable Development Goals." To what extent do you agree with this statement?	[10]













