

Geography Higher level and standard level Paper 1

Tuesday 6 November 2018	(afternoon)
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 Candidate session number														

1 hour 30 minutes

Instructions to candidates

- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Section A: answer all questions.
- Section B: answer one question.
- Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.
- Use examples, maps and/or diagrams where relevant.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is [60 marks].

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[3]

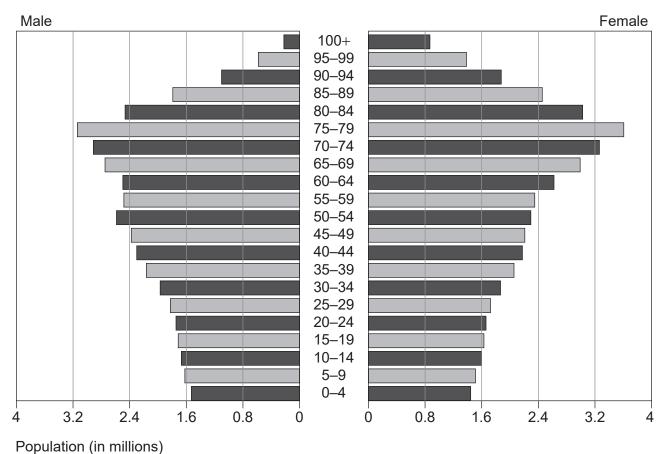
Core theme: patterns and change

Section A

Answer all questions. Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.

1. Populations in transition

The graph shows a projected population pyramid for Japan in 2050.



r opalation (in milliono)

[Source: adapted from US Census Bureau]

(a) Describe **three** characteristics of this projected population structure.

Characteristic 1:	
Characteristic 2:	
Characteristic 3:	



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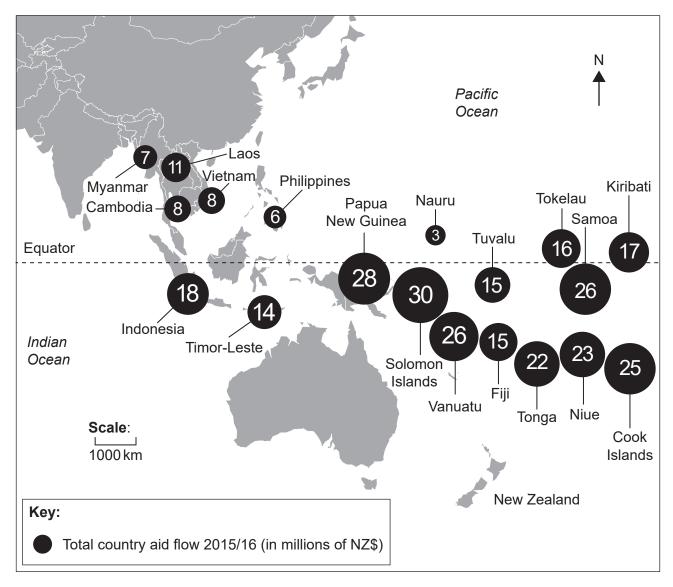
(b) (i)	Estimate the difference, in millions, between the projected numbers of males and females in the 75–79 age group.	
(ii)	Suggest two reasons for the difference estimated in (b)(i).	[2
Reason 1:		
Reason 2:		
(c) Sugg	est two reasons why governments need population projections.	[2
Reason 1:		
Reason 2:		
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[3]

2. Disparities in wealth and development

The map shows where the financial aid from New Zealand went in 2016.



[Source: adapted from www.mfat.govt.nz. Licensed under CC BY 4.0 (https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)]

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(Question 2 continued)

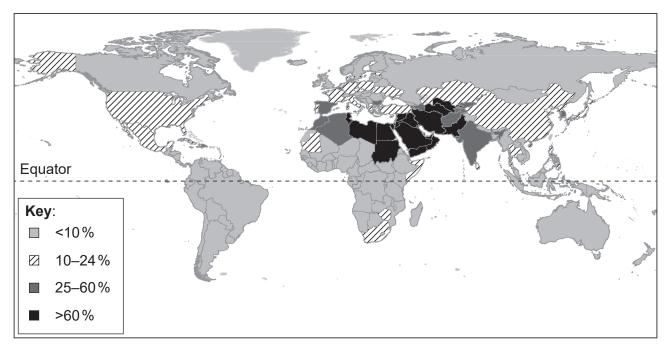
Limitation 3:	
Limitation 3:	
Limitation 3:	
	ne advantage and one disadvantage of using global goals (such as the Development Goals) to help countries develop.
Advantage: .	
Disadvantage: .	



Turn over

3. Patterns in environmental quality and sustainability

The map shows the proportion of renewable water resources that each country uses each year.



[Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, 2015, FAO-AQUA STAT, Proportion of renewable water resources withdrawn: MDG Water Indicator, http://www.fao.org/nr/water/aquastat/maps/MDG_eng.pdf. Reproduced with permission.]

(a)	Outline what is meant by the term "environmental sustainability".	[2]
(b)	Describe the distribution of countries that are using more than 60 % of their renewable water resources.	[2]
(b)		[2]



(Question 3 continued)

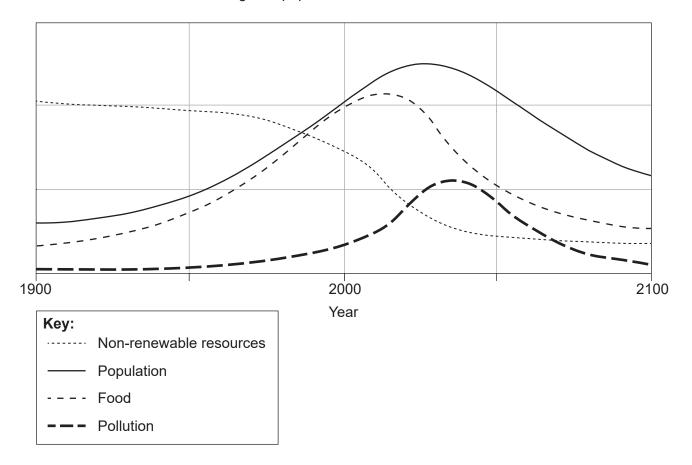
	plain one reason why economic water scarcity is relatively common in ub-Saharan Africa.
(d) Ex	plain two ways in which access to safe drinking water can be improved. [
Way 1:	
Way 1:	



Turn over

4. Patterns in resource consumption

The graph shows one possible scenario (set of trends) for the relationship between non-renewable resources and global population over time.



[Source: Scenario 1, State of the World, Page 169 of Meadows, D. H. et. al., Limits to Growth, The 30-Year Update, Chelsea Green Publishing, White River Junction, VT, 2004.]

(a)	(a) Estimate the year in which global population peaks.										[1]														
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Turn over

(Question 4 continued)

(b) Describe the changes in the relative levels of non-renewable resources between 1900 and 2100.	[3]
(c) Briefly explain how this graph shows a neo-Malthusian view.	[2



(Question 4 continued)

(d)	Referring	to	one	named	resource:
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(1)	describe a strategy aimed at reducing its consumption;	[
Named re	source:	
Strategy:		
(ii)	Explain one strength or one weakness of the strategy as a way of reducing consumption of the named resource.	





Turn over

Section B

Answer **one** question. Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.

5.	"The best way to decrease global disparities is to encourage the free movement of people across international borders." Discuss this statement.	[15]
6.	"Global climate change will reduce economic disparities." Discuss this statement.	[15]
7.	"Our climate and Earth's biodiversity will benefit if we stop using oil as our main energy source." Discuss this statement.	[15]









