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Geography Higher level and standard level Paper 2

Monday	18	November	2019	(morning)
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	Car	ıdıda	te se	ssior	ı nun	nber	

1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions to candidates

- Write your session number in the boxes above.
- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Section A: answer all questions.
- Section B: answer the question.
- Section C: answer one question.
- · Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.
- The accompanying **geography resource booklet** is required for this examination paper.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is [50 marks].



Section A

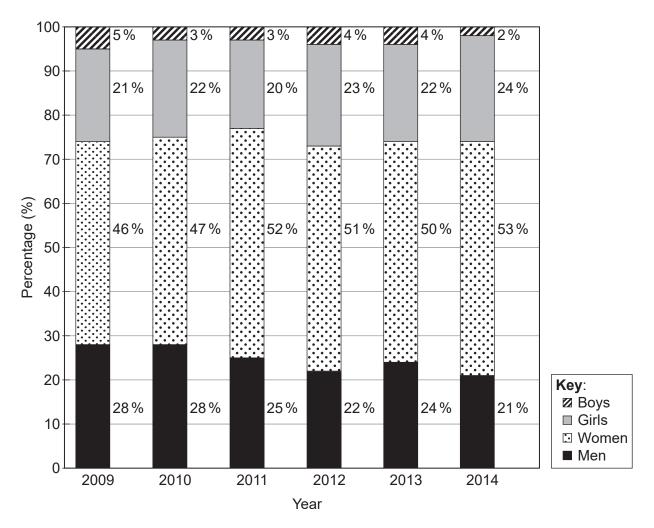
Answer all questions.

Answers must be written in the boxes provided.

When relevant, answers should refer to case studies or examples, and where appropriate include well-drawn maps or diagrams.

1. Changing population

The graph shows trends in the sex and age profiles of people trafficked in Central and Southeastern Europe between 2009 and 2014.



"Men" refers to males aged 18 and older; "boys" refers to males aged 17 and younger. "Women" refers to females aged 18 and older; "girls" refers to females aged 17 and younger.

[Source: UNODC, Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2016, United Nations Office On Drugs And Crime © 2016, United Nations, adapted with the permission of the United Nations.]

(This question continues on the following page)



(a) (i)	State which year had the highest percentage of children trafficked.
(ii)	Determine the range in percentage of women trafficked.
(b) Exp	lain one way in which people trafficking can be reduced.
	gest how two groups of people have been affected by one pro-natalist or -natalist policy you have studied.
anti	
anti	-natalist policy you have studied.
anti	-natalist policy you have studied.
anti	-natalist policy you have studied.
anti	-natalist policy you have studied.
anti	-natalist policy you have studied.
anti	-natalist policy you have studied.
Country: Group 1:	-natalist policy you have studied.
Country: Group 1:	-natalist policy you have studied.
anti	-natalist policy you have studied.



Turn over

Please **do not** write on this page.

Answers written on this page will not be marked.



2.	Glob	al climate – vulnerability and resilience	
	(a)	Briefly outline how the natural greenhouse effect operates.	[2]
	(b)	Explain how the global energy balance can be changed by:	
		(i) solar radiation variations;	[2]
		(ii) global dimming due to volcanic eruptions.	[2]
	• • • •		
	(c)	Explain two reasons why sea-level change may result from global warming.	[2+2]
	Rea	son 1:	
	Rea	son 2:	



Turn over

3.	Global	resource	consumption	and security
J.	Olobai	1 C3 Cui CC	CONSUMPLION	and Scounty

Refer to the map on page 3 of the accompanying resource booklet.

The map shows the weight, in kilograms (kg), of domestic electronic waste produced per person in Africa in 2014.

(a)		ribe the distribution of countries that produce more than 6kg of electronic waste erson.	[2]
(b)		ain two reasons why some countries receive large international flows of umer waste.	[2+2]
Reas	son 1:		
Reas	son 2:		

(This question continues on the following page)



(Question 3 continued)

Implication 1:	 	 	 	 	 	 			 	 		 	 	 	 	 	
Implication 2:	 	 	 	 	 	 	٠.	٠.	 	 	٠.	 	 	 	 	 	



Turn over

Section B

Answer the following question.

l.	Refe	r to th	e infographic on pages 4 and 5 of the accompanying resource booklet.	
	The i	nfogra	aphic shows information on the characteristics of extreme poverty and its reduction.	
	(a)	(i)	Estimate the percentage of daily income that those in extreme poverty spend on food.	[1
		(ii)	Identify in which decade extreme poverty declined the fastest.	[1
	(b)		g evidence from the infographic, explain one way it clearly demonstrates to the ence how they can help end poverty.	[2

(This question continues on the following page)



(Question 4 continued)

(c)	Evaluate the strength of the links between poverty and gender that are shown in this infographic.	[6]



Turn over

Section C

Answer **one** question.

Where relevant, answers should refer to case studies or examples, and where appropriate include well-drawn maps or diagrams.

5.	"The greatest global demographic challenge is the growth of overpopulated megacities." To what extent do you agree with this statement?	[10]
6.	"A sustainable balance between population and resources can be best met by the circular economy." To what extent do you agree with this statement?	[10]













