

Week 15

Verb Anatomy: Parts & Forms



5 Principal Parts:

Infinitive	Present	Past	Present Participle	Past Participle
to + verb	verb	verb + ed	verb + ing	verb + ed, en, t
to juggle	juggle(s)	juggled	juggling	juggled
to help	help(s)	helped	helping	helped
to jump	jump(s)	jumped	jumping	jumped

Verb Forms:

Simple Tense			Perfect Tense		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Beginning or ending is unknown or unimportant. Helping verb used only with future tense (shall / will). 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> End is known and is used to emphasize completion. Helping verb is always a form of "to have." 		
Present (Current or habitual action) <i>She <u>juggles</u>.</i>	Past (Action occurred before the moment of speaking/writing) <i>She <u>juggled</u>.</i>	Future (Action will occur after the moment of speaking/writing) <i>She <u>will juggle</u>.</i> <i>I <u>shall juggle</u>.</i>	Present (Action completed during the present time or has continued up to this moment.) <i>I <u>have juggled</u>.</i>	Past (Action completed before another past time or event) <i>I <u>had juggled</u> before I went to college.</i>	Future (Action will be completed by a certain future time) <i>I <u>will have juggled</u> before the day is over.</i>

Progressive Tense			Perfect Progressive Tense		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emphasizes action in <i>progress</i>. Helping verb is always a form of "to be." 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emphasizes action in <i>progress</i> that finishes or finished. Helping verb is always a form of "to have" + "been." 		
Present (Action is currently in <i>progress</i> - it started in the past & may continue into the future.) <i>I <u>am juggling</u>.</i>	Past (Action was continuing in the past as another past event occurs.) <i>I <u>was juggling</u> when you called.</i>	Future (Action will be continuing in the future when a future event occurs.) <i>I <u>will be juggling</u> when the bell rings.</i>	Present (Continuing action that began in the past & continues into the present.) <i>I <u>have been juggling</u> for three hours.</i>	Past (Continuing action that was completed before another past action began or interrupted.) <i>I <u>had been juggling</u> for three hours before the bell rang.</i>	Future (Continuing action that will be completed before a certain time / event in the future.) <i>I <u>will have been juggling</u> for three hours when they arrive.</i>