



# Week 19

## Adjectival Clauses & Adverbial Clauses



**Complex Sentences = Independent Clause + Dependent Clause**

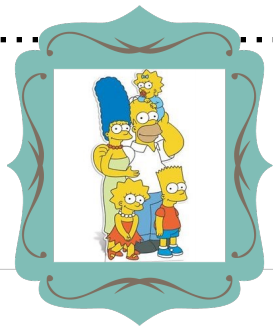
### Dependent Clauses

#### Adjectival clause

modifies a noun (that is, it acts like an adjective)

uses a **relative pronoun**:

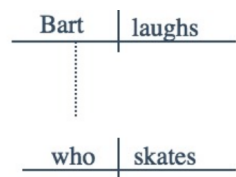
who	that
whom	which
whose	what
whoever	whatever
whomever	



Answers the question:

What kind?  
How many?  
Which?  
Whose?

How to diagram: *Bart, who skates, laughs.*



#### Adverbial clause

modifies a verb, adjective, or another adverb (that is, it acts like an adverb)

uses a **subordinating conjunction**

www.asia.wub + **more** listed on Chart H

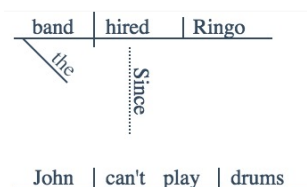
when	as	whereas
while	since	unless
where	if	because
	although	



Answers the question:

How?	How often?
When?	How much?
Where?	To what extent?
Why?	Under what conditions?

How to diagram: *Since John can't play drums, the band hired Ringo.*



### Regular Verbs:

Infinitive	to <u>play</u>	to _____
Present	<u>play</u> , <u>plays</u>	_____, _____s
Past	<u>played</u>	_____ed
Present Participle	<u>playing</u>	_____ing
Past Participle	<u>played</u>	_____ed

Regular vs. Irregular:  
**Regular verbs** form their different tenses according to an established *pattern*; **PREDICTABLE**

**Irregular verbs** don't follow the normal rules (ex. to be, to have, etc.); **UNPREDICTABLE**