

# Week 20

**Modifiers & How to Diagram Them** 



### A Modifier:

- modifies (or changes the meaning of) another element in the sentence, in the same way someone can modify a lego Emmett by changing his accessories.
- could be removed without affecting the grammar of the sentence, in the same way we can remove the lego "modifiers" and it's still Emmett underneath.

#### "Plain" sentence:

SN Vt DO **Emmett followed directions.** 



Emmett	followed	directions

## Sentence subject modified with adjectives:

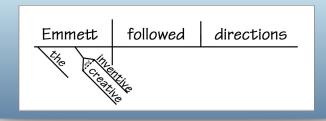
adj adj C adj SN

The creative and inventive Emmett

Vt DO

followed directions.





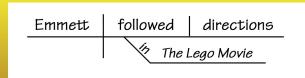
## Sentence modified with a Prepositional Phrase:

Prep OP SN

In *The Lego Movie*, Emmett
Vt DO

followed directions.





### Sentence modified with an Adjectival Clause:

SN SP adv Vt adj
Emmett, who often bought overpriced
DO Vt DO
coffee, followed directions.



followed	directions
bought	coffee
Offices	Crerprice
	followed bought

#### Sentence modified with an Adverbial Clause:

SN Vt adj DO adv Emmett followed directions when SP VI Vt DO he was building structures.



Emmett	followed	directions		
- I I				
he	was building	g structures		