

№ 8

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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

- file.txt , /etc. ,

```
thouston@username:~$ ls /etc > file.txt
thouston@username:~$ ls ~ >> file.txt
thouston@username:~$ cat file.txt
abrt
adjtime
aliases
alsa
alternatives
anaconda
anthy-unicode.conf
appstream.conf
apt
asound.conf
audit
authselect
avahi
bash_completion.d
bashrc
bindresvport.blacklist
binfmt.d
```

- file.txt, .conf,
conf.txt.

```
thouston@username:~$ grep .conf file.txt > conf.txt
thouston@username:~$ cat conf.txt
anthy-unicode.conf
appstream.conf
asound.conf
brltty.conf
chkconfig.d
chrony.conf
dconf
dleyna-server-service.conf
dnsmasq.conf
dracut.conf
dracut.conf.d
fprindtd.conf
fuse.conf
host.conf
idmapd.conf
kdump.conf
```

- () /etc, h.

```
thouston@username:~$ find ~ -name "c*"
/home/thouston/.mozilla/firefox/2sd4ora0.default-release/compatibility.ini
/home/thouston/.mozilla/firefox/2sd4ora0.default-release/cookies.sqlite
/home/thouston/.mozilla/firefox/2sd4ora0.default-release/cert9.db
/home/thouston/.mozilla/firefox/2sd4ora0.default-release/storage/permanent
```

. 3: .4

- , ~/logfile , log.

```
[2] 50x04 1 find ~ -name "log*" -print > logfile  
thouston@username:~130$ find ~ -name "log*" -print > logfile &  
[2] 4664  
thouston@username:~$
```

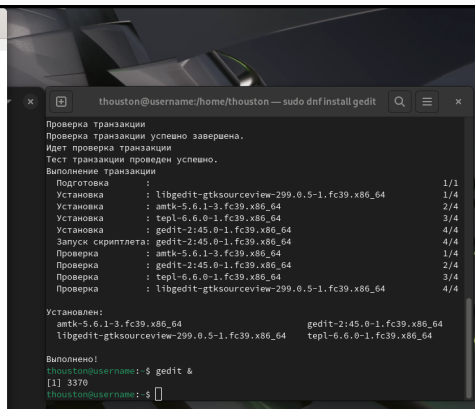
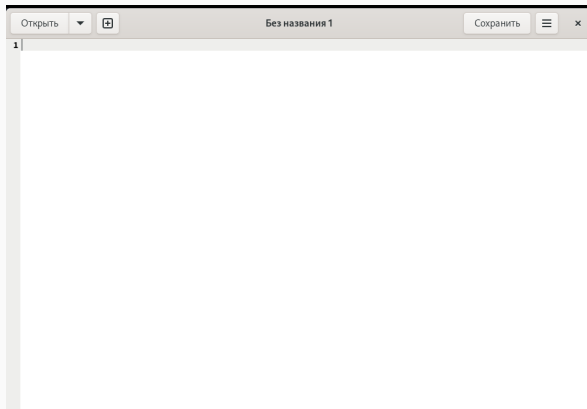
. 4: .5

- ~/logfile.

```
[2] 4884  
thouston@username:~$ rm logfile  
[2]+  Завершён      find ~ -name "log*" -print > logfile  
thouston@username:~$
```

. 5: .6

gedit.



(man)

kill,

gedit.

KILL(1) User Commands KILL(1)

NAME

kill - terminate a process

SYNOPSIS

kill [-signal|-**s** signal|-**p**] [-**q** value] [-**a**] [--**timeout** milliseconds
signal] [--] pid|name...

kill -**l** [number] | -**L**

DESCRIPTION

The command **kill** sends the specified signal to the specified processes or process groups.

If no signal is specified, the **TERM** signal is sent. The default action for this signal is to terminate the process. This signal should be used in preference to the **KILL** signal (number 9), since a process may install a handler for the TERM signal in order to perform clean-up steps before terminating in an orderly fashion. If a process does not

- `df du`, `man`.

```
thouston 3370 0.0 1.8 870864 73348 pts/0 3c 18.48 0.01 gedit
thouston@username:~$ man kill
thouston@username:~$ kill 3370
thouston@username:~$ man df
```

. 8: .11

```
[1]+  Завершено gedit
thouston@username:~$ df
Файловая система 1K-блоков  Использовано  Доступно  Использовано%  Смонтировано в
/dev/sda3          99611648      15599124  83115692         16% /
devtmpfs           4096           0         4096           0% /dev
tmpfs              1997272        0      1997272         0% /dev/shm
tmpfs              798912        1416      797496          1% /run
tmpfs              1997276        16      1997260          1% /tmp
/dev/sda3          99611648      15599124  83115692         16% /home
```

find,

```
DU(1)                                User Commands                                DU(1)

NAME
    du - estimate file space usage

SYNOPSIS
    du [OPTION]... [FILE]...
    du [OPTION]... --files0-from=F

DESCRIPTION
    Summarize device usage of the set of FILES, recursively for directories.

    Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.

    -0, --null
        end each output line with NUL, not newline

    -a, --all
        write counts for all files, not just directories
```

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1. Windows []. URL:
<https://foxford.ru/wiki/informatika/komandnaya-stroka-windows>.

