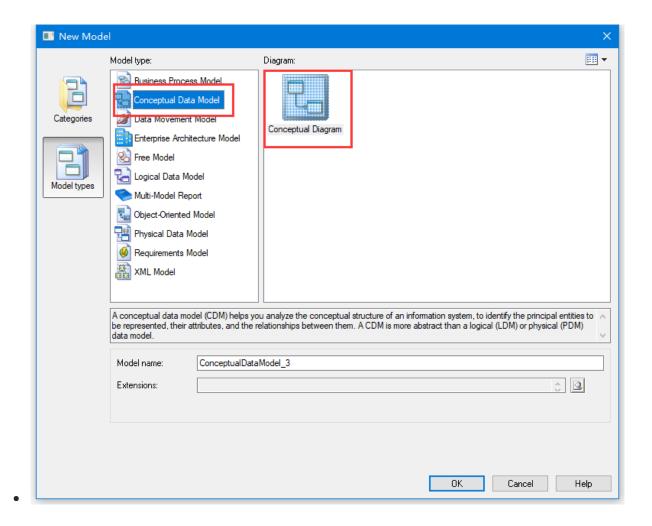
01_Power Designer介绍

- PowerDesigner是Sybase公司的一款软件,使用它可以方便地对系统进行分析设计,他几乎包括了数据库模型设计的全过程。利用PowerDesigner可以制作数据流程图、概念数据模型、物理数据模型、面向对象模型。
- 在项目设计阶段通常会使用PowerDesigner进行数据库设计。使用PowerDesigner可以更加直观的表现出数据库中表之间的关系,并且可以直接导出相应的建表语句。

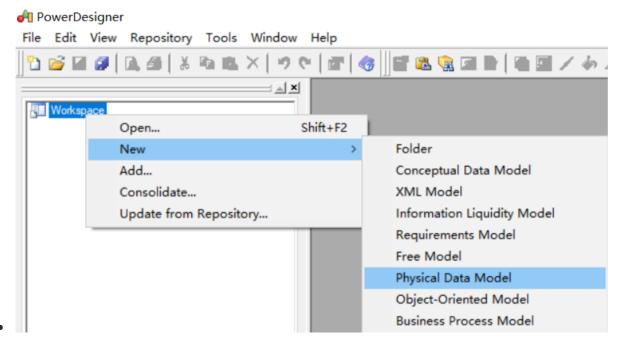
02_Power Designer使用之概念数据模型

- Conceptual Data Model:概念数据模型
- 数据模型是现实世界中数据特征的抽象。数据模型应该满足三个方面的要求:
 - 。 能够比较真实地模拟现实世界
 - 。 容易为人所理解
 - 。 便于计算机实现
- 概念数据模型也称信息模型,它以实体 联系(Entity-RelationShip,简称E-R)理论为基础,并对这一理论进行了扩充。它从用户的观点出发对信息进行建模,主要用于数据库的概念级设计。
- 概念数据模型是现实世界到信息世界的第一层抽象,主要是在高水平和面向业务的角度对信息的一种描述,通常作为业务人员和技术人员之间沟通的桥梁。作为现实世界的概念化结构,这种数据模型使得数据库的设计人员在最初的数据库设计阶段将精力集中在数据之间的联系上,而不用同时关注数据的底层细节

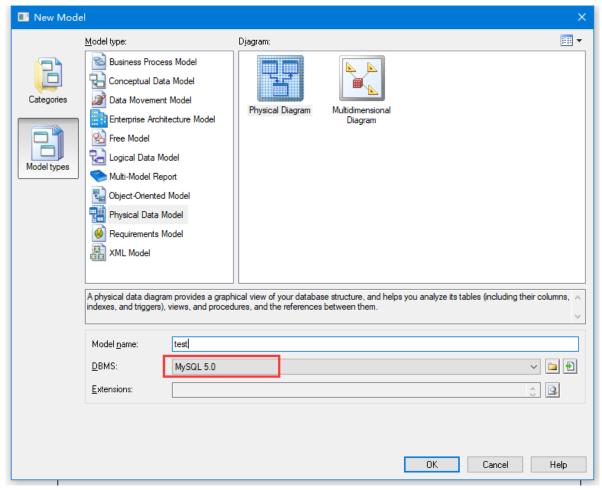


03_Power Designer使用之物理数据模型

- Physical Data Model:物理数据模型
- 是概念数据模型和逻辑数据模型在计算机中的具体表示。该模型描述了数据在物理存储介质上的 具体组织结构,不但与具体的数据库管理系统相关,同时还与具体的操作系统以及硬件有关,但 是很多工作都是由DBMS自动完成的,用户所要做的工作其实就是添加自己的索引等结构即可。
- 创建数据模型PDM



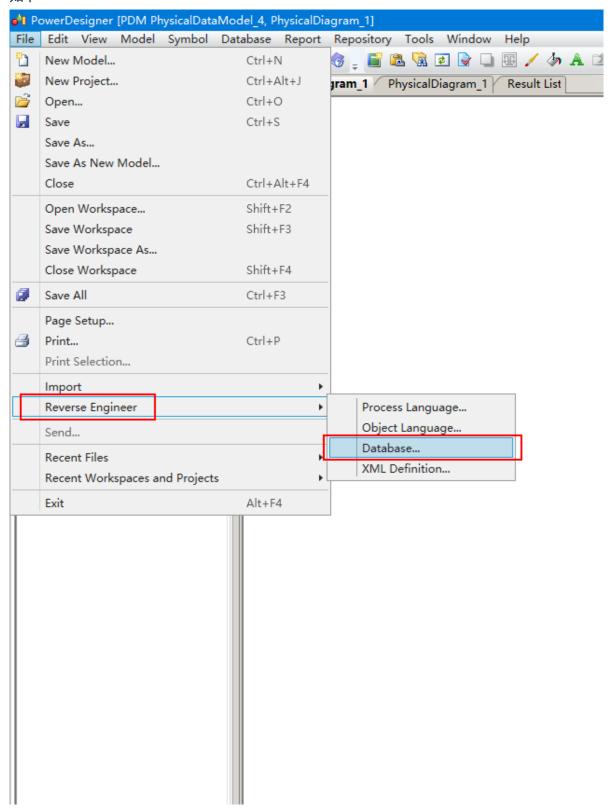
• 选择数据库类型

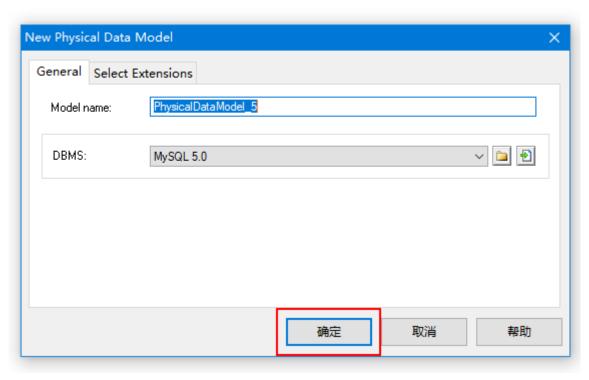


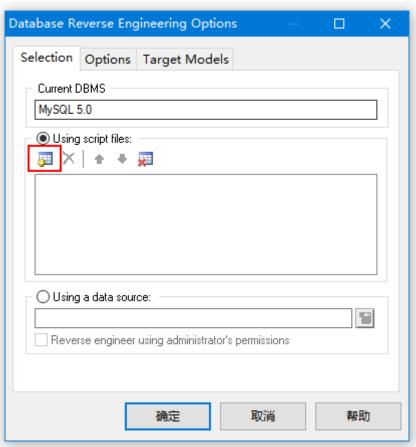
- 创建表,字段和约束
- 从PDM导出SQL脚本

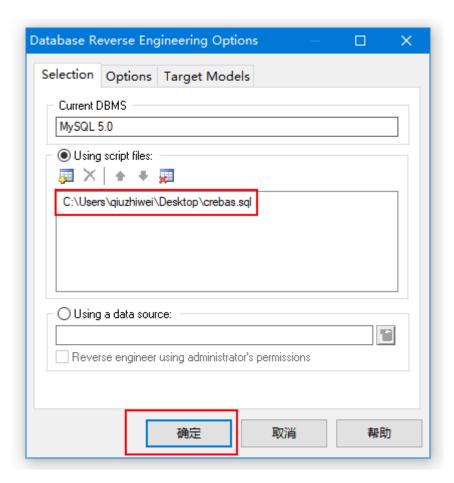
04_Power Designer使用之逆向工程

上面我们是首先创建PDM模型,然后通过PowerDesigner提供的功能导出SQL脚本。实际上这个过程也可以反过来,也就是我们可以通过SQL脚本逆向生成PDM模型,这称为逆向工程,操作如下









05_婚礼汇Conceptual Data Model

酒店

房间

```
tb_room
room id
                  ⟨pi⟩ Integer
                       Variable characters (45) 🗥
room_name
room_height
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
room_min_fee
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
room_form
room_pillar
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
room_dinner
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
room_electric_fee
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
room_split
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
room_area
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
room_lamplight
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
room_LED
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
                       Variable characters (45) (M)
room_tables
tb_hotel_hotel_id <ai> Integer
Key_1
                         (pi)
fk_tb_room_tb_hotel1_idx <ai>
```

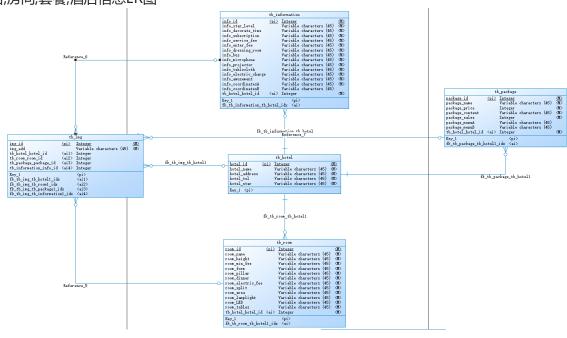
套餐

```
tb_package
                                                      <u><m></u>
package id
                    <pi><pi>Integer
package_name
                          Variable characters (45) <m>
package_price
                                                      < M>
                          Integer
package_content
                          Variable characters (45) (M)
package_sales
                          Integer
                                                      <M>
package_menuA
                          Variable characters (45)
package_menuB
                          Variable characters (45)
                                                      \langle M \rangle
tb_hotel_hotel_id <ai>Integer
                               <pi><pi><
fk_tb_package_tb_hotel1_idx<ai>
```

酒店信息

```
tb_information
                       <pi> Integer
 info id
                                                       <u><m></u>
 info_star_level
                             Variable characters (45) (M)
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
 info_decorate_time
 info_subscription
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
 info_service_fee
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
 info_enter_fee
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
 info_dressing_room
 info_bus
                            Variable characters (45) <m>
                            Variable characters (45) <M>
📫 info_microphone
 info_projector
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
 info_tablecloth
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
 info_electric_charge
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
 info_amusement
                            Variable characters (45) (M)
 info_coordinatesA
                            Variable characters (45)
 info_coordinatesB
                       (ai) Integer
 tb_hotel_hotel_id
                                                       \langle M \rangle
 Key_1
                                 <pi><pi><
 fk_tb_information_tb_hotel_idx<ai>
```

• 酒店,房间,套餐,酒店信息ER图



购物车

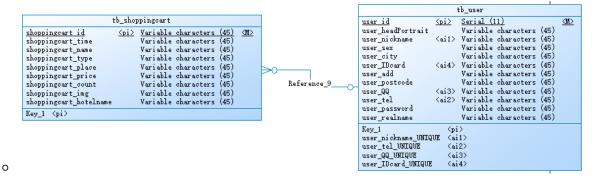
0

```
tb_shoppingcart
                                                                                                                                     \(\rightarrow\) \(\frac{\pi}{2}\) \(\frac{\pi
shoppingcart id
shoppingcart_time
                                                                                                                                                                     Variable characters (45)
shoppingcart_name
                                                                                                                                                                    Variable characters (45)
shoppingcart_type
                                                                                                                                                                    Variable characters (45)
shoppingcart_place
                                                                                                                                                                    Variable characters (45)
                                                                                                                                                                    Variable characters (45)
shoppingcart_price
shoppingcart_count
                                                                                                                                                                     Variable characters (45)
                                                                                                                                                                    Variable characters (45)
shoppingcart_img
                                                                                                                                                                   Variable characters (45)
shoppingcart_hotelname
Key_1 <pi>
```

用户

```
tb_user
user id
                   <u> <pi></u>
                          <u> Serial (11)</u>
                                                    <u><m></u>
user_headPortrait
                          Variable characters (45)
user_nickname
                   <ail> Variable characters</a>
                                                (45)
user_sex
                          Variable characters
                                                (45)
                          Variable characters
user_city
                   <ai4> Variable characters
user_IDcard
                          Variable characters
user_add
                          Variable characters
user_postcode
                   <ai3> Variable characters
user_QQ
                   <ai2> Variable characters
user_tel
                          Variable characters
                                                (45)
user_password
                          Variable characters (45)
user_realname
Key 1
                      <pi>
user_nickname_UNIQUE <ai1>
                      <ai2>
user_tel_UNIQUE
user_QQ_UNIQUE
                      <ai3>
user_IDcard_UNIQUE
                      <ai4>
```

• 购物车,用户ER图



06 婚礼汇Physical Data Model

酒店

```
tb_hotel

hotel_id int(11) <pk>
hotel_name varchar(45)
hotel_address varchar(45)
hotel_tel varchar(45)
hotel_star varchar(45)
```

房间

	4 h		
	tb.	_room	
	room_id	int (11)	<u><pk></pk></u>
	room_name	varchar (45)	
	room_height	varchar (45)	
	room_min_fee	varchar (45)	
	room_form	varchar(45)	
	room_pillar	varchar (45)	
•	room_dinner	varchar(45)	
	room_electric_fee	varchar(45)	
	room_split	varchar (45)	
	room_area	varchar(45)	
	room_lamplight	varchar(45)	
	room_LED	varchar (45)	
	room_tables	varchar (45)	
	tb_hotel_hotel_id	int(11)	⟨ak, fk⟩

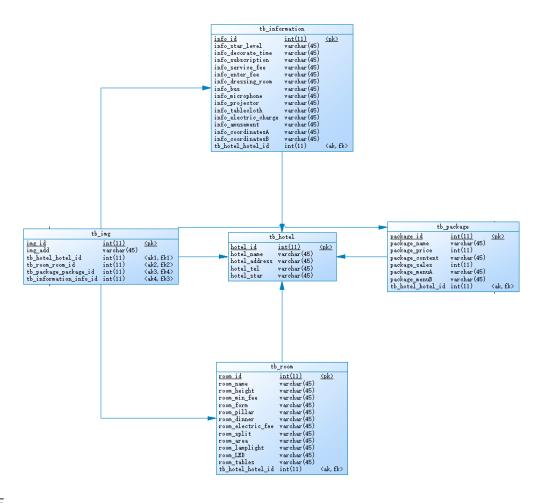
。 • 套餐

tb_package			
package_id		<u>int(11)</u>	<u><pk></pk></u>
package_nam	ie	varchar (45)	
package_pri	ce	int(11)	
package_cor	ntent	varchar (45)	
package_sal	.es	int(11)	
package_mer	ıuA	varchar (45)	
package_mer	ıuB	varchar (45)	
tb_hotel_ho	tel_id	int(11)	<ak, fk=""></ak,>

• 酒店信息

tb_information			
info_id	int(11)	<u><pk></pk></u>	
info_star_level	varchar(45)		
info_decorate_time	varchar(45)		
info_subscription	varchar(45)		
info_service_fee	varchar(45)		
info_enter_fee	varchar(45)		
info_dressing_room	varchar (45)		
info_bus	varchar(45)		
info_microphone	varchar (45)		
info_projector	varchar (45)		
info_tablecloth	varchar (45)		
info_electric_charge	varchar (45)		
info_amusement	varchar (45)		
info_coordinatesA	varchar (45)		
info_coordinatesB	varchar (45)		
tb_hotel_hotel_id	int(11)	<ak, fk=""></ak,>	

• 酒店,房间,套餐,酒店信息物理模型图



• 购物车

0

tb_shoppingcart			
shoppingcart_id	varchar (45)	<pk></pk>	
shoppingcart_time	varchar(45)		
shoppingcart_name	varchar(45)		
shoppingcart_type	varchar(45)		
shoppingcart_place	varchar (45)		
shoppingcart_price	varchar(45)		
shoppingcart_count	varchar (45)		
tb_user_user_tel	varchar(45)	<ak></ak>	
shoppingcart_img	varchar(45)		
shoppingcart_hotelname	varchar (45)		

• 用户

0

tb_user				
user_id	int(11)	<u><pk></pk></u>		
user_headPortrait	varchar(45)			
user_nickname	varchar(45)	<ak1></ak1>		
user_sex	varchar(45)			
user_city	varchar(45)			
user_IDcard	varchar (45)	<ak4></ak4>		
user_add	varchar (45)			
user_postcode	varchar(45)			
user_QQ	varchar (45)	<ak3></ak3>		
user_tel	varchar (45)	<ak2></ak2>		
user_password	varchar (45)			
user_realname	varchar (45)			

O

• 购物车,用户物理模型图

tb_shoppi	ngcart]	tb_	user	
shoppingcart id user_id user_tel shoppingcart_time shoppingcart_type shoppingcart_place shoppingcart_price shoppingcart_count shoppingcart_img shoppingcart_img shoppingcart_hotelname	varchar(45) ⟨pk⟩ int(11) ⟨fk1⟩ varchar(45) ⟨fk2⟩ varchar(45) varchar(45) varchar(45) varchar(45) varchar(45) varchar(45) varchar(45) varchar(45)		user id user_headFortrait user_nickname user_sex user_city user_IDcard user_add user_postcode user_QQ user_tel user_password user_realname	int(11)	<u>⟨pk⟩</u> ⟨ak1⟩ ⟨ak4⟩ ⟨ak3⟩ ⟨ak2⟩

0