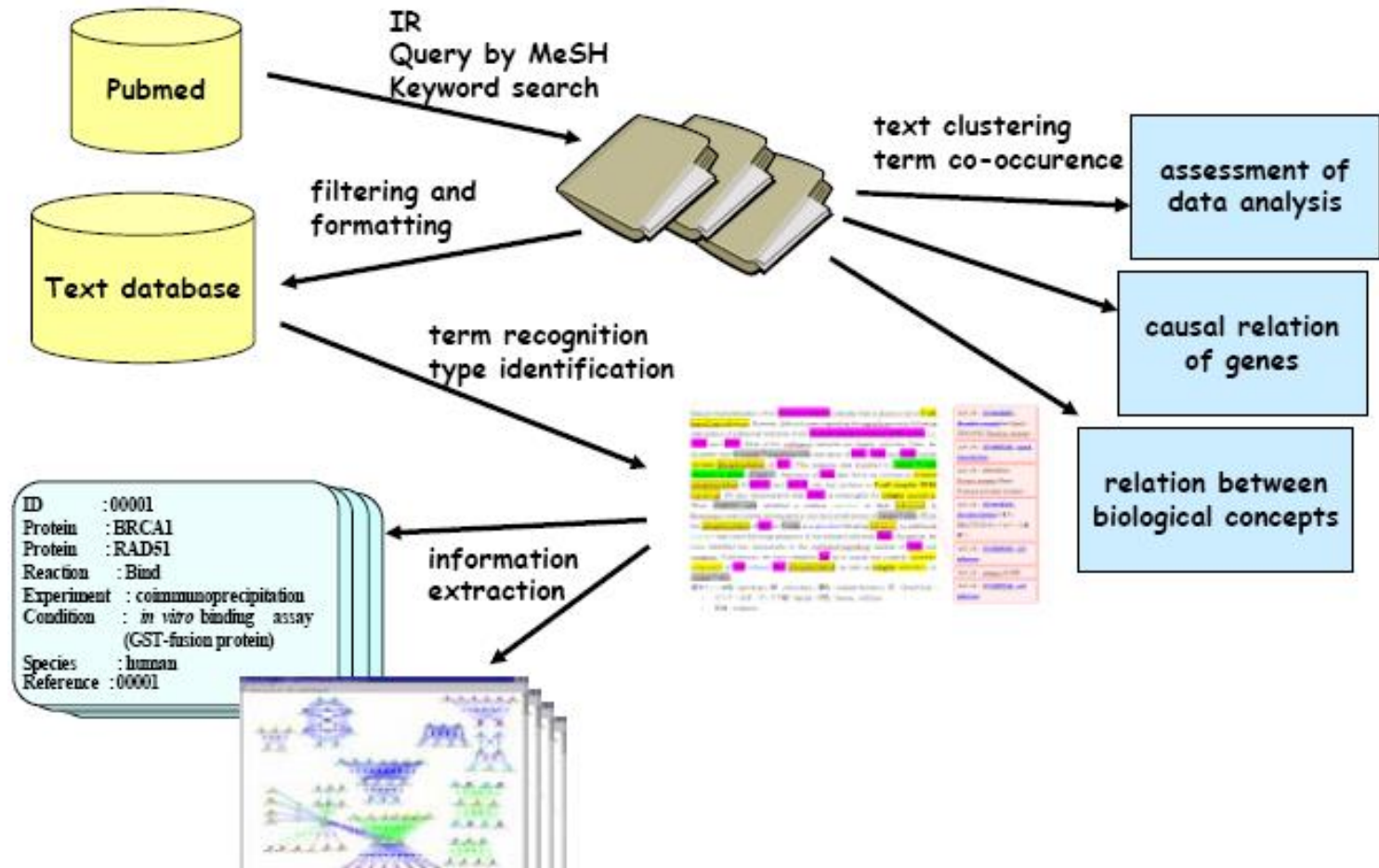
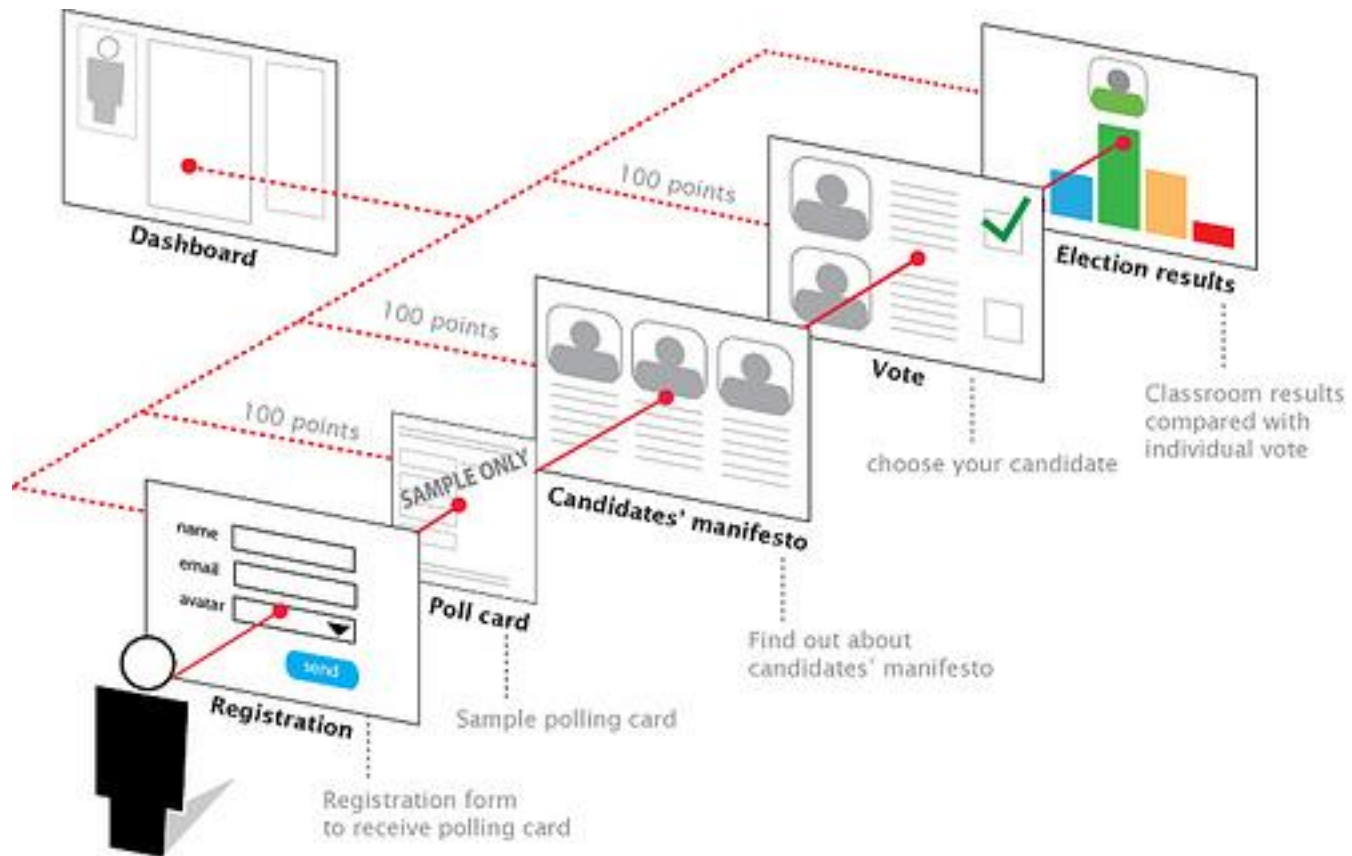
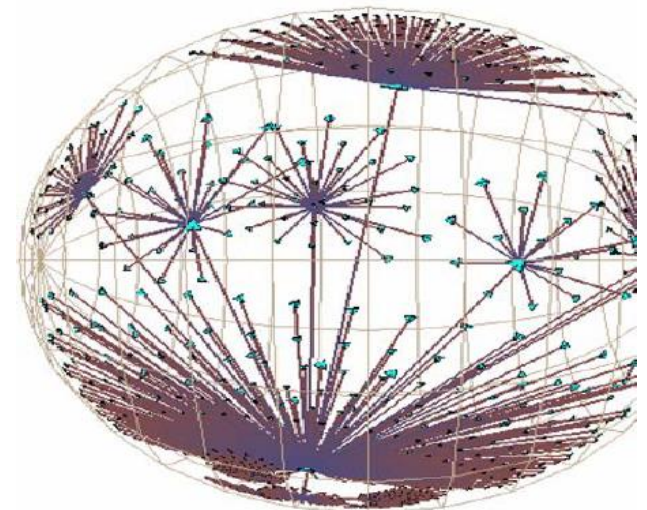
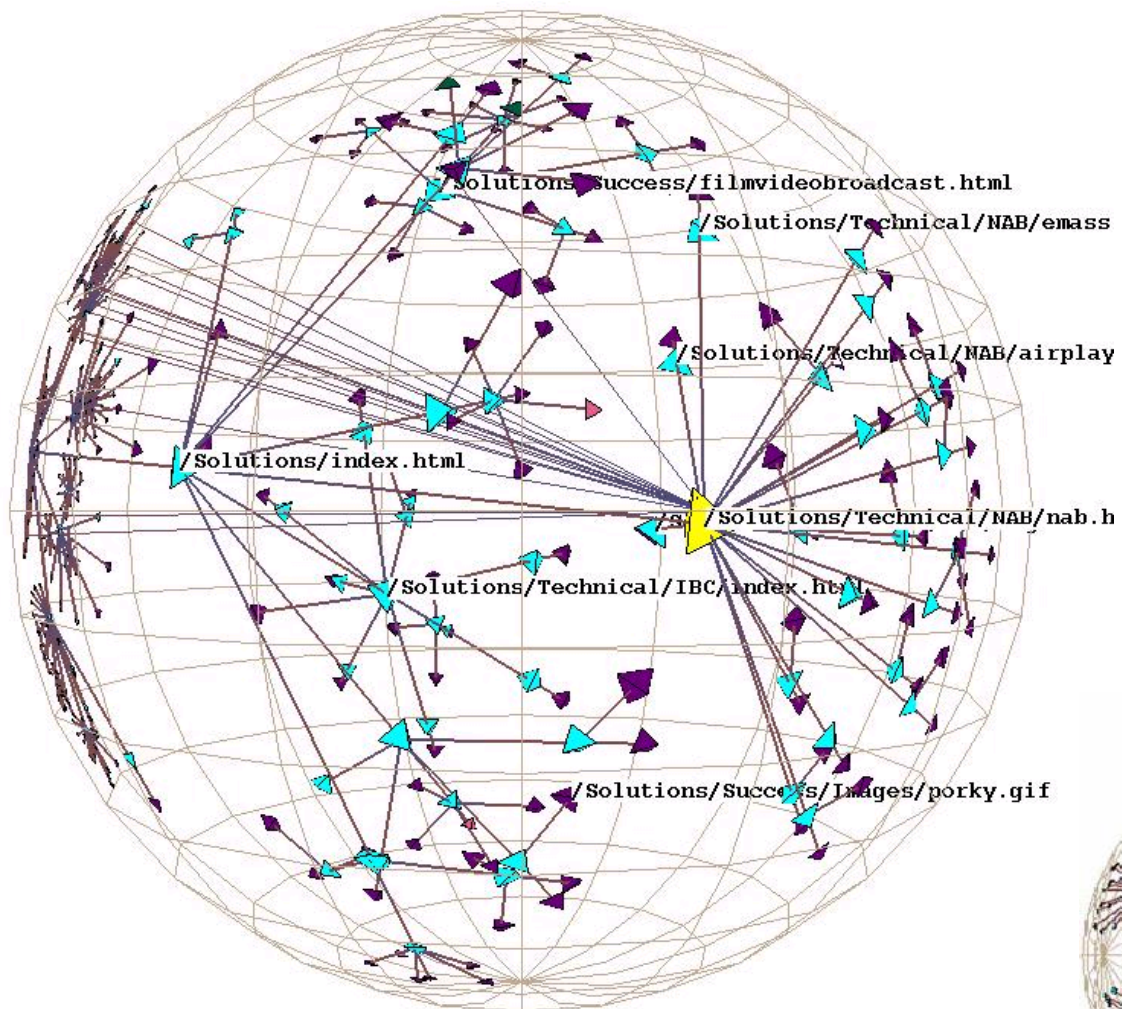
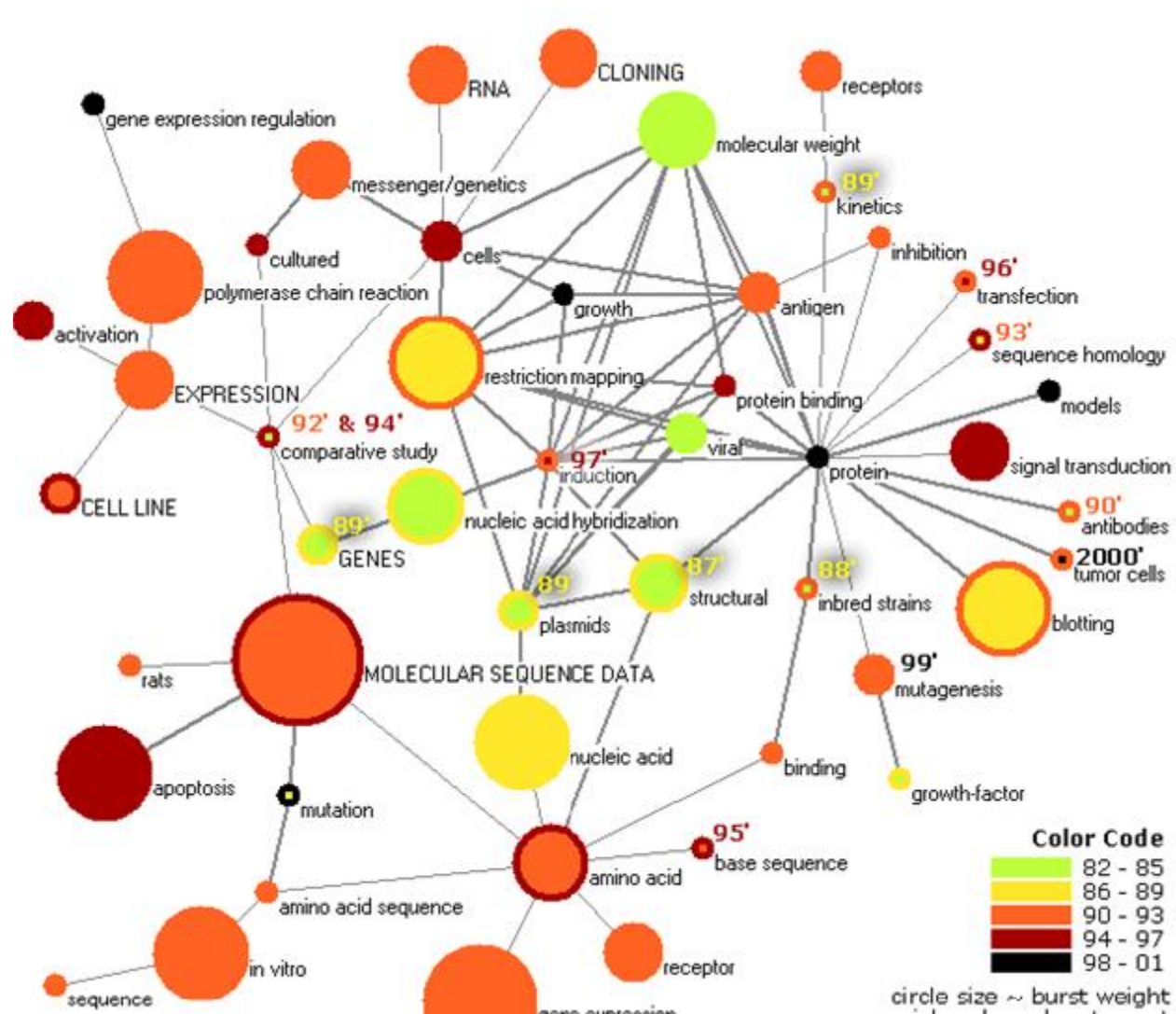


# Text Mining vs Text Visualization

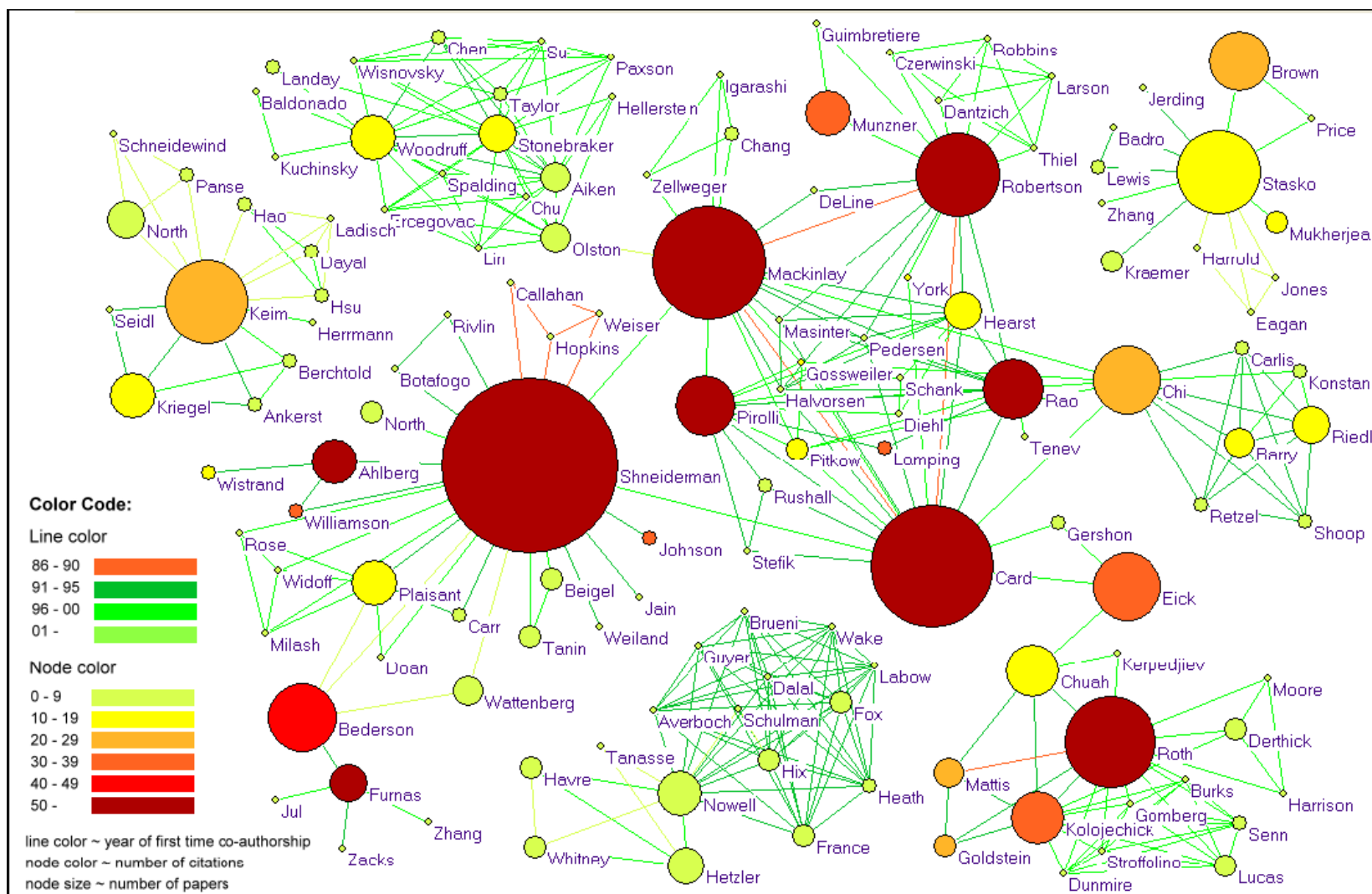


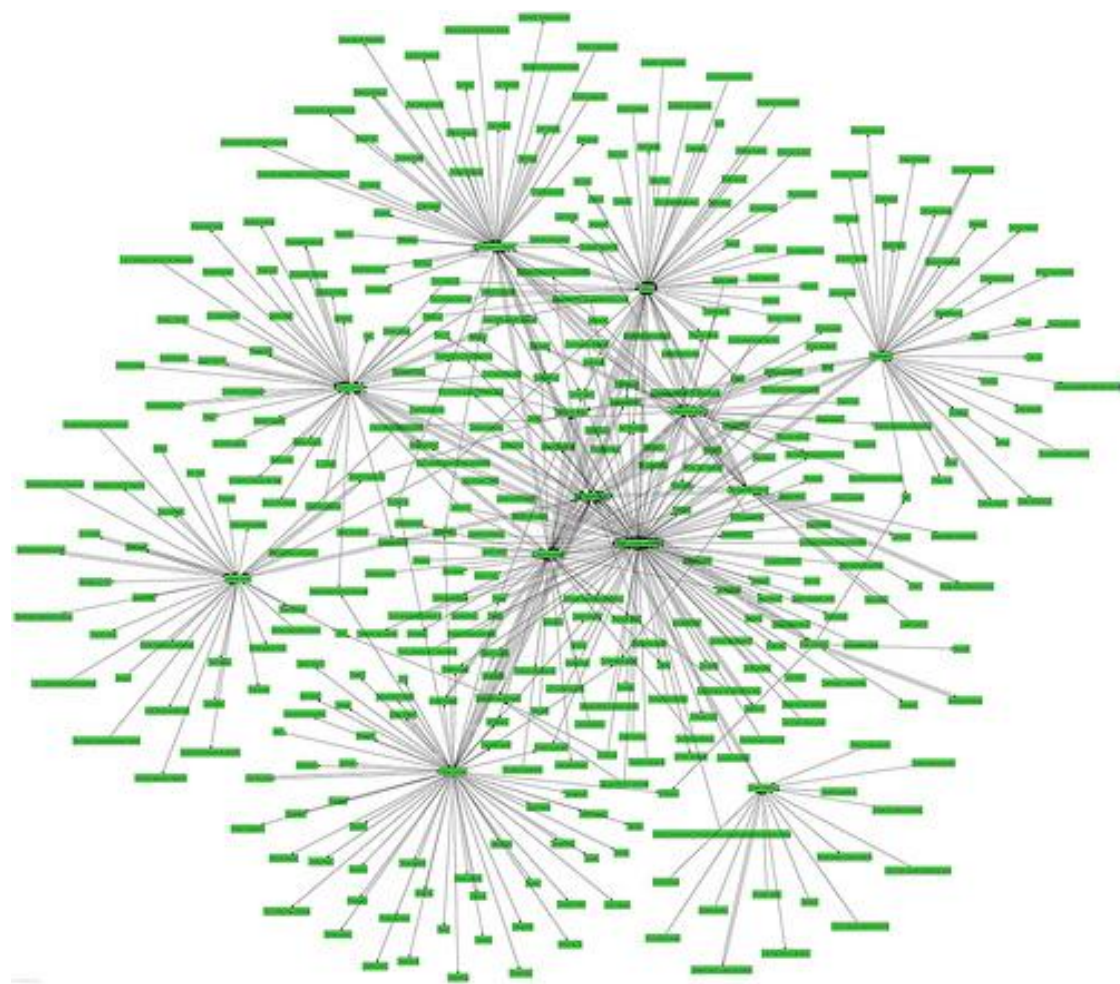






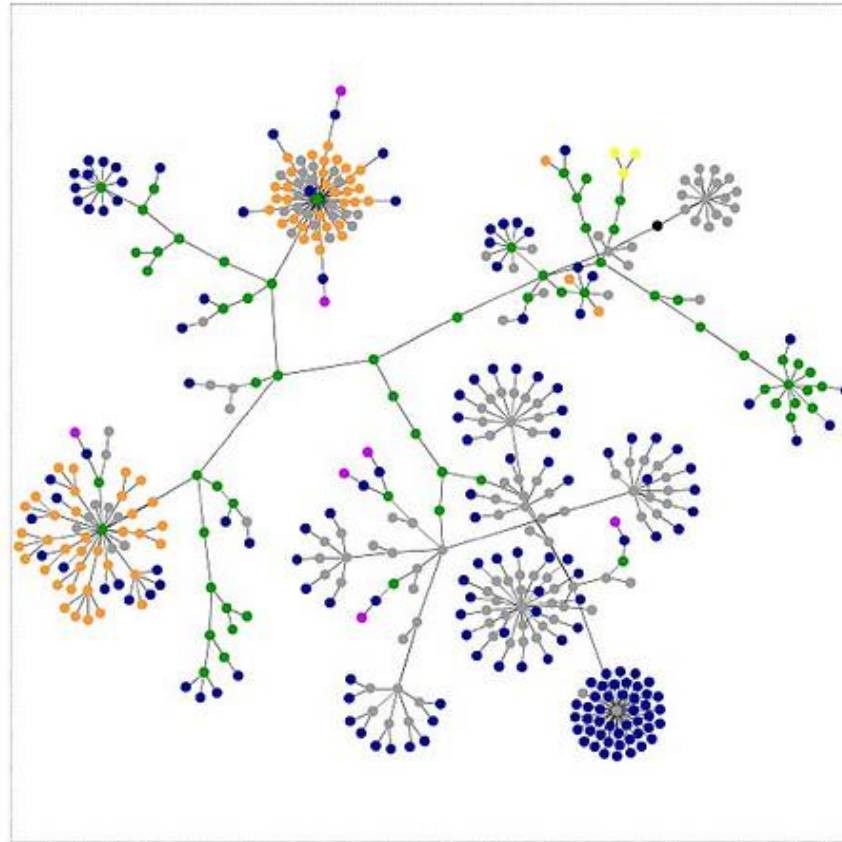






<http://oakhazelnut.com>

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## State of the Union Address, 2007

Click on question mark to load a new file...

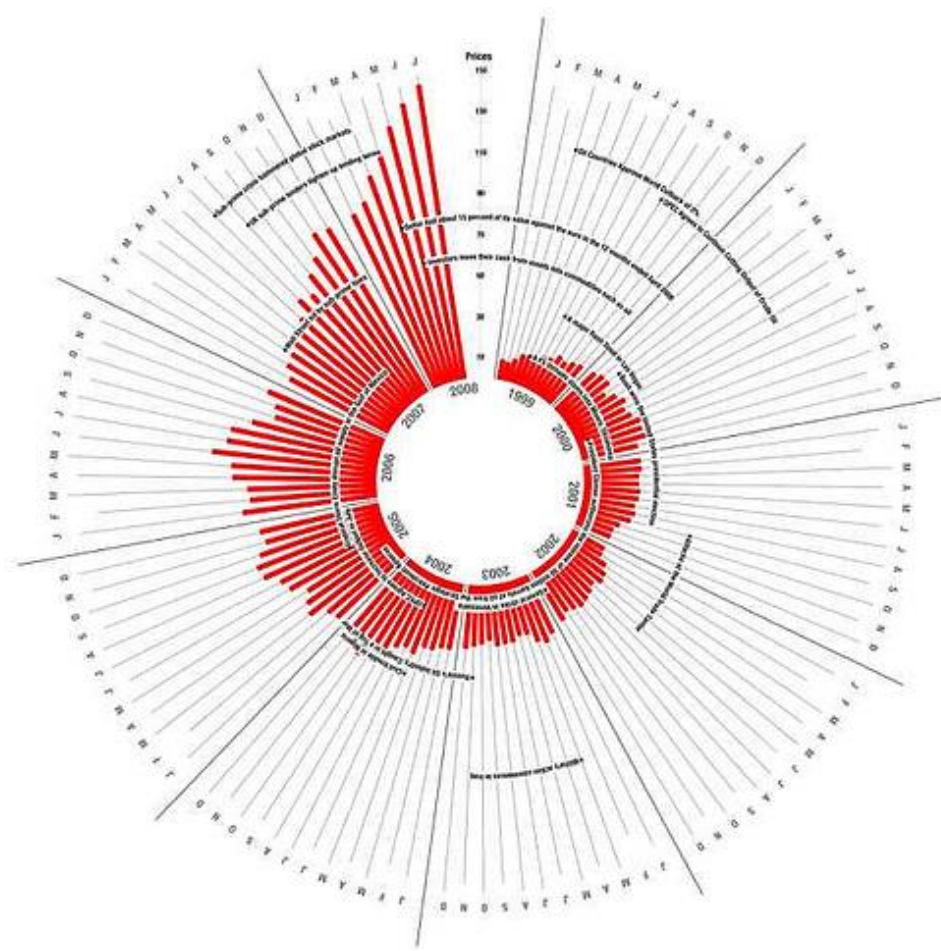


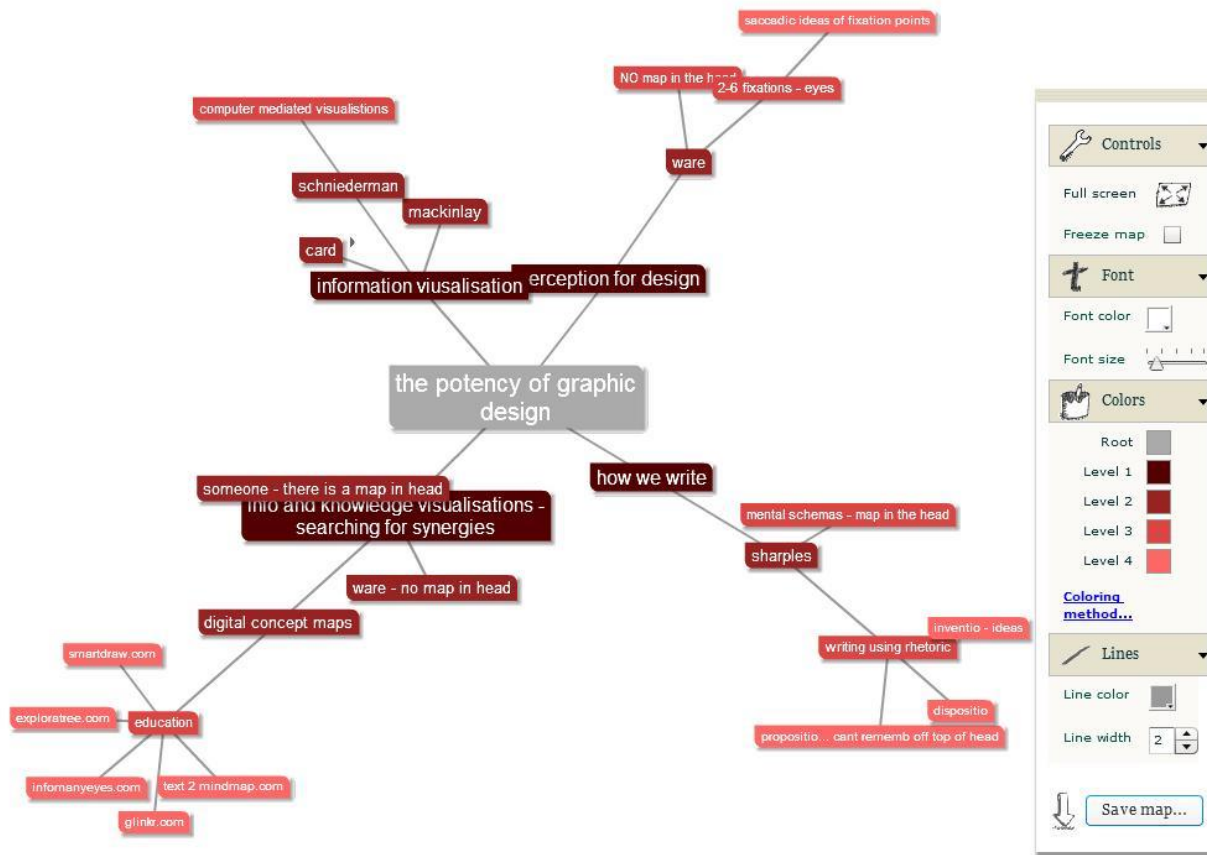
... ve there, to future generations, to guard **America** against all evil, and to keep faith wit ...  
 ... Spending opportunity and hope in **America** also requires public schools that give child ...  
 ... No Child Left Behind Act has worked for **America's** children -- and I ask Congress to re ...  
 ... requires an immigration system worthy of **America** -- with laws that are fair and border ...  
 ... as a stable supply of energy that keeps **America's** economy running and America's environ ...  
 ... It is our vital interest to diversify **America's** energy supply -- the way forward is t ...  
 ... sensitive ways. And to further protect **America** against severe disruptions to our oil s ...  
 ... **America** is on the verge of technological breakthroughs that will enable us to live our ...  
 ... From the start, **America** and our allies have protected our people by staying on the offe ...  
 ... g ourselves to be used in attacks against **America**. And just last August, British authorit ...  
 ... world. And so long as that's the case, **America** is still a nation at war. ...  
 ... s extremists who are just as hostile to **America**, and are also determined to dominate th ...  
 ... he great question of our day is whether **America** will help men and women in the Middle E ...  
 ... z. Many in this chamber understand that **America** must not fail in Iraq, because you can

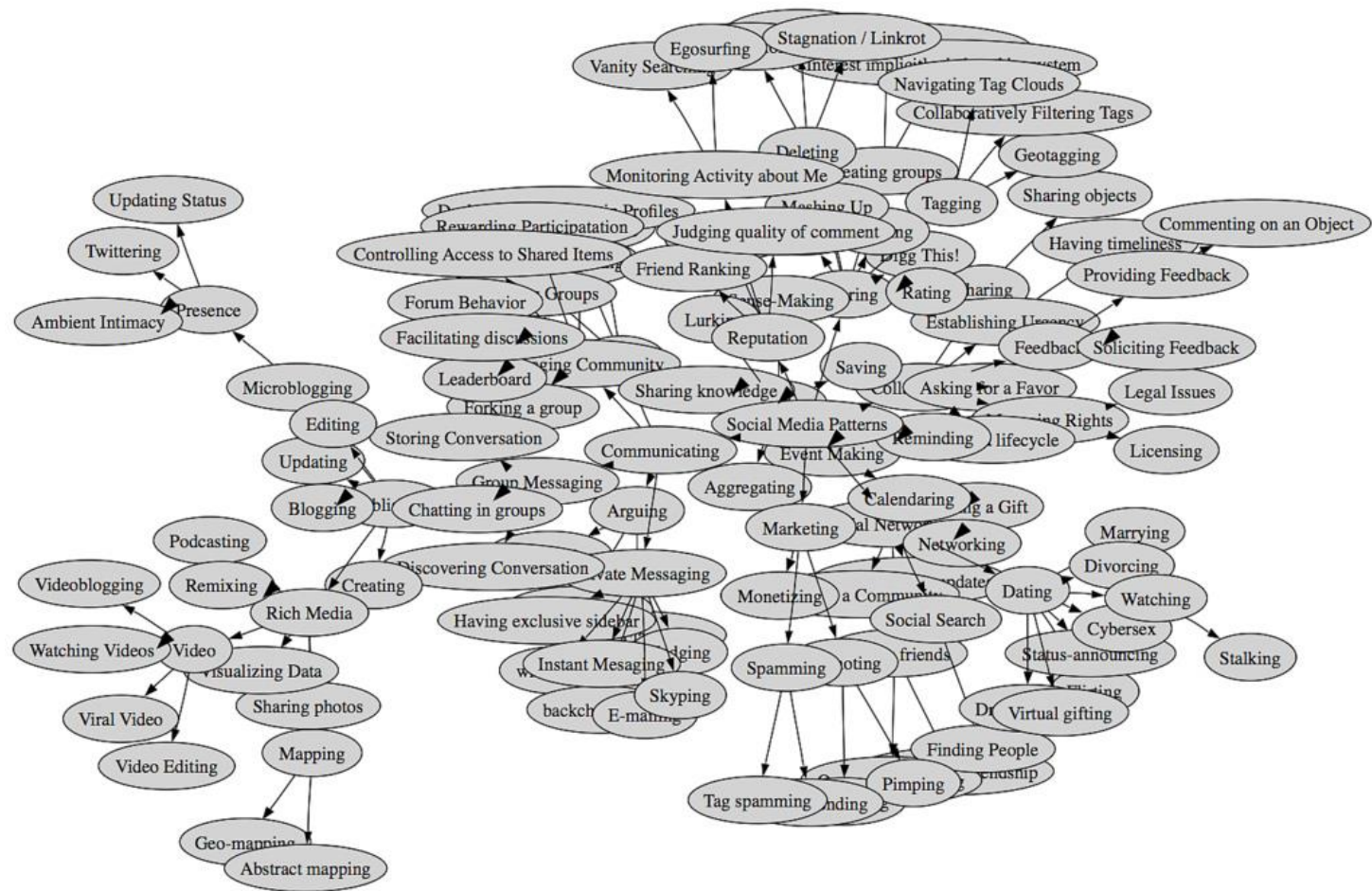
American  
Middle  
East  
Senate  
Jude  
Iran  
Baghdad  
work  
take

Saudi  
Speaker  
Afghanistan  
years  
united  
own  
children  
world  
war





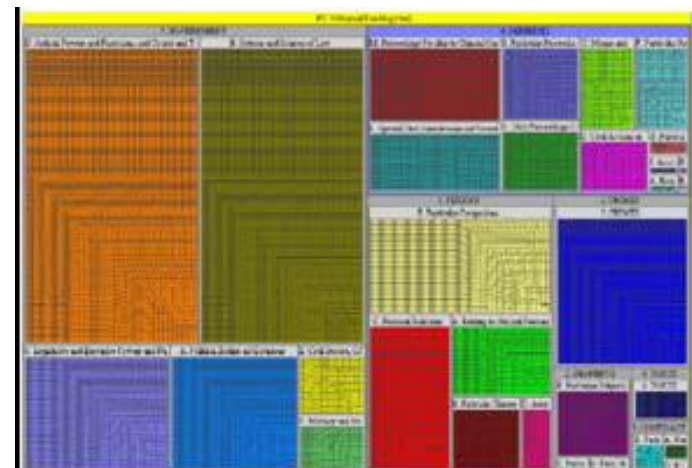
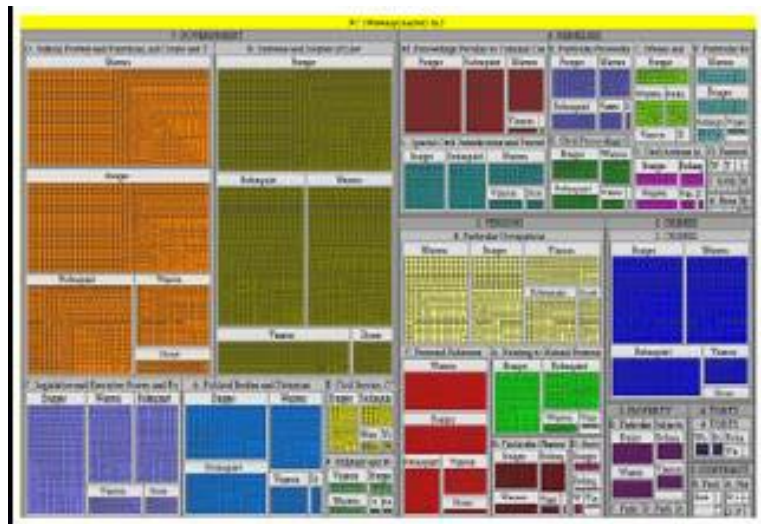






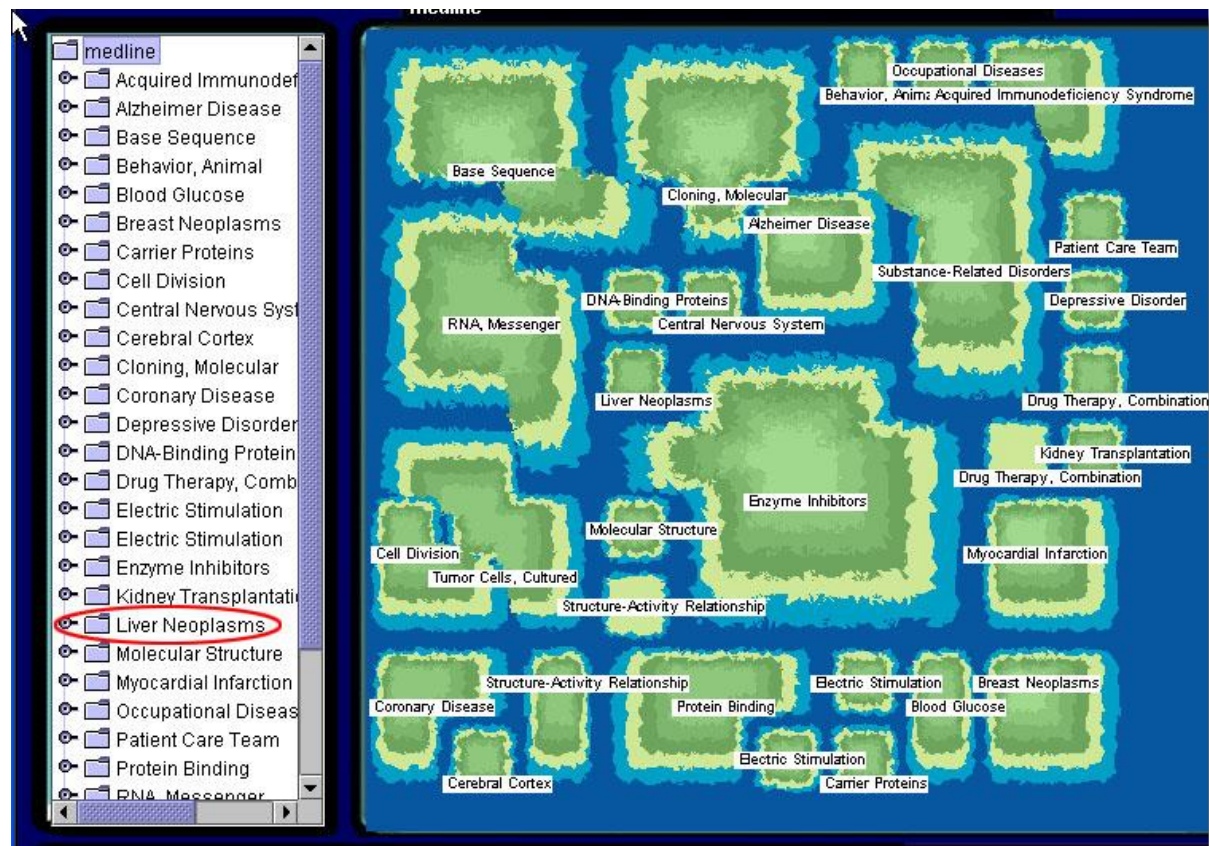






**Figure 5**

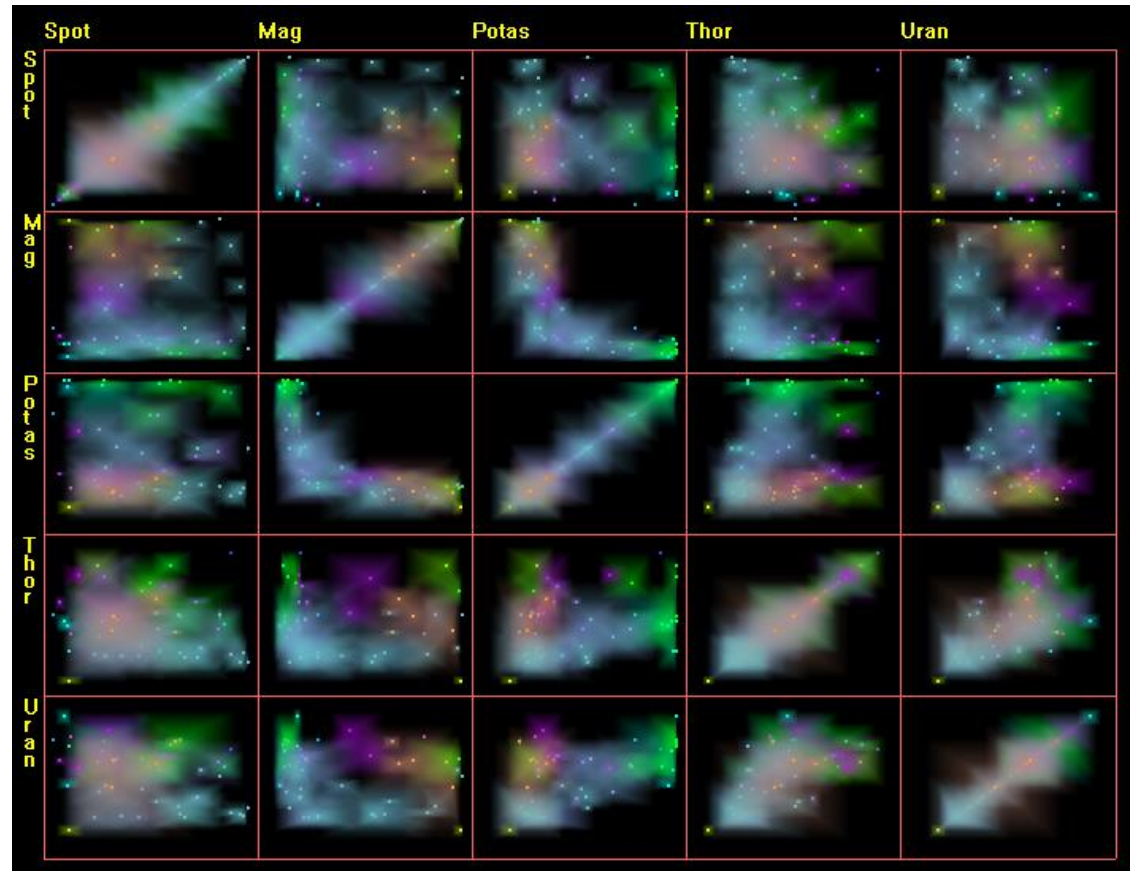
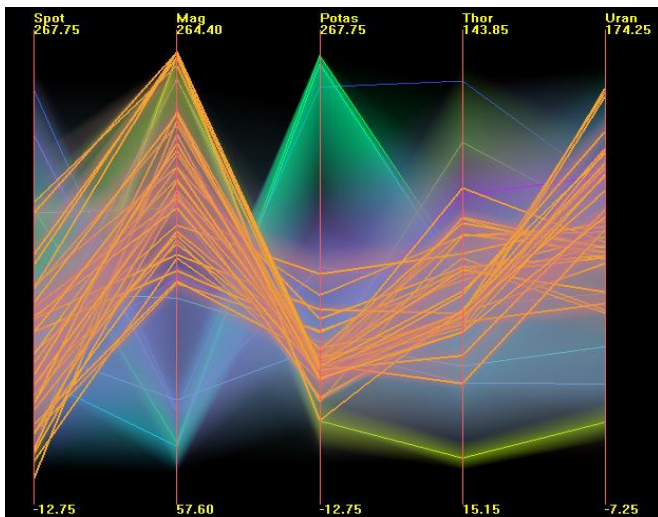
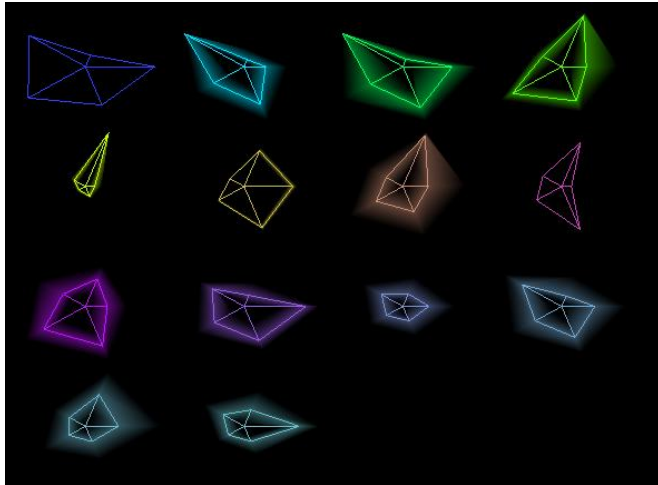
Figure 5 is a portrayal of all topics grouped by West Category and Sub-Category over the entire length of the







# Examples of Data Clustering





- How knowledge is described in biological texts?
- A text = background + main (protein + chemical + gene + function + reaction + cell/tissue + species + other terms)

- Knowledge of proteins and protein interactions can be extracted from texts.
- Other knowledge is required to understand the texts?
- protein -> interaction -> function!

# Mining → Visualization

## Terms of Functions

cell growth, cell proliferation, reproduction, fission,,,  
growth hormone stimulus, growth hormone response,,,  
gene expression, cell cycle, chromatin remodeling,,,

# What is Function?

## ■ Cell level function

- ▶ Cell growth and maintenance
- ▶ Gene regulation
- ▶ Transport
- ▶ Cell differentiation
- ▶ Stress response

## ■ Body level function

- ▶ Immune system
- ▶ Endocrine system
- ▶ Sensory system
- ▶ Metabolism
- ▶ Development
- ▶ Disease/Cancer



# Pathway vs TV

