Entities with Quantities: Extraction, Search, and Ranking

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Computational Framework

Quantity query:

"cars with price less than \$99k"

What we expect

Porsche 911 Carrera \$89,400

Chevrolet Camaro ZL1 \$61,500

Ford Shelby GT350R \$67,135

etc.

Standard search engines give

360 F1 Spider all time new low price sold at \$99k | Page 2 ...
https://www.ferrarichat.com > ... > Model Specific Discussions > 360/430 ▼
These are great cars to drive and enjoy no matter what the price. ... 599s,etc have gone down as well so you could consider trading up for alot less than before.

More results from www.ferrarichat.com

These 6 classic vehicles are sliding in value - Hagerty
https://www.hagerty.com > articles-videos > articles > 2019/06/19 > 6-class... ▼
Jun 19, 2019 - As tastes change in the collector car hobby, so do prices. ... There are Cartier wristwatches that cost more than what the world's best Cartier Edition Continental is ... More comfortable but less exciting and a little slower than the equivalent Lamborghinis and I would love to find a decent Espada for \$99K.

Comments on: The 2020 Lotus Evora GT Is Quicker, Lighter, and ...
https://backfires.caranddriver.com > forums > posts ▼
Jul 26, 2019 - 20 posts - 18 authors
So only 50% more than the C8 for Lotus's legendary reliability. the FE4 suspension and level 3 sport seats will still cost far less than \$99k.

The 2020 Lotus Evora GT Is Quicker, Lighter, and ... 26 Jul 2019 2018 Jeep Grand Cherokee SRT / Trackhawk - **Car** and ... 2 May 2018 More results from backfires.caranddriver.com

translate --- Qquery = $(t^*; q^*; X^*)$ t*:type '*q**:quantity X*:context < 99,000 \$ { price } car type matching quantity matching context matching { cost, Germany } 34,950 € BMW i3 X:context e:entity q:quantity **Qfact** = (e; q; X)

➤ Qfact Extraction & Qquery-Qfact Matching [1]

Qfact Extraction from Text

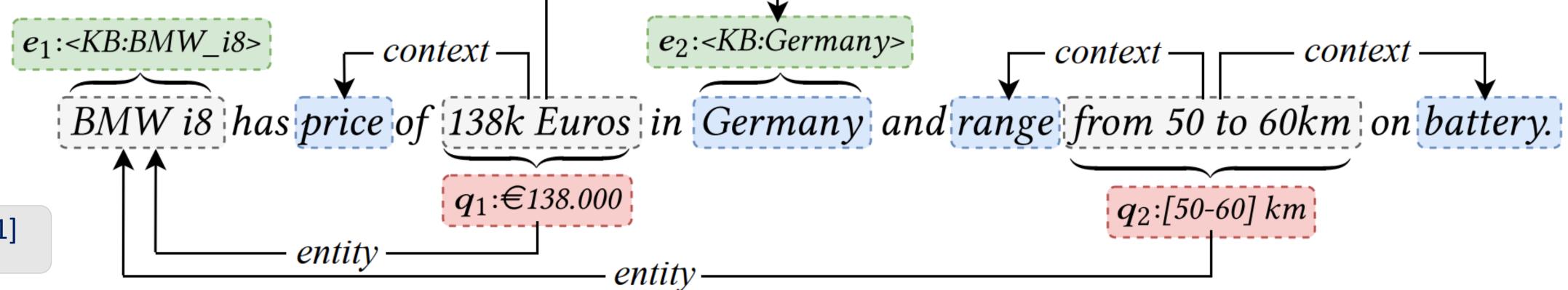
Three steps:

For each quantity, find its linked entity and context

Entity Disambiguation [2]
 Quantity Detection [3]

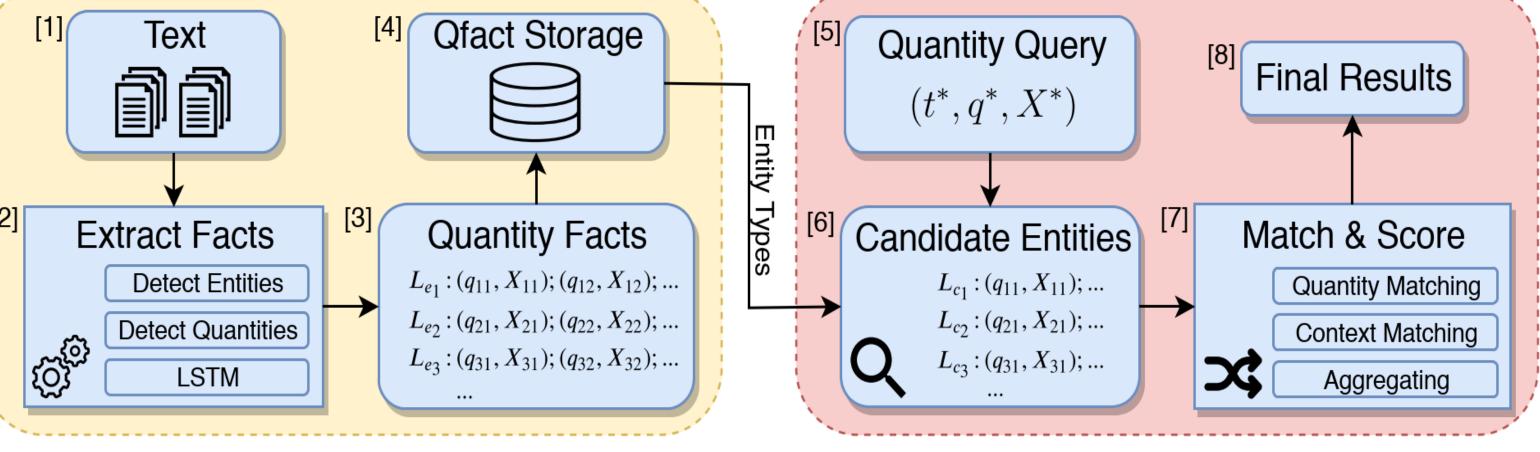
Neural-based Qfact Extraction [1]

> Objective: Understanding of Quantities



System Overview





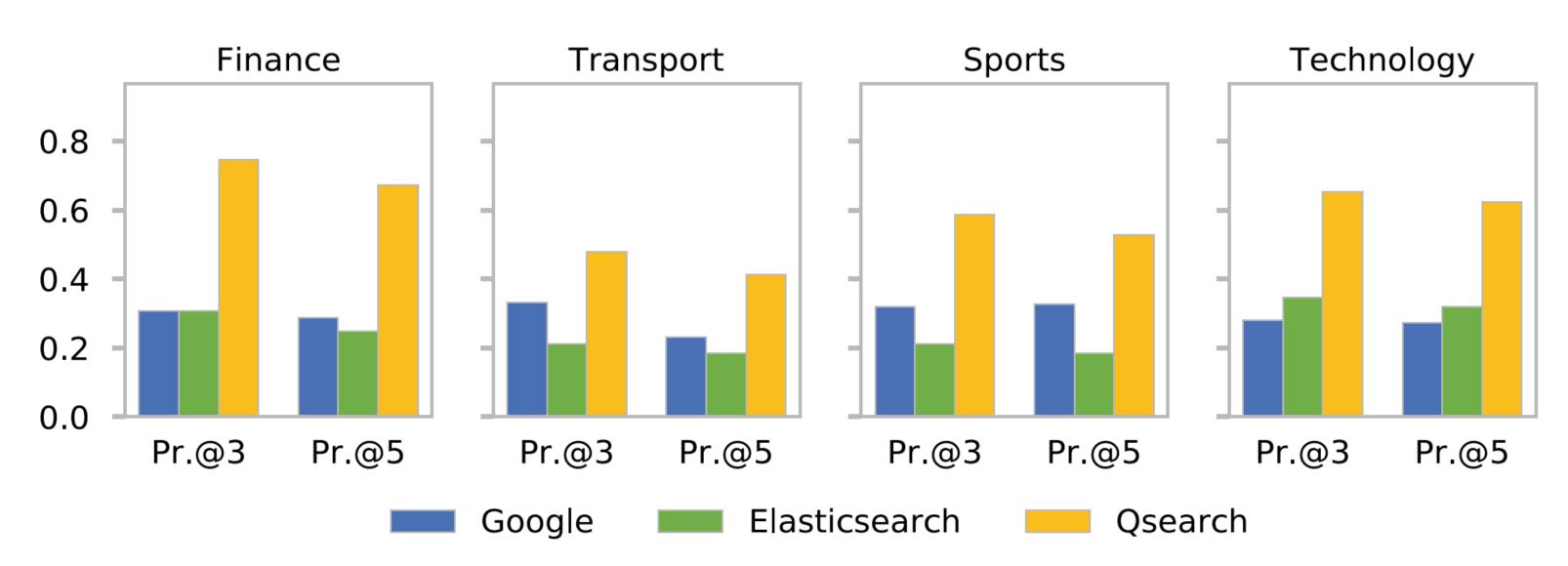
Evaluation

Datasets: STICS, New York Times, Wikipedia

Query Domains: Finance, Transport, Sports, Technology

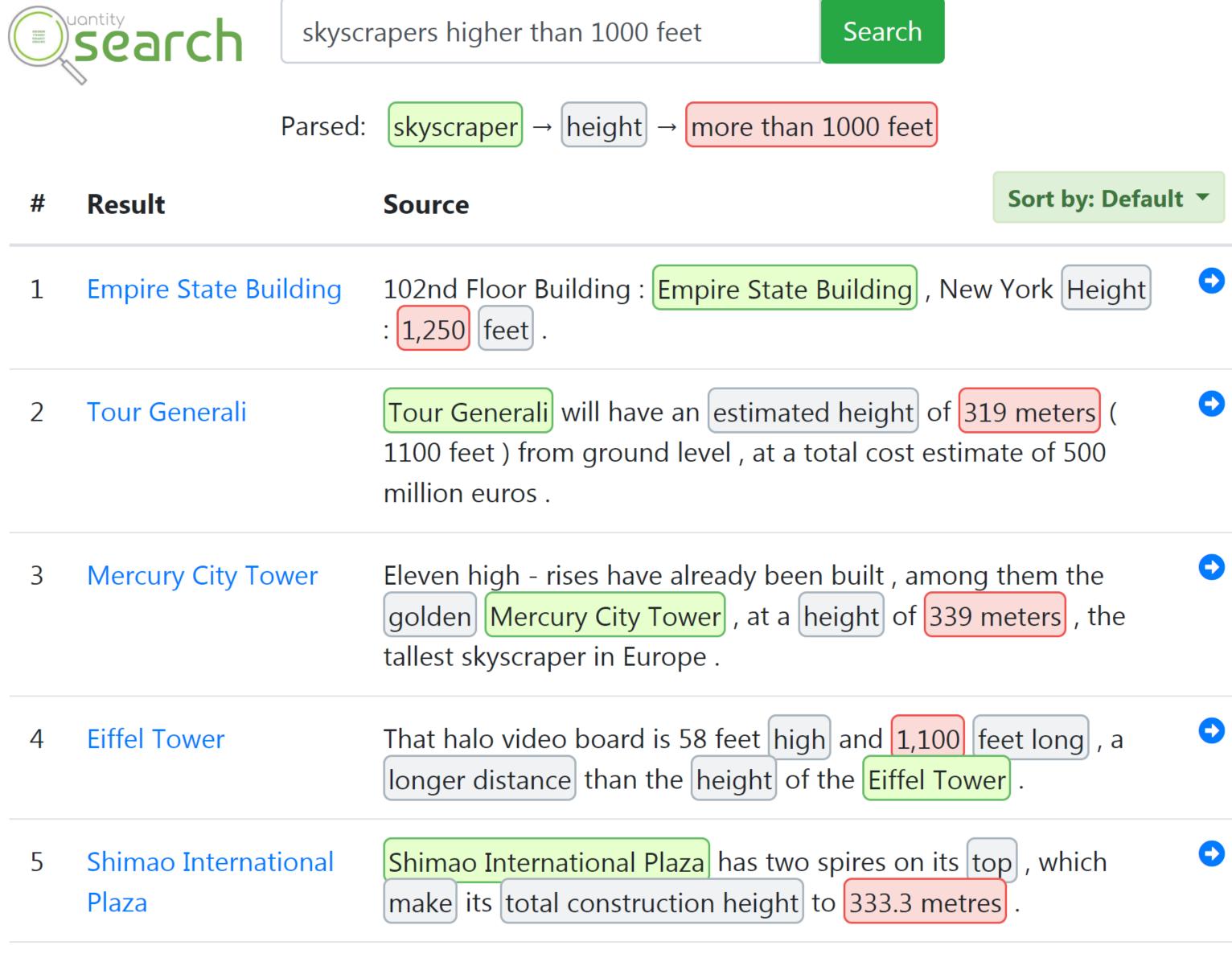
Metrics: Precision@K, Hit@K, MRR

Baselines: Google, Elasticsearch



Qsearch Interface

URL: https://qsearch.mpi-inf.mpg.de/



References

- [1] V. T. Ho et al. Qsearch: Answering Quantity Queries from Text. ISWC 2019.
- [2] J. Hoffart et al. Robust disambiguation of named entities in text. EMNLP 2011.
- [3] S. Roy et al. Reasoning about quantities in natural language. TACL 2015.



