

# COMP 504: Graduate Object-Oriented Programming and Design

## Lecture 25: Chat App API Design

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<https://www.clear.rice.edu/comp504>



# Announcements & Reminders

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Hw #4 due **today** at 11:59pm



# Chat App API Design

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# Chat App API Design

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- Create all the tasks that are needed to meet the API design
  - Start with use cases
  - Assign tasks with deadlines for when those tasks should be complete
  - Everyone should have tasks assigned to them.
- Determine how you will keep track of task status
  - What is complete, in progress (ETA), not started
  - Are there status update meetings outside of class?
- Determine how to most efficiently work as a group
  - How do you get code/documents from one team member to the next
  - Do you need to have group work meetings outside of class?



# Use Cases

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- A use case is an example of how a user might interact with an application
- Design and develop an application by collecting as many use cases as possible
- Use case set informs developer what interfaces are needed to build system



# UML Diagrams

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- Reflect possible use cases in the system
- Use cases drive interface
  - Interface does not constrain use cases
  - Construct use cases before designing system
- Explain how your system works
  - Customer uses UMLs to understand interfaces within system



# Chat Rooms

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- Chat rooms allow people with shared interests to communicate
  - send and receive messages
  - restrictions on who can join the chat room (imposed by owner)
  - users can create chatrooms (owner)
- Each user is simultaneously running their own instance of a chat room
- User can chat with multiple people in a room (joined room)
- User can chat with multiple people in different rooms (joined multiple rooms)



# Use Cases: Creating a Chat Room

Admin:

Determines who joins the room  
Removes someone from the room

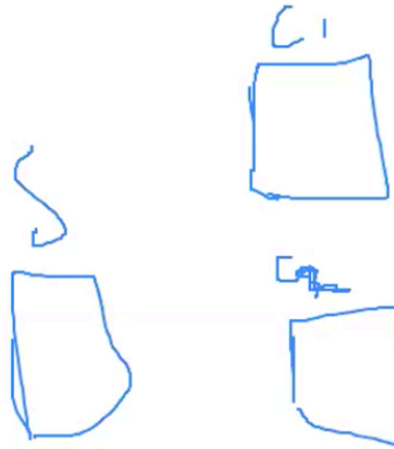
Mute, Ban

Approval process for Admin

Delete Room Delete Posts

Rights

Mult accounts



Create:

Everyone (admin is creator)

Quota for Rooms

Owner initially added

Private, public

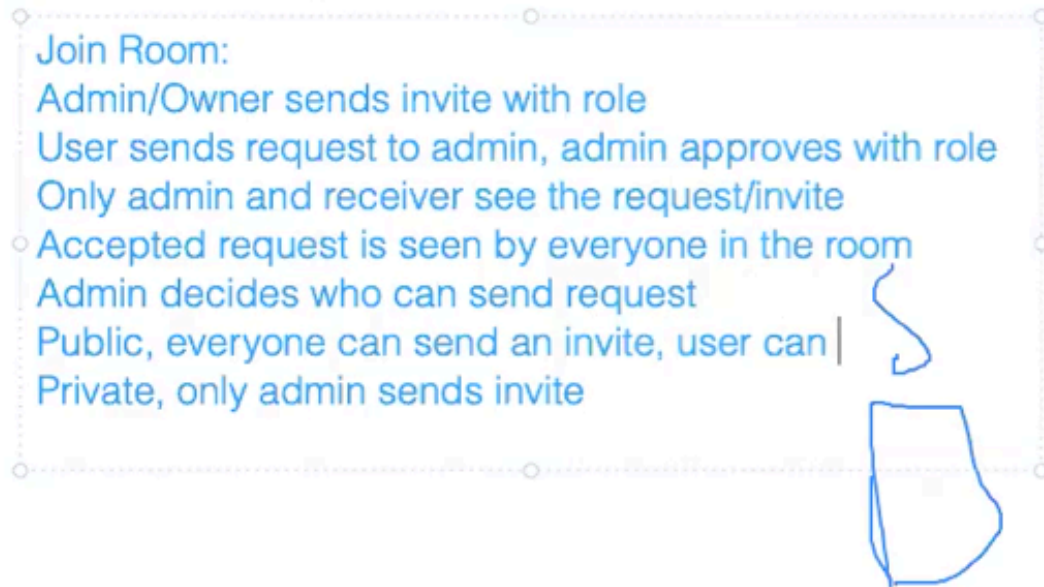
Contacts, General Chat (Lobby) - all rooms/public, Name room, topics - games (rooms, users)





# Use Cases: Joining a Chat Room

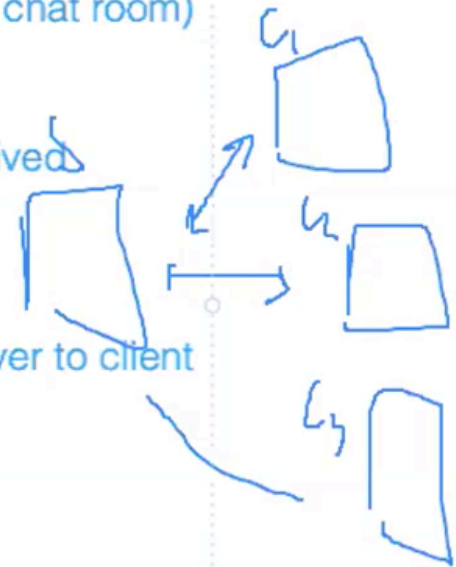
Mult accounts



# Use Cases: Sending a Chat Room Message

## Sending a message:

- \* All users (client) send message to server then to clients (broadcast)
- \* All users (client) send message to server then to subset clients (in chat room)
- \* Proposal: client to client (direct), avoid server
- \* Server (broadcast) update to all clients
- \* Client message seen (check mark), send response message received for direct messages only
- \* Users can block other users (no block notification - unread msg)
- \* Timestamp
- \* Cancel messages (10 seconds/unlimited - delay?), recall from server to client  
Who is notified when a message is recalled?
- \* Edit message (id) - correct message (client - server - clients)
- \* Send Image, voice msg, location, files, url (possibly)
- \* No censorship
- \* Users can report other users to server (global rules)
- \* Rules specific for a chat room, another option - admin deletes msgs in room
- \* Users can get warning message from admin, admin can remove user - ban?



# Use Cases: Leaving a Chat Room

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# Chap App API Design

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- Submit team name and agreed upon role for each team member (team lead, tech lead, doc lead, developer) by **today** at 10:40am.
- Project team lead will create GitHub classroom repo with team name.  
Other team members should join their team repo.  
Github classroom (Chat App): [https://classroom.github.com/g/0\\_Xu4mWj](https://classroom.github.com/g/0_Xu4mWj)
- Commit design API document(s) with design decisions, interfaces (can be picture), use cases discussed during group meeting

