

Day 1

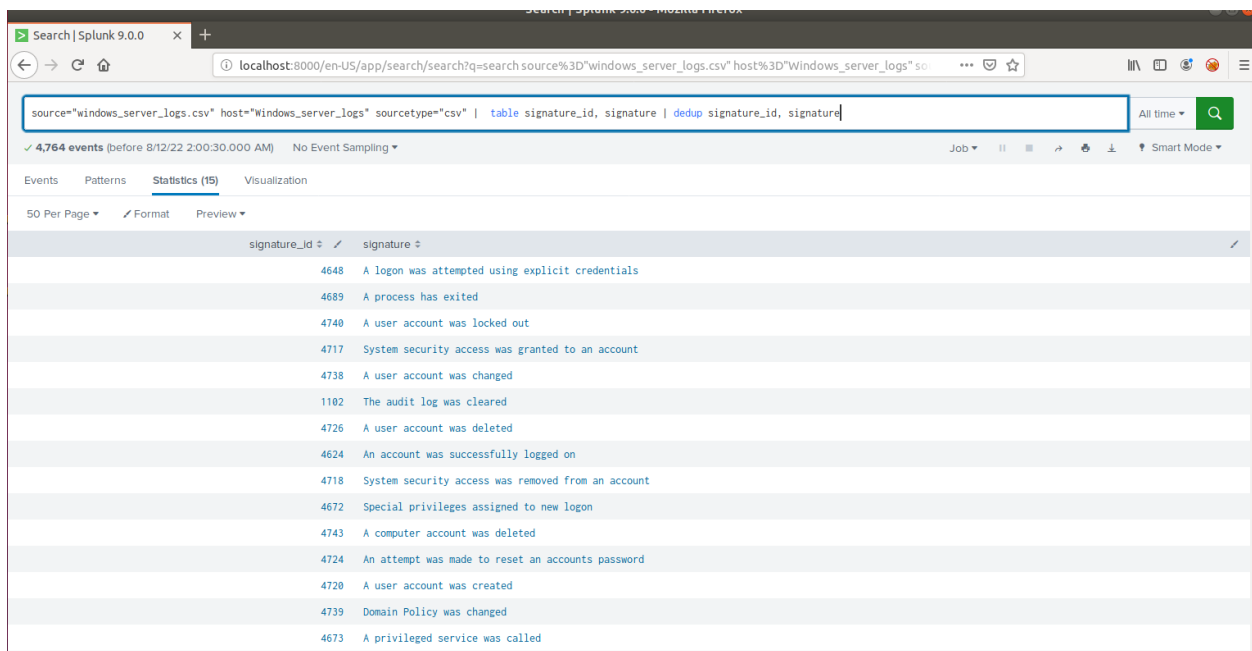
Part 2: Create Reports, Alerts, and Dashboards for the Windows Logs

Design the following deliverables to protect VSI from potential attacks by JobeCorp:

Reports: Design the following reports to assist VSI in quickly identifying specific information (be sure to grab screenshots of each report!):

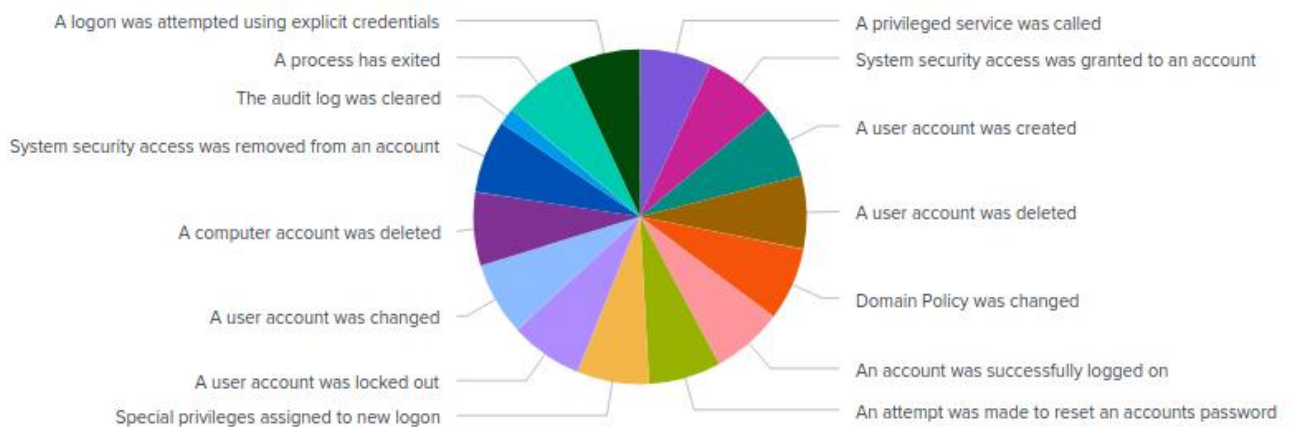
1. A report with a table of signatures and associated signature IDs.

```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" | table signature, signature_id  
| dedup signature, signature_id
```



The screenshot shows the Splunk search interface with the following search query: `source="windows_server_logs.csv" host="Windows_server_logs" sourcetype="csv" | table signature_id, signature | dedup signature_id, signature`. The results are displayed in a table with two columns: `signature_id` and `signature`. The table contains 15 rows of data, each representing a unique log signature.

signature_id	signature
4648	A logon was attempted using explicit credentials
4689	A process has exited
4740	A user account was locked out
4717	System security access was granted to an account
4738	A user account was changed
1102	The audit log was cleared
4726	A user account was deleted
4624	An account was successfully logged on
4718	System security access was removed from an account
4672	Special privileges assigned to new logon
4743	A computer account was deleted
4724	An attempt was made to reset an accounts password
4720	A user account was created
4739	Domain Policy was changed
4673	A privileged service was called

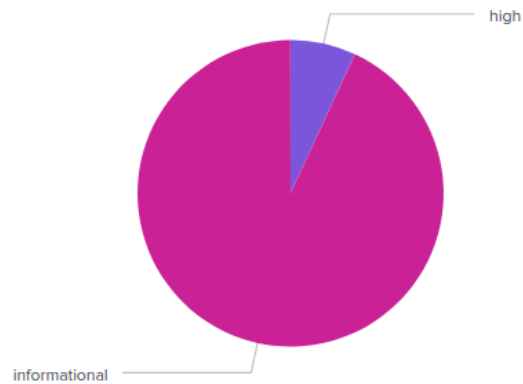


2. A report that displays the severity levels, and the count and percentage of each.

```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" | top limit=20 severity
```

view as pie chart to view as %

nat Trellis

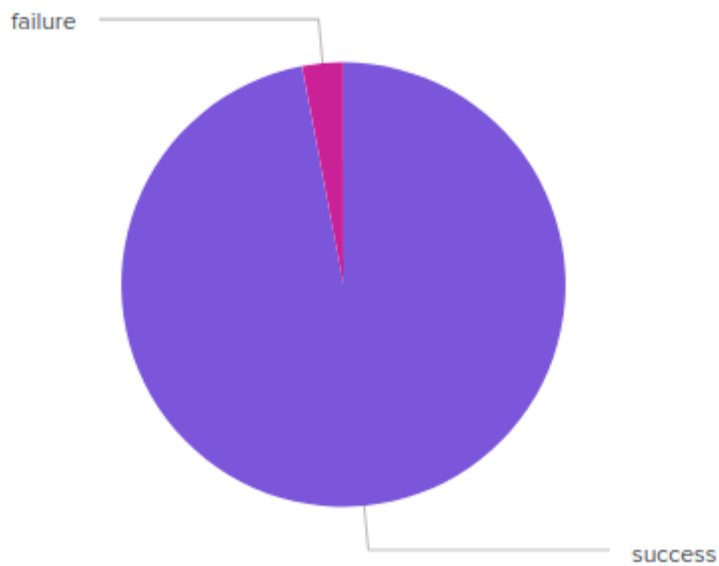
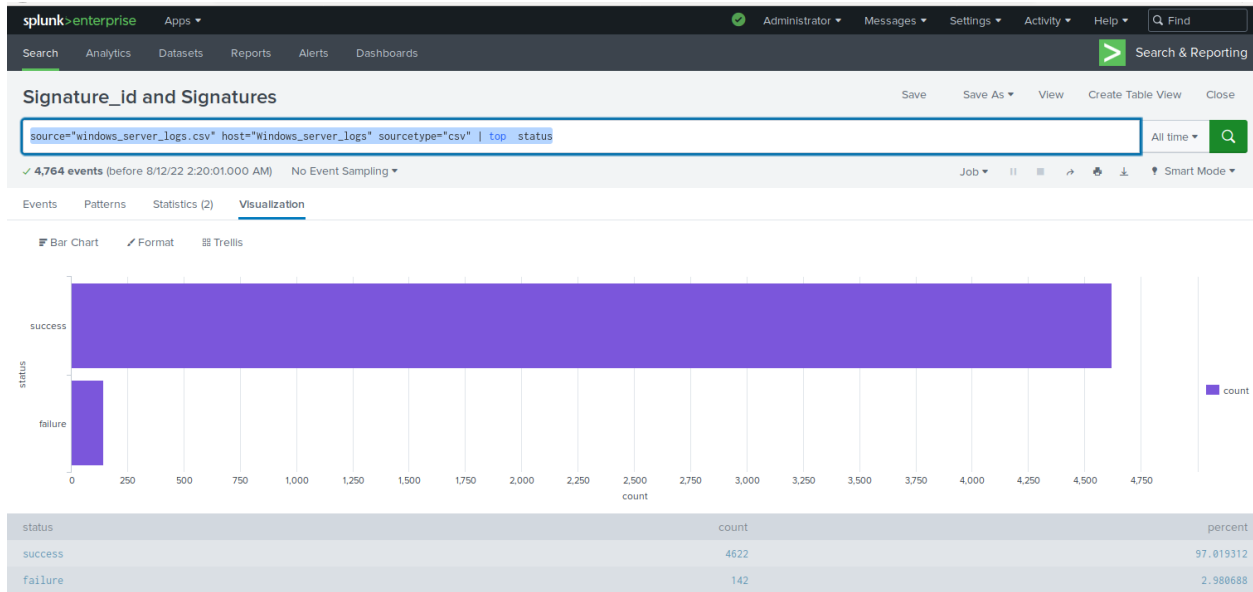


New Search		Save As ▾	Create Table View	Close
source="windows_server_logs.csv" stats count by severity eval percentage = (count / 4764)*100 table severity, percentage			All time ▾	🔍
✓ 4,764 events (before 8/12/22 2:11:36.000 AM) No Event Sampling ▾		Job ▾	⏸	📄
Events	Patterns	Statistics (2)	Visualization	
100 Per Page ▾	✍ Format	Preview ▾		
severity ↕	percentage ↕			
high	6.905961376994123			
informational	93.09403862300589			

3. A report that provides a comparison between the success and failure of Windows activities.

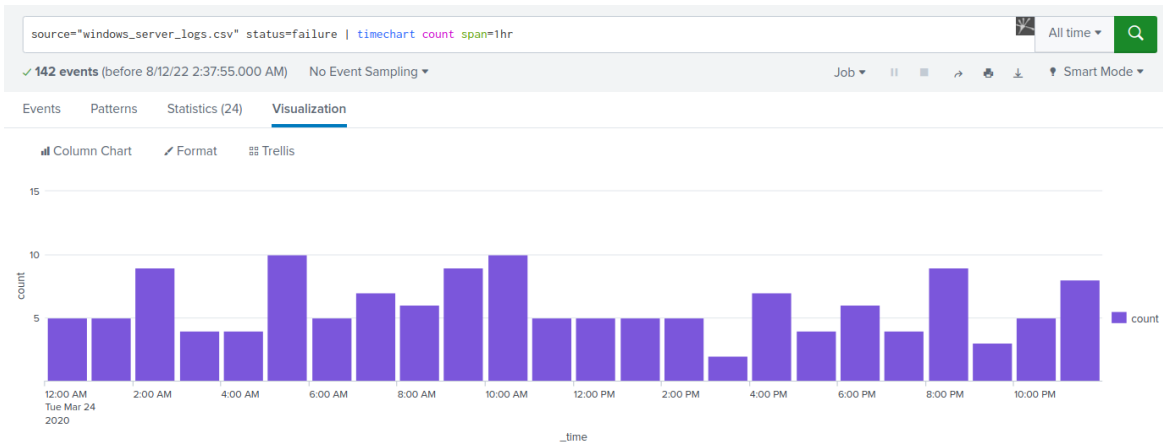
```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" | top status
```

a. -visualization bar chart



Alerts: Design the following alerts to notify VSI of suspicious activity:

1. Determine a baseline and threshold for the hourly level of failed Windows activity.



Baseline - 6 failed windows activity per hour

Threshold - 8 failed windows activity per hour

Save As Alert ✕

Title:

Description:

Permissions: ☒ Private ☐ Shared in App

Alert type: ☒ Scheduled ☐ Real-time

Run every hour ▾

At: minutes past the hour

Expires: hour(s) ▾

Trigger Conditions

Trigger alert when:

Trigger: ☒ Once ☐ For each result

Throttle ? ☐

Trigger Actions

To: SOC@VSI-company.com.

Comma separated list of email addresses.
[Show CC and BCC](#)

Priority: Normal ▼

Subject: Splunk Alert: Windwos Failed Activ

The email subject, recipients and message can include tokens that insert text based on the results of the search. [Learn More](#)

Message: The alert will trigger when there are more than 8 failed activity in windows

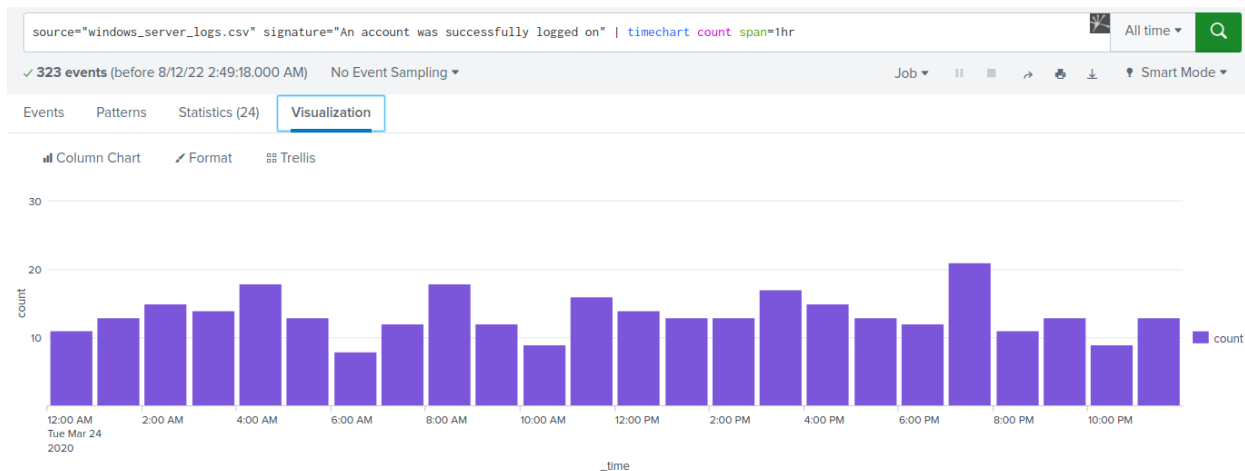
Include:

- ☒ Link to Alert
- ☒ Link to Results
- ☐ Search String
- ☐ Inline [Table](#) ▼
- ☐ Trigger Condition
- ☐ Attach CSV
- ☐ Trigger Time
- ☐ Attach PDF
- ☒ Allow Empty Attachment

Type: HTML & Plain Text Plain Text

- Determine a baseline and threshold for the hourly count of the signature "an account was successfully logged on."

```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" signature="An account was successfully logged on" OR signature_id=4624 | timechart count span=1hr
```



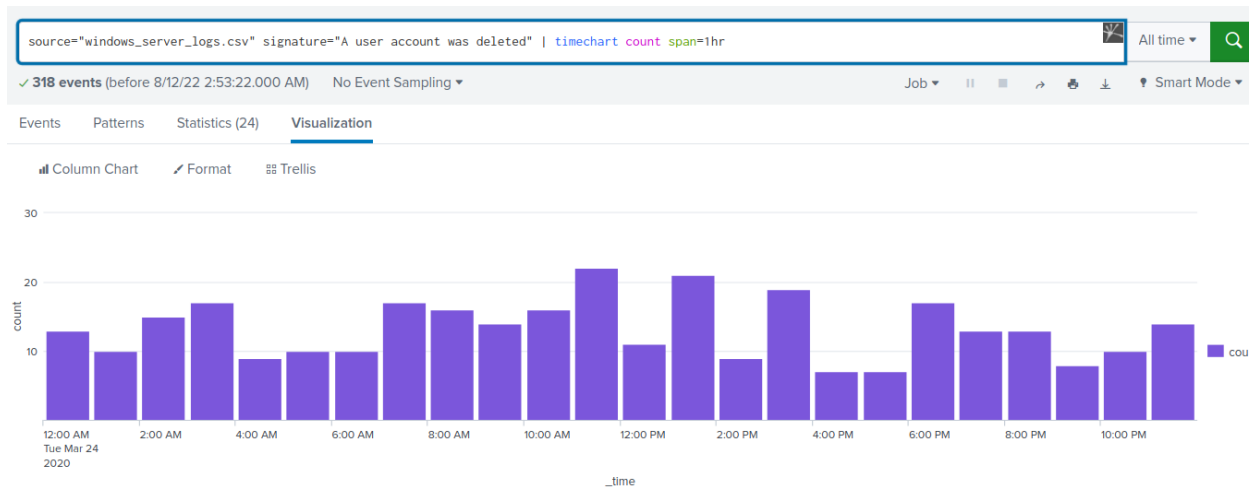
Baseline - 13

Threshold - 16

- Determine a baseline and threshold for the hourly count of the signature "a user account was deleted."

Based on signature_id:

```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" signature="A user account was deleted" OR signature_id=4726 | timechart count span=1hr
```



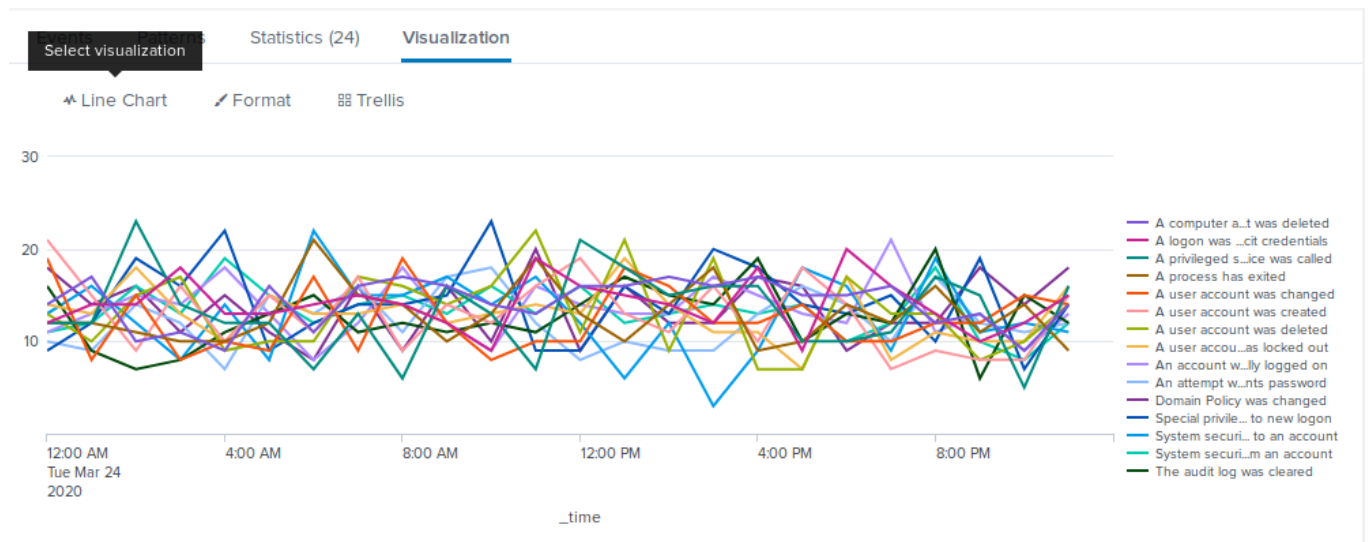
Baseline: 13

Threshold 16

Visualizations and dashboards: Design the following visualizations, and add them to a dashboard called "Windows Server Monitoring" (be creative with your visualizations, and make sure to grab screenshots of each!):

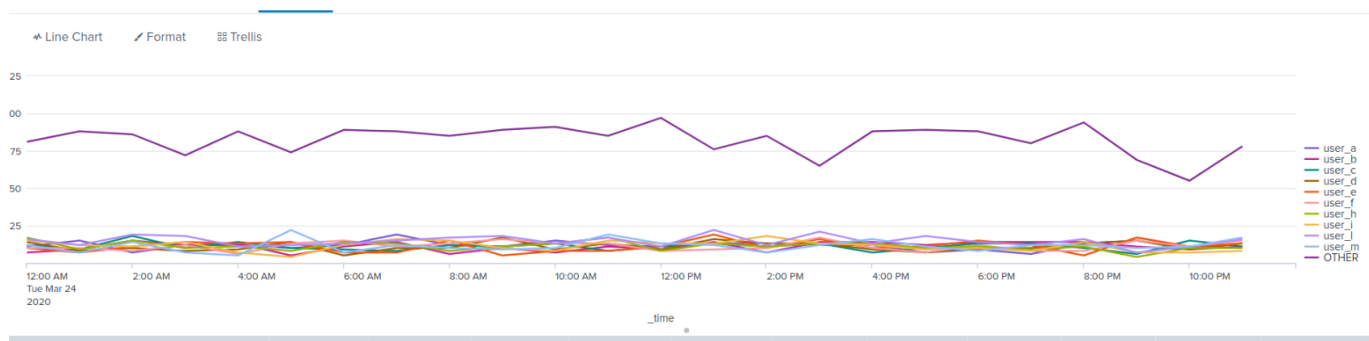
1. A line chart that displays the different "signature" field values over time.

```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" host="Windows_server_logs3"
sourcetype="csv" | timechart span=1hr count by signature limit=15
```



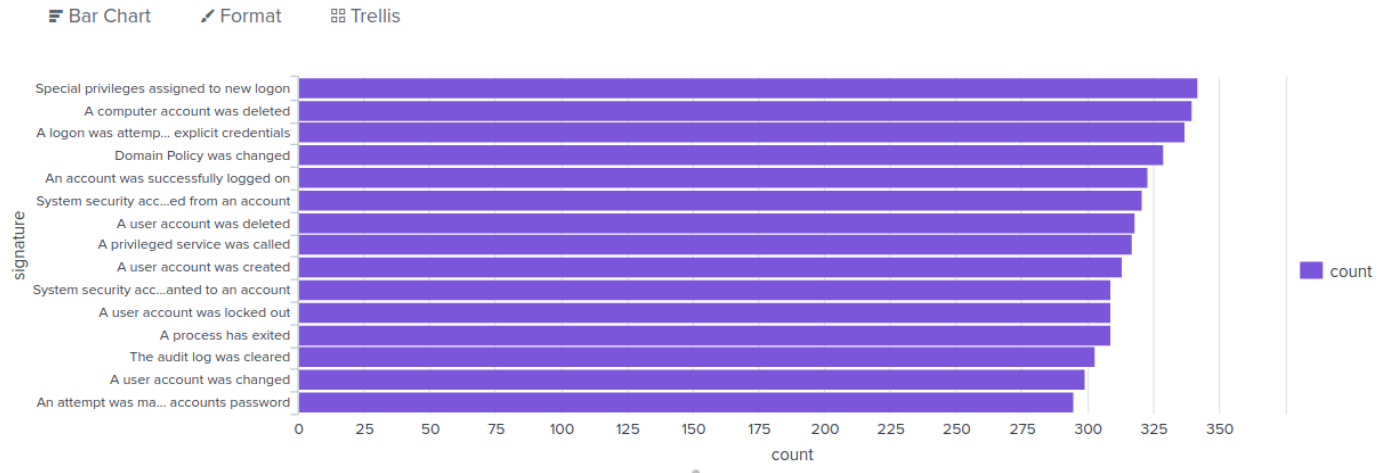
2. A line chart that displays the different "user" field values over time.

```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" | timechart span=1hr count by user
```



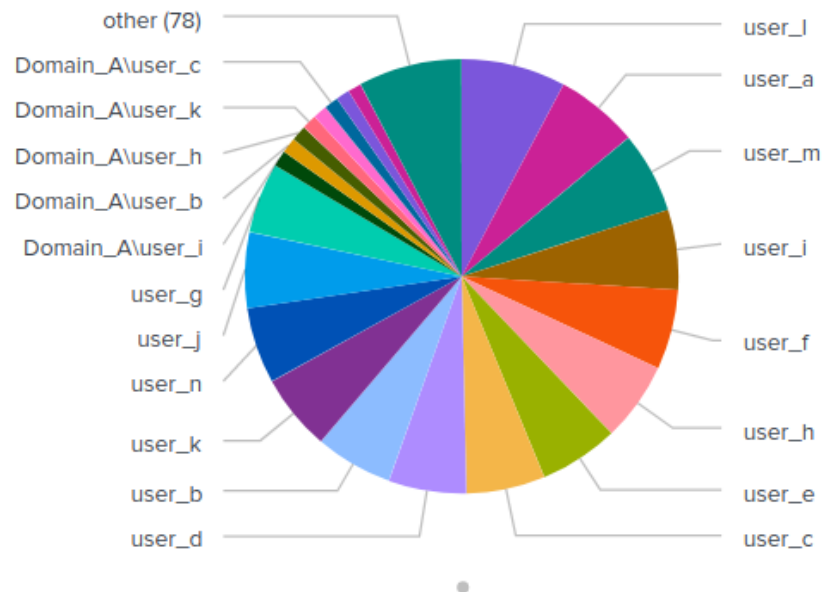
3. Any visualization that illustrates the count of different signatures.

```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" host="Windows_server_logs3"  
sourcetype="csv" | top limit=20 signature
```



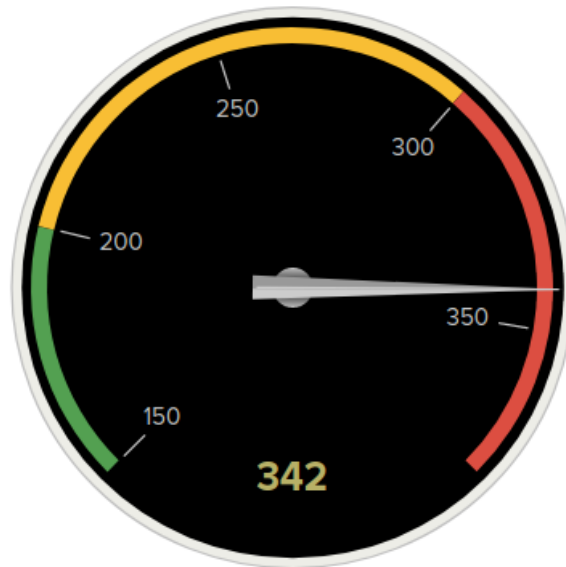
4. Any visualization that illustrates the count of different users.

```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" | top limit=100 user
```

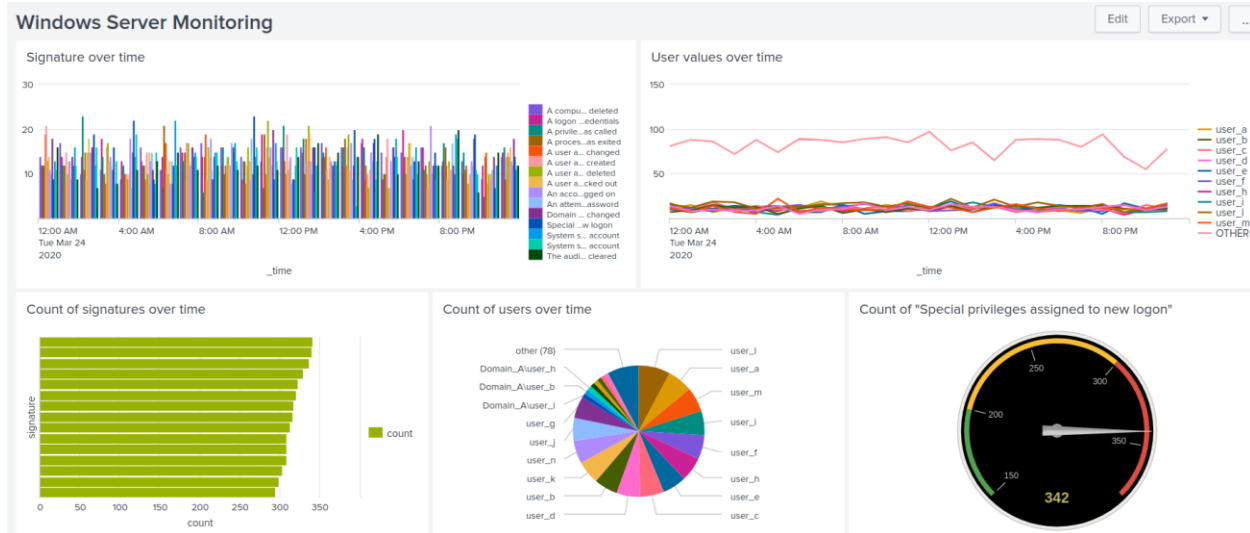
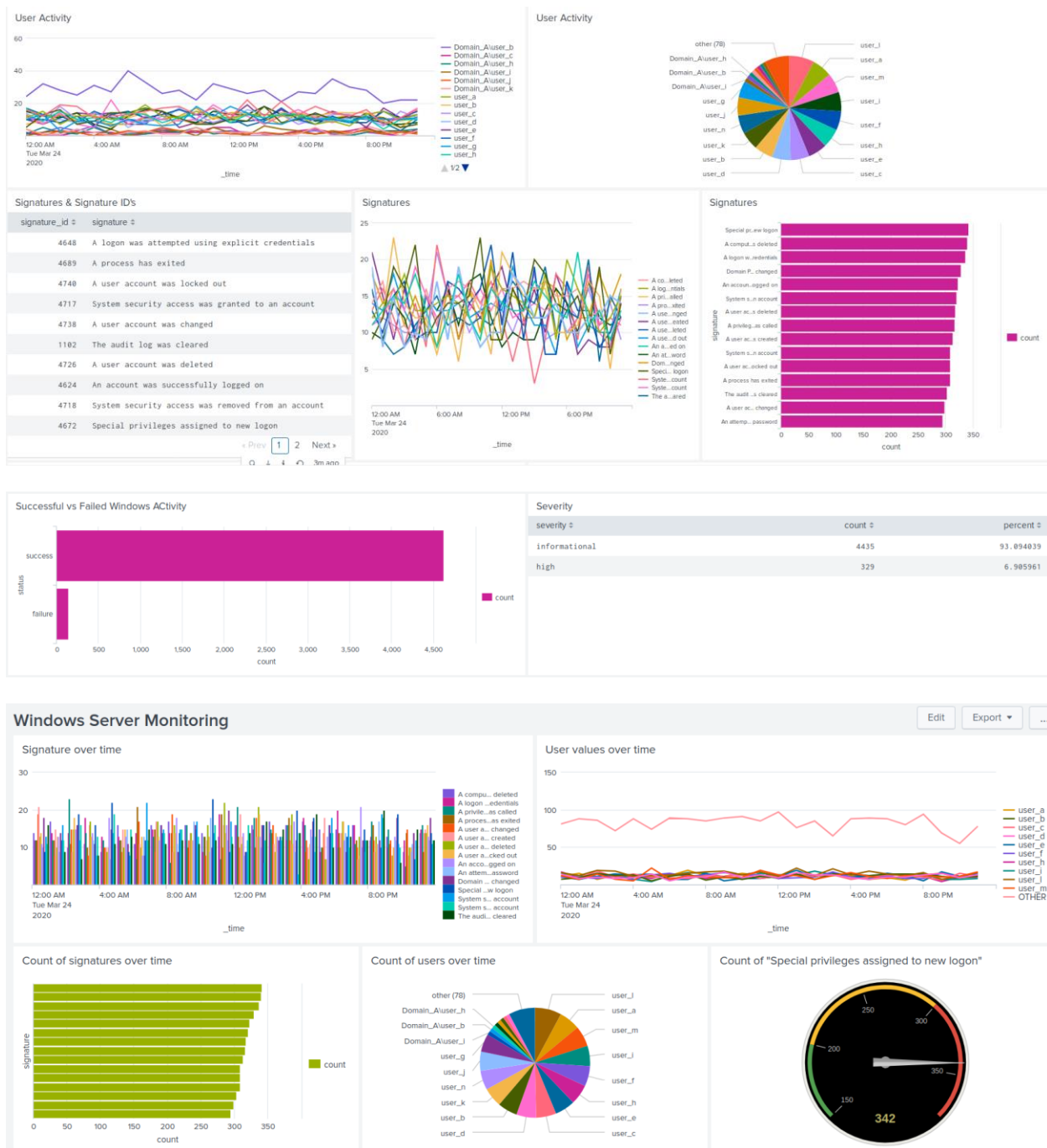


5. Any single-value visualization of your choice that analyzes any single data point—e.g., radial gauge, marker gauge, or a custom visualization from <http://localhost:8000/en-US/manager/search/appsremote?content=visualizations&type=app>.

```
source="windows_server_logs.csv" signature="Special privileges  
assigned to new logon" | stats count as sigCount | gauge sigCount  
150 200 300 380
```



On your dashboard, add the ability to change the time range for all visualizations.



Part 3: Load and Analyze Apache Logs

In this part, you will upload and analyze Apache web server logs that represent "regular" activity for VSI into your Splunk environment. To do so, complete the following steps:

Select the `apache_logs.txt` file located in the `/splunk/logs/Week-2-Day-3-Logs/` directory.

Briefly analyze the logs and the available fields, specifically examining the following important fields:

- `method`
- `referer_domain`
- `status`
- `clientip`
- `Useragent`

Part 4: Create Reports, Alerts, and Dashboards for the Apache Logs

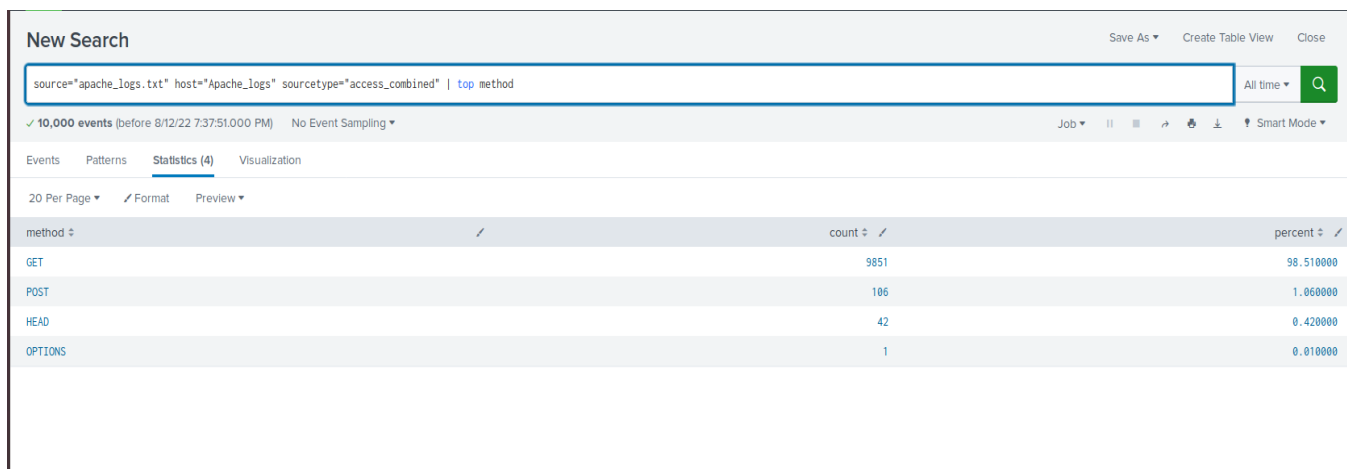
In this part, you will create reports, alerts, and dashboards to monitor for suspicious activity against VSI's Apache web server. To do so, complete the following steps:

Design the following deliverables to protect VSI from potential attacks by JobeCorp:

Reports: Design the following reports to assist VSI in quickly identifying specific information (make sure to grab screenshots of each report):

1. A report that shows a table of the different HTTP methods (GET, POST, HEAD, etc.).

```
source="apache_logs.txt" | top method
```



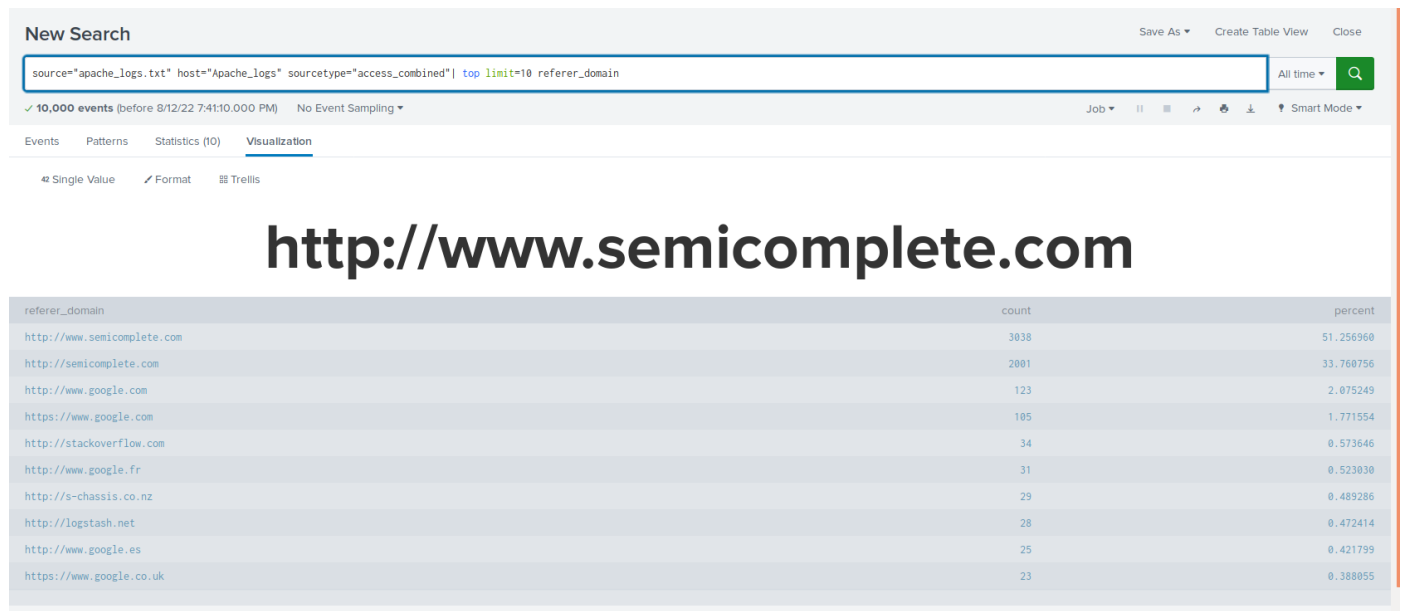
The screenshot shows a Splunk search interface with the following components:

- Search Bar:** Contains the query `source="apache_logs.txt" host="Apache_logs" sourcetype="access_combined" | top method`.
- Results Summary:** Shows `10,000 events` (before 8/12/22 7:37:51.000 PM) with `No Event Sampling`.
- Navigation Tabs:** `Events`, `Patterns`, `Statistics (4)` (selected), and `Visualization`.
- Table:** Displays the top HTTP methods. The table has three columns: `method`, `count`, and `percent`.

method	count	percent
GET	9851	98.510000
POST	106	1.060000
HEAD	42	0.420000
OPTIONS	1	0.010000

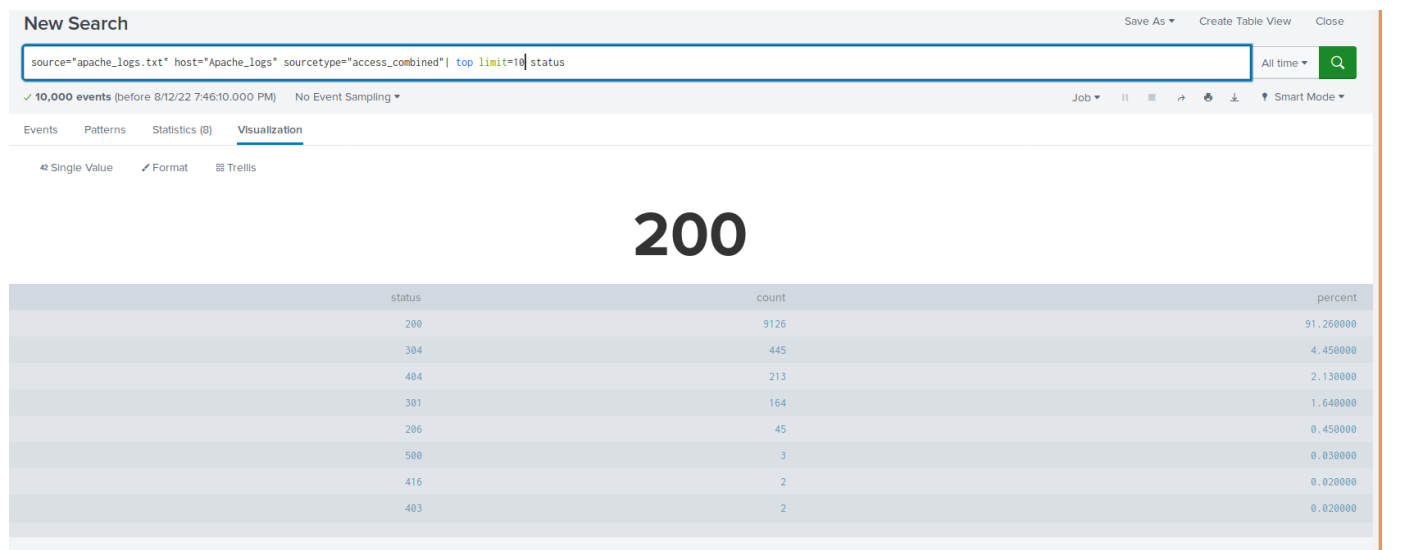
2. A report that shows the top 10 domains that refer to VSI's website.

```
source="apache_logs.txt" | top limit=10 referer_domain
```



3. A report that shows the count of each HTTP response code.

```
source="apache logs.txt" | top limit=10 status
```



Alerts: Design the following alerts:

1. Determine a baseline and threshold for hourly activity from any country besides the United States.

- Create an alert that's triggered when the threshold has been reached.

Baseline: 15 Threshold: 23

```
source="apache_logs.txt" | iplocation clientip| timechart count  
by Country span=1h limit=100 | fields - "United States"
```

The alert should trigger an email to SOC@VSI-company.com.

Foreign Activity

Enabled: Yes. [Disable](#)

App: search

Permissions: Private. Owned by admin. [Edit](#)


Modified: Aug 13, 2022 4:23:03 AM

Alert Type: Scheduled. Hourly, at 0 minutes past the hour. [Edit](#)

Trigger Condition: .. Number of Results is > 23. [Edit](#)

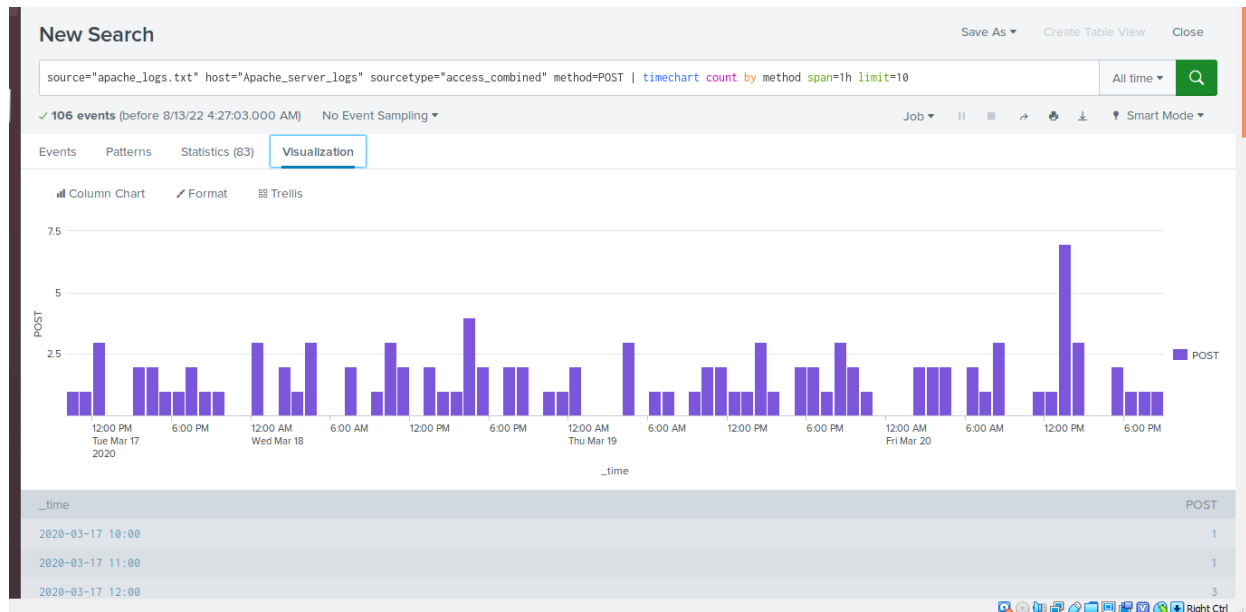
Actions: [1 Action](#) [Edit](#)

[✉ Send email](#)

 There are no fired events for this alert.

1. Determine an appropriate baseline and threshold for the hourly count of the HTTP POST method.

```
source="apache_logs.txt" method=POST | timechart count by method span=1h limit=10
```



Baseline: 2.5 Threshold: 5

Create an alert that's triggered when the threshold has been reached.

POST Hourly

Enabled: Yes. [Disable](#)
 App: search
 Permissions: Private. Owned by admin. [Edit](#)
 Modified: Aug 13, 2022 4:31:00 AM
 Alert Type: Scheduled. Hourly, at 0 minutes past the hour. [Edit](#)

Trigger Condition: .. Number of Results is > 3. [Edit](#)
 Actions: 1 Action [Edit](#)
[Send email](#)

There are no fired events for this alert.

The alert should trigger an email to SOC@VSI-company.com.

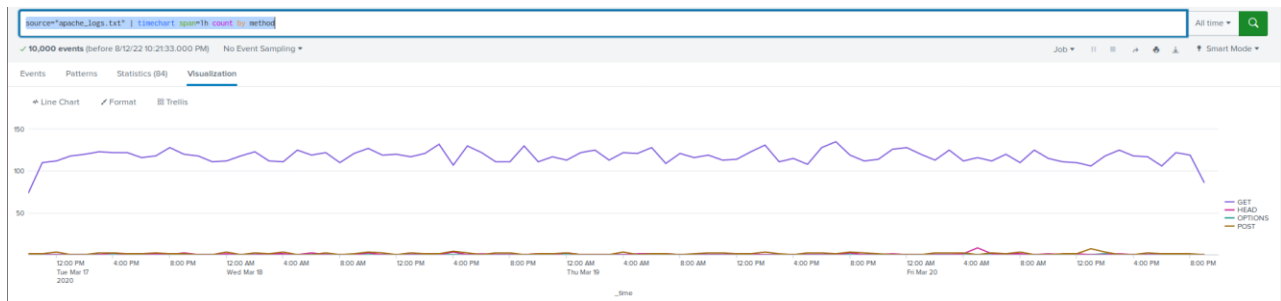
Visualizations and dashboards: Design the following visualizations, and add them to a dashboard called "Apache Web Server Monitoring" (be creative with your visualizations, and

make sure to grab screenshots of each):

1. A line chart that displays the different HTTP "methods" field values over time.

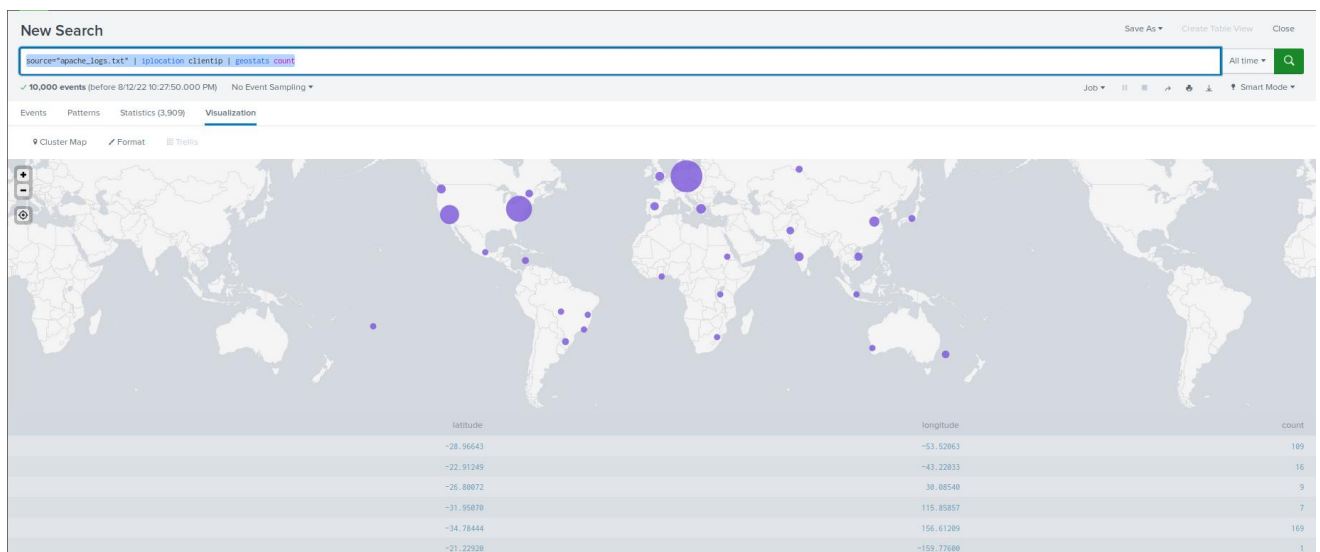
Hint: Add the following after your search: `timechart span=1h count by method`.

```
source="apache_logs.txt" | timechart span=1h count by method
```



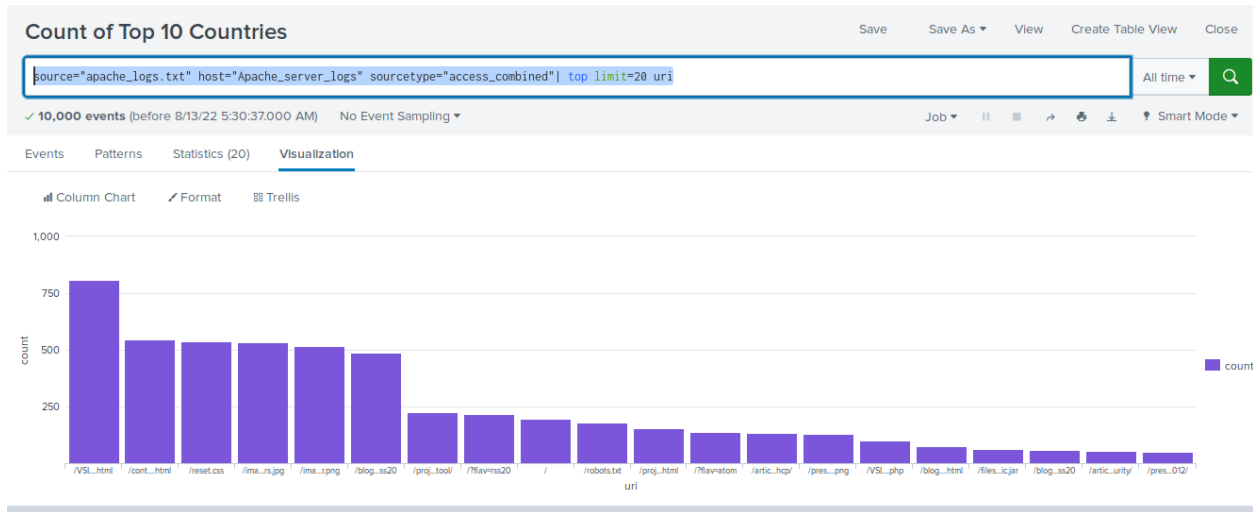
2. A geographical map showing the location based on the "clientip" field.

```
source="apache_logs.txt" | iplocation clientip | geostats count
```



2. Any visualization of your choice that displays the number of different URIs.

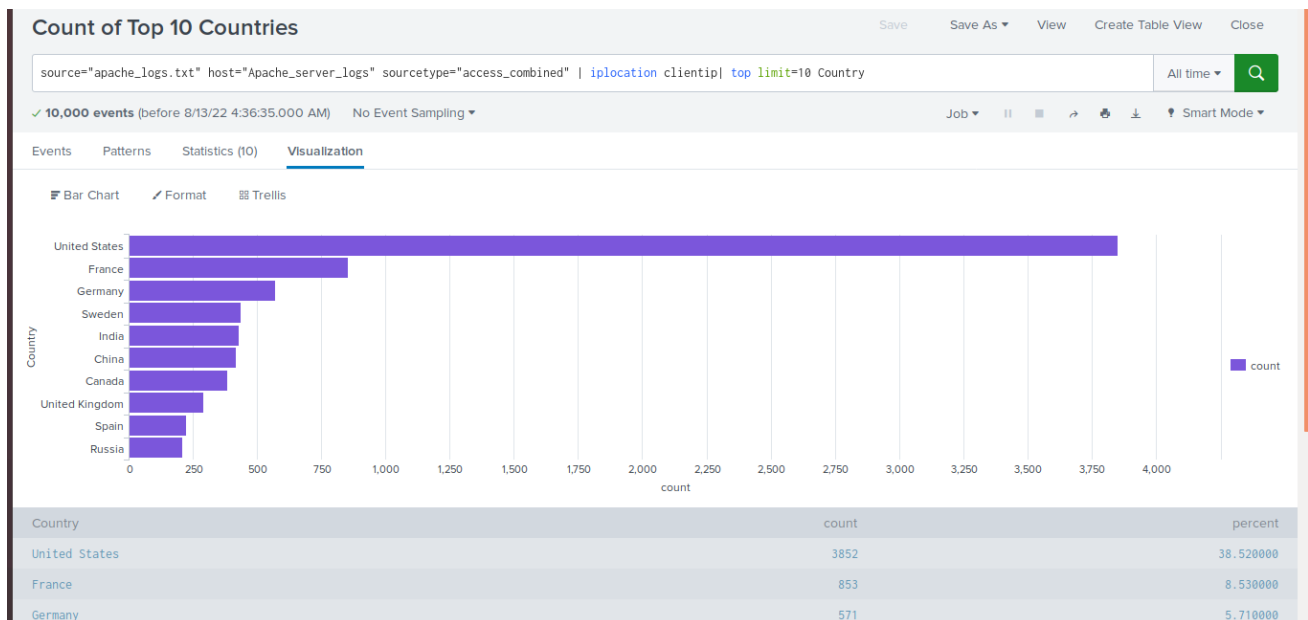
```
source="apache_logs.txt" | top limit=20 uri
```



Hint: You can add brand-new custom visualizations by accessing this page inside your VM: [Additional Viz](#).

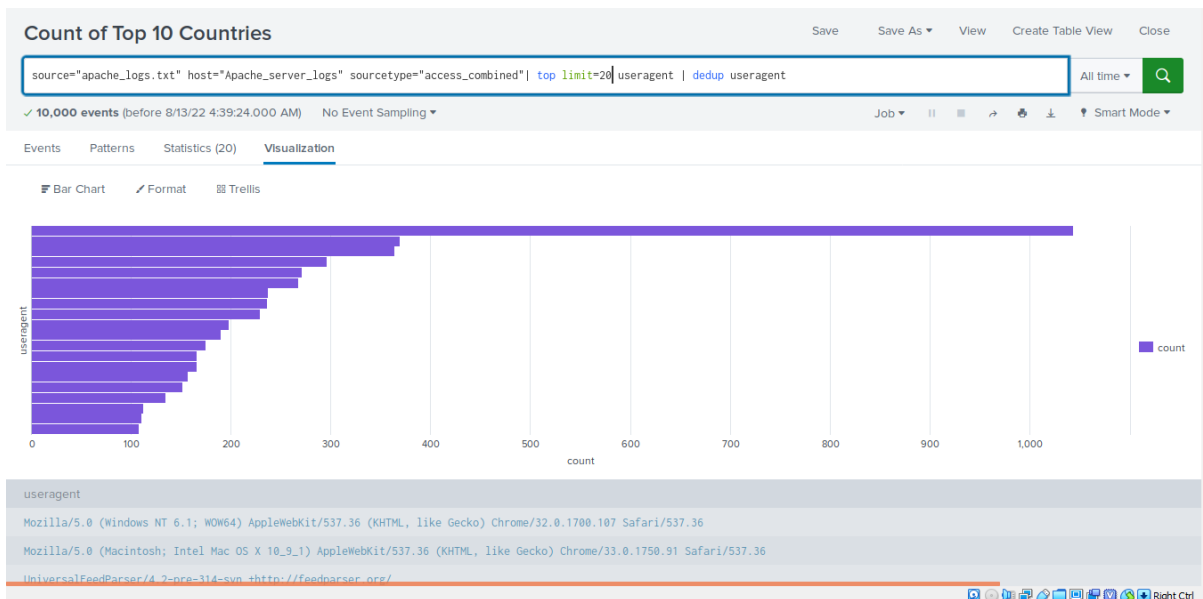
- Any visualization of your choice that displays the count of the top 10 countries that appear in the log.

```
source="apache_logs.txt" | iplocation clientip | top limit=10
Country
```



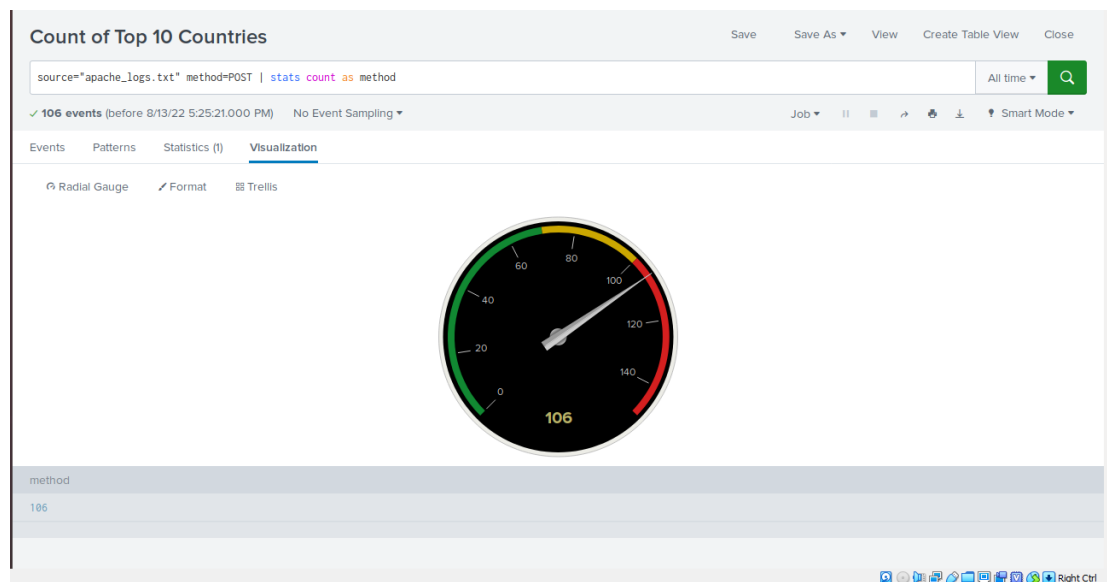
- Any visualization that illustrates the count of different user agents.

```
source="apache_logs.txt" | top limit=20 useragent | dedup
useragent
```

- A single-value visualization of your choice that analyzes any single data point: e.g., radial gauge, marker gauge, or a custom visualization from <http://localhost:8000/en-US/manager/search/appsremote?content=visualizations&type=app>).

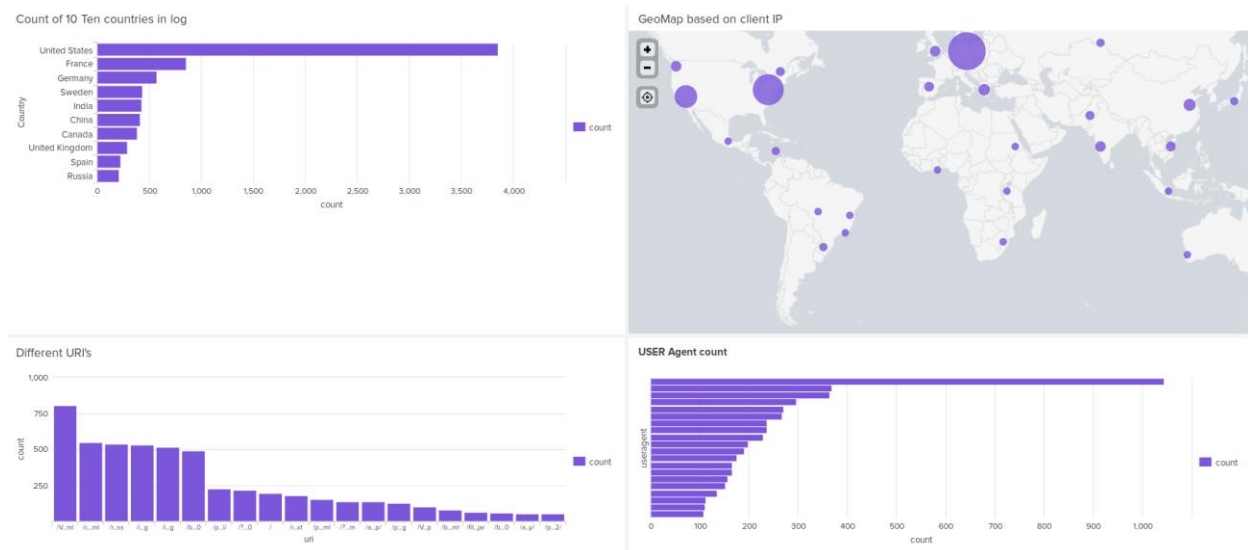
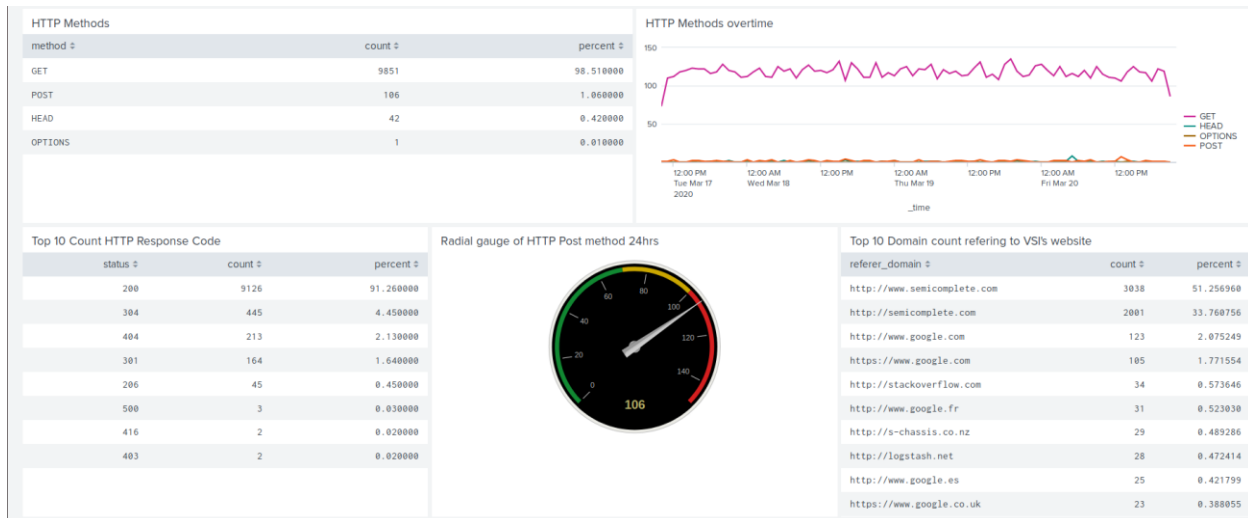
```
source="apache_logs.txt" method=POST | stats count as method
```



On your dashboard, add the ability to change the time range for all visualizations.

Be sure to title all of your panels appropriately.

Organize the panels on your dashboard as you see fit.



Part 5: Install an Add-On Splunk Application for Additional Monitoring

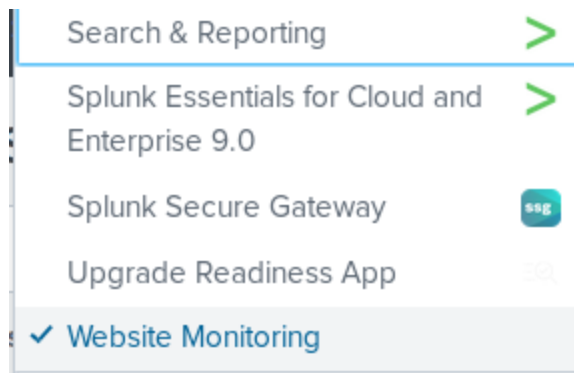
In this part, your team will choose a Splunk add-on app to provide additional monitoring for VSI's systems. To do so, complete the following steps:

1. First, select any **ONE** of the Splunk add-on apps from <https://splunkbase.splunk.com/> to provide additional security monitoring for VSI.
 - You can choose any app from Splunkbase as long as you are able to meet the following requirements:
 - You must be able to install and use the add-on app.
 - You must be able to describe a scenario that illustrates how the app's features will protect VSI.
 - Use the following guide to install your add-on app: [Choosing your own add-on app from Splunkbase](#).
2. You are also welcome to choose one of these Splunk add-on apps with a pre-defined scenario:
 - **Website Monitoring:** App details [here](#) | Install Instructions: [Website Monitoring App](#)
 - **Whois XML IP Geolocation API:** App details [here](#) | Install Instructions: [Whois XML IP Geolocation API](#)
 - **Website Input:** App details [here](#) | Install Instructions: [Website Input](#)
3. **Be sure to grab screenshots of your add-on app!**

Website Monitoring: App to monitor VSI's web app

Monitor websites to detect downtime and performance problems. This app uses a modular input that can be setup easily (in 5 minutes or less).

Scenario: JobeCorp, VSI's adversary, has been known to attack their competitors by launching DDOS attacks to take down their web applications. You will be using this web app to monitor if VSI's web application is up and functioning.

A screenshot of the Splunk Website Monitoring 'Status Overview' dashboard. The dashboard has a dark header with navigation links: 'Executive Summary', 'Status Overview' (selected), 'Status History', 'Change History', 'Create Inputs', 'Health', 'Search', 'Configuration', and 'What's new in 2.9?'. On the right of the header is a 'Website Monitoring' button. Below the header, there's a 'Status Overview' section with filters for 'All time' and 'Include all inputs', a 'Submit' button, and a 'Hide Filters' link. The main content is a table with the following data:

title	url	response	last_checked	response_time	status	average	range	sparkline_response_time
vsi-company	https://vsi-corporation.azurewebsites.net/	✓ 200	just now	401 ms	OK	401 ms	401 - 401 ms	.

Day 2

Part 2: Analyze Windows Attack Logs

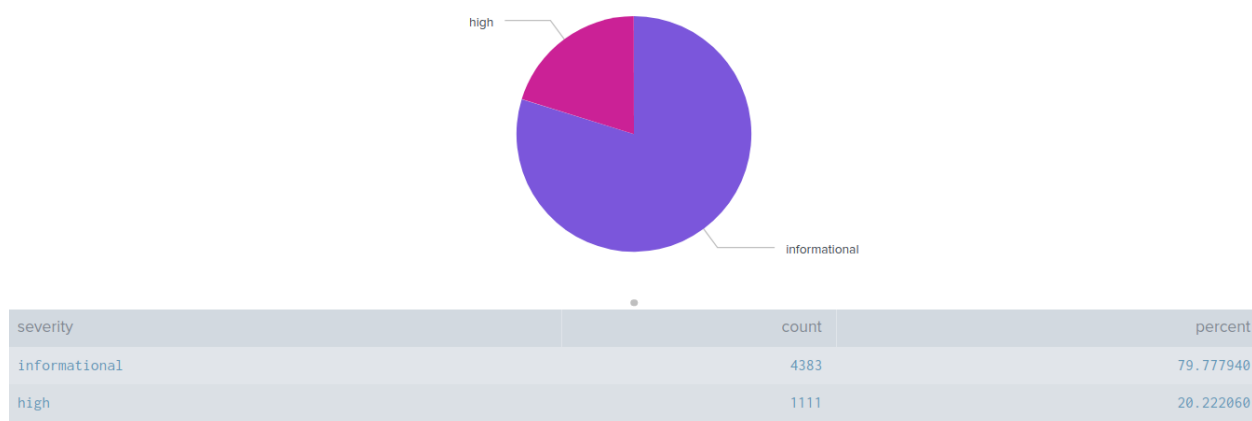
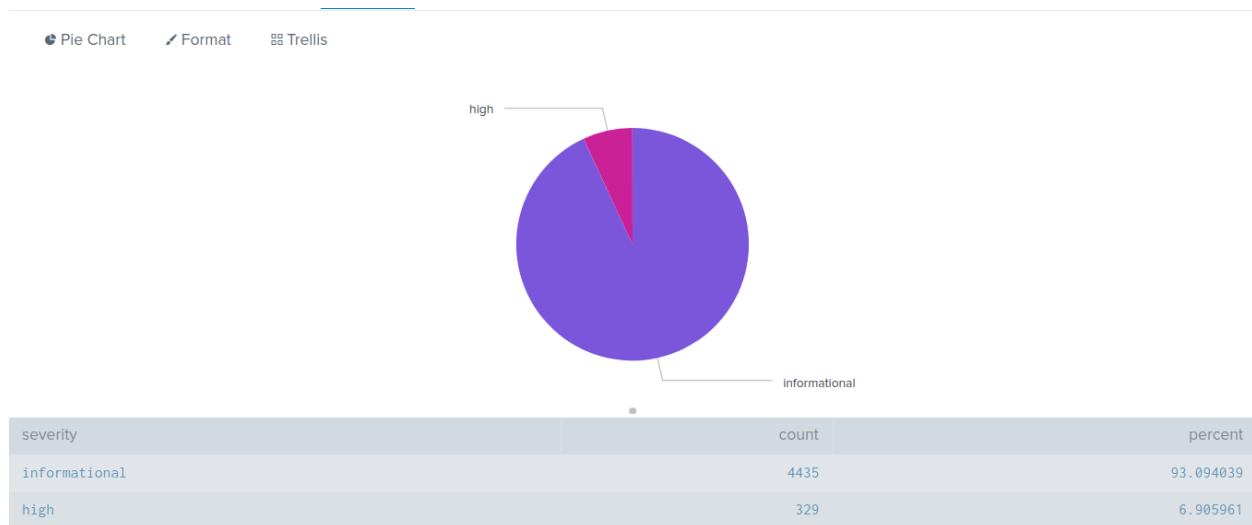
In this part, you will review the reports, alerts, and dashboards that you created in Day 1 and analyze the results. To do so, complete the following steps:

Report Analysis for Severity

Review the updated results, and answer the following question in the [Project 3 Review Questions](#) document:

Did you detect any suspicious changes in severity?

- High severity jumped from 329 to 1111. 6.9% to 20.2%



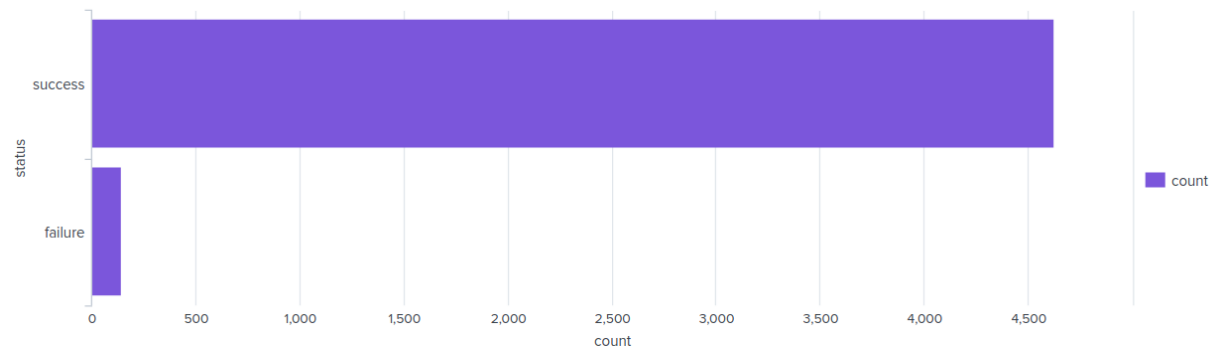
Note: You will use this same document for the remaining review questions.

Report Analysis for Failed Activities

Review the updated results, and answer the following question in the review document:

Did you detect any suspicious changes in failed activities?

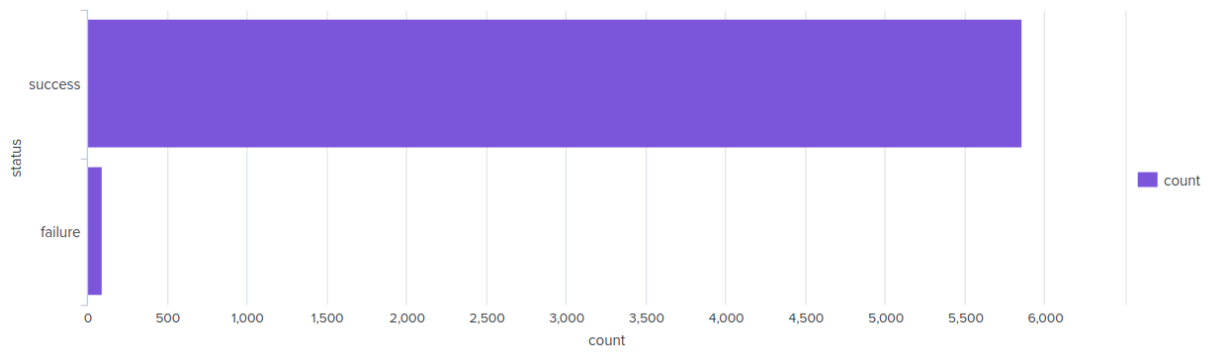
- Login failure decreased from 142 to 93.



status	count	percent
success	4622	97.019312
failure	142	2.980688

Events Patterns Statistics (2) Visualization

Bar Chart Format Trellis



status	count	percent
success	5856	98.436712
failure	93	1.563288

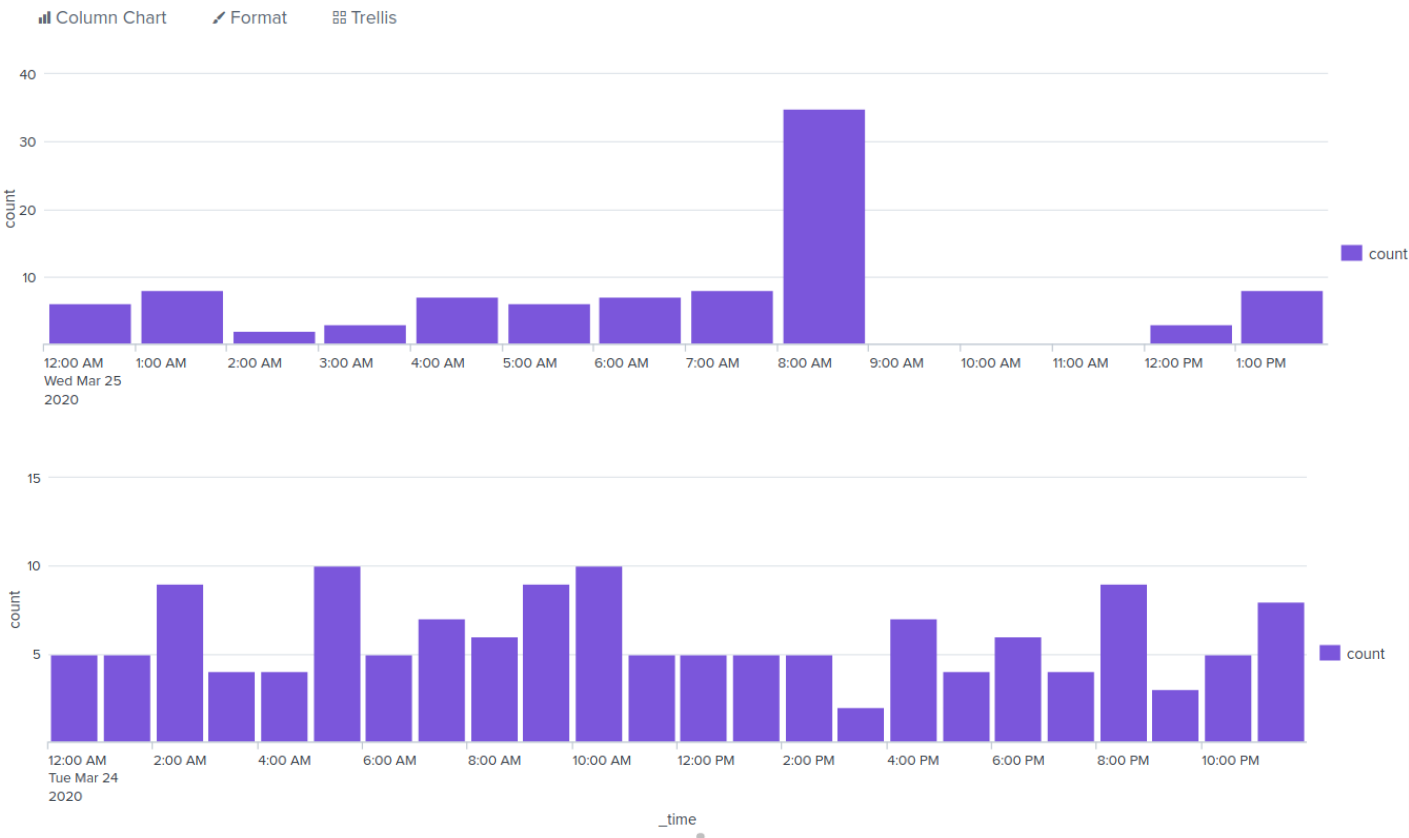
Show Applications

Alert Analysis for Failed Windows Activity

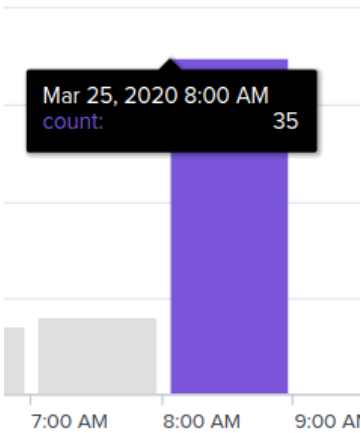
Review the updated results, and answer the following questions in the review document (*note that your alerts will not trigger; this is a theoretical exercise*):

- Did you detect a suspicious volume of failed activity?

Failure spiked during 8AM-9AM



- If so, what was the count of events in the hour(s) it occurred?



- When did it occur?

8AM

- Would your alert be triggered for this activity?

Yes

- After reviewing, would you change your threshold from what you previously selected?

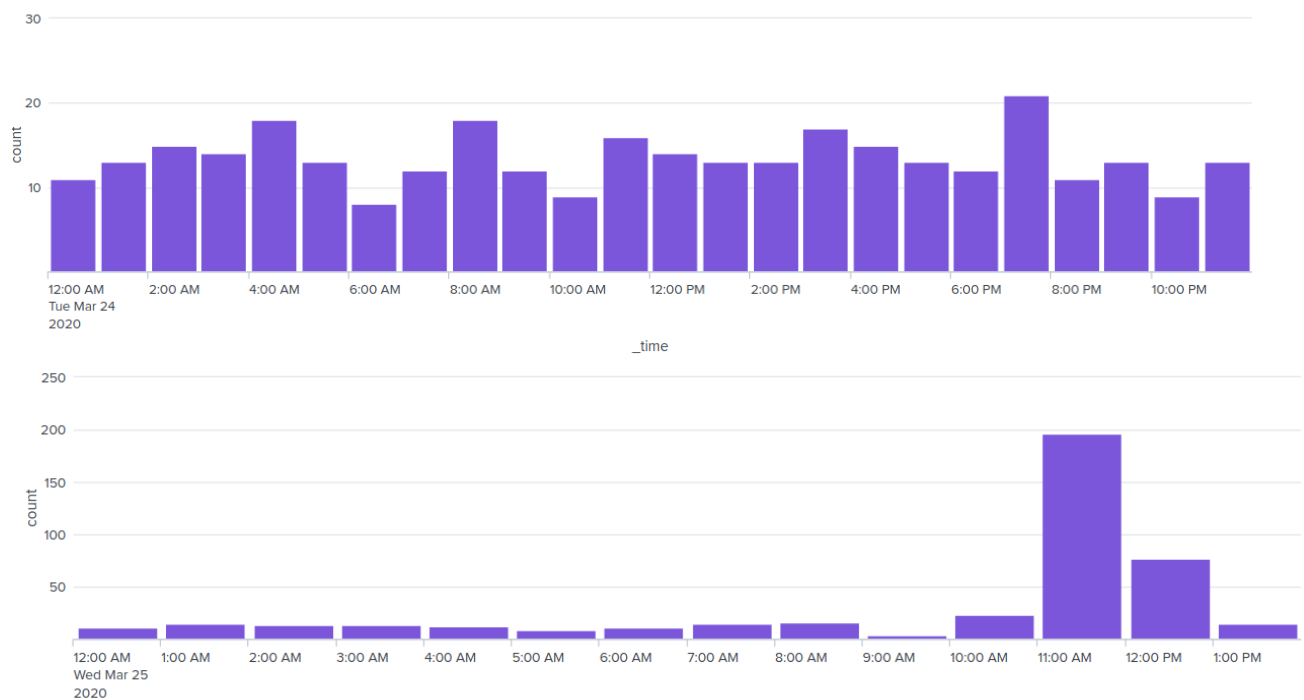
No

Alert Analysis for Successful Logins

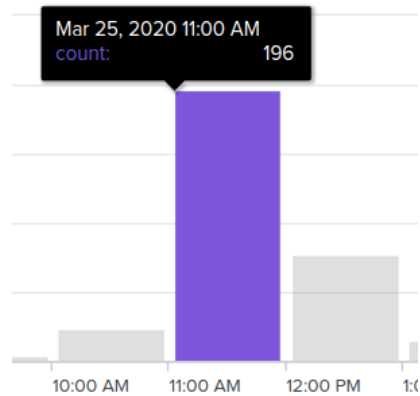
Review the updated results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

- Did you detect a suspicious volume of successful logins?

Successful logins spiked during 11AM - 12PM

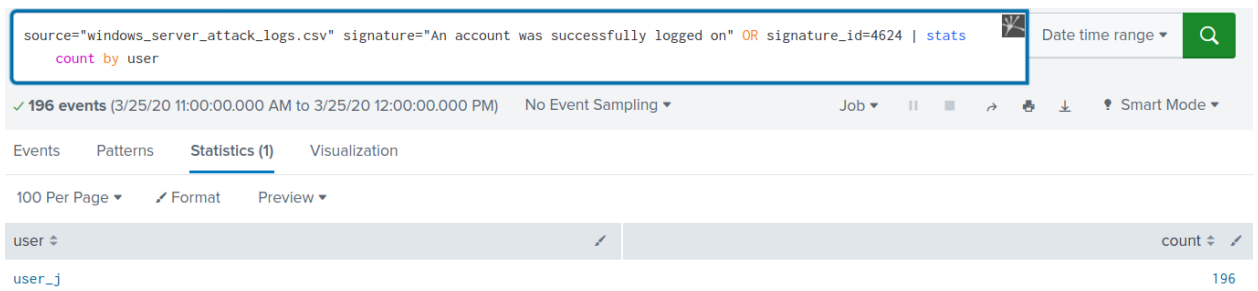


- If so, what was the count of events in the hour(s) it occurred?



- Who is the primary user logging in?

User j



- When did it occur?

11AM

- Would your alert be triggered for this activity?

Yes

- After reviewing, would you change your threshold from what you previously selected?

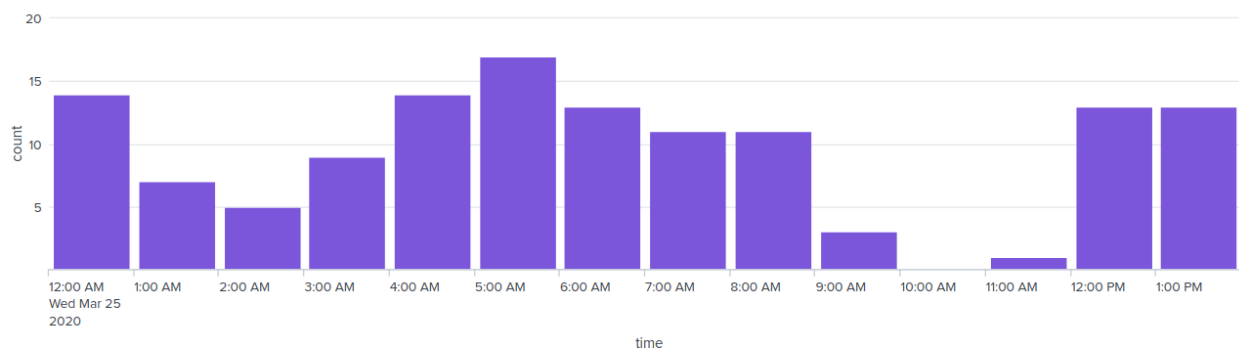
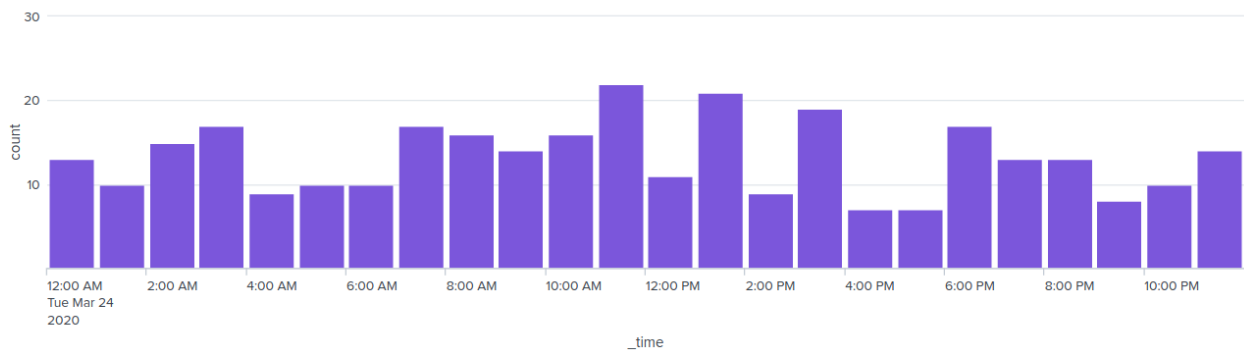
No

Alert Analysis for Deleted Accounts

Review the updated results, and answer the following question in the review document:

- Did you detect a suspicious volume of deleted accounts?

Not really??



Dashboard Setup

1. Access the Windows Web Server Monitoring dashboard.
 - Select "Edit."
2. For each panel that you created, access the panel and complete the following steps:
 - Select "Edit Search."
 - Change the source from windows_server_logs.csv to source="windows_server_attack_logs.csv".
 - Select "Apply."
 - Save the dashboard.
 - Change the time on the whole dashboard to "All Time."

Dashboard Analysis for Time Chart of Signatures

Analyze your new dashboard results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

- Does anything stand out as suspicious?

High account locked out during 1-2AM. High attempts to reset password at 9 AM. High amount of successful logons at 11am.

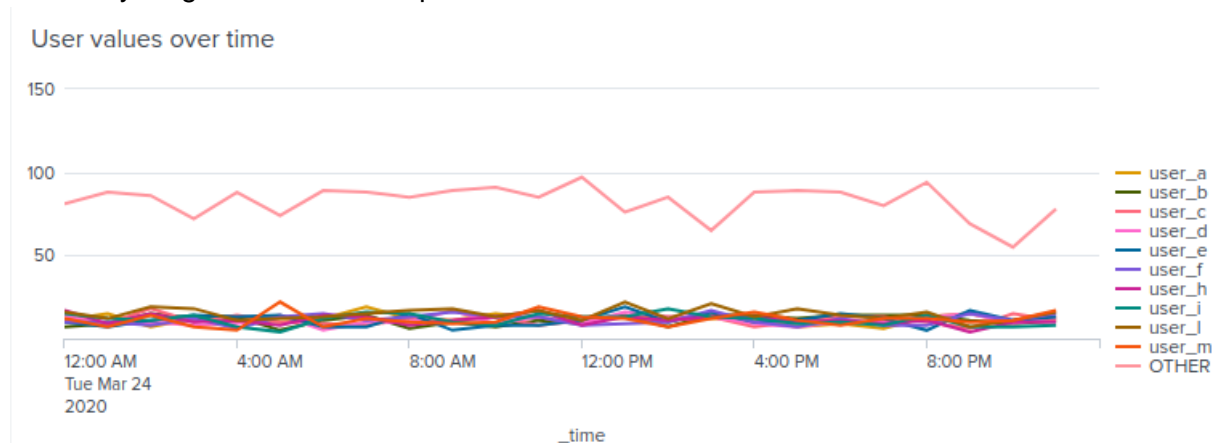


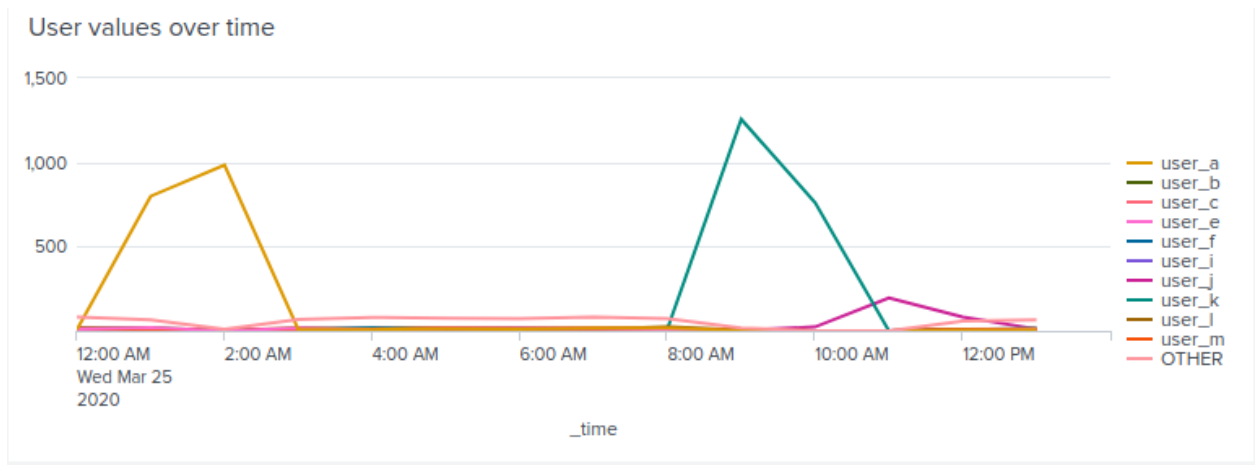
- What signatures stand out?
An attempt was made to reset an accounts password
User accounts being locked out
An account being successfully logged on
- What time did each signature's suspicious activity begin and stop?
9AM - 10AM: account password reset
12 am - 3am: for lock out
11am -1pm: successful logons
- What is the peak count of the different signatures?
1258 for password reset.
805 for lock out.
196 for logons

Dashboard Analysis for Users

Analyze your new dashboard results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

- Does anything stand out as suspicious?





- Which users stand out?
User a, User k, User j
- What time did each user's suspicious activity begin and stop?
User a: 12AM to 3AM
User k: 8AM to 11AM
User j: 11am to 1pm
- What is the peak count of the different users?
User a: 984
User k: 1256
User j: 196

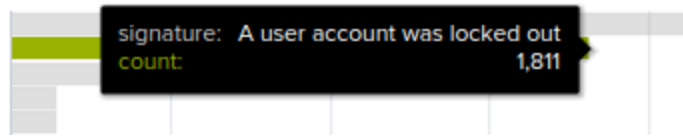
Dashboard Analysis for Signatures with Bar, Graph, and Pie Charts

Analyze your new dashboard results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

- Does anything stand out as suspicious?
Large number of attempts for password reset and logout.

Count of signatures over time

signature: An attempt was made to reset an accounts password
count: 2,128

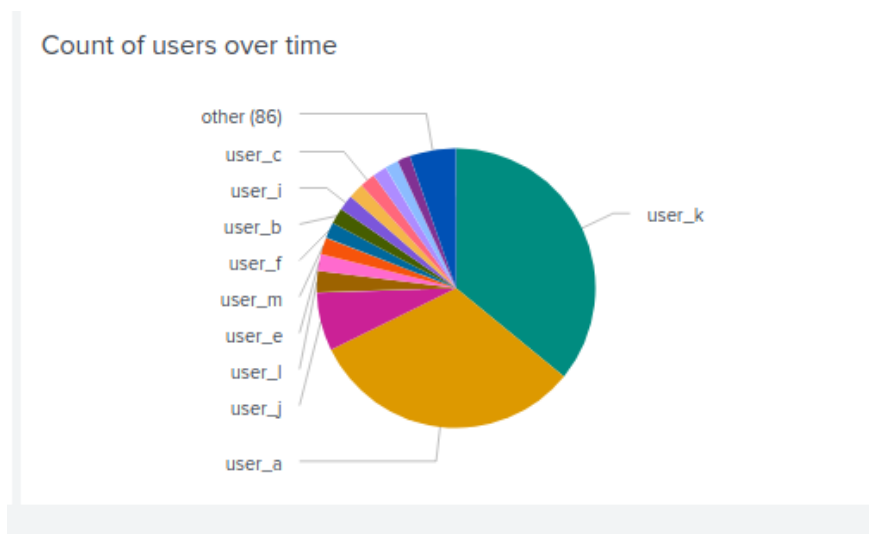
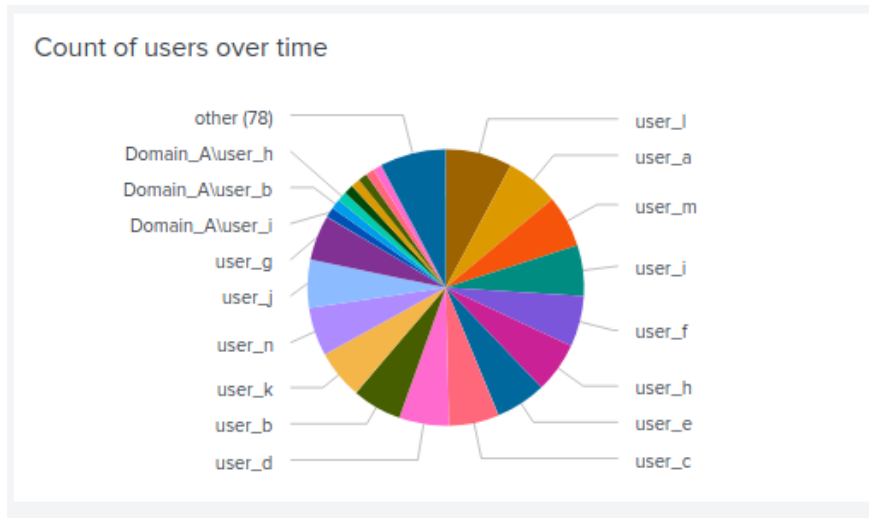


- Do the results match your findings from the time chart for signatures?
Yes

Dashboard Analysis for Users with Bar, Graph, and Pie Charts

Analyze your new dashboard results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

- Does anything stand out as suspicious?



Yes. User_a, user_k, and user_j

- Do the results match your findings from the time chart for users?

Yes

Dashboard Analysis for Users with Statistical Charts

Analyze your new dashboard results, and answer the following question in the review document:

- What are the advantages and disadvantages of using this report, compared to the other user panels that you created?

Advantages -

Able to sort results to highest vs lowest count

Easy to read when there are few results

Great for looking at total counts, percentage, etc.

Disadvantages -

Other panels are clearer when there is unusual activity with large amount of results

If looking for activities on a span of time, it is difficult to read the results for any unusual activity

Part 3: Load Apache Attack Logs

apache_attack_logs.txt

Part 4: Analyze Apache Attack Logs

In this part, you will review the reports, alerts, and dashboards that you created on Day 1 and analyze the results. To do so, complete the following steps:

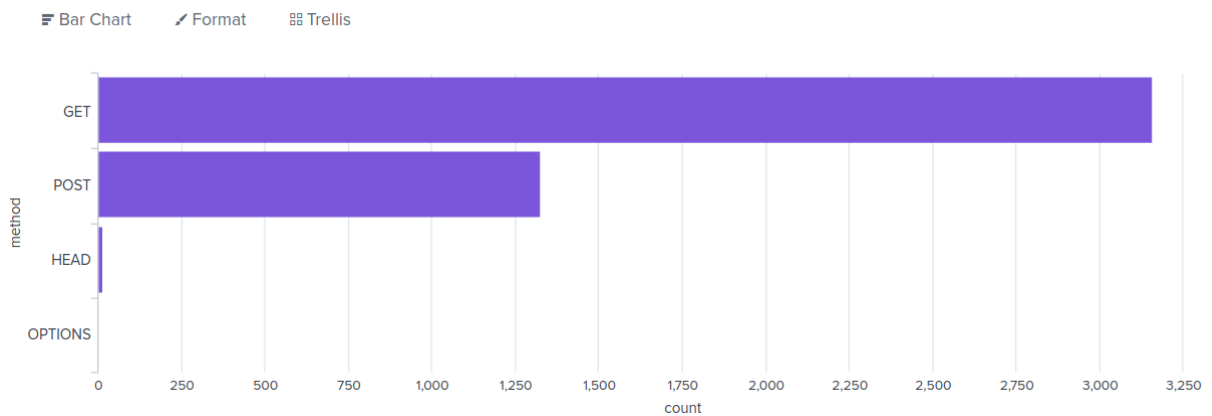
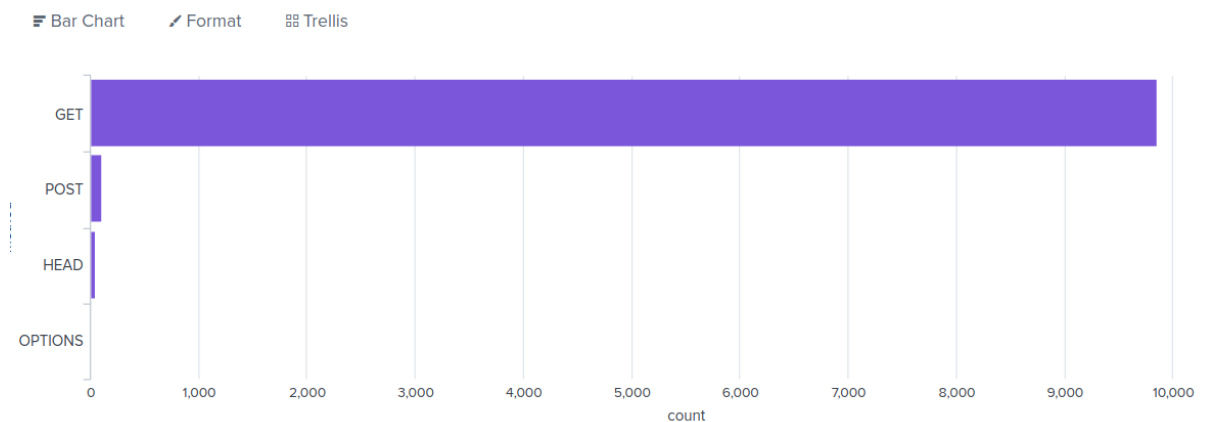
Report Analysis for Methods

Review the updated results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

- Did you detect any suspicious changes in HTTP methods? If so, which one?

```
source="apache_attack_logs.txt" | top method
```

Post request increased from 106 to 1324



- What is that method used for?
POST - used at the client side to send data to a server

Report Analysis for Referrer Domains

Review the updated results, and answer the following question in the review document:

- Did you detect any suspicious changes in referrer domains?

```
source="apache_attack_logs.txt" | top limit=10 referer_domain
```

No suspicious changes, but less activity in the referrer domain in the attacks logs.

apache_logs.txt

50 Per Page ▾ Format Preview ▾

referrer_domain ▾	count ▾	percent ▾
http://www.semicomplete.com	3038	51.256960
http://semicomplete.com	2001	33.760756
http://www.google.com	123	2.075249
https://www.google.com	105	1.771554
http://stackoverflow.com	34	0.573646
http://www.google.fr	31	0.523030
http://s-chassis.co.nz	29	0.489286
http://logstash.net	28	0.472414
http://www.google.es	25	0.421799
https://www.google.co.uk	23	0.388055

apache_attack_logs.txt

referrer_domain ▾	count ▾	percent ▾
http://www.semicomplete.com	764	49.226804
http://semicomplete.com	572	36.855670
http://www.google.com	37	2.384021
https://www.google.com	25	1.610825
http://stackoverflow.com	15	0.966495
https://www.google.com.br	6	0.386598
https://www.google.co.uk	6	0.386598
http://tuxradar.com	6	0.386598
http://logstash.net	6	0.386598
http://www.google.de	5	0.322165

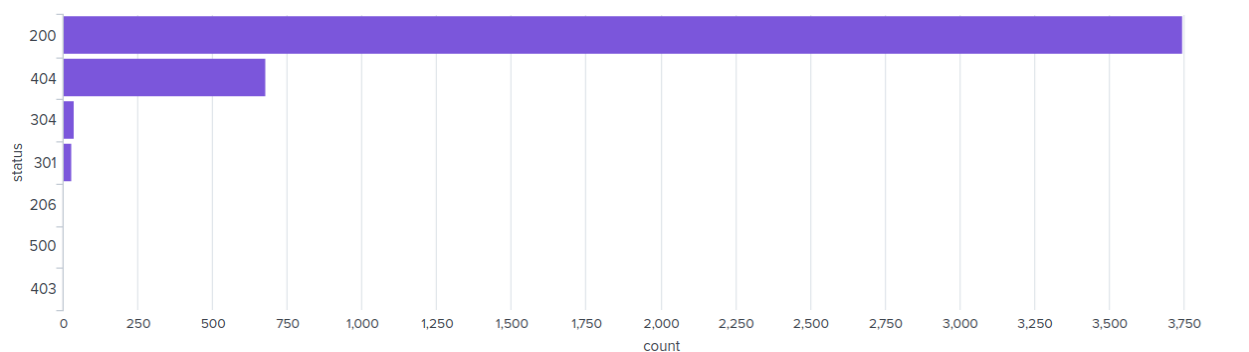
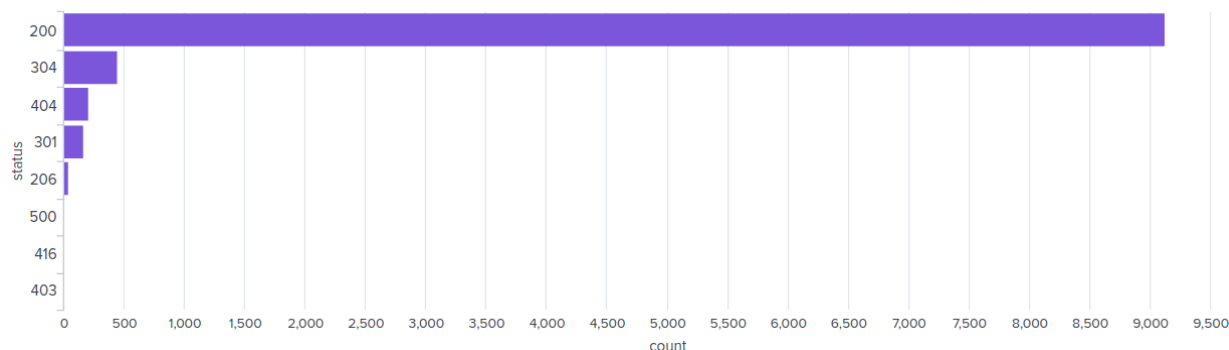
Report Analysis for HTTP Response Codes

Review the updated results and answer the following question in the review document:

- Did you detect any suspicious changes in HTTP response codes?

```
source="apache_attack_logs.txt" | top limit=10 status
```

Increase in 404 responses, and decrease in the 200 responses



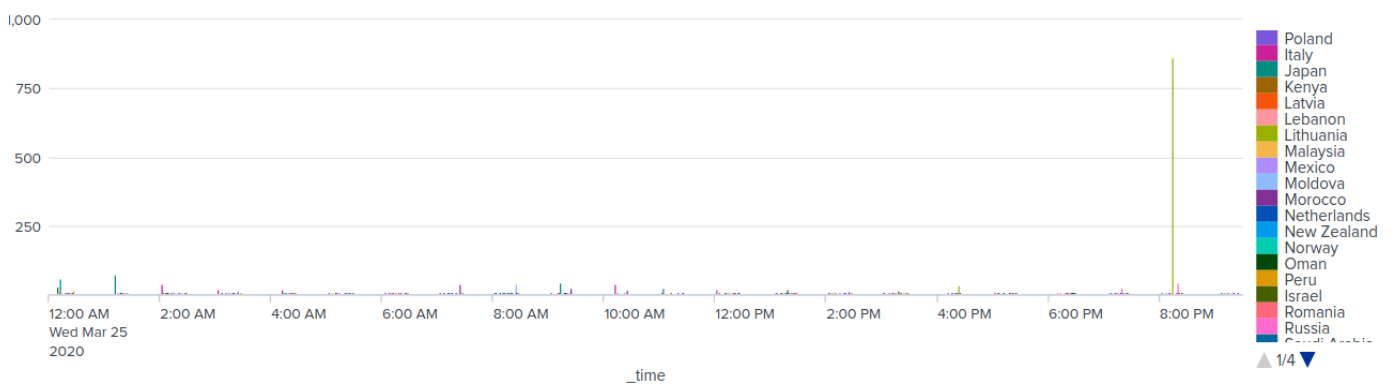
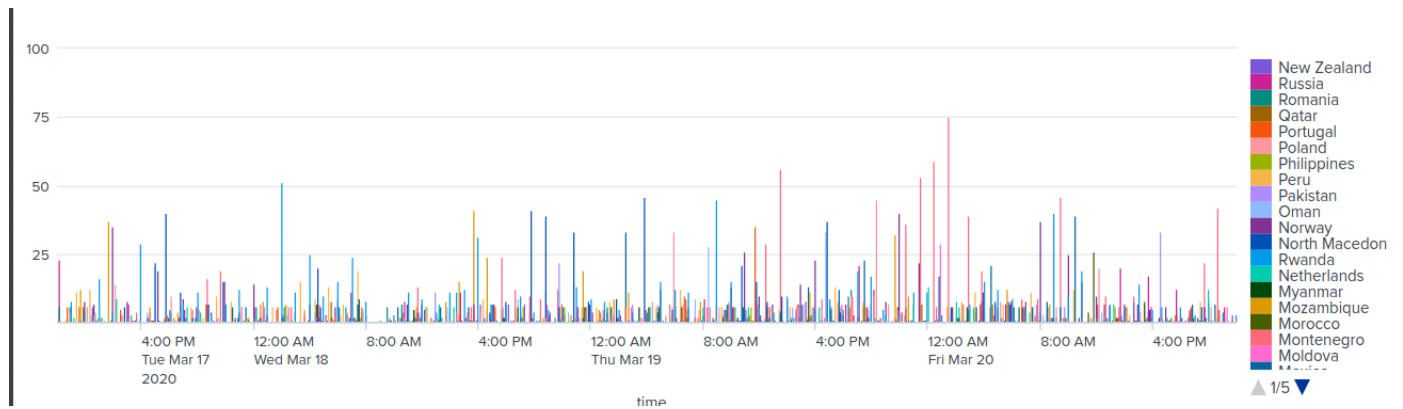
Alert Analysis for International Activity

Review the updated results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

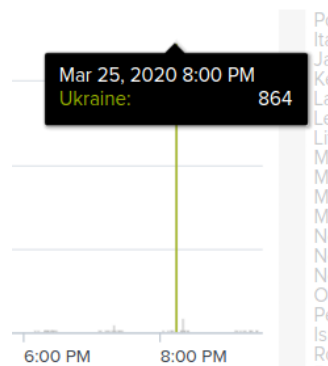
```
source="apache_attack_logs.txt" | iplocation clientip| timechart count  
by Country span=1h limit=100 | fields - "United States"
```

- Did you detect a suspicious volume of international activity?

Event from Ukraine spiked since 8PM



- If so, what was the count of events in the hour(s) it occurred?



- Would your alert be triggered for this activity?

Yes

- After reviewing, would you change the threshold you previously selected?

Yes, there may have been an overload of alerts, we would change it to 45.

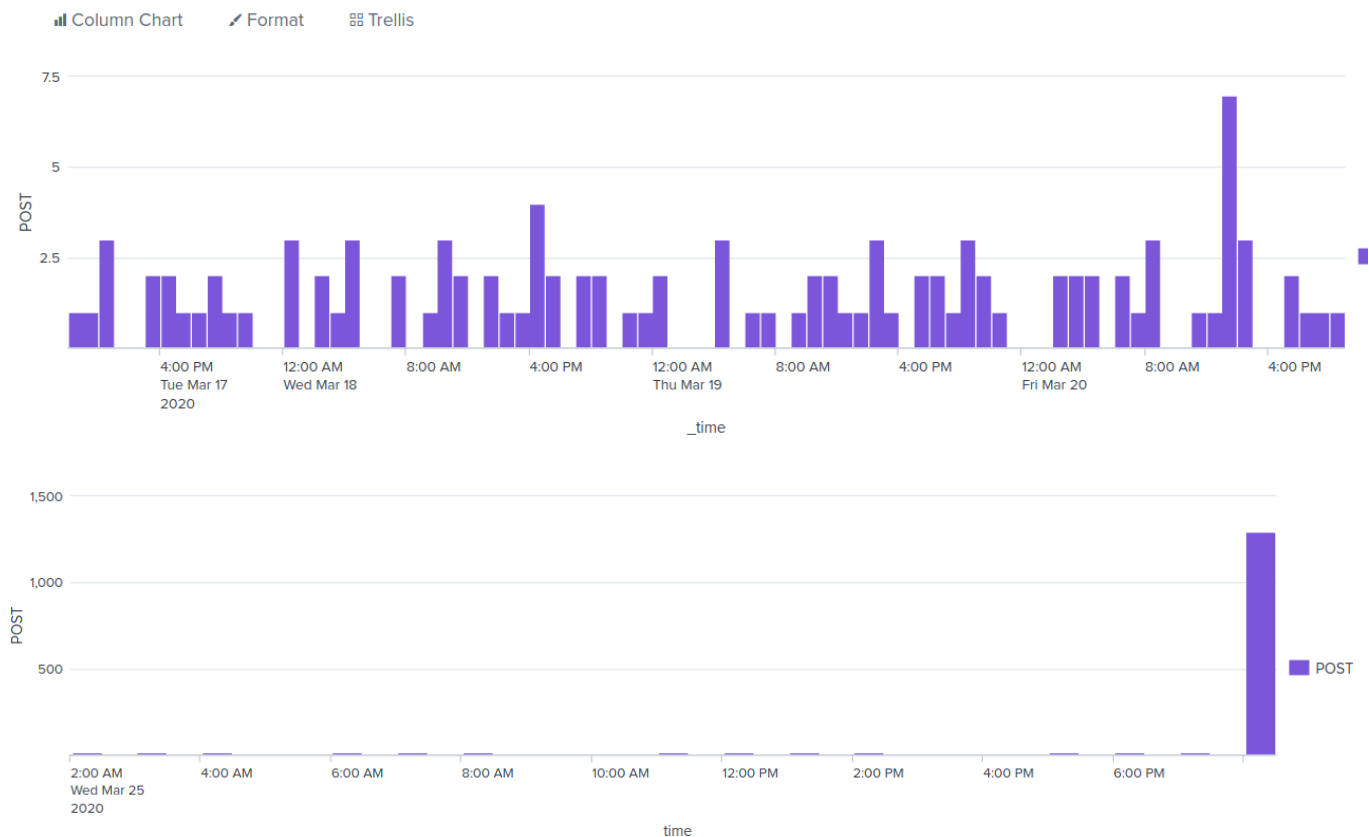
Alert Analysis for HTTP POST Activity

Review the updated results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

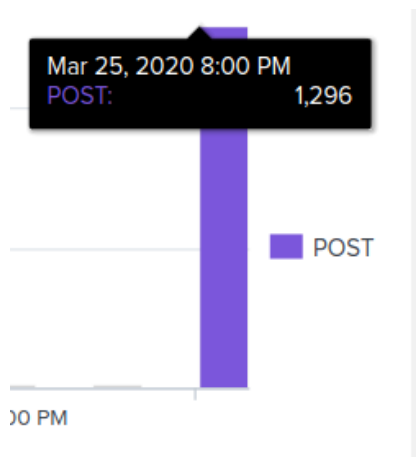
- Did you detect any suspicious volume of HTTP POST activity?

```
source="apache_attack_logs.txt" method=POST | timechart count by method span=1h limit=10
```

High Post request during 8PM



- If so, what was the count of events in the hour(s) it occurred?



- When did it occur?
8PM
- After reviewing, would you change the threshold that you previously selected?
No

Dashboard Setup

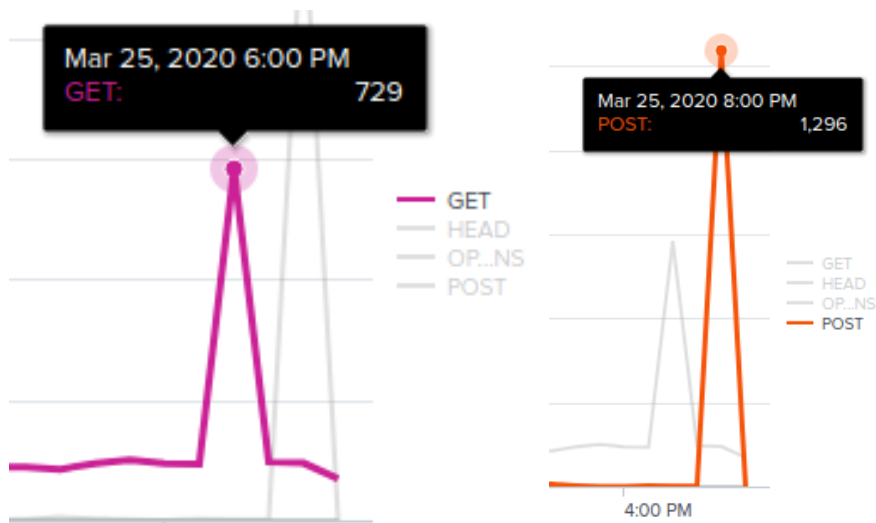
1. Access the Apache Web Server Monitoring dashboard.
2. Select "Edit."
3. For each panel that you created, access the panel and complete the following steps:
 - Select "Edit Search."
 - Change the source from source=apache_logs.txt to source="apache_attack_logs.txt."
 - Select "Apply."
4. Save the whole dashboard.
5. Change the time on the whole dashboard to "All Time."

Dashboard Analysis for Time Chart of HTTP Methods

Analyze your new dashboard results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

- Does anything stand out as suspicious?

1258 GET requests at 8PM (Mar 25)



- Which method seems to be used in the attack?

GET and POST

- At what times did the attack start and stop?

GET: 6PM - 7PM

POST: 8PM - 9PM

- What is the peak count of the top method during the attack?

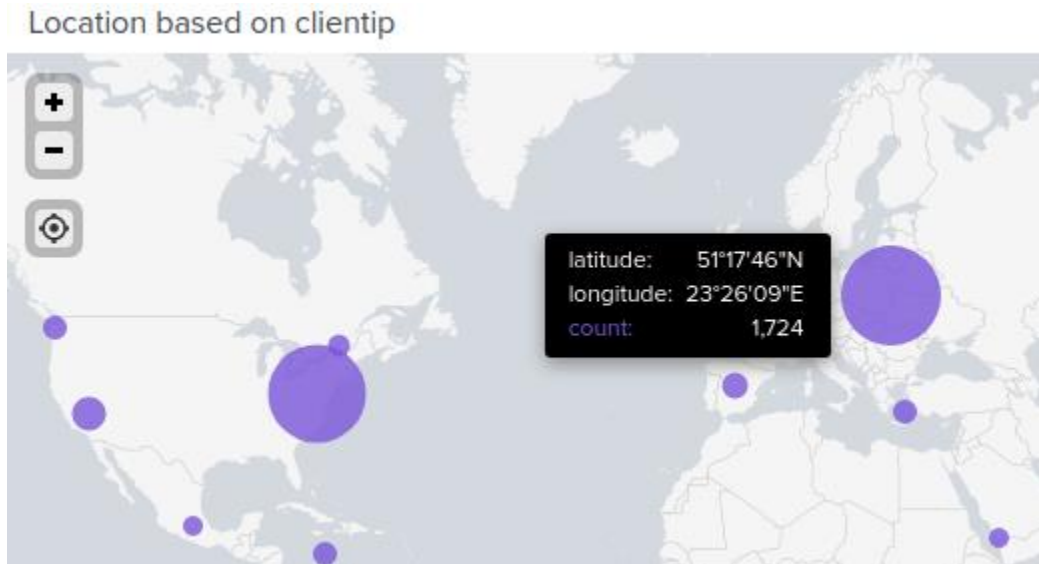
GET: 729

POST 1296

Dashboard Analysis for Cluster Map

Analyze your new cluster map results, and answer the following questions in the review document:

- Does anything stand out as suspicious?



- Which new location (city, country) on the map has a high volume of activity?
 - **Hint:** Zoom in on the map.

Ukraine

- What is the count of that city?

877

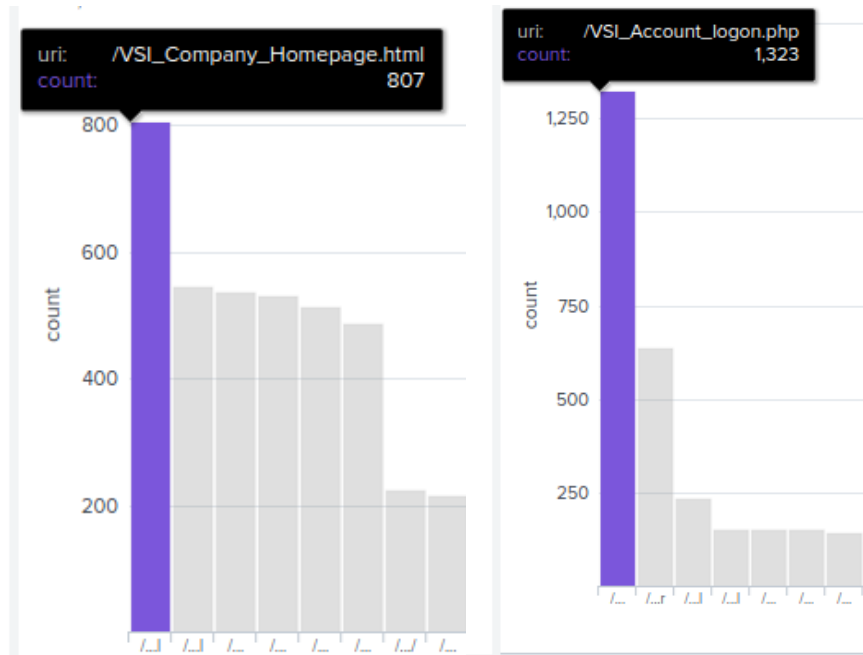
Dashboard Analysis for URI Data

Analyze your dashboard panel of the URI data, and answer the following questions in the review document:

- Does anything stand out as suspicious?

Normal: homepage.html

During the attack, visit to VSI_Account_logon.php spiked



- What URI is hit the most?
/VSI_Account_logon.php
- Based on the URI being accessed, what could the attacker potentially be doing?
Brute Forcing credentials

Part 5: Create Project Presentations

In this part, you will begin to create a presentation to showcase the work you completed during your project.

Use the following framework to design your team's presentation: [Project 3 Presentation Framework](#).

1. First, make a copy of this presentation.
2. Complete all of the required items in square brackets.
 - Use your review guide to assist you.
3. Feel free to be creative in your project presentations.
 - Add any additional slides that you would like.
 - Add any additional visualizations, images, videos, etc. that you would like.
4. Feel free to split up the work on this presentation, but remember that every student must submit their own complete presentation (even if it is a copy of your other team members').

Link to group slides: [Project 3 Presentation Template](#)