# Agriculture in Africa, 2016

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### 1 Introduction

This paper uses Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) data to examine the relationship between yield, production, and area harvested in Africa.

## 2 Data analysis

Explanation of data

#### 2.1 Variables

Describe each variable in combined dataset A next step demands:

- Knowing the *central* and *dispersion* values.
- Visualizing the variables of interest.

Area.Code Area Item.Code Item 2 2 Afghanistan 221 Almonds, with shell 5 2 Afghanistan 711 Anise, badian, fennel, coriander 8 2 Afghanistan 515 Apples 11 2 Afghanistan 526 Apricots 14 2 Afghanistan 44 Barley 16 2 Afghanistan 44 Barley Element.Code Element Unit Y1961 Y1961F Y1962 Y1962F Y1963 Y1963F Y1964 2 5419 Yield hg/ha NA NA NA NA NA 5 5419 Yield hg/ha NA NA NA NA 8 5419 Yield hg/ha 68018 Fc 68018 Fc 78298 11 5419 Yield hg/ha 66390 Fc 66390 Fc 66390 Fc 76863 14 5419 Yield hg/ha 10800 Fc 10800 Fc 10800 Fc 10857 16 5525 Seed tonnes 28000 Fc 28000 Fc 28000 Fc 28000 Y1964F Y1965 Y1965F Y1966 Y1966F Y1967 Y1967F Y1968 Y1968F Y1969 Y1969F 2 NA S Fc 82258 Fc 83212 Fc 90196 Fc 93311 Fc 92763 Fc 11 Fc 80819 Fc 81619 Fc 88671 Fc 91667 Fc 91047 Fc 14 Fc 10857 Fc 10714 Fc 11297 Fc 11388 Fc 11514 Fc 16 Fc 28000

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100 Guyana NA 101 Haiti 4352726 102 Honduras 3106593 103 Hungary NA 104 Iceland NA 105 India NA 106 Indonesia NA 107 Iran (Islamic Republic of) NA 108 Iraq 7130170 109 Ireland NA 110 Israel NA 111 Italy NA 112 Jamaica 248491 113 Japan NA 114 Jordan NA 115 Kazakhstan NA 116 Kenya NA 117 Kiribati 27406 118 Kuwait NA 119 Kyrgyzstan NA 120 Land Locked Developing Countries NA 121 Lao People's Democratic Republic NA 122 Latvia NA 123 Least Developed Countries NA 124 Lebanon 624862 125 Lesotho NA 126 Liberia 1258652 127 Libya NA 128 Lithuania NA 129 Low Income Food Deficit Countries NA 130 Luxembourg NA 131 Madagascar NA 132 Malawi NA 133 Malaysia NA 134 Maldives 9424 135 Mali NA 136 Malta NA 137 Marshall Islands 7021 138 Martinique NA 139 Mauritania 1320209 140 Mauritius NA 141 Melanesia NA 142 Mexico NA 143 Micronesia NA 144 Micronesia (Federated States of) NA 145 Middle Africa NA 146 Mongolia NA 147 Montenegro 34621 148 Montserrat NA 149 Morocco NA 150 Mozambique 14270808 151 Myanmar NA 152 Namibia NA 153 Nauru 681 154 Nepal 15420823 155 Net Food Importing Developing Countries NA 156 Netherlands NA 157 New Caledonia NA 158 New Zealand NA 159 Nicaragua NA 160 Niger 57104956 161 Nigeria NA 162 Niue 7352 163 Northern Africa NA 164 Northern America NA 165 Northern Europe NA 166 Norway NA 167 Occupied Palestinian Territory NA 168 Oceania NA 169 Oman NA 170 Pacific Islands Trust Territory NA 171 Pakistan NA 172 Panama 842142 173 Papua New Guinea 1682566 174 Paraguay 11013038 175 Peru NA 176 Philippines 36836082 177 Poland NA 178 Polynesia 173560 179 Portugal NA 180 Puerto Rico NA 181 Qatar NA 182 Republic of Korea NA 183 Republic of Moldova NA 184 Réunion 80635 185 Romania NA 186 Russian Federation NA 187 Rwanda NA 188 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha NA 189 Saint Kitts and Nevis NA 190 Saint Lucia NA 191 Saint Pierre and Miquelon NA 192 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines NA 193 Samoa 67858 194 Sao Tome and Principe 50981 195 Saudi Arabia NA 196 Senegal NA 197 Serbia NA 198 Serbia and Montenegro NA 199 Seychelles NA 200 Sierra Leone 4573599 201 Singapore NA 202 Slovakia NA 203 Slovenia NA 204 Small Island Developing States NA 205 Solomon Islands 133694 206 Somalia 1588420 207 South-Eastern Asia NA 208 South Africa NA 209 South America NA 210 South Sudan NA 211 Southern Africa NA 212 Southern Asia NA 213 Southern Europe NA 214 Spain NA 215 Sri Lanka NA 216 Sudan NA 217 Sudan (former) NA 218 Suriname 235989 219 Swaziland NA 220 Sweden NA 221 Switzerland NA 222 Syrian Arab Republic NA 223 Tajikistan NA 224 Thailand NA 225 The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia NA 226 Timor-Leste NA 227 Togo NA 228 Tokelau NA 229 Tonga NA 230 Trinidad and Tobago NA 231 Tunisia NA 232 Turkev NA 233 Turkmenistan NA 234 Tuvalu 2117 235 Uganda 16474152 236 Ukraine NA 237 United Arab Emirates NA 238 United Kingdom NA 239 United Republic of Tanzania NA 240 United States of America NA 241 United States Virgin Islands NA 242 Uruguay NA 243 USSR NA 244 Uzbekistan NA 245 Vanuatu 125703 246 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) 3396543 247 Viet Nam NA 248 Wallis and Futuna Islands 8919 249 Western Africa NA 250 Western Asia NA 251 Western Europe NA 252 Western Sahara 13408 253 World NA 254 Yemen NA 255 Yugoslav SFR NA 256 Zambia NA 257 Zimbabwe NA country TotYield<br/>2016 TotProd 2016 TotAreaHarv 2016 1 Afghanistan 3583682 25241736 11727235 2 Africa 38961137 NA NA <br/>3 Albania NA NA NA 4 Algeria NA NA NA 5 American Samoa NA NA NA 6 Americas NA NA NA

# 3 Maps

Intro maps

 ${\tt OGR}$  data source with driver: ESRI Shapefile

Source: "worldMap/worldMap.shp", layer: "worldMap"

with 246 features It has 11 fields

Integer64 fields read as strings: POP2005