PRÁCTICA 1

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1 Funcionamiento del programa

1.1 Menú del Programa

Al iniciar el programa se nos presenta el menú con el siguiente aspecto:

```
EC:\Users\Jaime\Documents\ESCOM SEMESTRE 4\TEORÍA COMPUTACIONAL\Práctica1\James\a.exe

MENU.

Opciones.

1.- Ingresar potencia.

2.- Potencia Random.

3.- Salir.

Opcion:
```

Figure 1: Menu

Eligiendo la opción 1, podemos ingresar cualquier potencia, por ejemplo 5, entonces entraremos al siguiente menú:

```
C:\Users\Jaime\Documents\ESCOM SEMESTRE 4\TEORÍA COMPUTA

Opciones.

1.- Ingresar los caracteres del alfabeto.

2.- Utilizar alfabeto de '0' y '1'.

3.- Salir.

Opcion: ^N
```

Figure 2: Menu2

Desde este menú podemos elegir entre tres opciones, la primera utilizando cualesquiera de las letras del alfabeto, ejemplo:

```
C:\Users\Jaime\Documents\ESCOM SEMESTRE 4\TEORÍA COMPUTACIONAL\Práctica1\James\a.exe

Ingrese la cantidad de caracteres que contendra al alfabeto.

Cantidad: 2

Ingrese los caracteres del alfabeto.

Caracter 1: a

Caracter 2: b
```

Figure 3: Menu2Op1

Obtendremos entonces un bloc de notas con la información deseada:

```
LenguajePotencia.bt: Bloc de notas

Archivo Edición Fgrmato Ver Ayuda

K^0 = {e}

S^1 = {e,a,b}

S^2 = {e,a,b,aa,ab,ba,bb}

S^3 = {e,a,b,aa,ab,ba,bb,aaa,aab,baa,abb,baa,bab,bba,bbb}

S^4 = {e,a,b,aa,ab,ba,bb,aaa,aab,baa,abb,baa,abb,baa,bab,bba,bbb,aaaa,aaab,aaba,aabb,abaa,abbb,baaa,baba,baba,baba,baba,bbaa,bab,bbaa,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,baba,ba
```

Figure 4: Menu2Op1Bloc

La segunda opción del menú 2 trabajaría el alfabeto con '0' y '1' únicamente:

Figure 5: Menu2Op2Bloc

Desde el menú 1 podemos elegir la opción 2 haciendo que la potencia sea random con el mismo número de opciones en el menú 2, y la potencia random indicada en la parte superior:

C:\Users\Jaime\Documents\ESCOM SEMESTRE 4\TEORÍA COMPUTACIONAL\Práctica1\James\a.exe

```
Potencia: 4
Opciones.
1.- Ingresar los caracteres del alfabeto.
2.- Utilizar alfabeto de '0' y '1'.
3.- Salir.
Opcion:
```

Figure 6: Menu2Op2Bloc

2 Código

```
\begin { center }
\end{center}
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
void print(int power, char alf[], int sizeAlf){
         int w, x, y, z, v;
         FILE *ar;
         char alphabet[sizeAlf];
         \mathbf{for}(w=0; w < sizeAlf; w++){
                  alphabet [w] = alf [w];
         if((ar=fopen("LenguajePotencia.txt","w"))!=NULL){
                  for(v=0; v \le power; v++){
                            printf("S^{\hat{}}%d = \{", v);
                            fprintf(ar, "S^{\hat{}}%d = {(}", v);
                            for(w=0;w=v;w++){
                                     if(w==0){
                                              printf("e");
                                              fprintf(ar, "e");
                                     for(x=0;x<pow(sizeAlf,w);x++){
                                              char *array;
                                              int i,b;
                                              array=(char*) malloc (w*sizeof(char));
                                              b=x;
                                              for(i=0 ; i < w ; i++){
                                                       if (b==1) array [i] = alphabet [b];
                                                       else array[i] = alphabet[b%sizeA
                                                       b=b/sizeAlf;
                                              for (i=(w-1); i>=0; i--){
                                                       printf("%c", array[i]);
                                                        fprintf(ar, "%c", array[i]);
                                              if(x==(pow(sizeAlf,w)-1));
                                              else{
                                                       printf(",");
fprintf(ar,",");
                                              }
```

```
\mathbf{i} \mathbf{f} (\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{w});
                                     else {
                                     \operatorname{printf}\left(","\right);
                                     fprintf(ar,",");
                            }
                            printf("}\n");
                            fprintf(ar,"}\n");
         fclose(ar);
}
void Set(int power, int sizeAlf){
         FILE *ar;
         if((ar=fopen("LenguajePotencia.txt","a"))!=NULL){
                   printf("El_numero\_de\_palabras\_de\_longitud\_'k'\_es\_de: \n");
                   fprintf(ar, "El_numero_de_palabras_de_longitud_'k'_es_de:\n");
                   printf("%d^%d\n", sizeAlf, power);
                   fprintf(ar, "%d^%d\n", sizeAlf, power);
         }
}
void Universe(int power, int sizeAlf){
         FILE *ar;
         if((ar=fopen("LenguajePotencia.txt","a"))!=NULL){
                   printf ("El_numero_de_palabras_en_el_universo_de_longitud_'k'_es_
                   fprintf(ar,"El_numero_de_palabras_en_el_universo_de_longitud_'k'
                  int i;
                   for (i = 0; i \le power; i ++) {
                            if ( i==power ) {
                                     printf("%d^%d", sizeAlf, i);
                                     fprintf(ar,"%d^%d", sizeAlf, i);
                                     printf("\n");
                                     fprintf(ar,"\n");
                            else{
                                     printf("%d^%d_+", sizeAlf, i);
                                     fprintf(ar, "%d^%d_+_", sizeAlf, i);
                            }
                  }
         }
}
int main(){
```

```
int option , power;
option=1;
while (option < 3&&option > 0) {
         printf("MENU. \ n");
         printf ("Programa_que_calcula_los_conjuntos_potencia,_desde_la_po
         printf("Opciones.\n");
         printf("1.-_Ingresar_potencia.\n");
         printf("2.-_Potencia_Random.\n");
        printf("3.-\_Salir.\n");
         printf("Opcion: _");
        scanf("%d", & option);
        system("cls");
        switch(option){
                 case 1:
                          printf ("Ingrese_la_potencia_para_el_conjunto_pot
                          printf("Potencia: _");
                          scanf("%d",&power);
                          int option 2=1;
                          while (option 2 < 3 \& option 2 > = 1){
                                   system("cls");
                                   printf("Opciones.\n");
                                   printf ("1.-\_Ingresar\_los\_caracteres\_del\_
                                   printf("2.-_Utilizar_alfabeto_de_'0'_y_'
                                   printf("3.-\squareSalir.\n");
                                   printf("Opcion: _");
                                   scanf("%d",&option2);
                                   if (option2 == 3)
                                           system("cls");
                                   switch(option2){
                                            case 1:
                                                    system("cls");
                                                    int n;
                                                     printf("Ingrese_la_cantie
                                                     printf("Cantidad: _");
```

scanf("%d",&n);

```
char alphabet[n];
          printf("Ingrese_los_cara
          int i;
          \mathbf{for} \; (\; i \! = \! 0; i \! < \! n \; ; \; i \! + \! +) \{
                    printf ("Caracter
                    fflush (stdin);
                    scanf ("%c",&alph
                    fflush (stdin);
          }
          system("cls");
          printf ("Los_caracteres_d
          int l=sizeof(alphabet);
          printf("S==-{");
          \mathbf{while}(i < l) {
                    printf ("%c,", alp
          printf("\b}");
          printf(" \ n");
          printf ("Conjuntos_potence
          print(power, alphabet, l);
          Set (power, 1);
          Universe (power, 1);
          return 0;
          system("cls");
break;
case 2:
          system("cls");
          {f char}\ {f alphabet 2}\,[2]\!=\!\{\ {}^{,}0\ {}^{,}\ ,
          printf("Los_caracteres_d
          int j=0;
          int 12=sizeof(alphabet2)
          printf("S==_{(*)};
          \mathbf{while}(j < l2) {
                    printf ("%c,", alp
                    j++;
          printf("\b}");
          printf(" \ n");
```

printf ("Conjuntos poteno

```
print (power, alphabet2, 12
                                    Set (power, 12);
                                    Universe (power, 12);
                                    return 0;
                                    system("cls");
                           break;
                           case 3:
                           break;
                           default:
                                    getchar();
                                    printf("Error.\n");
                                    getchar();
                  }
break:
case 2:
         srand(time(NULL));
         system("cls");
         power=rand()\%10;
         printf("Potencia: \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ );
         option 2 = 1;
         \mathbf{while} (option2 < 3 \& \& option2 > = 1) \{
                  printf("Opciones.\n");
                  printf("1.-_Ingresar_los_caracteres_del_
                  printf("2.-_Utilizar_alfabeto_de_'0'_y_'
                  printf("3.-_Salir.\n");
                  printf("Opcion: _");
                  scanf("%d",&option2);
                  if(option2==3){
                           system("cls");
                  switch(option2){
                           case 1:
                                    system("cls");
                                    int m;
                                    printf ("Ingrese_la_cantie
                                    printf("Cantidad: _");
                                    scanf("%d",&m);
                                    char alphabet3 [m];
```

```
printf ("Ingrese_los_cara
         int k;
         for (k=0; k \le m; k++)
                  printf ("Caracter
                  fflush (stdin);
                  scanf ("%c",&alph
                  fflush (stdin);
         system("cls");
         printf ("Los_caracteres_d
         int l3=sizeof(alphabet3)
         printf("S = \{");
         while (k<13) {
                  printf("%c,", alp
                  k++;
         }
         printf("\b}");
         printf("\n");
         printf ("Conjuntos_potence
         print (power, alphabet3, 13
         Set(power, 13);
         Universe (power, 13);
         return 0;
         system("cls");
break;
case 2:
         system("cls");
         {f char}\ {f alphabet 4}\,[2]\!=\!\{\ {\bf '0'}\,,\ {\bf '}
         printf ("Los_caracteres_d
         int o=0;
         int l4=sizeof(alphabet4)
         printf("S=={");
         while (o<14) {
                  printf("%c,", alp
                  o++;
         printf("\b}");
         printf("\n");
         printf ("Conjuntos poteno
         print (power, alphabet4, 14
         Set (power, 14);
         Universe (power, 14);
         return 0;
         system("cls");
```