

数据分析及实践实验二实验报告

PB18061443 江昊霖

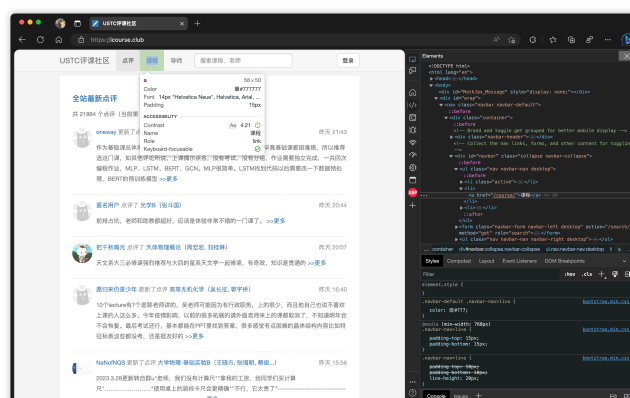
2023 年 3 月 29 日

1 实验目的

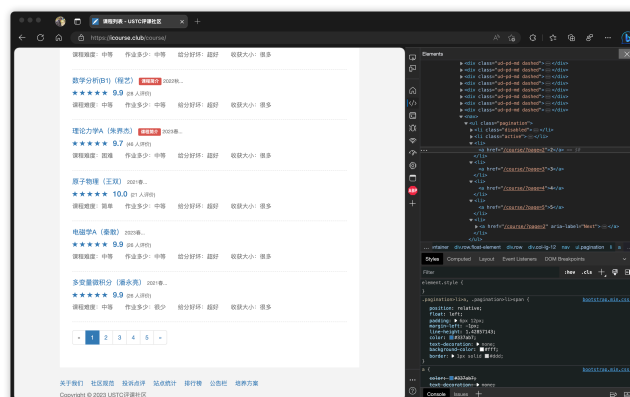
给定评课社区网站，需要设计一个网站遍历策略，爬取至少 200 个课程的详细信息，记录于 json 格式的文件中。

2 实验步骤

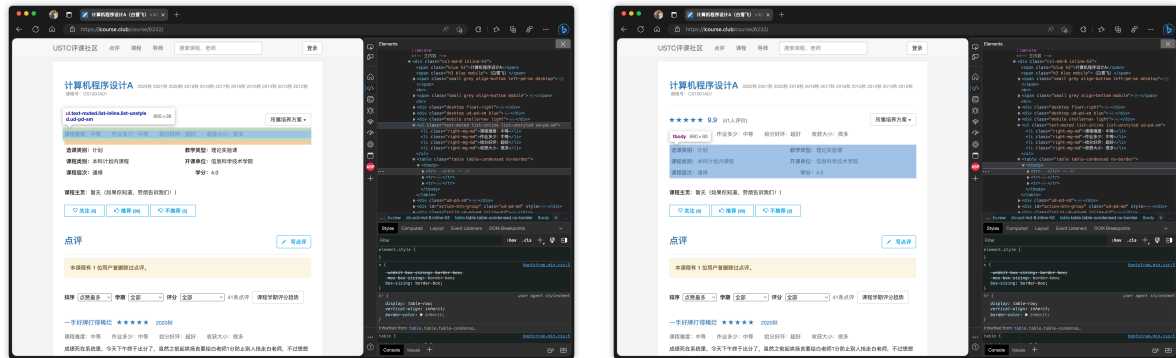
由给定的 url 进入课程列表网站爬取课程信息。



通过观察，课程列表的页面规律为：<https://icourse.club/course/?page={pagenumber}>，每页为 10 个课程。



递归进入每个课程页面后爬取信息。



3 代码

由于在进行请求时需要请求头，使用 fake_useragent 生成 user-agent.

3.1 获取课程列表网页链接

```

1 def courseUrl(url: str) -> str:
2     """get course list page suffix from given page
3
4     Args:
5         url (str): given url
6
7     Returns:
8         str: course list page
9     """
10
11     headers = {'User-Agent': UserAgent().random}
12     ret = Request(url, headers=headers)
13     res = urlopen(ret)
14     data = res.read().decode('utf-8')
15     soup = bf(data, features="lxml")
16
17     suffix = soup.find('a', string=re.compile('.*?课程.*?'))['href']
18     return url + suffix

```

3.2

```

1 def getCoursesID(url: str) -> tuple[list, list]:
2     """get courses' links and courses' names
3
4     Args:
5         url (str): courses list page
6
7     Returns:
8         tuple[list, list]: courses' links and names
9     """
10
11     headers = {'User-Agent': UserAgent().random}

```

```
12     ret = Request(url, headers=headers)
13     res = urlopen(ret)
14     data = res.read().decode('utf-8')
15     soup = bf(data, features="lxml")
16
17     links = soup.find_all(class_="px16")
18     courses = []
19
20     for index, link in enumerate(links):
21         courses.append(link.text)
22         links[index] = link['href']
23
24     return links, courses
```

```
1 def courseInfo(courseID: str, courseName: str, serial: int) -> list:
2     """get courses info
3
4     Args:
5         courseID (str): the courses id to course page
6         courseName (str): course's name and teacher
7         serial (int): serial of course
8
9     Returns:
10         info(list): info of the course
11     """
12
13     url = URL+courseID
14
15     headers = {'User-Agent': UserAgent().random}
16     ret = Request(url, headers=headers)
17     res = urlopen(ret)
18     data = res.read().decode('utf-8')
19     soup = bf(data, features="lxml")
20
21     info = []
22     info.append(str(serial))
23     info.append(courseName)
24
25     block1 = soup.find_all(class_="right-mg-md", limit=5)
26     del (block1[0])
27     for name in block1:
28         info.append(name.string.split(': ')[-1])
29
30     links = soup.find_all('strong', limit=6)
31
32     for link in links:
33         info.append(link.nextSibling)
34
35     return info
```