# 自動駕駛實務 Autonomous-Driving

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車道辨識:在行車紀錄器影像中標示出車輛前方的車道線位置。並在受到車道線額色變化、型態變化及周遭光線明暗和樹影的影響下,仍可清晰標示出前方車道線。

### 一、完成影片連結:

Challenge: https://youtu.be/WONDwEzAVt4 solidWhiteRight: https://youtu.be/SBsczK3lp4Q solidYellowLeft: https://youtu.be/Hrakc0Frtus

#### 二、影像處理程式流程:

以下透過測試影像'test.jpg'及'canny.jpg'進行程式流程說明及驗證。

#### 1. Import Packages

```
[1] from google.colab import drive
    drive.mount('/content/drive')
    import os
    os.chdir('/content/drive/MyDrive/碩一下/自動駕駛/projectl')

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import matplotlib.image as mpimg
    import numpy as np
    import cv2
    import math
    from moviepy.editor import VideoFileClip
    from IPython.display import HTML
```

#### 2. Read in an image

```
[19] #reading in an image
    image1 = mpimg.imread('canny.jpg')
    image2 = mpimg.imread('test.jpg')

#printing out some stats and plotting
    fig = plt.figure(figsize=(15,30))
    print('This image is:', type(image1), 'with dimensions:', image1.shape)
    plt.subplot(121)
    plt.imshow(image1)
    print('This image is:', type(image2), 'with dimensions:', image2.shape)
    plt.subplot(122)
    plt.imshow(image2)

plt.show()
```

This image is: <class 'numpy.ndarray'> with dimensions: (540, 960, 3)
This image is: <class 'numpy.ndarray'> with dimensions: (985, 1915, 3)





## 3. Helper Functions

#### a) 圖片處理流程:

def process\_image(image):

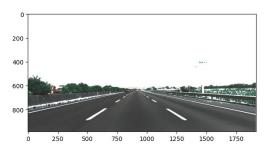
Color change  $\to$  Gray scaling  $\to$  Canny Edge Detection and Gaussian smoothing  $\to$  Region of Interest  $\to$  Hough Transform line detection  $\to$  Weighted Image

#### b) Color Change:將黃色線轉為白線

def color\_change(image):

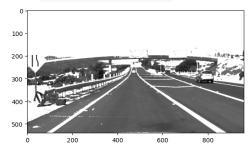
由於黃線在經過灰階及高斯化後,與背景對比度過低將造成辨識不易,因此為了更準確抓到車道線,加入 color\_change 的函式,使得影片進行車道辨識時較不易在某段消失。

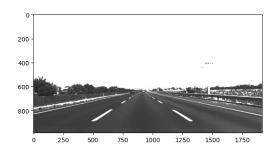




### c) Gray scaling:將影像進行灰階處理

def grayscale(img):



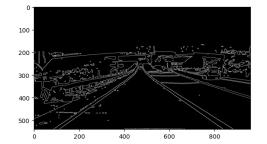


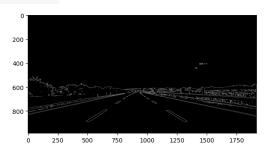
#### d) Canny Edge Detection and Gaussian smoothing:

對影像做高斯模糊後再進行邊緣偵測,可濾掉一些雜訊,獲得更清楚之

#### 輪廓圖像。

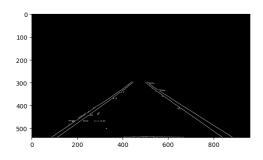
```
def gaussian_blur(img, kernel_size):
def canny(img, low_threshold, high_threshold):
```

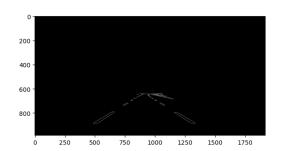




e) Region of Interest:剔除車道線以外,較不重要之圖像訊息。

def region\_of\_interest(img, vertices):





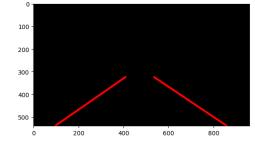
#### f) Hough Transform line detection:

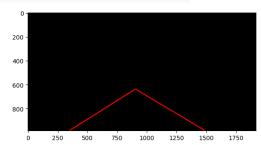
在車道線繪製部分,先將輪廓影像內斜率較奇異的點剃除,再依斜率分為左右車道,此時若直接對每一線段上色,則可能造成不連續的車道線,因此對分邊後的點座標取平均值,獲得中心點,再依斜率繪製車道線,詳細內容可參考完整程式碼。

```
def draw_lines(img, lines, color=[255, 0, 0], thickness=8):
```

def get\_slope(x1, y1, x2, y2):

```
def hough_lines(img, rho, theta, threshold, min_line_len, max_line_gap):
```





#### g) Weighted Image: 疊圖

```
def weighted_img(img, initial_img, \alpha=0.8, \beta=1., \gamma=0.):
return cv2.addWeighted(initial_img, \alpha, img, \beta, \gamma)
```





# h) 影片輸入、輸出:

```
clip1 = VideoFileClip('<u>/content/drive/MyDrive</u>/領一下/自動駕駛/project1/solidWhiteRight.mp4')
onlineClip_01 = clip1.fl_image(process_image)
onlineClip_01.write_videofile("solidWhiteRight2.mp4", audio = False)
```