# Project 5: Analyzing a Market Test

## **Project Overview**

You're a business analyst for Round Roasters, a coffee restaurant in the United States of America. The executive team conducted a market test with a new menu and needs to figure whether the new menu can drive enough sales to offset the cost of marketing the new menu. Your job is to analyze the A/B test and write up a recommendation to whether the Round Roasters chain should launch this new menu.

## Step 1: Plan Your Analysis

1. What is the performance metric you'll use to evaluate the results of your test?

The sum of gross margin will be used as a performance metric to evaluate whether to introduce gourmet sandwiches and limited wine offerings at all the stores.

2. What is the test period?

A period of 12 weeks (2016-April-29 to 2016-July-21)

3. At what level (day, week, month, etc.) should the data be aggregated?

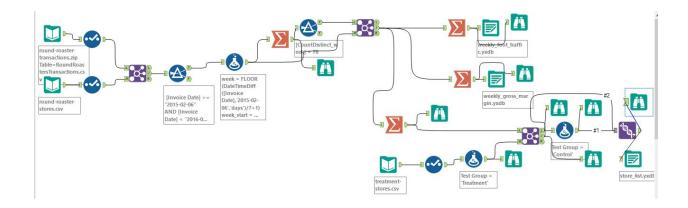
Data should be aggregated at weekly level.

# Step 2: Clean Up Your Data

RoundRoasterTransactions and Round-Roaster-Stores data is combined.

76 weeks data (6-Feb-15 to 21-Jul-16) is gathered for all stores.

The week, week\_start, week\_end are added to calculate the weekly foot traffic and weekly gross margin for each store. Test Group column is added to classify treatment and control stores. Treatment-Stores dataset is then introduced to create a list of control and treatment stores.



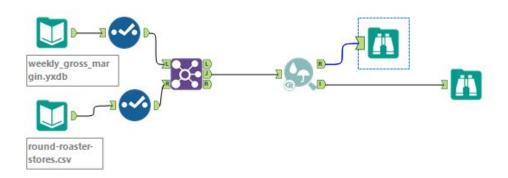
# Step 3: Match Treatment and Control Units

1. What control variables should be considered?

AvgMonthSales, Trend, Seasonality and Sq\_ft are potential control variables.

2. What is the correlation between your each potential control variable and your performance metric?

Association Analysis is performed, *AvgMonthSales* has high correlation with the performance metric, i.e. Sum of Gross Margin. *Sq\_ft* has a poor correlation with the performance metric.



### **Pearson Correlation Analysis**

#### Full Correlation Matrix

|                  | Sum_Gross.Margin | Sq_Ft     | AvgMonthSales |
|------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|
| Sum_Gross.Margin | 1.000000         | -0.019345 | 0.790358      |
| Sq_Ft            | -0.019345        | 1.000000  | -0.046967     |
| AvgMonthSales    | 0.790358         | -0.046967 | 1.000000      |

### Matrix of Corresponding p-values

|                  | Sum_Gross.Margin | Sq_Ft      | AvgMonthSales |
|------------------|------------------|------------|---------------|
| Sum_Gross.Margin |                  | 5.1796e-02 | 0.0000e+00    |
| Sq_Ft            | 5.1796e-02       |            | 2.3119e-06    |
| AvgMonthSales    | 0.0000e+00       | 2.3119e-06 |               |

3. What control variables will you use to match treatment and control stores?

*AvgMonthSales*, Trend and Seasonality are used when matching treatment and control stores. Sq\_ft is ignored due to poor correlation.

4. Please fill out the table below with your treatment and control stores pairs:

| Treatment Store | Control Store 1 | Control Store 2 |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1664            | 7162            | 8112            |
| 1675            | 1580            | 1807            |
| 1696            | 1964            | 1863            |
| 1700            | 2014            | 1630            |
| 1712            | 8162            | 7434            |
| 2288            | 9081            | 2568            |
| 2293            | 12219           | 9524            |
| 2301            | 3102            | 9238            |
| 2322            | 2409            | 3235            |
| 2341            | 12536           | 2383            |

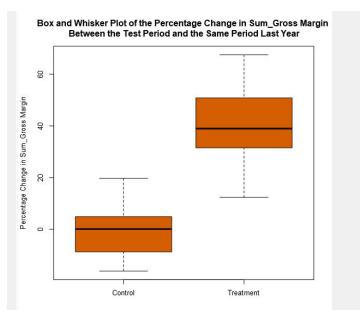
# Step 4: Analysis and Writeup

1. What is your recommendation - Should the company roll out the updated menu to all stores?

The company should roll out the new menu to all the stores due to 40% overall lift at a significance of 100%.

Lift Analysis for Sum\_Gross Margin

| Significance Level        | Lift                         | Expected Impact |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| 100.0%                    | 40.7%                        | 681             |
| Summary Statistics for Su | m_Gross Margin by Test Group |                 |
| Statistic                 | Treatment                    | Control         |
| Average                   | 39.45                        | 0.09            |
| Minimum                   | 12.34                        | -16.18          |
| Maximum                   | 67.52                        | 19.70           |
| Standard Deviation        | 16.30                        | 10.54           |



2. What is the lift from the new menu for West and Central regions (include statistical significance)?

The lift for West region is 37.9% while the lift for Central region is 43.5% and both have a statistical significance of 99.5% and 99.6% respectively.

West Region

Lift Analysis for Sum\_Gross Margin

|   | Significance Level | Lift      | Expected Impact |  |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|--|
|   | 99.5%              | 37.9%     | 527             |  |
| Summary Statistics for Sum_Gross Margin by Test Group |                    |           |                 |  |
| Statistic   |                    | Treatment | Control         |  |
| Average   |                    | 39.17     | 1.92            |  |
| Minimum   |                    | 12.34     | -13.96          |  |
| Maximum   |                    | 55.30     | 19.70           |  |
| Standard Deviation                                    |                    | 16.34     | 11.24           |  |

Central Region

### Lift Analysis for Sum\_Gross Margin

| Significance Level                                    | Lift      | Expected Impact |  |  |
|---|-----------|-----------------|--|--|
| 99.6%   |           | 836             |  |  |
| Summary Statistics for Sum_Gross Margin by Test Group |           |                 |  |  |
| Statistic   | Treatment | Control         |  |  |
| Average   | 39.74     | -1.73           |  |  |
| Minimum   | 20.09     | -16.18          |  |  |
| Maximum   | 67.52     | 17.29           |  |  |
| Standard Deviation                                    | 17.15     | 10.03           |  |  |

3. What is the lift from the new menu overall?

The lift for the new menu overall is 40.7% with a statistical significance of 100%

Lift Analysis for Sum\_Gross Margin

|                    | Significance Level         | Lift                         | Expected Impact |
|--------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
|                    | 100.0%                     | 40.7%                        | 681             |
|                    | Summary Statistics for Sun | n_Gross Margin by Test Group |                 |
| Statistic          |                            | Treatment                    | Control         |
| Average            |                            | 39.45                        | 0.09            |
| Minimum            |                            | 12.34                        | -16.18          |
| Maximum            |                            | 67.52                        | 19.70           |
| Standard Deviation |                            | 16.30                        | 10.54           |

## West Region A/B Analysis



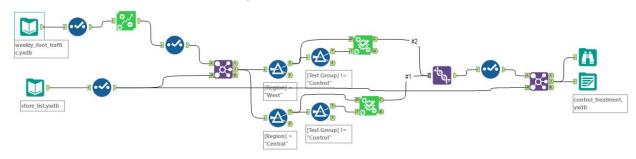


### Overall



## Alteryx Workflow

## Treatment and Control Store Matching



### A/B Analysis

