

Provide a clear trace of the following recursive functions. Use a separate piece of paper please.

### 1. Sum

```
cout << sumUpTo(8) << endl;
```

Function\*\*\*\*\*

```
int sumUpTo(int n) {  
    int sum = 0;  
    if (n == 1) sum = 1;  
    else sum = n + sumUpTo(n - 1);  
  
    return sum;  
}
```

### 2. Binary Search

```
const int arraySize = 9;  
int a[] = {1,6,7,12,15,22,26,41,50};  
cout << binarySearch(a, 0, arraySize, 6) << endl;
```

Function \*\*\*\*\*

```
int binarySearch(const int anArray[], int first, int last, int target) {  
  
    int index;  
    if (first > last)  
        index = -1;  
    else {  
        int mid = first + (last - first) / 2;  
        if (target == anArray[mid])  
            index = mid;  
        else if (target < anArray[mid])  
            index = binarySearch(anArray, first, mid - 1, target);  
        else  
            index = binarySearch(anArray, mid + 1, last, target);  
    }  
  
    return(index);  
}
```