2017/12/20 (ay 1: inm: A & Mmin(K) B& Mnis(K) AB = 0 4  $(B) \leq R$ 131:  $\gamma(A)+\gamma(B)-n\leq\gamma(AB)\leq\gamma(A), \gamma(B)$ GAB=00 + r(AB)=0 ≥ => r(A)+ r(B) < r  $\begin{bmatrix}
A & 0 \\
\hline
I & B
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
A & 0 \\
\hline
I & B
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
A & 0 \\
\hline
I & B
\end{bmatrix} = r(A) + r(B)$  $\frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 0 \\ \hline 1 & 0 \end{array} \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \begin{array}{c}$  $\gamma \begin{bmatrix} A & 0 \\ I & B \end{bmatrix} = \gamma \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ I & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \eta$ = ra)+ MB) Plantris) < n AB = () $A \left[ \beta_1 \beta_2 \dots \beta_s \right] = \left[ 0, 0, \dots, 0 \right]$  $AB_1 = 0$   $AB_2 = 0$ , ...,  $AB_S = 0$ β, β2··· βs tí) > AX=0 - 28 fp

β, β2··· βs J & AX=> \$2486 + 1. 12··· 2 24 (n-nA) B.··· Bs tunt 己美畑 可め 1.··· 2n-rca, を生.  $Lhb \qquad \Gamma(\beta_1,\beta_2,\beta_3) \leq n - \Gamma(A)$  $2p \ r(B) \leq n - r(A)$  $F(A)+r(B) \leq n$ .  $[a|2: ibm]: r(AB) \leq r(A), r(B)$   $BX = 0 \implies ABX = A0 = 0$  |3|:27 BX=0 84 tj3 ABX=0 84 BX=0に対する由ABX=0二基で世界を支出 いら BX=のなるはらしょ arb ABX=のなるとがらませ to S-RB)  $\leq S-r(AB)$  $\gamma(AB) \leq \gamma(B)$ . 132: 元門は言 (玄毛ル) 声のけ Page 8 153: (53/21332). 33 C=AB Cib-21/JBA:21/51/21/24

C221/00/21/21/20 A 21/00 8/26 4

$$e_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad e_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \cdots \qquad e_{n} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

1) 
$$e_1 \cdots e_n$$
  $1 \stackrel{?}{\underset{?}{?}} \stackrel{?}{\underset{?}{?}} \stackrel{b_1}{\underset{p_1}{?}}$   $b_1$   $b_2$   $b_2$   $b_2$   $b_2$   $b_2$   $b_2$   $b_2$   $b_2$   $b_2$   $b_3$   $b_4$   $b_4$   $b_5$   $b_6$   $b_7$   $b_8$   $b_8$ 

B= b, e, + b2 e2 + .. + bn en

 $e_1 e_2 \cdots e_n \not > \mathbb{R}^n - \mathcal{L}_{\underline{L}} \mathcal$ 

"好: 家 乙分子(102: 2)

$$\operatorname{dim} \mathbb{R}^n = n$$
  $\operatorname{3d} \left[ \begin{array}{c} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ \end{array} \right]$   $\operatorname{3d} \left[ \begin{array}{c} b_2 \\ b_1 \end{array} \right]$   $\operatorname{3d} \left[ \begin{array}{c} b_2 \\ b_2 \end{array} \right]$   $\operatorname{3d} \left[ \begin{array}{c} b_2 \\ b_2 \end{array} \right]$ 

1. \* 基建校文式 5 学校建校公式:

$$\begin{cases} \chi = \gamma \cos 0 & \chi = \gamma \cos (0 - \alpha) \\ y = \overline{\gamma} \sin 0 & (\beta = \gamma \sin (0 - \alpha)) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \chi = r(\cos \alpha s + \sin \delta s + x) = x \cos x + y \sin x \\ \chi = r(\sin \alpha s + \cos x - \cos \delta s + x) = -x \sin x + y \cos x \end{cases}$$

$$\left| \frac{1}{3} = r(\sin \alpha x - \cos \alpha \sin \alpha) = -x \sin \alpha + y \cos \alpha$$

$$\begin{cases} \chi_1 = \chi \cos \alpha + \eta \sin \alpha \\ \eta = -\chi \sin \alpha + \eta \cos \alpha \end{cases} \begin{bmatrix} \chi_1 \\ \eta \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cot \alpha & \sin \alpha \\ -\sin \alpha & \cos \alpha \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \chi \\ \eta \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{10^{1}}{50^{1}} = \frac{1}{10^{1}} = \frac{1}{10^{1}}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \hat{\xi}_1, \hat{\xi}_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \alpha & \sin \alpha \\ -\sin \alpha & \cos \alpha \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{i}_1, \hat{j}_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

R 中 市 2 5 9 九 E1. 22… En. 71. 12… ?n 4/ 8/ 82, ..., En 5° N, . 12 ... Nn Fil m.  $\begin{bmatrix} \Sigma_1 & \Sigma_2 & \cdots & \Sigma_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma_1 & \gamma_2 & \cdots & \gamma_n \end{bmatrix} A_n$   $\begin{bmatrix} \gamma_1 & \gamma_2 & \cdots & \gamma_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \Sigma_1 & \Sigma_2 & \cdots & \Sigma_n \end{bmatrix} B_n$  $\Rightarrow \left[ \mathcal{E}_{1}, \mathcal{E}_{2} - \mathcal{E}_{n} \right] = \left[ \mathcal{E}_{1}, \mathcal{E}_{2} - \mathcal{E}_{n} \right] \mathcal{B} \mathcal{A}$ [2... En] (I-BA) = () 時行行にの成性之之 => BA=I MARAB=I ta A & is. A7 = B. 赵文: 若[4, 22 … []=[21. 72 … 7]] 方 A 为 71. 72… 7n 3/ E1, E2… En ino 过海和野。 Note: STIPARTS Z JÉZEPS (2) El Ez ... En 31) 71. 12 ... 2n à £ 1/2 2877 A (2) / + (2 / 3/7)= 11 21. 12. 2n 2n 3n) 21. En 21/3/22 PJAA HXEIR" X te 7, 72 " In F 4 Id > X

×花台、包···· 的下生打为丫

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{E}_{1} & \mathcal{E}_{2} & \cdots & \mathcal{E}_{n} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{T}_{1} & \mathcal{T}_{2} & \cdots & \mathcal{T}_{n} \end{bmatrix} A$$

$$\propto = \begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{E}_{1} & \mathcal{E}_{2} & \cdots & \mathcal{E}_{n} \end{bmatrix} Y$$

$$\propto = \begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{E}_{1} & \mathcal{E}_{2} & \cdots & \mathcal{E}_{n} \end{bmatrix} Y$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \mathcal{H}_{1} & \mathcal{H}_{2} & \cdots & \mathcal{H}_{n} \end{bmatrix} A Y$$

$$\Rightarrow X = A Y \qquad Y = A^{-1} X$$

$$\Rightarrow A_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \alpha_{3} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{3} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{3} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{3} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{3} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow A_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \beta_{3} = \begin{bmatrix}$$

$$V = [\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3] = [\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3] A^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \alpha_2 \\ \alpha_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(R^{n}, +, \cdot)$$
  $2 - 7$   $32 - 7$   $2 -$ 

ZA: WER", W% R: -> 3(0) € Wat Rnpinoisstation.  $\langle a|: A \in M_{m,n}(K) \qquad r(A) \subset \mathcal{N}$ AX=0 To 23 386  $N(A)=\{x\in IR^n \mid AX=0\}$  $X_1 \cdot X_2 \in \mathcal{N}(A)$   $AX_1 = 0$   $AX_2 = 0$  $=) A(X_1 + X_2) = 0$ A(KX,)=0 X1+X2 E NCA)  $k X_{l} \in \mathcal{N}(A)$ PP N(A) = { X G (R" | AX = )} 270013 60 3

アル(A) ={XEIK ( 14 つ) かがら もが). N(A) XSR からでの 部 N(A) 为 AX=0 よりまでの. 地叫 Am (知) 書言の N(A) ~- 40 大方 AX=0 まままる よ

dim N(A) = n - r(A)  $A(a)^{2} = \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}^{n} \middle| AX = b \right\} b \neq 0. \ Z \neq \mathbb{R}^{n} \Rightarrow \overline{z} = 0$   $X_{1}. X_{2} \in \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}^{n} \middle| AX = b \right\}$   $AX_{1} = b. \quad AX_{2} = b \Rightarrow A(X_{1} + X_{2}) = 2b$   $2 \neq 0.73 \neq 0.73 \neq 0.73$ 

L(β, β2... βs)

NR

L(β, β2... βs) - Ma Th b β, β2... βs - to t = 2/19,

dim 2( B1. B2-1 Bs) = + (B1. B2-1 Bs)

