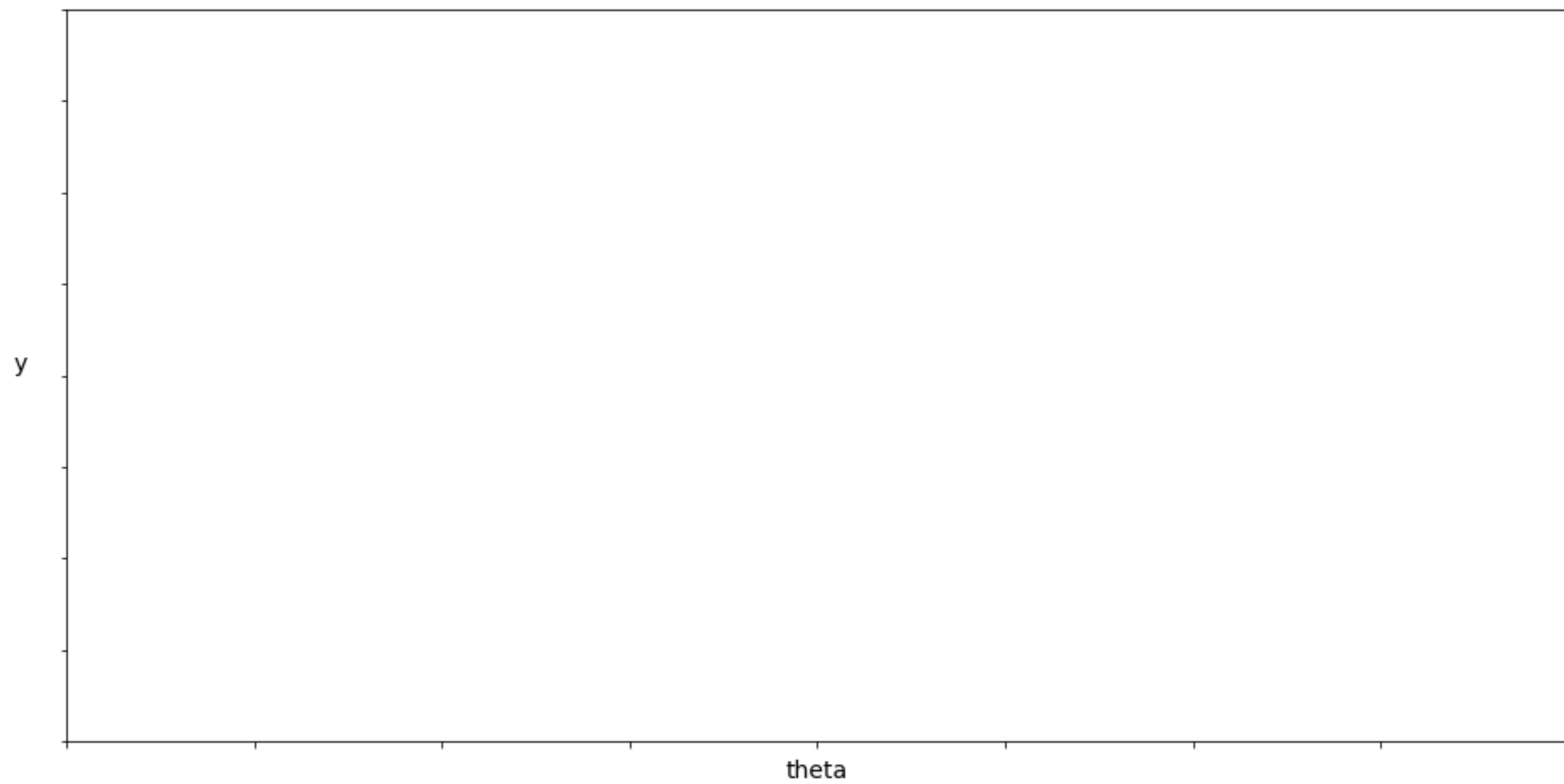


ABC

Example

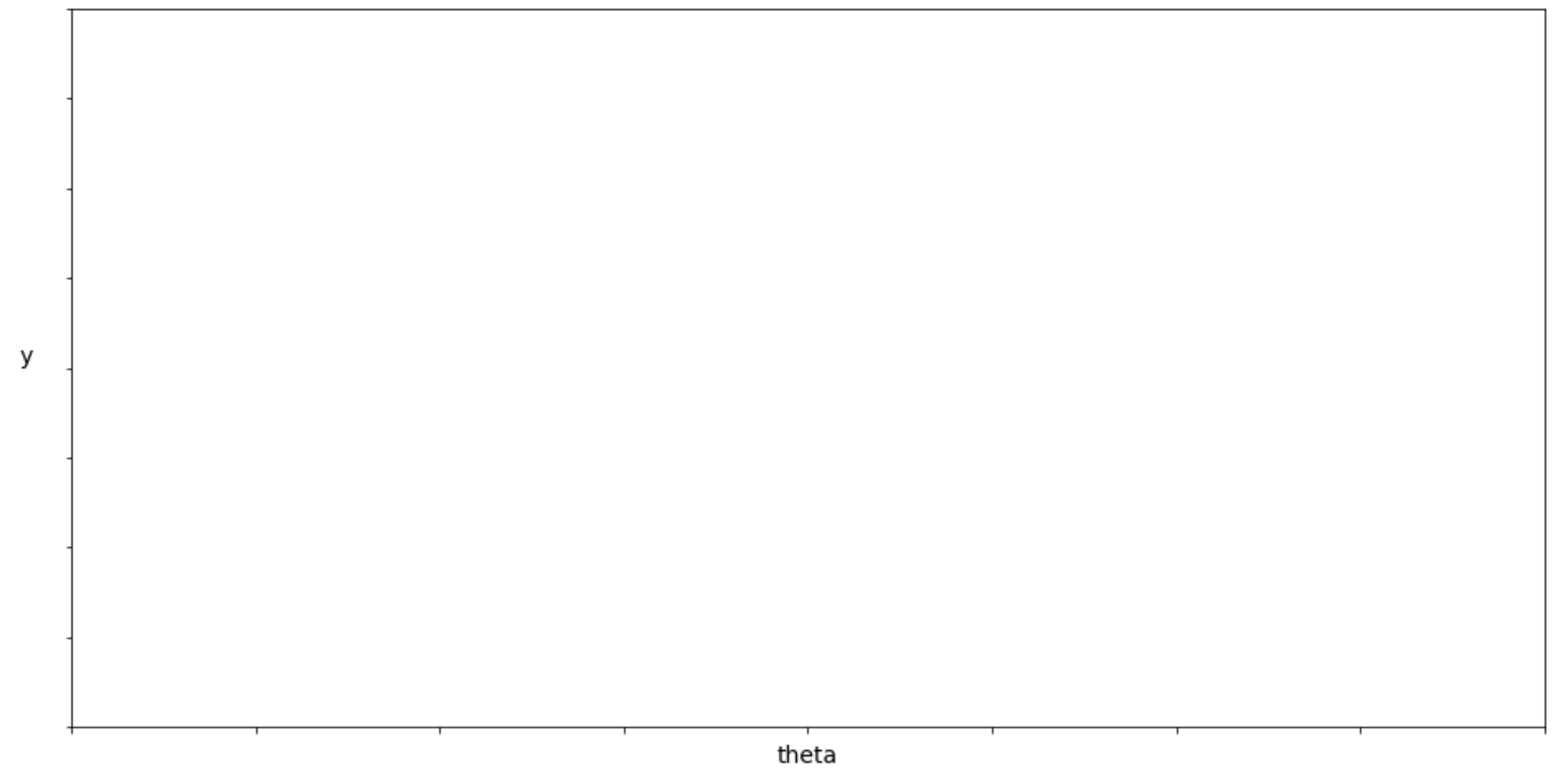
$$\bullet \quad p(y|\theta)$$



ABC

Example

- $p(y \mid \theta)$



ABC

Example

- $p(y^{\text{obs}} | \theta)$
- Impossible to generate the exact y^{obs}

