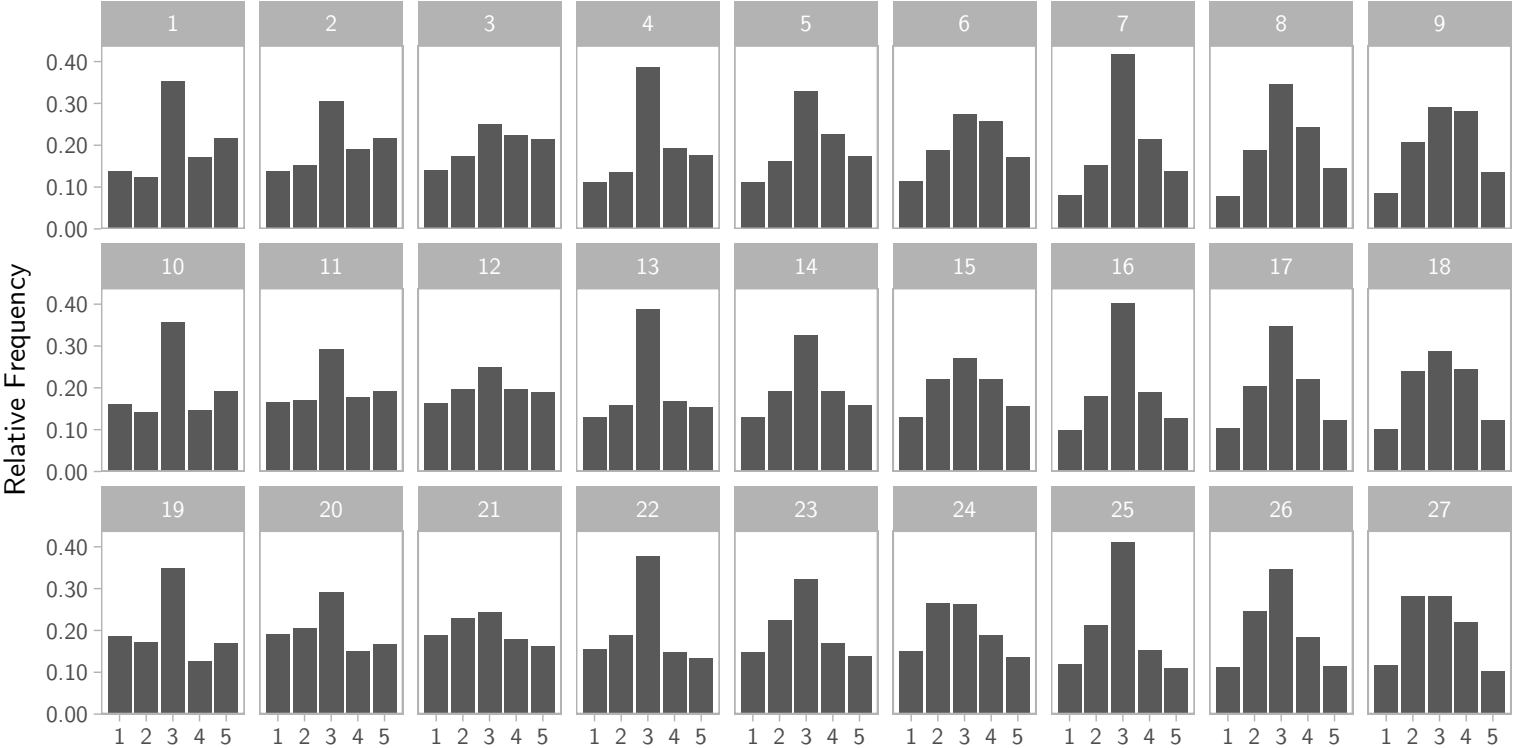


Simulation Study: Response Distribution of the 27 Items

Averaged Across all 10,000 Respondents



Simulation Study: Item Parameters of the 27 Items

Each Item has three parameters, namely, β_m , β_e , and β_t

