

1. **Does the model perform as accurately as expected on your smartphone? List a few methods to improve the model's accuracy.**

The screenshots suggest that the model generally performs well, but some incorrect classifications (red dots) are visible. This indicates room for improvement in accuracy.

Methods to Improve the Model's Accuracy:

- **Data Augmentation:** Increase the diversity of the training dataset by adding noise, pitch shifts, or time distortions to the existing audio data.
- **Feature Engineering:** Fine-tune the DSP parameters (e.g., Mel filter bank size, FFT size, and frame stride) for better feature extraction.
- **Hyperparameter Tuning:** Adjust the learning rate, batch size, and optimizer to improve training convergence.
- **Class Balance:** Ensure the dataset has balanced examples across all labels.
- **Model Complexity:** Experiment with a deeper neural network architecture or different activation functions to improve the model's learning ability.

2. **When building a model for resource-limited hardware, how do you balance fast inference times with acceptable model accuracy? What trade-offs did you encounter?**

Balancing inference time with accuracy on resource-limited hardware (e.g., smartphones or microcontrollers) requires strategic decision-making:

Strategies to Balance:

- **Model Pruning and Quantization:** Reduce model size and computation by pruning redundant weights or using 8-bit quantization.

- **Simpler Architectures:** Opt for lightweight models like MobileNet or TinyML models designed for edge devices.
- **Efficient Libraries:** Use optimized libraries like TensorFlow Lite or Edge Impulse EON Compiler.

Trade-offs Encountered:

- **Reduced Accuracy:** Simplifications like pruning and quantization can lead to minor drops in accuracy.
- **Longer Development Time:** Optimizing the model for deployment involves additional experimentation and testing.
- **Memory Constraints:** Striking a balance between memory usage and inference speed requires careful tuning of the model size.