

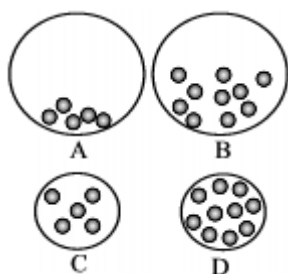
Name _____ Period _____

Skill 32.01 Problem 1

- (a) Compare the kinetic energy of NH_3 to HCl at 25°C .
(b) Compare the velocities of NH_3 to HCl at 25°C .

Skill 32.01 Problem 2

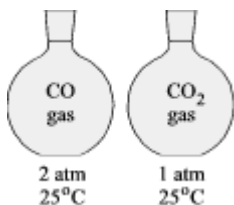
Consider the following diagrams representing different “gas” samples.



Which gas would behave most like an ideal gas? Explain.

Skill 32.01 Problem 3

Samples of $\text{CO}(g)$ and $\text{CO}_2(g)$ are placed in 1 L containers at the conditions indicated in the diagram.

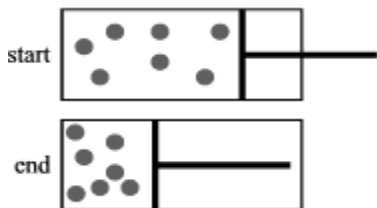


- (a) Indicate whether the average kinetic energy of the $\text{CO}_2(g)$ molecules is greater than, equal to, or less than the average kinetic energy of the $\text{CO}(g)$ molecules. Justify your answer.
- (b) Indicate whether the average speed of the $\text{CO}_2(g)$ molecules is greater than, equal to, or less than the average speed of the $\text{CO}(g)$ molecules. Justify your answer.

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Skill 32.01 Problem 4

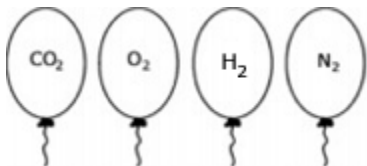
1. An ideal gas at 25°C was compressed at constant temperature as shown below. Explain the effects, if any, on each of the following:



- (a) The kinetic energy of the molecules
- (b) The speed of the molecules
- (c) The density of the molecules

Skill 32.02 Problem 1

The balloons shown have identical volumes and are under the same conditions of temperature and pressure. Each balloon contains the same number of



- (a) Compare the kinetic energy of the molecules in each balloon. Explain.
- (b) If a pin-hole sized leaked developed in each balloon, which balloon would be the smallest after minutes? Explain
- (c) If each balloon was popped with a pin, the molecules in which balloon would diffuse most quickly? Explain.

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Skill 32.03 Problem 1

Under which conditions will helium gas behave most ideally? Explain. (a) 100 K and 1 atm (b) 200 K and 2 atm (c) 0 K and 0.5 atm (d) 200 K and .5 atm	Under which conditions will helium gas deviate the most from ideal behavior? Explain. (a) 100 K and 1 atm (b) 200 K and 2 atm (c) 0 K and 2.0 atm (d) 200 K and .5 atm

Skill 32.03 Problem 2

Which of the following (nonpolar) gases below will behave most ideally? Least ideally at STP? CO ₂ , H ₂ , Ar, N ₂ , O ₂ , C ₂ H ₆

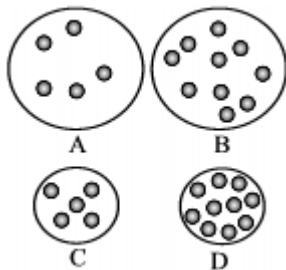
Skill 32.03 Problem 3

(a) Classify each molecule as polar or nonpolar (b) Which molecule will deviate the most from ideal behavior? The least? Explain. CO ₂ , H ₂ O, NH ₃ , Ar, He, H ₂ S

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Skill 32.03 Problem 4

Consider the following diagrams representing different gas samples all at the same temperature.



Which gas would deviate most from ideal behavior?