

# 交流绕组

电角度  $\alpha_{el} = p \cdot \alpha_{mec}$  <sup>极对数</sup>

每极每相槽数  $q = \frac{Z}{2pm}$  槽间角  $\alpha_1 = \frac{p \times 360^\circ}{Z}$  相带:  $q\alpha_1 = 60^\circ$   
极矩  $\tau = \frac{Z}{2p}$

整距线压  $E_{l1} = 4.44 f \phi_1$

整距线圈  $E_{c1} = 4.44 f N_c \phi_1$

一根导体  $E_a = 2.22 f \phi_1$

短距线圈  $E_{c1} = 4.44 f N_c k_{y1} \phi_1$   
 $k_{y1} = \sin\left(\frac{y}{\tau} \cdot 90^\circ\right)$

消除  $\nu$  次谐波  $y = \frac{\nu-1}{\nu} \tau$

5次  $y = \frac{5-1}{5} \tau = \frac{4}{5} \tau$   
7次  $y = \frac{7-1}{7} \tau = \frac{6}{7} \tau$   $\rightarrow \frac{6-1}{6} = \frac{5}{6} \tau$  同时削弱

## 线圈组

基波分布系数  $k_{q1} = \frac{\sin \frac{q\alpha_1}{2}}{q \sin \frac{\alpha_1}{2}}$

短距分布:  $E_{q1} = q E_{c1} k_{q1} = 4.44 f q N_c k_{y1} k_{q1} \phi_1$   
<sup>削弱谐波</sup>  $k_{w1}$  基本绕组因数

## 一相绕组

单层  $E_{\phi 1} = \frac{p}{a} E_{q1} = 4.44 f N k_{w1} \phi_1$ ,  $N = \frac{p q N_c}{a}$   
双层  $E_{\phi 1} = \frac{2p}{a} E_{q1} = 4.44 f N k_{w1} \phi_1$ ,  $N = \frac{p q N_c}{a}$

## 线电动势

星形 有效值  $E_1 = \sqrt{3} \sqrt{E_{\phi 1}^2 + E_{\phi 5}^2 + E_{\phi 7}^2 + \dots}$  无三, 三倍频谐波  
三角形, 环流附加损耗, 不常用  $E_1 = \sqrt{E_{\phi 1}^2 + E_{\phi 5}^2 + E_{\phi 7}^2 + \dots}$

# 磁动势

一相绕组(脉振磁势), 可分解为两个幅值为  $\frac{1}{2}F_{\phi m1}$  的磁动势

$$f_{A1} = F_{\phi m1} \cos \omega t \cos \alpha$$

转速相同, 转向相反

## 三相绕组(圆形旋转磁动势)

$$\text{基波: } f_1 = f_{A1} + f_{B1} + f_{C1} = \frac{3}{2} F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t - \alpha) = F_1 \cos(\omega t - \alpha)$$

X相电流最大时, 幅值转到X相绕组轴线上

转速与电流频率  $n_1 = \frac{60f}{p}$

## 三次谐波磁动势

$$f_3 = f_{A3} + f_{B3} + f_{C3} = 0, \text{ 不含三次与三的倍数次谐波}$$

## 五次谐波(6k-1次)

幅值  $\frac{2}{5}$  倍

转向与基波相反, 转速为  $\frac{1}{5}(\frac{1}{6k-1})$

## 七次谐波(6k+1次)

幅值  $\frac{2}{7}$  倍

转向与基波相同, 转速为  $\frac{1}{7}(\frac{1}{6k+1})$

推导:

$$f_{A1} = F_{\phi m1} \cos \omega t \cos \alpha = \frac{1}{2} F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t - \alpha) + \frac{1}{2} F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t + \alpha)$$

$$f_{B1} = F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t - 120^\circ) \cos(\alpha - 120^\circ) = \frac{1}{2} F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t - \alpha) + \frac{1}{2} F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t + \alpha - 240^\circ)$$

$$f_{C1} = F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t - 240^\circ) \cos(\alpha - 240^\circ) = \frac{1}{2} F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t - \alpha) + \frac{1}{2} F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t + \alpha - 120^\circ)$$

$$f_1 = f_{A1} + f_{B1} + f_{C1} = \frac{3}{2} F_{\phi m1} \cos(\omega t - \alpha) = F_1 \cos(\omega t - \alpha)$$

$$f(t) = F_+ \cos(\omega t - \theta) + F_- \cos(\omega t + \theta) \begin{cases} F_+ = F_- & \text{脉振} \\ F_+ \neq 0 \text{ 或 } F_- \neq 0 & \text{圆形} \\ F_+, F_- \text{ 均存在且不为0} & \text{椭圆形} \end{cases}$$