

v visual mode	gv select last selection	P paste before	p paste after
V visual line mode		"*op system clipboard	"rop action into/from register r
C-v visual block mode		C-r* paste system clipboard (insert mode)	C-r" paste (insert mode)

gg
first line

d delete/cut	dd delete line
y yank	yy yank line
c change (enter insert mode)	cc change line
< shift left	<< shift line left
> shift right	>> shift line right
= indent	== indent line
~ swap case	
gu lowercase	
gU uppercase	

[[{	(
enclosing	enclosing	empty line	sentence
(})]

k
up

S
delete
char and
insert

O
insert
line

I
insert
line start

1
insert

J
join with
line (lines
in visual)

a
insert
after

D
delete to
line end

C
delete to
line end
and
insert

A
insert
line end

ZL
screen on
curson

I
right

e
word end

W
word

tx
before
x

```
ix
find x
```

\$
line

j
down

E
WORD
(space)
end

WORD
(space)

```

;
next x

```

enclosing } enclosing)

D
enclosing
)

zb
screen on
cursor

C-d
1/2 page

C-f
page

```
/text
find text
```

n find word
next text under
cursor

G
last line

a select "a"n object
INCLUDING
surrounding
spaces/tags

i select an "inner"
object EXCLUDING
surrounding
spaces/tags

i select an "inner" object EXCLUDING surrounding spaces/tags

W word **W** WORD

WORD

S sentence **p** paragraph

p paragraph

[] block

() block

$\langle \rangle \diamond$ block

{ } {} block

```
' ' ' or " quoted
string
```

t HTML/XML tag

"	!	#gg	%
last	last	:#	matching
location	edit	line #	bracket

#gg %
:## matching
line # bracket