

**v**  
visual mode

**gv**  
select last selection

**P**  
paste before

**p**  
paste after

**V**  
visual line mode

**C-v**  
visual block mode

**"\*op**  
system clipboard

**"r"**  
paste system clipboard (insert mode)

**"r"**  
paste (insert mode)

**#**  
find word under cursor

**N**  
prev text

**gg**  
first line

**?text**  
find text

**C-b**  
page

**zt**  
screen on cursor

**[**  
enclosing (

**[**  
enclosing {

**{**  
empty line

**(**  
sentence

**,**  
prev x

**B**  
WORD (space)

**gE**  
WORD (space) end

**0**  
line

**^**  
non-blank

**Fx**  
before x

**Tx**  
after x

**b**  
word

**ge**  
word end

**h**  
left

**zz**  
screen on cursor

**l**  
right

**e**  
word end

**w**  
word

**tx**  
before x

**fx**  
find x

**\$**  
line

**j**  
down

**E**  
WORD (space) end

**W**  
WORD (space)

**;**  
next x

**)**  
sentence

**}**  
empty line

**]**  
enclosing }

**)**  
enclosing )

**zb**  
screen on cursor

**C-d**  
1/2 page

**C-f**  
page

**/text**  
find text

**n**  
next text

**\***  
find word under cursor

**G**  
last line

**a** select "a"n object INCLUDING surrounding spaces/tags

**w** word

**s** sentence

**[ ]** [] block

**< >** <> block

**' "** ' or " quoted string

**i** select an "inner" object EXCLUDING surrounding spaces/tags

**W** WORD

**p** paragraph

**( )** () block

**{ }** {} block

**t** HTML/XML tag

**"**  
last location

**'.**  
last edit

**#gg**  
: #  
line #

**%**  
matching bracket

**d** delete/cut

**y** yank

**c** change (enter insert mode)

**<** shif left

**>** shif right

**=** indent

**~** swap case

**gu** lowercase

**gU** uppercase

**dd** delete line

**yy** yank line

**cc** change line

**<<** shif line left

**>>** shif line right

**==** indent line

**I**  
insert line start

**i**  
insert

**J**  
join with line (lines in visual)

**a**  
insert after

**D**  
delete to line end

**C**  
delete to line end and insert

**A**  
insert line end

**S**  
delete char and insert

**O**  
insert line

**r**  
replace char

**o**  
insert line

**X**  
delete char