### Palacký University Olomouc Faculty of Science Joint Laboratory of Optics

#### MASTER THESIS

Development of a spectrometric chain for the detection of low-energy gamma radiation using semiconductors.



Author: Daniel Staník

Study program: N0533A110002 Applied Physics Field of study: 1702T001 Applied Physics (AFYZ)

Form of study: Full-time

Supervisor: Mgr. Leo Schlattauer Ph.D.

Deadline: April 2024

DECLARATION						
I hereby declare that I elaborated this bachelor thesis independently under the supervision of Mgr. Leo Schlattauer Ph.D., using only information sources referred in the Literature chapter.						
In Olomouc February 23, 2023						
Daniel Staník						

#### Bibliografická identifikace

Jméno a příjmení autora Daniel Staník

Název práce Vývoj spektrometrického řetězce pro detekci

nízkoenergetického gama záření s využitím

polovodičů.

Typ práce Diplomová

Pracoviště Společná laboratoř optiky Vedoucí práce Mgr. Leo Schlattauer Ph.D.

Konzultant doc. RNDr. Jiří Pechoušek, Ph.D.

Rok obhajoby práce 2024

Abstrakt Holy moly kihsdlngleiodnglkdngdsrg

Klíčová slova

Počet stran 13 Počet příloh 1

Jazyk anglický

#### Bibliographical identification

Autor's first name and surname Daniel Staník

Title Development of a spectrometric chain for the

detection of low-energy gamma radiation us-

ing semiconductors.

Type of thesis Master

Department Joint Laboratory of Optics Supervisor Mgr. Leo Schlattauer Ph.D. Consultant doc. RNDr. Jiří Pechoušek, Ph.D.

The year of presentation 2024

Abstract Holy moly kihsdlngleiodnglkdngdsrg

Keywords

Number of pages 13 Number of appendices 1

Language english

## Contents

In	trod	uction		7			
1	Mö: 1.1 1.2		e effect al concept	<b>8</b> 8 8			
2	Gamma rays properties and matter interaction						
	2.1	Gamm	a emission	9			
	2.2	Passag	e of Radiation Through Matter	9			
		2.2.1	Gamma matter interaction	9			
3	Gamma rays detection						
	3.1	Proper	ties and parameters of detectors	10			
		3.1.1	Gaseous detectors	10			
		3.1.2	Scintillation Detectors	10			
		3.1.3	Detectors based on semiconductors	10			
4	Sen	Semiconductor Detectors 11					
	4.1	Princip	ple and parameters	11			
	4.2		ruction scheme of Instruments for gamma detection based on semi-	11			
		4.2.1	tors	11			
			MIMOS 2	11			
	4.3		ble semiconductor sensors	11			
	4.4		natsu detectors	11			
	4.5		20 PIN diode	11			
	1.0	01142	20 1 11 Glode				
5	Det	ector p	oulse analysis	12			
C	Conclusion						

# Introduction

## Mössbauer effect

- 1.1 Physical concept
- 1.2 Fe<sup>57</sup> specroscopy

# Gamma rays properties and matter interaction

- 2.1 Gamma emission
- 2.2 Passage of Radiation Through Matter
- 2.2.1 Gamma matter interaction

# Gamma rays detection

- 3.1 Properties and parameters of detectors
- 3.1.1 Gaseous detectors
- 3.1.2 Scintillation Detectors
- 3.1.3 Detectors based on semiconductors

#### Semiconductor Detectors

- 4.1 Principle and parameters
- 4.2 Construction scheme of Instruments for gamma detection based on semiconductors
- 4.2.1 XR-100CdTe X-Ray and Gamma Ray Detector
- 4.2.2 MIMOS 2
- 4.3 Available semiconductor sensors
- 4.4 Hamamatsu detectors
- 4.5 OPF420 PIN diode

Detector pulse analysis

# Conclusion

The work on thesis was both very hard and experiencing, and thus it can be compared to have to chug a bottle of 50% vodka - get sick, get experienced.