# **TUTORIAL**

Pembuatan Citra Digital Pada MATLAB

Diajukan Untuk Memenuhi Tugas Mata Kuliah Pengolahan Citra Digital



#### Disusun oleh:

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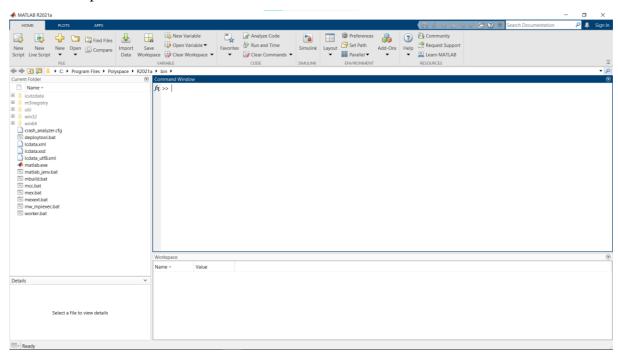
Kelas: PTIK C 2020

# PROGRAM STUDI PEND. TEKNIK INFORMATIKA DAN KOMPUTER FAKULTAS TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS NEGERI MAKASSAR

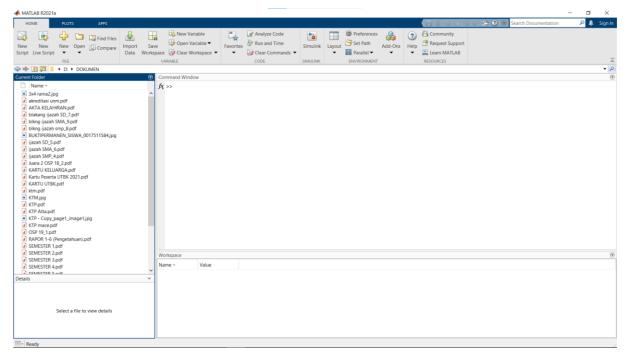
2021

# Tutorial Pembuatan Citra Digital

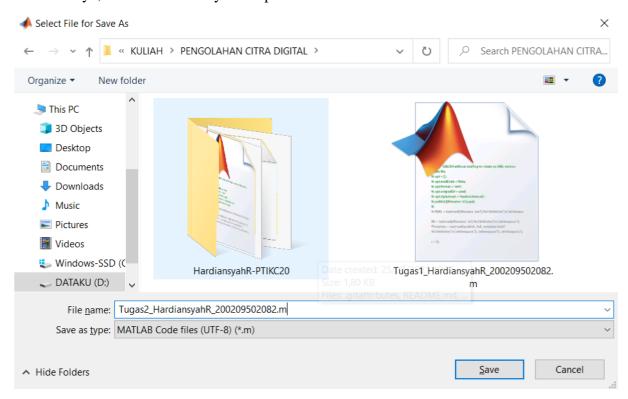
1. Membuka Apilkasi MATLAB



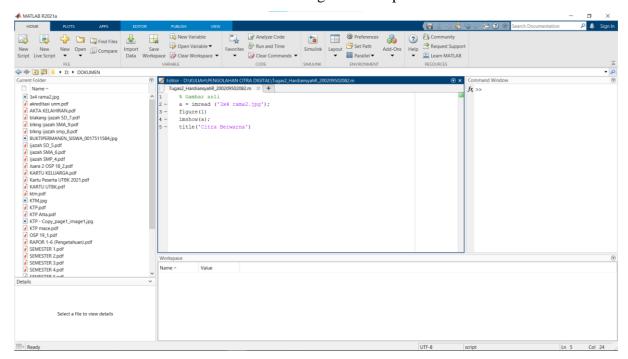
2. Mengarahkan Direktori ke Folder yang berisi gambar yang akan kita gunakan



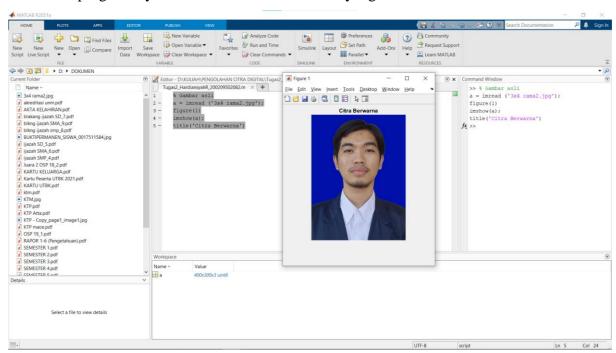
3. Save Filenya, untuk nama filenya cukup disesuaikan



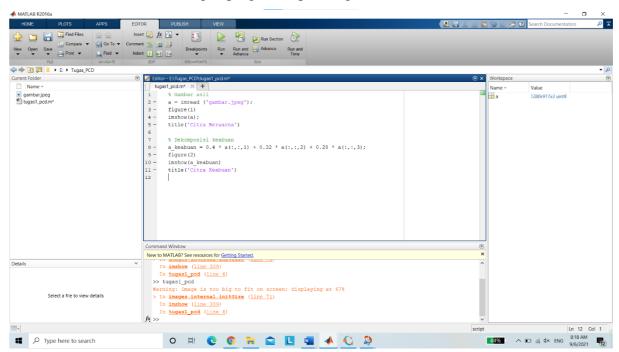
4. Memasukkan Gambar ke dalam MATLAB dengan code seperti dibawah



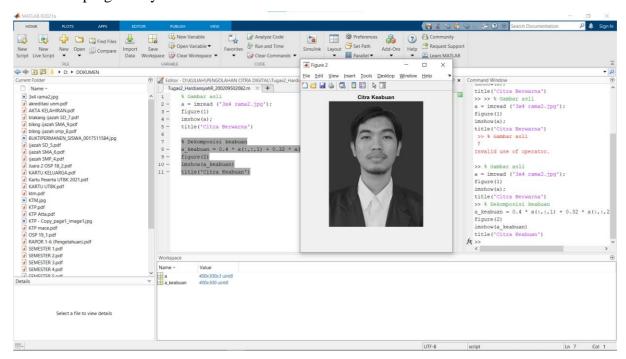
5. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar yang disediakan



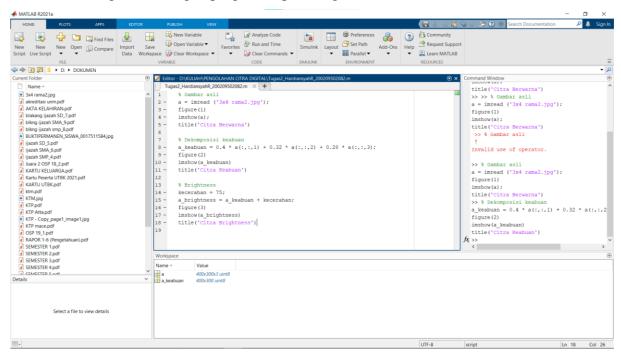
6. Selanjutnya kita dapat memulai membuat citra digital, citra digital pertama yang kita buat adalah citra keabuan dengan program seperti digambar



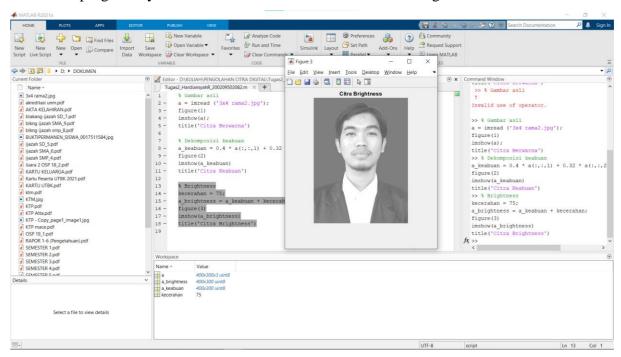
7. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar hasil citra keabuan



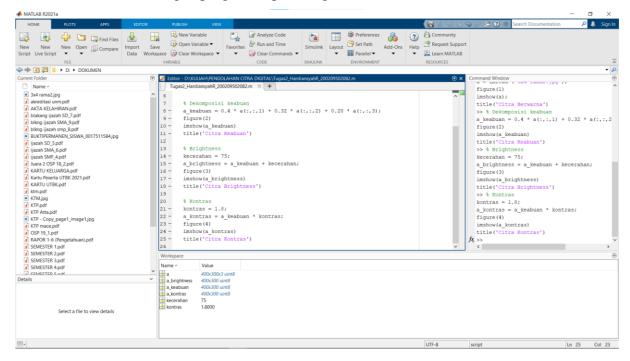
8. Untuk Citra brightness dengan program seperti Digambar



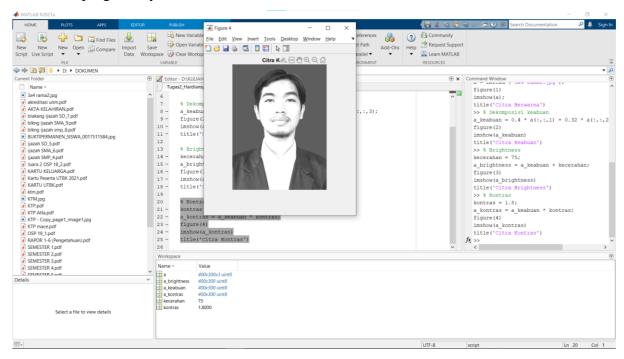
9. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar hasil citra brightness



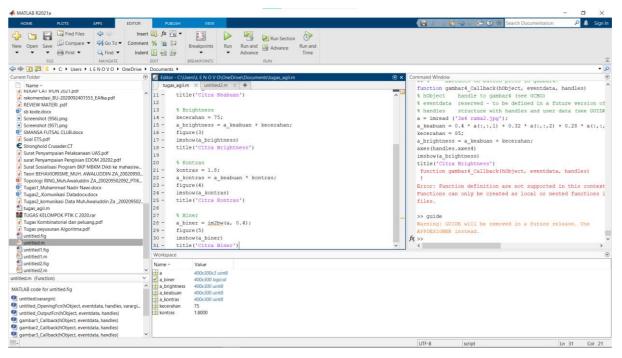
10. Untuk Citra Kontras dengan program seperti Digambar



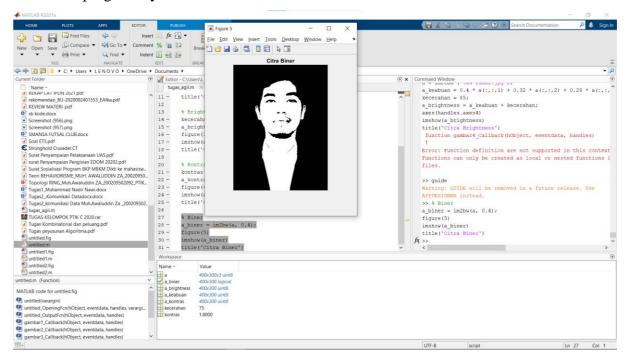
#### 11. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar hasil citra Kontras



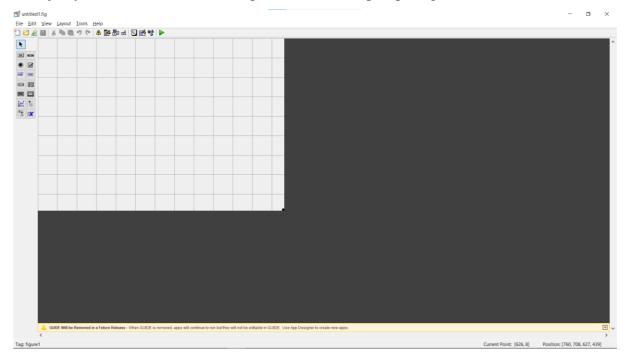
# 12. Untuk Citra Biner dengan program seperti Digambar



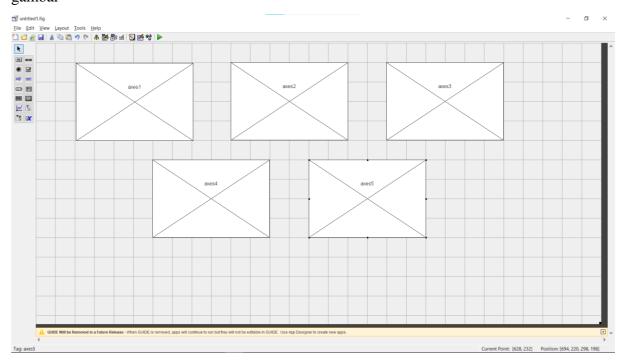
### 13. Kita RUN program-nya maka akan muncul Gambar hasil citra Biner



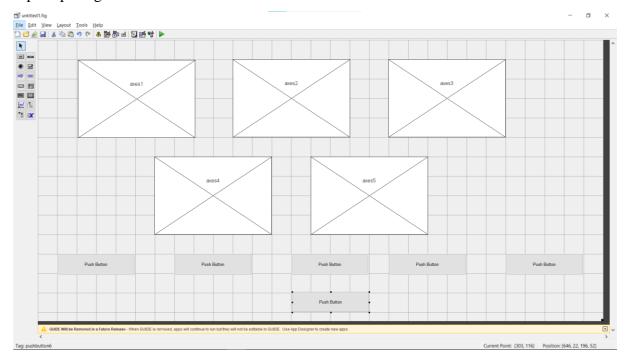
14. Selanjutnya kita membuat GUI, Tampilan awal GUI seperi pada gambar



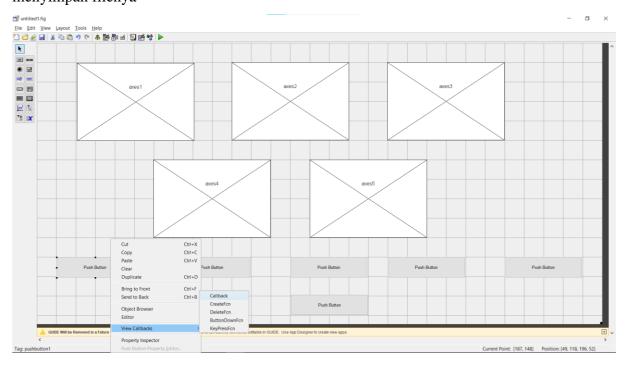
15. Pilih Axes baru buat Axes sebanyak 5 kotak lalu sesuaikan letaknya seperti pada gambar



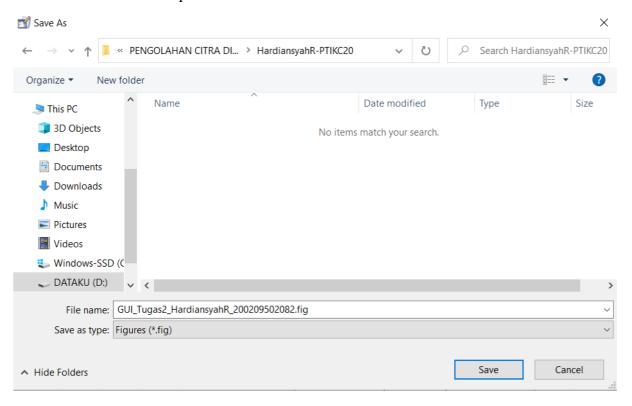
16. Pilih Push Button baru buat Push Button sebanyak 6 kotak lalu sesuaikan letaknya seperti pada gambar

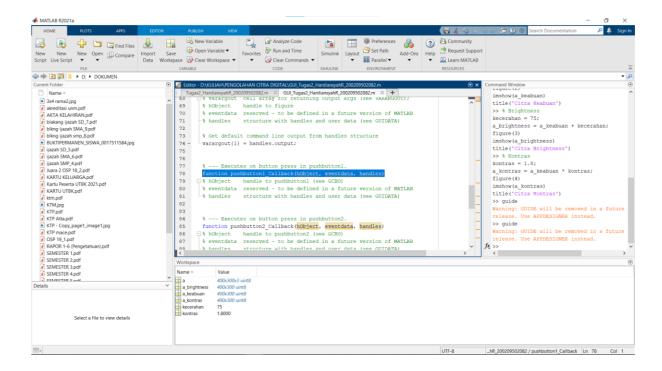


17. Clik salah satu Push Button baru klik kanan view callbacks lalu callback kita akan menyimpan filenya

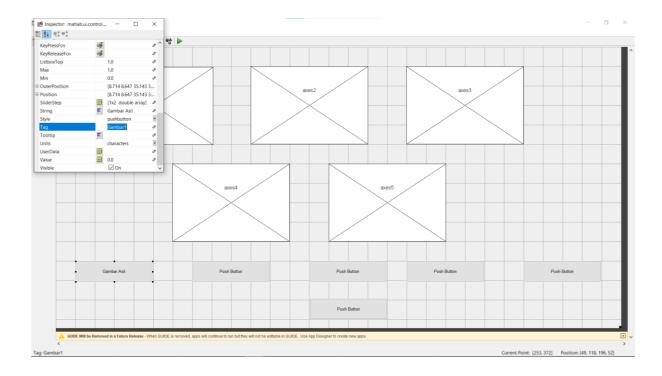


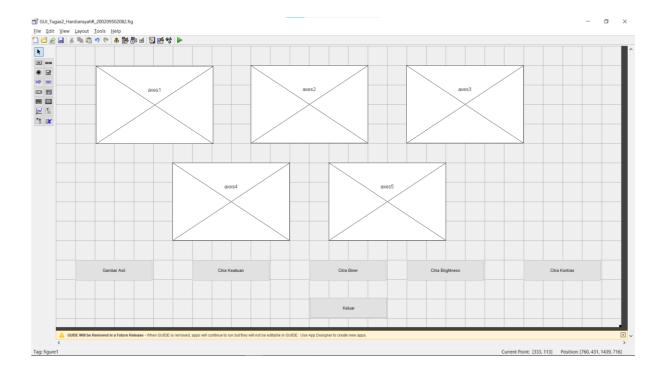
18. Maka akan muncul file seperti ini di MATLAB





19. Kemudian Kembali ke GUI klik 2 kali push button maka akan muncul pop-up cari bagian string untuk memberikan nama pada tombolnya dan untuk bagian tag silahkan berikan gambar1, lakukan hal ini pada tombol lainnya khusus untuk tag lanjutkan dari gambar1, gambar2, ... dst.





20. Langkah selanjutnya memasukkan program ke dalam GUI, pada tombol gambar asli silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
Editor - D:\KULIAH\PENGOLAHAN CITRA DIGITAL\GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m
                                                                                                 ⊕ ×
   Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × +
 73
         % Get default command line output from handles structure
 74 -
       varargout{1} = handles.output;
 75
 76
 77
         % --- Executes on button press in Gambar1.
 78
       function Gambarl Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
       = % hObject handle to Gambar1 (see GCBO)
 79
 80
         % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
 81
        % handles
                     structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
        a = imread ('3x4 rama2.jpg');
 82 -
 83 -
        axes(handles.axes1)
 84 -
        imshow(a);
 85 -
       Ltitle('Citra Berwarna')
 86
 87
 88
 89
         % --- Executes on button press in Gambar2.
        function Gambar2_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
 90
       □% hObject
                    handle to Gambar2 (see GCBO)
 91
         % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
 92
```

21. Pada tombol Citra Keabuan silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
Editor - D:\KULIAH\PENGOLAHAN CITRA DIGITAL\GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m
                                                                                               Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × +
      title('Citra Berwarna')
 86
 87
        % --- Executes on button press in Gambar2.
 88
      ☐ function Gambar2_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
 89
      □% hObject handle to Gambar2 (see GCBO)
 90
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
 91
        -% handles structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
 92
 93 -
        a = imread ('3x4 rama2.jpg');
        a keabuan = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
 94 -
 95 -
        axes(handles.axes2)
 96 -
        imshow(a keabuan)
 97 -
       title('Citra Keabuan')
 98
 99
100
        % --- Executes on button press in Gambar3.
101
      function Gambar3 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
102
      ⊟% hObject handle to Gambar3 (see GCBO)
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
104
        % handles
                     structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
<
```

22. Pada tombol Citra Biner silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
Editor - D:\KULIAH\PENGOLAHAN CITRA DIGITAL\GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m
                                                                                              Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × +
       title('Citra Keabuan')
 98
 99
        % --- Executes on button press in Gambar3.
100
      function Gambar3_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
101
      ⊟% hObject handle to Gambar3 (see GCBO)
102
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
103
       % handles structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
104
        a = imread ('3x4 rama2.jpg');
105 -
106 -
        a \text{ keabuan} = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
107 -
        a biner = im2bw(a, 0.4);
108 -
       axes(handles.axes3)
109 -
       imshow(a biner)
       title('Citra Biner')
110 -
111
112
        % --- Executes on button press in Gambar4.
      function Gambar4 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
113
      = % hObject handle to Gambar4 (see GCBO)
114
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
115
       -% handles structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
116
<
```

23. Pada tombol Citra Brightness silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
Editor - D:\KULIAH\PENGOLAHAN CITRA DIGITAL\GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m
                                                                                              Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × +
      title('Citra Biner')
110 -
111
112
        % --- Executes on button press in Gambar4.
113
      function Gambar4 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
      □% hObject handle to Gambar4 (see GCBO)
114
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
115
116
       -% handles structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
117 -
        a = imread ('3x4 rama2.jpg');
118 -
        a keabuan = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
119 -
       kecerahan = 75;
120 -
        a brightness = a keabuan + kecerahan;
121 -
        axes(handles.axes4)
122 -
       imshow(a brightness)
123 -
       Little('Citra Brightness')
124
        % --- Executes on button press in Gambar5.
125
      function Gambar5_Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
126
      = % hObject handle to Gambar5 (see GCBO)
127
128
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
129
        % handles structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
<
```

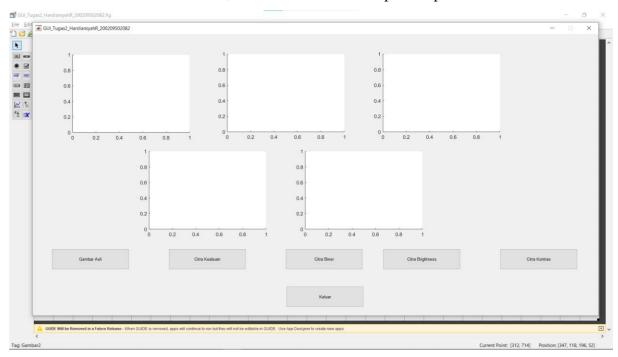
24. Pada tombol Citra Kontras silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
Editor - D:\KULIAH\PENGOLAHAN CITRA DIGITAL\GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m
                                                                                         ⊕ x
Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × GUI_Tugas2_HardiansyahR_200209502082.m × +
123 - title('Citra Brightness')
124
125
        % --- Executes on button press in Gambar5.
126
      function Gambar5 Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
127
      □% hObject handle to Gambar5 (see GCBO)
        128
129
       % handles structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
130 -
       a = imread ('3x4 rama2.jpg');
       a keabuan = 0.4 * a(:,:,1) + 0.32 * a(:,:,2) + 0.28 * a(:,:,3);
131 -
132 -
       kontras = 1.8:
       a_kontras = a keabuan * kontras;
133 -
        axes(handles.axes5)
134 -
135 -
       imshow(a kontras)
       title('Citra Kontras')
136 -
137
138
        % --- Executes on button press in Keluar.
      ☐ function Keluar Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
139
      ⊟% hObject
                   handle to Keluar (see GCBO)
140
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
141
142
        % handles
                    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
<
```

25. Pada tombol Keluar silahkan masukkan program seperti pada gambar

```
137
138
        % --- Executes on button press in Keluar.
139
      function Keluar Callback(hObject, eventdata, handles)
      □% hObject handle to Keluar (see GCBO)
140
        % eventdata reserved - to be defined in a future version of MATLAB
141
                    structure with handles and user data (see GUIDATA)
142
       -% handles
       delete (handles.figure1)
143 -
144
<
```

26. Silahkan buka GUI lalu kita RUN, maka akan muncul tampilan seperti berikut



27. Klik semua tombol citra jika berhasil maka akan muncul gambar dan untuk tombol keluar jika tampilan hilang maka programnya berhasil

